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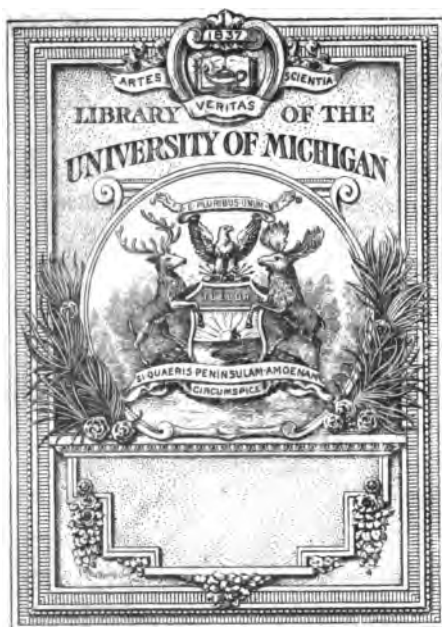
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AMERICAN ALMANAC

AND

Treasury of Facts,

STATISTICAL, FINANCIAL, AND POLITICAL,

FOR THE YEAR

1885.

COMPILED FROM OFFICIAL SOURCES.

EDITED BY

AINSWORTH R. SPOFFORD,

LIBRARIAN OF CONGRESS.

NEW YORK AND WASHINGTON :
THE AMERICAN NEWS COMPANY.

1885.

EIGHTH ANNUAL PUBLICATION.

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FIXED AND MOVABLE FESTIVALS.

Epiphany	January 6	Low Sunday	April 12
Septuagesima Sunday	February 11	St. George's Day	April 23
St. Valentine's Day	February 14	Rogation Sunday	May 10
Sexagesima Sunday	February 8	Holy Thursday (Ascension Day)	May 14
Washington's Birthday	February 22	Whit Sunday (Pentecost)	May 24
Quinquagesima (Shrove) Sunday	Feb. 15	Trinity Sunday	May 31
Shrove Tuesday	February 17	Corpus Christi	June 4
Ash Wednesday	February 18	Decoration Day (Soldiers' Graves)	May 30
Quadragesima Sunday, first	February 22	Independence Day	July 4
in Lent	February 22	Michaelmas	September 29
Mid-Lent Sunday	March 15	Halloween	October 31
St. Patrick's Day	March 17	All Saints' Day (Hallowmas)	Nov. 1
Lady Day—Annunciation	March 25	Thanksgiving Day	November 26
Palm Sunday	March 29	St. Andrew's Day	November 30
Maundy or Holy Thursday	April 2	First Sunday in Advent	November 29
Good Friday	April 3	St. Nicholas's Day	December 6
Easter Sunday	April 5	Christmas Day	December 25

CHRONOLOGICAL CYCLES, ETC.

Dominical Letter	D	Julian Period	6598
Solar Cycle	18	Jewish Era	5645-6
Lunar Cycle, or Golden Number	5	Mohammedan Era	1302-3
Epect	14	Byzantine Era	7393-4
Roman Indiction	13	Independence of the United States	109-110

The Solar Cycle embraces a period of 28 years.

The Roman Indiction is a cycle of 15 years.

The Lunar Cycle is 29½ synodical revolutions of the moon = 19 years.

The Epect denotes the age of the moon on the first day of January.

ECLIPSES IN THE YEAR 1885.

There will be four eclipses in the year 1885, two of the Sun and two of the Moon.

1. An annular eclipse of the Sun, March 16. This partial eclipse through the United States generally, will be visible in its annular phase in the northwest, where the path of the Annular crosses our northern boundary in longitude 105 degrees west from Greenwich. The annular phase will last only about fifty seconds. It will be visible at Washington as a partial eclipse.

2. A partial Eclipse of the Moon on March 30, invisible in the United States.

3. A total Eclipse of the Sun, September 8, invisible in the United States.

4. A partial Eclipse of the Moon, September 23-24, visible at Washington; also on the Atlantic Ocean, in North and South America, and the Pacific Ocean. Moon enters shadow September 24 at 1h. 6m. A.M., Washington mean time. Middle of the eclipse, 2h. 40m. Moon leaves shadow 4h. 13m. A.M.

THE NEW STANDARD TIME.

In 1884, by general agreement and partial legislation, four standard meridians were adopted within the United States, by which railway trains are run and local time regulated. These meridians are 15 degrees, or 900 miles, apart, there being a difference of just one hour in time from one meridian to another, as there are 360° in the earth's circumference, which divided by 24 hours gives 15 degrees to an hour. The Eastern meridian, 75° W. from Greenwich, passes 4 minutes west of New York City. The Central meridian, 90° W. longitude, passes through New Orleans and St. Louis. The Mountain standard meridian, 105° W. long., passes near Pike's Peak, Rocky Mountains. The Pacific meridian, 120° W. long., is near the coast, San Francisco being 9¼ m. west of it. The figures in these calendar-pages will be correct for the various standard meridians; for places east of any meridian, and within 7¼ degrees of it, one minute of time for each quarter of a degree of longitude (= 15 miles nearly), or 4 minutes for each degree, must be subtracted from the almanac figures. For a place west of any meridian, and within 7¼ degrees of it, add one minute for each quarter of a degree to the almanac figures. Any United States map gives the distances in longitude of most places from the several standard meridians, sufficiently near to make practical application of the rule.

MORNING STARS.

VENUS from January 1 to May 4.

JUPITER from September 8 to December 26.

SATURN from June 18 to October 1.

MERCURY from January 8 to March 13;
from April 27 to June 27; from September 2 to October 16; and from December 11 to 31.

MARS from February 11 to December 3.

EVENING STARS.

VENUS from May 4 to December 31.

MARS from January 1 to February 11, and from December 3 to 31.

JUPITER from January 1 to September 8, and from December 26 to 31.

SATURN from January 1 to June 18, and from October 1 to December 31.

MERCURY from March 13 to April 27; from June 27 to September 2; and from October 16 to December 11.

PERPETUAL CALENDAR.

For finding the day of the week on which any day of any month falls, (or the day of the month of any given day of the week) in any year before or after Christ, Old Style or New.

Compiled by Joseph P. Bradley.—Copyright.

				Jan. Oct.	April. July.	Sept. Dec.	June.	Feb. Mar. Nov.	Aug.	May.				
Centuries—Old Style or Julian.				1	2	3	4	5	6	7	Centuries—New Style.			
				8	9	10	11	12	13	14				
				15	16	17	18	19	20	21				
				22	23	24	25	26	27	28				
B. C.	A. D.			29	30	31					A. D.			
7	1	8	15	Satu.	Sun.	Mon.	Tues.	Wed.	Thur.	Frid.	18	22	26
6	2	9	16	Frid.	Satu.	Sun.	Mon.	Tues.	Wed.	Thur.
5	3	10	17	Thur.	Frid.	Satu.	Sun.	Mon.	Tues.	Wed.	19	23	27
4	4	11	18	Wed.	Thur.	Frid.	Satu.	Sun.	Mon.	Tues.
3	5	12	19	Tues.	Wed.	Thur.	Frid.	Satu.	Sun.	Mon.	16	20	24	28
2	6	13	20	Mon.	Tues.	Wed.	Thur.	Frid.	Satu.	Sun.	17	21	25	29
1	7	14	21	Sun.	Mon.	Tues.	Wed.	Thur.	Frid.	Satu.
Years of the Cen- tury.				1	2	3	4	5	6	EXPLANATION OF THE CALENDAR.				
				7	8	9	10	11	12					
				13	14	15	16	17	18	1. The days of the different months as given above, fall, in any year, on the week- day found opposite the century (Old or New Style) in which the year occurs, and over the year thereof. 2. Find the year in "Years of the Cen- tury;" follow up the column to the day on the same horizontal line with the given cen- tury. Find this day under the given month. The figures above it in the same vertical line show the dates of that day during the given month, and the week- days in the same hori- zontal line to the right or left have their re- spective dates above them, thus forming the entire calendar for that month and year.				
				19	20	21	22	23	24					
				25	26	27	28	29						
				30	31	32	33	34						
				35	36	37	38	39	40					
				41	42	43	44	45	46					
				47	48	49	50	51	52					
				53	54	55	56	57	58					
				59	60	61	62	63	64					
				65	66	67	68	69	70					
				71	72	73	74	75	76					
				77	78	79	80	81	82					
				83	84	85	86	87	88					
				89	90	91	92	93	94					
				95	96	97	98	99	100					
				100	100	100	100	100	100					

EXAMPLE 1.—To find the day of the week for July 4th, 1881. Opposite Century 19, New Style, and over year 81, is *Saturday*. Under July, Saturday falls in the vertical line under 2, and the second day to the right following, under 4, is Monday, July 4th.

EXAMPLE 2.—To find the day of the week on which Columbus discovered America, October 12th, 1492, Old Style. Opposite Century 15, Old Style, and over 92 in black letter (it being leap year), is *Monday*. Therefore, October 8th was Monday; and the line of week-days in which Monday falls under October (which is the sixth), with the days of the month above, constitute the entire Calendar for October, 1492, Old Style, and the 12th, as seen, falls on Friday.

EXAMPLE 3.—To find the 1st Tuesday after the 1st Monday in November, (Election Day), 1882. Find 82 in "Years of the Century;" follow up the column to the day on a line with the figure 19 of the "Centuries, New Style;" this will be found to be Sunday. Under November, Sunday is found in the vertical line under 5, of the calendar above, Monday to the right of it under 6, and Tuesday under 7. So the Tuesday after the first Monday, is the 7th.

TABLE OF TIDE CONSTANTS.

5

THE TIME OF HIGH WATER

at the places following may be found approximately for each day by adding to or subtracting from the time of high water at New York the hours and minutes annexed.

[Corrected at the office of the United States Coast and Geodetical Survey.]

	H.	M.		H.	M.
Albany, N. Y. add	9	39	New London, Conn. add	1	16
Annapolis, Md. add	8	57	Newport, R. I. sub.		22
Atlantic City, N. J. sub.		18	Norfolk, Va. add		56
Baltimore, Md. add	10	52	Norwich, Conn. add	2	5
Bar Harbor, Me. add	2	50	Old Point Comfort, Va. add		37
Beaufort, S. C. sub.		9	Philadelphia, Pa. add	5	37
Block Island, R. I. sub.		53	Plymouth, Mass. add	3	12
Boston, Mass. add	3	22	Point Lookout, Md. add	4	49
Bridgeport, Conn. add	3	4	Portland, Me. add	3	10
Bristol, R. I. sub.		2	Portsmouth, N. H. add	3	16
Cape May, N. J. add		12	Poughkeepsie, N. Y. add	4	27
Charleston, S. C. sub.		43	Providence, R. I. add		7
Eastport, Me. add	3	1	Richmond, Va. add	8	47
Fernandina, Fla. sub.		19	Rockaway Inlet, N. Y. sub.		28
Gloucester, Mass. add	2	57	Rockland, Me. add	2	55
Isles of Shoals. add	3	11	Rockport, Mass. add	2	50
Jacksonville, Fla. add		36	Salem, Mass. add	3	05
Key West, Fla. add	1	23	Sandy Hook, N. J. sub.		36
League Island, Pa. add	5	12	Savannah, Ga. sub.		49
Marblehead, Mass. add	3	4	Smithville, N. C. sub.		51
Nahant, Mass. add	3	2	Vineyard Haven, Mass. add	3	35
Nantucket, Mass. add	4	31	Washington, D. C. add	11	54
New Bedford, Mass. add	10		Watch Hill, R. I. add		53
Newburyport, Mass. add	3	29	West Point, N. Y. add	2	55
New Haven, Conn. add	3	1	Wilmington, N. C. add		59

EXAMPLE.—To ascertain at what hour it will be high tide at Baltimore on the 1st of August, find the time of high water at New York under August 1st, which is 4.24 A.M., then add 10 hours 52 minutes, as found in the table of Tide Constants under Baltimore, and we have 3.16 P.M. as the hour of high water at Baltimore August 1st, 1890.

NOTE.—The hours of high water in the calendar pages are the morning hours—from midnight to noon—throughout the year, as computed for the U. S. Coast Survey. To find the time of next high water, or the afternoon tide—from noon to midnight—add 12 h. 25 m. in each day. The result will be the proximate hour of evening tide. For low water, add 6 h. 12 m., approximately, to the time of high water.

Explanation of the Calendar.

THE two natural divisions of time are the day, of 24 hours, representing one revolution of the earth on its axis, and the year, 365 days, approximately representing one revolution of the earth around the sun. The month represents (nearly) the period of the moon's revolution round the earth (about 29½ days), while the week is approximately one-fourth of this.

By the Julian Calendar, established by Julius Caesar, 46 B.C., the months were reconstructed; the Roman year, which began March 1, and had but ten months, being changed to Jan. 1, and two months added. Thirty-one days were given to the 1st, 3d, 5th, 7th, 8th, 10th, and 12th months, and 30 days each to the rest, except February, which on every fourth year received an intercalary day, made by the *sexto Calendas Martius*, whence "leap year" came to be called *Bissextile*. As the Julian year had 365¼ days, its length exceeded the true solar year by 11m. 14 sec., so that the equinox in the course of centuries fell back several days. To correct this error, Pope Gregory XIII. in 1582 reformed the calendar by suppressing ten days, restoring the equinox to March 21. The Gregorian Calendar also made every year which is divisible by four without a remainder a leap year, except the centesimal years, which are only leap years when the first two figures are divisible by four: thus 1600 was a leap year, 1700, 1800, and 1900 common years, 2000 a leap year, etc. The length of the mean year is 365 d. 5h. 49m. 12sec., exceeding the true solar year nearly 26 sec., which error amounts only to 1 day in 8,325 years.

The Gregorian Calendar was adopted by Germany in 1700, and by English law in 1753, when the Julian Calendar, or *old style*, gave place to the *new style*, by dropping eleven days from the month of September, 1752.

The festival of Easter, commemorating the resurrection of Christ, used to be observed on the 14th day of the moon, i.e., near the full moon—the same as the Jewish Passover. But the Council of Nice, A.D. 325, ordered Easter to be celebrated on the Sunday next succeeding the full moon that comes on or next after the vernal equinox—March 21st; thus making Easter and the related feast and fast days movable holidays.

1ST MONTH.]

JANUARY.

[31 DAYS.

MOON'S PHASES.		Boston.	New York.	Washington.	Charleston.	Chicago.
	D.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.
Third Quarter.....	7	10 52 eve.	10 40 eve.	10 28 eve.	10 16 eve.	9 46 eve.
New Moon.....	16	3 52 morn.	3 40 morn.	3 28 morn.	3 16 morn.	2 46 morn.
First Quarter.....	23	8 42 eve.	8 30 eve.	8 18 eve.	8 6 eve.	7 36 eve.
Full Moon.....	30	11 35 morn.	11 23 morn.	11 11 morn.	10 59 morn.	10 29 morn.

DAY OF MONTH.	DAY OF WEEK.	Calendar for Boston, Mass., New Hampshire, Vermont, Maine, New York State, Michigan, Wisconsin, Iowa, Minnesota, Oregon.			Calendar for New York City, Philadelphia, Connecticut, Rhode Island, New Jersey, Pennsylvania, Ohio, Indiana, Illinois, Nebraska.			High Water at N. Y.	Calendar for Washington, D. C., Maryland, Delaware, Virginia, Kentucky, Missouri, Kansas, Colorado, Nevada, California.			Calendar for Charleston, S. C., North Carolina, Tennessee, Georgia, Florida, Alabama, Mississippi, Louisiana, Texas, Arkansas.		
		Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon Rises.	Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon Rises.		Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon Rises.	Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon Rises.
1	Th	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.
2	Fr	7 30	4 38	rises.	7 24	4 43	rises.	7 57	7 19	4 49	rises.	7 3	5 5	rises.
3	Sa	7 30	4 39	6 52	7 24	4 44	6 56	8 47	7 19	4 49	6 59	7 3	5 6	7 10
4	Sa	7 30	4 40	8 3	7 24	4 45	8 6	9 36	7 19	4 50	8 9	7 3	5 6	8 16
5	Sa	7 30	4 41	9 12	7 24	4 46	9 14	10 25	7 19	4 51	9 16	7 3	5 7	9 21
6	M	7 30	4 41	10 19	7 24	4 47	10 20	11 12	7 19	4 52	10 20	7 3	5 8	10 22
7	Tu	7 30	4 42	11 23	7 25	4 48	11 23	0 06	7 19	4 53	11 23	7 4	5 9	11 21
8	Th	7 30	4 43	morn.	7 24	4 49	morn.	0 58	7 19	4 54	morn.	7 4	5 9	morn.
9	Fr	7 29	4 45	0 24	7 24	4 50	0 23	1 57	7 19	4 55	0 22	7 4	5 10	0 18
10	Sa	7 29	4 46	1 24	7 24	4 51	1 22	2 58	7 19	4 56	1 20	7 4	5 11	1 13
11	Sa	7 29	4 47	2 23	7 24	4 52	2 19	3 58	7 19	4 57	2 16	7 4	5 12	2 7
12	M	7 29	4 48	3 18	7 24	4 53	3 14	4 55	7 19	4 58	3 11	7 4	5 13	3 0
13	Tu	7 28	4 49	4 11	7 23	4 54	4 8	5 44	7 18	4 59	4 4	7 3	5 14	3 52
14	Th	7 28	4 50	5 2	7 23	4 55	4 58	6 28	7 18	5 0	4 54	7 3	5 15	4 42
15	Fr	7 28	4 51	5 50	7 23	4 56	5 45	7 04	7 18	5 1	5 42	7 3	5 15	5 29
16	Sa	7 27	4 52	6 34	7 22	4 57	6 30	7 39	7 17	5 2	6 26	7 3	5 16	6 14
17	Sa	7 27	4 53	sets.	7 22	4 58	sets.	8 08	7 17	5 3	sets.	7 3	5 17	sets.
18	Sa	7 26	4 55	6 33	7 22	4 59	6 36	8 35	7 17	5 4	6 39	7 2	5 18	6 48
19	Sa	7 26	4 56	7 32	7 21	5 0	7 35	9 02	7 16	5 5	7 37	7 2	5 19	7 43
20	M	7 25	4 57	8 33	7 20	5 1	8 34	9 34	7 16	5 6	8 36	7 2	5 20	8 40
21	Tu	7 24	4 58	9 34	7 20	5 3	9 35	10 09	7 15	5 7	9 36	7 2	5 21	9 37
22	Th	7 24	4 59	10 37	7 19	5 4	10 37	10 46	7 15	5 8	10 37	7 1	5 22	10 35
23	Fr	7 23	5 1	11 42	7 19	5 5	11 40	11 28	7 14	5 9	11 39	7 1	5 23	11 34
24	Sa	7 22	5 2	morn.	7 18	5 6	morn.	0 25	7 14	5 11	morn.	7 0	5 24	morn.
25	Sa	7 21	5 3	0 48	7 17	5 7	0 46	1 22	7 13	5 12	0 42	7 0	5 25	0 36
26	S	7 21	5 4	1 55	7 17	5 9	1 53	2 30	7 12	5 13	1 49	6 59	5 26	1 39
27	M	7 20	5 6	3 2	7 16	5 10	2 58	3 42	7 12	5 14	2 55	6 59	5 27	2 43
28	Tu	7 19	5 7	4 7	7 15	5 11	4 3	4 53	7 11	5 15	3 59	6 58	5 28	3 47
29	Th	7 18	5 8	5 7	7 14	5 12	5 3	5 55	7 10	5 16	5 0	6 58	5 29	4 47
30	Fr	7 17	5 10	6 2	7 13	5 13	5 58	6 51	7 9	5 17	5 55	6 57	5 29	5 43
31	Sa	7 16	5 11	rises.	7 12	5 15	rises.	7 43	7 8	5 19	rises.	6 57	5 30	rises.
		7 15	5 12	6 48	7 12	5 16	6 30	8 31	7 8	5 20	6 52	6 56	5 31	6 59

To find the time of high tide at fifty places in the United States, see page 5.

JANUARY is so named from the Roman *Janus*, who was the porter of heaven, having the surname of *Patulus*, the opener. He presided over the beginning or opening of everything, hence the first month of the year was called after him, when the Roman year was altered by Numa Pompilius (in the 7th century B.C.), from ten months beginning in March, to twelve months by adding January and February. In his original character Janus was the god of the sun, and worshipped as such by the Etruscans and the Romans. The temple of Janus (which was really a covered passage or gate at Rome) was left open in war as a symbol that the god had gone out to assist the Roman arms, while it was continually shut in time of peace.

On New Year's Day, which was the festival of the god Janus, the Romans gave presents to one another. Thus ancient was the origin of the modern custom of New Year's presents and first of January festivities.

2D MONTH.]

FEBRUARY.

[28 DAYS.

MOON'S PHASES.		Boston.		New York.	Washington.	Charleston.	Chicago.
Third Quarter.....	D. 6	H. M. 5 53 eve.	H. M. 5 41 eve.	H. M. 5 29 eve.	H. M. 5 17 eve.	H. M. 5 17 eve.	H. M. 4 47 eve.
New Moon.....	14	9 38 eve.	9 26 eve.	9 14 eve.	9 2 eve.	9 2 eve.	8 32 eve.
First Quarter.....	22	5 47 morn.	5 35 morn.	5 23 morn.	5 11 morn.	5 11 morn.	4 41 morn.
Full Moon.....	28	11 15 eve.	11 8 eve.	10 52 eve.	10 40 eve.	10 40 eve.	10 10 eve.

DAY OF MONTH.	DAY OF WEEK.	Calendar for Boston, Mass., New Hampshire, Vermont, Maine, New York State, Michigan, Wisconsin, Iowa, Minnesota, Oregon.			Calendar for New York City, Philadelphia, Connecticut, Rhode Island, New Jersey, Pennsylvania, Ohio, Indiana, Illinois, Nebraska.			High Water at N. Y.	Calendar for Washington, D. C., Maryland, Delaware, Virginia, West Virginia, Kentucky, Missouri, Kansas, Colorado, Nevada, California.			Calendar for Charleston, S. C., North Carolina, Tennessee, Georgia, Florida, Alabama, Mississippi, Louisiana, Texas, Arkansas.		
		Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon Rises.	Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon Rises.		Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon Rises.	Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon Rises.
1	S	7 14	5 13	7 57	7 11	5 17	7 59	9 16	7 7	5 21	8 0	6 55	5 32	8 3
2	M	7 13	5 15	9 4	7 10	5 18	9 5	10 0	7 6	5 22	9 5	6 55	5 33	9 6
3	Tu	7 12	5 16	10 9	7 9	5 20	10 8	10 48	7 5	5 23	10 8	6 54	5 34	10 5
4	W	7 11	5 17	11 11	7 8	5 21	11 10	11 32	7 4	5 24	11 8	6 53	5 35	11 3
5	Th	7 10	5 19	morn	7 7	5 22	morn	0 15	7 3	5 26	morn	6 52	5 36	11 58
6	Fr	7 9	5 20	0 11	7 5	5 23	0 9	1 9	7 2	5 27	0 6	6 52	5 37	morn
7	Sa	7 7	5 21	1 7	7 4	5 25	1 6	2 8	7 1	5 28	1 3	6 51	5 38	0 53
8	S	7 7	5 23	2 4	7 3	5 26	2 0	3 12	7 0	5 29	1 56	6 50	5 39	1 45
9	M	7 5	5 24	2 56	7 2	5 27	2 52	4 13	6 59	5 30	2 48	6 49	5 40	2 35
10	Tu	7 4	5 25	3 45	7 1	5 28	3 41	5 7	6 58	5 31	3 37	6 48	5 41	3 24
11	W	7 3	5 27	4 30	7 0	5 29	4 26	5 53	6 57	5 32	4 22	6 47	5 42	4 10
12	Th	7 1	5 28	5 12	6 58	5 31	5 8	6 38	6 55	5 34	5 5	6 46	5 43	4 53
13	Fr	7 0	5 29	5 50	6 57	5 32	5 47	7 8	6 54	5 35	5 44	6 46	5 43	5 34
14	Sa	6 58	5 30	sets.	6 56	5 33	sets.	7 38	6 53	5 36	sets.	6 45	5 44	sets.
15	S	6 57	5 32	6 25	6 55	5 34	6 26	8 8	6 52	5 37	6 28	6 44	5 45	6 33
16	M	6 56	5 33	7 27	6 53	5 35	7 28	8 42	6 51	5 38	7 29	6 43	5 46	7 31
17	Tu	6 54	5 34	8 30	6 52	5 37	8 30	9 14	6 49	5 39	8 30	6 42	5 47	8 29
18	W	6 53	5 35	9 35	6 50	5 38	9 34	9 49	6 48	5 40	9 36	6 41	5 48	9 29
19	Th	6 51	5 37	10 40	6 49	5 39	10 38	10 28	6 47	5 41	10 33	6 40	5 49	10 30
20	Fr	6 50	5 38	11 48	6 48	5 40	11 43	11 13	6 45	5 43	11 41	6 39	5 49	11 32
21	Sa	6 48	5 39	morn	6 46	5 41	morn	* *	6 44	5 44	morn	6 37	5 50	morn
22	S	6 47	5 41	0 52	6 45	5 42	0 48	0 59	6 43	5 45	0 45	6 36	5 51	0 34
23	M	6 45	5 42	1 55	6 43	5 43	1 52	2 11	6 41	5 46	1 48	6 35	5 52	1 36
24	Tu	6 44	5 43	2 56	6 42	5 44	2 52	3 28	6 40	5 47	2 48	6 34	5 53	2 35
25	W	6 42	5 44	3 51	6 41	5 46	3 47	4 40	6 39	5 48	3 43	6 33	5 54	3 31
26	Th	6 41	5 45	4 40	6 39	5 47	4 37	5 42	6 37	5 49	4 34	6 32	5 54	4 23
27	Fr	6 39	5 47	5 24	6 38	5 48	5 23	6 37	6 36	5 50	5 20	6 31	5 55	5 11
28	Sa	6 38	5 48	rises.	6 36	5 50	rises.	7 26	6 34	5 51	rises.	6 30	5 56	rises.

To find the time of high tide at fifty places in the United States, see page 5.

FEBRUARY, according to some, derives its name from the Latin *februare*, signifying to expiate or purify, as the Romans had a custom of general lustrations and purifications in the latter part of that month. More generally, February is traced to the Roman divinity *Februus*, afterward identified with the god Pluto, of the lower world. Still another origin is found in the goddess *Februa*, supposed to be the same as Juno; and Dr. Foster says, "The evident relation between the *Februata* Juno and the *Purificata* Virg. Maria is one of the most striking instances of the connection between Pagan and Christian rites and festivities as to the period of their occurrence."

The festival of the dead (*Feralia*) was celebrated by the Romans in the month of February.

3D MONTH.]

MARCH.

[31 DAYS.

MOON'S PHASES.		Boston.		New York.	Washington.	Charleston.	Chicago.
	D.	H. M.		H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.
Third Quarter.....	8	2 0 eve.		1 58 eve.	1 46 eve.	1 34 eve.	1 4 eve.
New Moon.....	16	0 53 eve.		0 41 eve.	0 29 eve.	0 17 eve.	11 47 morn.
First Quarter.....	23	0 39 eve.		0 27 eve.	0 15 eve.	0 3 eve.	11 38 morn.
Full Moon.....	30	11 56 morn.		11 44 morn.	11 32 morn.	11 20 morn.	11 2 morn.

DAY OF MONTH.	DAY OF WEEK.	Calendar for Boston, Mass., New Hampshire, Vermont, Maine, New York State, Michigan, Wisconsin, Iowa, Minnesota, Oregon.						Calendar for New York City, Philadelphia, Connecticut, Rhode Island, New Jersey, Pennsylvania, Maryland, Ohio, Indiana, Illinois, Nebraska.						Calendar for Washington, D. C., Maryland, Delaware, Virginia, West Virginia, Kentucky, Missouri, Kansas, Colorado, Nevada, California.						Calendar for Charleston, S. C., North Carolina, Tennessee, Georgia, Florida, Alabama, Mississippi, Louisiana, Texas, Arkansas.					
		Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon Rises.	Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon Rises.	High Water at N.Y.	Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon Rises.	Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon Rises.	Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon Rises.	Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon Rises.					
1	S	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.					
2	S	6 36	5 49	6 43	6 34	5 51	6 43	8 11	6 33	5 52	6 44	6 28	5 57	6 46	6 28	5 57	6 46	6 28	5 57	6 46					
3	M	6 34	5 50	7 49	6 33	5 52	7 49	8 57	6 32	5 53	7 49	6 27	5 56	7 47	6 27	5 56	7 47	6 27	5 56	7 47					
4	Tu	6 38	5 53	8 53	6 31	5 53	8 52	9 38	6 30	5 54	8 51	6 26	5 59	8 47	6 26	5 59	8 47	6 26	5 59	8 47					
5	W	6 31	5 53	9 56	6 30	5 54	9 54	10 18	6 29	5 55	9 52	6 25	5 59	9 45	6 25	5 59	9 45	6 25	5 59	9 45					
6	Th	6 30	5 54	10 56	6 28	5 55	10 53	10 59	6 27	5 56	10 50	6 23	6 0	10 41	6 23	6 0	10 41	6 23	6 0	10 41					
7	Fr	6 28	5 55	11 53	6 27	5 56	11 49	11 42	6 26	5 57	11 46	6 22	6 1	11 35	6 22	6 1	11 35	6 22	6 1	11 35					
8	Sa	6 26	5 56	morn	6 25	5 57	morn	0 18	6 24	5 58	morn	6 21	6 2	morn	6 21	6 2	morn	6 21	6 2	morn					
9	S	6 25	5 58	0 46	6 24	5 58	0 43	1 13	6 23	5 59	0 39	6 20	6 2	0 27	6 20	6 2	0 27	6 20	6 2	0 27					
10	M	6 23	5 59	1 37	6 22	5 59	1 38	2 12	6 21	6 0	1 29	6 19	6 3	1 17	6 19	6 3	1 17	6 19	6 3	1 17					
11	Tu	6 21	6 0	2 24	6 21	6 0	2 20	3 15	6 20	6 1	2 16	6 17	6 4	2 4	6 17	6 4	2 4	6 17	6 4	2 4					
12	W	6 20	6 1	3 7	6 19	6 1	3 4	4 13	6 18	6 2	3 0	6 16	6 4	2 48	6 16	6 4	2 48	6 16	6 4	2 48					
13	Th	6 18	6 2	3 47	6 18	6 2	3 43	5 3	6 17	6 3	3 40	6 15	6 5	3 30	6 15	6 5	3 30	6 15	6 5	3 30					
14	Fr	6 16	6 3	4 23	6 16	6 4	4 21	6 48	6 15	6 4	4 18	6 14	6 6	4 9	6 14	6 6	4 9	6 14	6 6	4 9					
15	Sa	6 15	6 4	4 57	6 14	6 5	4 55	6 26	6 14	6 5	4 54	6 13	6 7	4 47	6 13	6 7	4 47	6 13	6 7	4 47					
16	S	6 13	6 6	5 30	6 12	6 6	5 29	7 6	6 12	6 6	5 28	6 11	6 7	5 24	6 11	6 7	5 24	6 11	6 7	5 24					
17	M	6 11	6 7	sets.	6 11	6 7	sets.	7 42	6 10	6 7	sets.	6 10	6 8	sets.	6 10	6 8	sets.	6 10	6 8	sets.					
18	Tu	6 9	6 8	7 24	6 9	6 8	7 23	8 18	6 9	6 8	7 23	6 8	6 9	7 20	6 8	6 9	7 20	6 8	6 9	7 20					
19	W	6 7	6 9	8 30	6 7	6 9	8 29	8 55	6 7	6 9	8 27	6 7	6 10	8 22	6 7	6 10	8 22	6 7	6 10	8 22					
20	Th	6 6	6 10	9 37	6 6	6 10	9 35	9 34	6 6	6 10	9 33	6 6	6 10	9 25	6 6	6 10	9 25	6 6	6 10	9 25					
21	Fr	6 4	6 11	10 44	6 4	6 11	10 41	10 18	6 4	6 11	10 38	6 4	6 11	10 28	6 4	6 11	10 28	6 4	6 11	10 28					
22	Sa	6 2	6 13	11 49	6 2	6 13	11 45	11 9	6 2	6 13	11 42	6 3	6 12	11 30	6 3	6 12	11 30	6 3	6 12	11 30					
23	S	6 0	6 14	morn	6 1	6 14	morn	* *	6 1	6 13	morn	6 2	6 13	morn	6 2	6 13	morn	6 2	6 13	morn					
24	M	5 59	0 15	0 50	5 59	0 15	0 46	0 47	5 59	0 14	0 43	6 0	6 13	0 30	6 0	6 13	0 30	6 0	6 13	0 30					
25	Tu	5 57	0 16	1 46	5 57	0 16	1 42	1 58	5 58	0 15	1 38	5 59	6 14	1 26	5 59	6 14	1 26	5 59	6 14	1 26					
26	W	5 55	0 17	2 36	5 56	0 17	2 33	3 15	5 56	0 16	2 29	5 58	6 15	2 18	5 58	6 15	2 18	5 58	6 15	2 18					
27	Th	5 53	0 18	3 20	5 54	0 18	3 18	4 26	5 55	0 17	3 15	5 56	6 15	3 6	5 56	6 15	3 6	5 56	6 15	3 6					
28	Fr	5 52	0 19	4 0	5 52	0 19	3 58	5 27	5 53	0 18	3 50	5 55	6 16	3 50	5 55	6 16	3 50	5 55	6 16	3 50					
29	Sa	5 50	0 21	4 36	5 51	0 20	4 35	6 19	5 51	0 19	4 24	5 54	6 17	4 31	5 54	6 17	4 31	5 54	6 17	4 31					
30	S	5 48	0 23	5 10	5 49	0 21	5 10	7 10	5 50	0 20	5 10	5 52	6 18	5 10	5 52	6 18	5 10	5 52	6 18	5 10					
31	M	5 47	0 23	rises.	5 47	0 23	rises.	7 52	5 48	0 21	rises.	5 51	6 18	rises.	5 51	6 18	rises.	5 51	6 18	rises.					
	Tu	5 45	0 24	7 39	5 46	0 23	7 38	8 33	5 47	0 22	7 36	5 50	6 19	7 31	5 50	6 19	7 31	5 50	6 19	7 31					

To find the time of high tide at fifty places in the United States, see page 5.

The month of MARCH was named from Mars (Lat. *Martius*), the Roman god of war. This divinity was known as Father Mars, and next to Jupiter he enjoyed the highest honors at Rome, of which city Jupiter, Mars, and Quirinus were the three tutelary divinities. March was the first month in the early Roman calendar, and the legal year began with March 25 even in England, until the change from Old Style to New Style in 1752. (See explanation of the calendar, p. 5.) The custom of reckoning the year according to the Old Style is still retained in Russia, and even the financial year of Great Britain is reckoned from the 31st of March. In historical works, dates are frequently written thus: Feb. 4, 1733; the upper figures representing Old Style reckoning, and the lower New Style.

We also see dates between Jan. 1 and March 25 expressed thus: Jan. 30, 1643; meaning that the year was legally 1643 (O. S.), but by modern reckoning 1640 (N. S.).

4TH MONTH.]

APRIL.

[30 DAYS.

MOON'S PHASES.		Boston.	New York.	Washington.	Charleston.	Chicago.
Third Quarter.....	D. 7	H. M. 9 58 morn.	H. M. 9 46 morn.	H. M. 9 34 morn.	H. M. 9 22 morn.	H. M. 8 53 morn.
New Moon.....	15	1 8 morn.	0 56 morn.	0 44 morn.	0 32 morn.	0 2 morn.
First Quarter.....	21	6 36 eve.	6 24 eve.	6 12 eve.	6 0 eve.	5 30 eve.
Full Moon.....	29	1 30 morn.	1 18 morn.	1 6 morn.	0 54 morn.	0 24 morn.

DAY OF MONTH.	DAY OF WEEK.	Calendar for Boston, Mass., New Hampshire, Vermont, Maine, New York State, Michigan, Wisconsin, Iowa, Minnesota, Oregon.			Calendar for New York City, Philadelphia, Connecticut, Rhode Island, New Jersey, Pennsylvania, Ohio, Indiana, Illinois, Nebraska.			High Water at N.Y.	Calendar for Washington, D. C., Maryland, Delaware, Virginia, West Virginia, Kentucky, Missouri, Kansas, Colorado, Nevada, California.			Calendar for Charleston, S. C., North Carolina, Tennessee, Georgia, Florida, Alabama, Mississippi, Louisiana, Texas, Arkansas.		
		Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon Rises.	Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon Rises.		Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon Rises.	Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon Rises.
1	W	H. M. 5 43	H. M. 6 25	H. M. 8 41	H. M. 5 44	H. M. 6 24	H. M. 8 38	H. M. 9 12	H. M. 5 45	H. M. 6 23	H. M. 8 36	H. M. 5 48	H. M. 6 20	H. M. 8 28
2	Th	5 41	6 26	9 40	5 42	6 25	9 37	9 51	5 44	6 24	9 34	5 47	6 20	9 24
3	Fr	5 40	6 27	10 36	5 41	6 26	10 32	10 30	5 42	6 25	10 29	5 46	6 21	10 17
4	Sa	5 38	6 28	11 28	5 39	6 27	11 25	11 11	5 40	6 26	11 21	5 45	6 22	11 8
5	Sa	5 36	6 30	morn	5 37	6 28	morn	11 57	5 39	6 27	morn	5 43	6 23	11 57
6	M	5 34	6 31	0 17	5 36	6 29	0 18	0 16	5 37	6 28	0 9	5 42	6 23	morn
7	Tu	5 33	6 32	1 2	5 34	6 30	0 58	1 7	5 36	6 29	0 54	5 41	6 24	0 42
8	W	5 31	6 33	1 42	5 33	6 31	1 39	2 2	5 34	6 30	1 36	5 39	6 25	1 25
9	Th	5 29	6 34	2 30	5 31	6 32	2 17	3 3	5 33	6 31	2 14	5 38	6 25	2 5
10	Fr	5 28	6 35	2 54	5 29	6 33	2 52	3 59	5 31	6 32	2 50	5 37	6 26	2 43
11	Sa	5 26	6 36	3 28	5 28	6 34	3 27	4 57	5 30	6 33	3 25	5 36	6 27	3 20
12	Sa	5 24	6 37	3 59	5 26	6 35	3 59	5 52	5 28	6 33	3 59	5 34	6 27	3 56
13	M	5 23	6 39	4 31	5 25	6 37	4 32	6 26	5 27	6 34	4 32	5 33	6 28	4 32
14	Tu	5 21	6 40	5 5	5 23	6 38	5 6	7 9	5 25	6 35	5 8	5 32	6 29	5 11
15	W	5 19	6 41	sets.	5 22	6 39	sets.	7 52	5 24	6 36	sets.	5 31	6 30	sets.
16	Th	5 18	6 42	8 32	5 20	6 40	8 29	8 37	5 22	6 37	8 26	5 29	6 30	8 16
17	Fr	5 16	6 43	9 39	5 19	6 41	9 36	9 24	5 21	6 38	9 32	5 28	6 31	9 21
18	Sa	5 15	6 44	10 43	5 17	6 42	10 40	10 16	5 20	6 39	10 36	5 27	6 32	10 23
19	S	5 13	6 45	11 42	5 16	6 43	11 38	11 13	5 18	6 40	11 35	5 26	6 32	11 22
20	M	5 12	6 46	morn	5 14	6 44	morn	*	5 17	6 41	morn	5 25	6 33	morn
21	Tu	5 10	6 47	0 34	5 13	6 45	0 31	0 36	5 15	6 42	0 27	5 24	6 34	0 16
22	W	5 8	6 49	1 30	5 11	6 46	1 17	1 45	5 14	6 43	1 15	5 23	6 35	1 5
23	Th	5 7	6 50	2 1	5 10	6 47	1 59	2 56	5 13	6 44	1 57	5 21	6 35	1 49
24	Fr	5 5	6 51	2 38	5 8	6 48	2 36	4 3	5 11	6 45	2 35	5 20	6 36	2 30
25	Sa	5 4	6 52	3 11	5 7	6 49	3 11	5 8	5 10	6 46	3 11	5 19	6 37	3 9
26	S	5 2	6 53	3 43	5 6	6 50	3 44	6 0	5 9	6 47	3 45	5 18	6 37	3 46
27	M	5 1	6 54	4 15	5 4	6 51	4 17	6 48	5 7	6 48	4 19	5 17	6 38	4 22
28	Tu	5 0	6 55	4 48	5 3	6 52	4 50	7 30	5 6	6 49	4 53	5 16	6 39	4 59
29	W	4 58	6 56	rises.	5 2	6 53	rises.	8 12	5 5	6 50	rises.	5 15	6 40	rises.
30	Th	4 57	6 58	8 25	5 0	6 54	8 23	8 51	5 3	6 51	8 19	5 14	6 40	8 8

To find the time of high tide at fifty places in the United States, see page 5.

APRIL (Lat. *Aprilis*), derived perhaps from *Aperire*, to open, because spring and the buds generally open in this month. Another derivation has been found in the dedication of this month by the Romans to Venus, goddess of buds and beauty, whose name in Greek was *Aphrodite*, whence *Aphrills* or *Aprilis*. This is more fanciful than the first-named derivation, but the word-mongers are never daunted by difficulty, any more than by distance, in their etymologies.

In the French revolutionary calendar, April included most of their new season of *Geminal*, and the beginning of *Floreal*.

On the ancient monuments, *Aprilis* appears as a dancing youth with a rattle in his hand, thus symbolizing the gay and jocund spirit of spring.

All-Fools' Day (April 1) is traced through every country of Europe to the Hindoos and even farther back—to the mistake of Noah in sending the dove out of the ark before the water had abated, on the Hebrew first day of the month.

5TH MONTH.]

MAY.

[31 DAYS.

MOON'S PHASES.		Boston.	New York.	Washington.	Charleston.	Chicago.
	D.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.
Third Quarter.....	7	8 59 morn.	8 47 morn.	8 35 morn.	8 23 morn.	2 58 morn.
New Moon.....	14	10 38 morn.	10 21 morn.	10 9 morn.	9 57 morn.	9 27 morn.
First Quarter.....	21	1 1 morn.	0 49 morn.	0 37 morn.	0 25 morn.	11 55 eve.
Full Moon.....	28	8 47 eve.	8 35 eve.	8 23 eve.	8 11 eve.	2 41 eve.

DAY OF MONTH.	DAY OF WEEK.	Calendar for Boston, Mass., New Hampshire, Vermont, Maine, New York State, Michigan, Wisconsin, Iowa, Minnesota, Oregon.			Calendar for New York City, Philadelphia, Connecticut, Rhode Island, New Jersey, Pennsylvania, Ohio, Indiana, Illinois, Nebraska.			High Water at N.Y.	Calendar for Washington, D.C., Maryland, Delaware, Virginia, West Virginia, Kentucky, Missouri, Kansas, Colorado, Nevada, California.			Calendar for Charleston, S.C., North Carolina, Tennessee, Georgia, Florida, Alabama, Mississippi, Louisiana, Texas, Arkansas.		
		Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon Rises.	Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon Rises.		Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon Rises.	Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon Rises.
1	F	4 55	6 59	9 20	4 59	6 55	9 17	9 27	5 2	6 52	9 13	5 13	6 41	9 0
2	Sa	4 54	7 0	10 11	4 58	6 56	10 7	10 5	5 1	6 53	10 3	5 12	6 42	9 50
3	S	4 53	7 1	10 57	4 56	6 57	10 53	10 43	5 0	6 54	10 50	5 11	6 43	10 37
4	M	4 51	7 2	11 39	4 55	6 58	11 36	11 28	4 59	6 55	11 32	5 10	6 43	11 21
5	Tu	4 50	7 3	morn.	4 54	6 59	morn.	*	4 58	6 56	morn.	5 9	6 44	morn.
6	W	4 49	7 4	0 18	4 53	7 0	0 15	0 9	4 57	6 57	0 12	5 8	6 45	0 1
7	Th	4 48	7 5	0 53	4 52	7 1	0 51	1 0	4 56	6 57	0 48	5 7	6 45	0 40
8	Fr	4 46	7 6	1 26	4 50	7 2	1 24	1 59	4 54	6 58	1 28	5 7	6 46	1 17
9	Sa	4 45	7 7	1 58	4 49	7 3	1 57	2 58	4 53	6 59	1 56	5 6	6 47	1 52
10	S	4 44	7 9	2 29	4 48	7 4	2 29	3 55	4 52	7 0	2 29	5 5	6 48	2 28
11	M	4 43	7 10	3 1	4 47	7 5	3 2	4 51	4 51	7 1	3 3	5 4	6 48	3 5
12	Tu	4 42	7 11	3 35	4 46	7 6	3 37	5 45	4 50	7 2	3 39	5 3	6 49	3 44
13	W	4 41	7 12	4 12	4 45	7 7	4 15	6 39	4 49	7 3	4 18	5 3	6 50	4 26
14	Th	4 40	7 13	sets.	4 44	7 8	sets.	7 32	4 49	7 4	sets.	5 2	6 51	sets.
15	Fr	4 39	7 14	8 29	4 43	7 9	8 25	8 23	4 48	7 5	8 21	5 1	6 51	8 9
16	Sa	4 38	7 15	9 32	4 42	7 10	9 29	9 18	4 47	7 6	9 25	5 0	6 52	9 12
17	S	4 37	7 16	10 29	4 41	7 11	10 26	10 14	4 46	7 7	10 22	5 0	6 53	10 10
18	M	4 36	7 17	11 19	4 40	7 12	11 16	11 14	4 45	7 8	11 13	4 59	6 53	11 2
19	Tu	4 35	7 18	morn.	4 39	7 13	11 59	*	4 44	7 8	11 57	4 58	6 54	11 49
20	W	4 34	7 19	0 21	4 39	7 14	morn.	0 21	4 43	7 9	morn.	4 58	6 55	morn.
21	Th	4 33	7 20	0 40	4 38	7 15	0 39	1 23	4 43	7 10	0 37	4 57	6 55	0 32
22	Fr	4 32	7 21	1 15	4 37	7 16	1 14	2 33	4 42	7 11	1 14	4 57	6 56	1 11
23	Sa	4 31	7 22	1 47	4 36	7 17	1 47	3 40	4 41	7 12	1 48	4 56	6 57	1 48
24	S	4 31	7 23	2 18	4 36	7 18	2 20	4 41	4 41	7 13	2 21	4 56	6 57	2 24
25	M	4 30	7 24	2 50	4 35	7 19	2 52	5 35	4 40	7 13	2 54	4 55	6 58	3 0
26	Tu	4 29	7 25	3 23	4 34	7 19	3 26	6 26	4 39	7 14	3 29	4 55	6 59	3 37
27	W	4 28	7 25	3 58	4 34	7 20	4 2	7 12	4 39	7 15	4 5	4 54	6 59	4 15
28	Th	4 28	7 26	rises.	4 33	7 21	rises.	7 55	4 38	7 16	rises.	4 54	7 0	rises.
29	Fr	4 27	7 27	8 6	4 32	7 22	8 2	8 34	4 38	7 17	7 58	4 54	7 1	7 45
30	Sa	4 27	7 28	8 54	4 32	7 23	8 50	9 11	4 37	7 17	8 46	4 53	7 1	8 33
31	S	4 26	7 29	9 38	4 31	7 23	9 34	9 46	4 37	7 18	9 30	4 53	7 2	9 18

To find the time of high tide at fifty places in the United States, see page 5.

MAY (Lat. *Maius*) was consecrated to Apollo among the Romans, and is probably derived from *Maia*, a feminine divinity worshipped at Rome, to whom sacrifices were offered on the first of May. Some philologists, however, hold that *Maius* is a contraction of *Magius*, derived from the Sanskrit root *mag* or *mah*, to grow.

The custom of observing May-day, or the first of May, with floral and festive ceremonies, is older than the Middle Ages, and is probably the lineal descendant of the Roman *Floralia*, or festivals in honor of *Flora*, celebrated from April 28 to May 2.

In England the custom of going out a-Maying is mentioned in Chaucer and Shakespeare. Before sunrise young people went to the groves to gather flowers and branches of foliage to adorn the village May-pole, around which the dancing was kept up. A queen of the May, the most beautiful girl in the village, was elected for crowning.

6TH MONTH.]

JUNE.

[80 DAYS.

MOON'S PHASES.	Boston.			New York.	Washington.	Charleston.	Chicago.
	D.	H. M.		H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.
Third Quarter.....	5	7 21 eve.		7 9 eve.	6 57 eve.	6 45 eve.	6 15 eve.
New Moon.....	12	5 58 eve.		5 46 eve.	5 34 eve.	5 23 eve.	4 52 eve.
First Quarter.....	19	9 4 morn.		8 52 morn.	8 40 morn.	8 28 morn.	7 58 morn.
Full Moon.....	27	6 34 morn.		6 22 morn.	6 10 morn.	5 58 morn.	5 28 morn.

DAY OF MONTH.	DAY OF WEEK.	Calendar for Boston, Mass., New Hampshire, Vermont, Maine, New York State, Michigan, Wisconsin, Iowa, Minnesota, Oregon.			Calendar for New York City, Philadelphia, Connecticut, Rhode Island, New Jersey, Pennsylvania, Ohio, Indiana, Illinois, Nebraska.			High Water at N. Y.	Calendar for Washington, D. C., Maryland, Delaware, Virginia, West Virginia, Kentucky, Missouri, Kansas, Colorado, Nevada, California.			Calendar for Charleston, S. C., North Carolina, Tennessee, Georgia, Florida, Alabama, Mississippi, Louisiana, Texas, Arkansas.		
		Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon Rises.	Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon Rises.		Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon Rises.	Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon Rises.
1	M	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.
2	Tu	4 26	7 80	10 17	4 31	7 24	10 14	10 20	4 36	7 19	10 11	4 33	7 3	10 0
3	W	4 26	7 80	10 54	4 31	7 25	10 51	10 56	4 36	7 19	10 48	4 32	7 8	10 89
4	Th	4 26	7 31	11 27	4 30	7 26	11 25	11 37	4 36	7 20	11 23	4 32	7 4	11 16
5	Fr	4 24	7 32	11 59	4 30	7 26	11 57	*	4 35	7 21	11 56	4 32	7 4	11 51
6	Sa	4 24	7 33	morn	4 29	7 27	morn	0 12	4 35	7 21	morn	4 32	7 5	morn
7	Sa	4 24	7 33	0 29	4 29	7 28	0 29	1 2	4 35	7 22	0 28	4 32	7 5	0 26
8	S	4 23	7 34	1 0	4 29	7 28	1 0	1 59	4 35	7 23	1 1	4 32	7 6	1 1
9	M	4 23	7 34	1 31	4 29	7 29	1 33	3 1	4 34	7 23	1 34	4 31	7 6	1 38
10	Tu	4 23	7 35	2 6	4 28	7 29	2 8	4 6	4 34	7 24	2 11	4 31	7 7	2 17
11	W	4 23	7 36	2 45	4 28	7 30	2 48	5 11	4 34	7 24	2 51	4 31	7 7	3 1
12	Th	4 22	7 36	3 29	4 28	7 31	3 33	6 14	4 34	7 25	3 37	4 31	7 8	3 49
13	Fr	4 22	7 37	sets.	4 28	7 31	sets.	7 14	4 34	7 25	sets.	4 31	7 8	sets.
14	Sa	4 22	7 37	8 16	4 28	7 31	8 12	8 13	4 34	7 26	8 8	4 31	7 8	7 56
15	S	4 22	7 38	9 11	4 28	7 32	9 7	9 11	4 34	7 26	9 4	4 31	7 9	8 52
16	M	4 22	7 38	9 59	4 28	7 32	9 56	10 7	4 34	7 27	9 53	4 31	7 9	9 44
17	Tu	4 22	7 38	10 40	4 28	7 33	10 38	11 4	4 34	7 27	10 36	4 31	7 9	10 30
18	W	4 22	7 39	11 17	4 28	7 33	11 16	*	4 34	7 27	11 15	4 31	7 10	11 11
19	Th	4 22	7 39	11 51	4 28	7 33	11 51	0 1	4 34	7 28	11 51	4 32	7 10	11 50
20	Fr	4 22	7 40	morn	4 28	7 34	morn	1 0	4 34	7 28	morn	4 32	7 10	morn
21	Sa	4 23	7 40	0 23	4 28	7 34	0 23	2 2	4 34	7 28	0 24	4 32	7 11	0 26
22	S	4 23	7 40	0 54	4 29	7 34	0 56	3 5	4 35	7 28	0 58	4 32	7 11	1 2
23	M	4 23	7 40	1 26	4 29	7 34	1 29	4 8	4 35	7 29	1 31	4 32	7 11	1 39
24	Tu	4 23	7 40	2 0	4 29	7 35	2 3	5 10	4 35	7 29	2 27	4 33	7 11	2 16
25	W	4 24	7 41	2 36	4 29	7 35	2 40	6 6	4 35	7 29	2 45	4 33	7 11	2 56
26	Th	4 24	7 41	3 16	4 30	7 35	3 21	6 56	4 36	7 29	3 25	4 33	7 12	3 38
27	Fr	4 24	7 41	4 0	4 30	7 35	4 5	7 40	4 36	7 29	4 9	4 33	7 12	4 23
28	Sa	4 25	7 41	rises.	4 30	7 35	rises.	8 18	4 36	7 29	rises.	4 34	7 12	rises
29	S	4 25	7 41	8 18	4 31	7 35	8 14	8 52	4 37	7 29	8 11	4 34	7 12	7 59
30	M	4 26	7 41	8 55	4 31	7 35	8 52	9 23	4 37	7 29	8 49	4 34	7 12	8 39
31	Tu	4 26	7 41	9 30	4 32	7 35	9 27	9 53	4 37	7 29	9 25	4 35	7 12	9 17

To find the time of high tide at fifty places in the United States, see page 5.

JUNE, the month of roses, has been commonly traced to Juno, worshipped at Rome as the queen of heaven. The connection is found in the fact that the month of June (said to have been called originally *Junonius*) was considered the most favorable period for marrying; and Juno was the great protector of the feminine sex, and believed especially to preside over marriage. Another origin is found by some in the Latin *Juniore*, the young men, to whom Romulus is said to have assigned it; and still another in *jungo*, to join (as in marriage).

The Anglo-Saxons called June "midsummer month."

In the northern United States June is the most delightful month of the year, when the flowers put on their richest bloom, and the birds warble their most musical songs, while the earth, the air, and the water teem with vigorous life, and the hours of the day far outnumber those of the night.

7TH MONTH.]

JULY.

[31 DAYS.

MOON'S PHASES.		Boston.		New York.	Washington.	Charleston.	Chicago.
	D.	H. M.		H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.
Third Quarter.....	5	7 42 morn.		7 30 morn.	7 18 morn.	7 6 morn.	6 36 morn.
New Moon.....	12	0 32 morn.		0 20 morn.	0 8 morn.	11 56 eve.	11 26 eve.
First Quarter.....	18	7 36 eve.		7 24 eve.	7 12 eve.	7 0 eve.	6 30 eve.
Full Moon.....	26	9 49 eve.		9 37 eve.	9 15 eve.	9 3 eve.	8 33 eve.

DAY OF MONTH.	DAY OF WEEK.	Calendar for Boston, Mass., New Hampshire, Vermont, Maine, New York State, Michigan, Wisconsin, Iowa, Minnesota, Oregon.			Calendar for New York City, Philadelphia, Connecticut, Rhode Island, New Jersey, Pennsylvania, Ohio, Indiana, Illinois, Nebraska.			Calendar for Washington, D. C., Maryland, Delaware, Virginia, West Virginia, Kentucky, Missouri, Kansas, Colorado, Nevada, California.			Calendar for Charleston, S. C., North Carolina, Tennessee, Georgia, Florida, Alabama, Mississippi, Louisiana, Texas, Arkansas.			
		Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon Rises.	Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon Rises.	High Water at N.Y.	Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon Rises.	Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon Rises.
1	W	4 27	7 40	10 2	4 33	7 35	10 0	10 26	4 38	7 29	9 58	4 56	7 12	9 53
2	Th	4 28	7 40	10 32	4 33	7 35	10 31	11 0	4 39	7 29	10 30	4 56	7 12	10 27
3	Fr	4 28	7 40	11 2	4 34	7 34	11 2	11 39	4 39	7 29	11 2	4 57	7 12	11 2
4	Sa	4 29	7 40	11 32	4 34	7 34	11 33	*	4 40	7 29	11 34	4 57	7 12	11 37
5	Sa	4 29	7 40	morn	4 35	7 34	morn	0 19	4 41	7 28	morn	4 58	7 11	morn
6	M	4 30	7 39	0 4	4 36	7 34	0 6	1 14	4 41	7 28	0 8	4 58	7 11	0 13
7	Tu	4 31	7 39	0 40	4 36	7 33	0 43	2 19	4 42	7 28	0 45	4 59	7 11	0 53
8	W	4 31	7 39	1 20	4 37	7 33	1 24	3 32	4 42	7 27	1 27	4 59	7 11	1 38
9	Th	4 32	7 38	2 6	4 37	7 33	2 10	4 47	4 43	7 27	2 15	5 0	7 10	2 28
10	Fr	4 33	7 38	3 0	4 38	7 32	3 5	5 58	4 44	7 27	3 10	5 1	7 10	3 23
11	Sa	4 34	7 37	4 2	4 39	7 32	4 7	7 2	4 44	7 26	4 12	5 1	7 10	4 25
12	Sa	4 34	7 37	sets.	4 40	7 31	sets.	8 1	4 45	7 26	sets.	5 2	7 9	sets.
13	M	4 35	7 36	8 34	4 40	7 31	8 31	8 58	4 46	7 25	8 29	5 2	7 9	8 21
14	Tu	4 36	7 35	9 14	4 41	7 30	9 13	9 51	4 46	7 25	9 11	5 3	7 9	9 6
15	W	4 37	7 35	9 50	4 42	7 30	9 50	10 43	4 47	7 24	9 49	5 3	7 8	9 47
16	Th	4 38	7 34	10 24	4 43	7 29	10 25	11 36	4 48	7 24	10 25	5 4	7 8	10 26
17	Fr	4 38	7 33	10 57	4 44	7 28	10 58	*	4 49	7 23	10 59	5 5	7 7	11 8
18	Sa	4 39	7 33	11 29	4 44	7 28	11 31	0 30	4 49	7 23	11 34	5 5	7 7	11 40
19	S	4 40	7 32	morn	4 45	7 27	morn	1 27	4 50	7 22	morn	5 6	7 6	morn
20	M	4 41	7 31	0 8	4 46	7 26	0 6	2 28	4 51	7 21	0 9	5 7	7 6	0 17
21	Tu	4 42	7 30	0 38	4 47	7 25	0 42	3 37	4 52	7 20	0 46	5 7	7 5	0 57
22	W	4 43	7 29	1 17	4 48	7 25	1 21	4 46	4 53	7 20	1 25	5 8	7 5	1 38
23	Th	4 44	7 29	1 59	4 49	7 24	2 4	5 45	4 54	7 19	2 8	5 9	7 4	2 21
24	Fr	4 45	7 28	2 44	4 50	7 23	2 49	6 37	4 54	7 18	2 54	5 9	7 3	3 8
25	Sa	4 46	7 27	3 34	4 50	7 22	3 38	7 30	4 55	7 17	3 43	5 10	7 3	3 56
26	S	4 47	7 26	rises.	4 51	7 21	rises.	7 55	4 56	7 16	rises.	5 10	7 2	rises.
27	M	4 48	7 25	7 32	4 52	7 20	7 30	8 28	4 57	7 16	7 27	5 11	7 2	7 18
28	Tu	4 49	7 24	8 5	4 53	7 19	8 3	8 57	4 58	7 15	8 1	5 11	7 1	7 55
29	W	4 50	7 23	8 36	4 54	7 18	8 35	9 25	4 59	7 14	8 34	5 12	7 0	8 30
30	Th	4 51	7 22	9 6	4 55	7 17	9 6	9 54	5 0	7 13	9 6	5 13	7 0	9 4
31	Fr	4 52	7 20	9 36	4 56	7 16	9 37	10 26	5 0	7 12	9 37	5 13	6 59	9 39

To find the time of high tide at fifty places in the United States, see page 5.

JULY.—This month derives its name from *Julius Caesar*, who was born on the 12th of the month, originally called *Quintilis*, it having been the fifth month in the original Latin year, which began with March. The change of name was proposed by Mark Antony, and easily carried in the days of the great Julius.

This is the month of "dog-days," usually reckoned as beginning on the 3d of July and ending about the 11th of August. These days were so called from the star Sirius, or the dog-star, in the constellation of *Canis Major*, to which the extreme heat of mid-summer was superstitiously attributed. During these oppressively hot days it was also supposed that dogs are more likely to run mad than at other seasons.

8TH MONTH.]

AUGUST.

[31 DAYS.

MOON'S PHASES.	Boston.		New York.	Washington.	Charleston.	Chicago.
	D.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.
Third Quarter.....	3	5 12 eve.	5 0 eve.	4 48 eve.	4 36 eve.	4 6 eve.
New Moon.....	10	7 30 morn.	7 18 morn.	7 6 morn.	6 54 morn.	6 24 morn.
First Quarter.....	17	9 3 morn.	8 51 morn.	8 39 morn.	8 27 morn.	7 57 morn.
Full Moon.....	25	0 41 eve.	0 29 eve.	0 17 eve.	0 5 morn.	11 35 morn.

DAY OF MONTH.	DAY OF WEEK.	Calendar for Boston, Mass., New Hampshire, Vermont, Maine, New York State, Michigan, Wisconsin, Iowa, Minnesota, Oregon.			Calendar for New York City, Philadelphia, Connecticut, Rhode Island, New Jersey, Pennsylvania, Ohio, Indiana, Illinois, Nebraska.			Calendar for Washington, D. C., Maryland, Delaware, Virginia, West Virginia, Kentucky, Missouri, Kansas, Colorado, Nevada, California.			Calendar for Charleston, S. C., North Carolina, Tennessee, Georgia, Florida, Alabama, Mississippi, Louisiana, Texas, Arkansas.			
		Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon Rises.	Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon Rises.	High Water at N.Y.	Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon Rises.	Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon Rises.
1	Sa	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.
2	Sa	4 53	7 19	10 7	4 57	7 15	10 8	11 6	5 1	7 11	10 10	5 14	6 58	10 14
3	Sa	4 54	7 18	10 40	4 58	7 14	10 43	11 52	5 2	7 10	10 44	5 15	6 57	10 52
4	M	4 55	7 17	11 17	4 59	7 13	11 20	*	5 3	7 9	11 24	5 15	6 56	11 33
5	Tu	4 56	7 16	11 59	5 0	7 12	morn	0 45	5 4	7 8	morn	5 16	6 56	morn
6	W	4 57	7 14	morn	5 1	7 10	0 3	1 53	5 5	7 7	0 7	5 17	6 55	0 19
7	Th	4 58	7 13	0 48	5 2	7 9	0 52	3 14	5 6	7 5	0 57	5 17	6 54	1 10
8	Fr	4 59	7 12	1 44	5 3	7 8	1 48	4 36	5 7	7 4	1 53	5 18	6 53	2 7
9	Sa	5 0	7 11	2 47	5 4	7 7	2 52	5 48	5 8	7 3	2 56	5 19	6 52	3 10
10	S	5 1	7 9	3 56	5 5	7 6	4 1	6 51	5 9	7 2	4 5	5 20	6 51	4 16
11	M	5 2	7 8	sets.	5 6	7 4	sets.	7 47	5 9	7 1	sets.	5 20	6 50	sets.
12	Tu	5 3	7 6	7 45	5 7	7 3	7 44	8 39	5 10	6 59	7 43	5 21	6 49	7 40
13	W	5 4	7 5	8 21	5 8	7 2	8 21	9 28	5 11	6 58	8 21	5 22	6 48	8 20
14	Th	5 5	7 4	8 55	5 9	7 0	8 56	10 13	5 12	6 57	8 57	5 22	6 47	8 59
15	Fr	5 7	7 2	9 29	5 10	6 59	9 30	11 0	5 13	6 56	9 32	5 23	6 46	9 38
16	Sa	5 8	7 1	10 3	5 11	6 58	10 5	11 51	5 14	6 54	10 8	5 24	6 45	10 16
17	S	5 9	6 59	10 38	5 12	6 56	10 41	*	5 15	6 53	10 45	5 24	6 44	10 55
18	M	5 10	6 58	11 16	5 13	6 55	11 20	0 52	5 16	6 52	11 24	5 25	6 43	11 36
19	Tu	5 11	6 56	11 57	5 14	6 53	morn	1 54	5 17	6 50	morn	5 26	6 41	morn
20	W	5 12	6 55	morn	5 15	6 52	0 1	3 6	5 18	6 49	0 6	5 26	6 40	0 19
21	Th	5 13	6 53	0 41	5 16	6 50	0 46	4 18	5 19	6 48	0 51	5 27	6 39	1 4
22	Fr	5 14	6 52	1 29	5 17	6 49	1 34	5 20	5 19	6 46	1 49	5 28	6 38	1 52
23	Sa	5 15	6 50	2 21	5 18	6 47	2 25	6 8	5 20	6 45	2 29	5 29	6 37	2 42
24	S	5 16	6 49	3 15	5 19	6 46	3 19	6 48	5 21	6 43	3 23	5 29	6 36	3 34
25	M	5 17	6 47	4 11	5 20	6 44	4 14	7 23	5 22	6 42	4 18	5 30	6 34	4 27
26	Tu	5 18	6 45	rises.	5 21	6 43	rises.	7 54	5 23	6 40	rises.	5 30	6 33	rises.
27	W	5 19	6 44	7 9	5 22	6 41	7 9	8 25	5 24	6 39	7 8	5 31	6 32	7 6
28	Th	5 20	6 42	7 40	5 23	6 40	7 40	8 55	5 25	6 38	7 40	5 32	6 31	7 41
29	Fr	5 21	6 40	8 10	5 24	6 38	8 12	9 23	5 26	6 36	8 13	5 32	6 29	8 16
30	Sa	5 22	6 39	8 43	5 25	6 37	8 45	9 58	5 27	6 35	8 47	5 33	6 28	8 53
31	S	5 24	6 37	9 18	5 26	6 36	9 21	10 39	5 28	6 33	9 24	5 34	6 27	9 33
	M	5 25	6 35	9 58	5 26	6 33	10 2	11 27	5 28	6 31	10 5	5 34	6 26	10 16

To find the time of high tide at fifty places in the United States, see page 5.

AUGUST, like July, owes its name to the Roman Cæsars, the Emperor *Augustus* having followed in the footsteps of his illustrious predecessor by appropriating a month to himself. Formerly called *Sextilis*, or the sixth month, when Julius Cæsar changed the calendar it still continued *Sextilis* and had thirty days, while February had twenty nine, and in leap-year thirty days. To gratify the vanity of Augustus, one day was taken by the obsequious Senate from February and added to August, so as to make his month equal in extent and dignity to July.

August is associated, at least in this country, with intense heat and welcome vacations; schools and colleges shut up, the cities pour themselves into the country, and seaside and mountain resorts are thronged.

9TH MONTH.]

SEPTEMBER.

[30 DAYS.

MOON'S PHASES.		Boston.	New York.	Washington.	Charleston.	Chicago.
Third Quarter.....	D. 2	H. M. 0 31 morn.	H. M. 0 19 morn.	H. M. 0 7 morn.	H. M. 11 55 eve.	H. M. 11 25 eve.
New Moon.....	3	8 59 eve.	8 47 eve.	8 35 eve.	8 23 eve.	8 53 eve.
First Quarter.....	16	1 31 morn.	1 19 morn.	1 7 morn.	0 53 morn.	0 25 morn.
Full Moon.....	24	8 11 morn.	2 59 morn.	2 47 morn.	2 35 morn.	2 5 morn.

DAY OF MONTH.	DAY OF WEEK.	Calendar for Boston, Mass., New Hampshire, Vermont, Maine, New York State, Michigan, Wisconsin, Iowa, Minnesota, Oregon.			Calendar for New York City, Philadelphia, Connecticut, Rhode Island, New Jersey, Pennsylvania, Ohio, Indiana, Illinois, Nebraska.			High Water at N.Y.	Calendar for Washington, D. C., Maryland, Delaware, Virginia, West Virginia, Kentucky, Missouri, Kansas, Colorado, Nevada, California.			Calendar for Charleston, S. C., North Carolina, Tennessee, Georgia, Florida, Alabama, Mississippi, Louisiana, Texas, Arkansas.		
		Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon Rises.	Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon Rises.		Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon Rises.	Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon Rises.
1	Tu	H. M. 5 26	H. M. 6 34	H. M. 10 43	H. M. 5 27	H. M. 6 32	H. M. 10 47	H. M. * *	H. M. 5 29	H. M. 6 30	H. M. 10 52	H. M. 5 25	H. M. 6 24	H. M. 11 4
2	W	5 27	6 32	11 34	5 28	6 30	11 39	0 34	5 30	6 28	11 43	5 26	6 23	11 57
3	Th	5 28	6 30	morn	5 29	6 29	morn	1 49	5 31	6 27	morn	5 26	6 22	morn
4	Fr	5 29	6 29	0 33	5 30	6 27	0 37	3 14	5 32	6 25	0 42	5 27	6 21	0 56
5	Sa	5 30	6 27	1 37	5 31	6 25	1 41	4 33	5 33	6 24	1 46	5 28	6 19	1 58
6	S	5 31	6 25	2 46	5 32	6 24	2 50	5 41	5 34	6 22	2 54	5 28	6 18	3 4
7	M	5 32	6 23	3 58	5 33	6 22	4 0	6 38	5 35	6 21	4 3	5 29	6 17	4 11
8	Tu	5 33	6 22	sets.	5 34	6 20	sets.	7 29	5 36	6 19	sets.	5 29	6 15	sets.
9	W	5 34	6 20	6 50	5 35	6 19	6 51	8 15	5 37	6 17	6 51	5 40	6 14	6 52
10	Th	5 35	6 18	7 25	5 36	6 17	7 26	8 58	5 37	6 16	7 28	5 41	6 13	7 31
11	Fr	5 36	6 16	7 59	5 37	6 15	8 1	9 42	5 38	6 14	8 4	5 41	6 11	8 10
12	Sa	5 37	6 15	8 35	5 38	6 14	8 38	10 27	5 39	6 13	8 41	5 42	6 10	8 50
13	S	5 38	6 13	9 12	5 39	6 12	9 16	11 12	5 40	6 11	9 20	5 43	6 9	9 31
14	M	5 39	6 11	9 53	5 40	6 10	9 57	* *	5 41	6 10	10 1	5 43	6 7	10 14
15	Tu	5 41	6 9	10 36	5 41	6 9	10 41	0 22	5 42	6 8	10 46	5 44	6 6	10 59
16	W	5 42	6 8	11 23	5 43	6 7	11 28	1 23	5 43	6 6	11 33	5 45	6 4	11 46
17	Th	5 43	6 6	morn	5 43	6 5	morn	2 38	5 44	6 5	morn	5 45	6 3	morn
18	Fr	5 44	6 4	0 13	5 44	6 4	0 18	3 42	5 45	6 3	0 22	5 46	6 2	0 35
19	Sa	5 45	6 2	1 6	5 45	6 2	1 10	4 41	5 46	6 2	1 14	5 47	6 0	1 26
20	S	5 46	6 0	2 2	5 46	6 0	2 5	5 28	5 46	6 0	2 9	5 47	5 59	2 19
21	M	5 47	5 59	2 59	5 47	5 58	3 2	6 9	5 47	5 58	3 5	5 48	5 58	3 13
22	Tu	5 48	5 57	3 58	5 48	5 57	4 0	6 44	5 48	5 57	4 2	5 49	5 56	4 8
23	W	5 49	5 55	4 58	5 49	5 55	4 59	7 19	5 49	5 55	5 1	5 49	5 55	5 3
24	Th	5 50	5 53	rises.	5 50	5 53	rises.	7 45	5 50	5 53	rises.	5 50	5 54	rises.
25	Fr	5 51	5 52	6 45	5 51	5 52	6 46	8 21	5 51	5 52	6 48	5 51	5 52	6 53
26	Sa	5 52	5 50	7 20	5 52	5 50	7 22	8 58	5 52	5 50	7 25	5 51	5 51	7 33
27	S	5 53	5 48	7 53	5 53	5 48	8 1	9 38	5 53	5 49	8 5	5 52	5 50	8 15
28	M	5 55	5 46	8 41	5 54	5 47	8 45	10 22	5 54	5 47	8 50	5 53	5 48	9 2
29	Tu	5 56	5 45	9 30	5 55	5 45	9 35	11 10	5 55	5 45	9 40	5 53	5 47	9 53
30	W	5 57	5 43	10 26	5 56	5 43	10 30	* *	5 56	5 44	10 35	5 54	5 46	10 49

To find the time of high tide at fifty places in the United States, see page 5.

SEPTEMBER is so called from the Latin *Septem*, seven, because it was the 7th month of the Roman year, which began with March, until the change of the calendar under the second King of Rome. Though September became then the 9th month, and October, November, and December the 10th, 11th, and 12th, respectively, instead of the 8th, 9th, and 10th, the ancient designations are still retained, in spite of their total inaccuracy—an instance of conservatism enduring through ages, and still perpetuated.

September is the month of harvest through large areas of the globe, and in Switzerland it is still called *Herbstmonat* (harvest month).

Harvest moon is the full moon nearest the autumnal equinox (Sept. 21), so called because it enables farmers to prolong the day's work during the autumnal harvest. In England and northern Europe the harvest moon rises near sunset several evenings successively; but this phenomenon is less marked in the United States because of our lower latitude. The recurrence of what was called an equinoctial storm at or about the time the sun crosses the equator has ceased to be (if in fact it ever was) a thing to be depended on.

10TH MONTH.]

OCTOBER.

[31 DAYS.

MOON'S PHASES.		Boston.	New York.	Washington.	Charleston.	Chicago.
	D.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.
Third Quarter.....	1	6 45 morn.	6 38 morn.	6 21 morn.	6 9 morn.	5 39 morn.
New Moon.....	8	2 47 morn.	2 35 morn.	2 23 morn.	2 11 morn.	1 41 morn.
First Quarter.....	15	8 36 eve.	8 24 eve.	8 12 eve.	8 0 eve.	7 30 eve.
Full Moon.....	23	4 38 eve.	4 26 eve.	4 14 eve.	4 2 eve.	3 32 eve.
Third Quarter	30	1 14 eve.	1 2 eve.	0 50 eve.	0 38 eve.	0 8 eve.

DAY OF MONTH.	DAY OF WEEK.	Calendar for Boston, Mass., New Hampshire, Vermont, Maine, New York State, Michigan, Wisconsin, Iowa, Minnesota, Oregon.			Calendar for New York City, Philadelphia, Connecticut, Rhode Island, New Jersey, Pennsylvania, Ohio, Indiana, Illinois, Nebraska.			High Water at N.Y.	Calendar for Washington, D. C., Maryland, Delaware, Virginia, West Virginia, Kentucky, Missouri, Kansas, Colorado, Nevada, California.			Calendar for Charleston, S. C., North Carolina, Tennessee, Georgia, Florida, Alabama, Mississippi, Louisiana, Texas, Arkansas.		
		Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon Rises.	Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon Rises.		Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon Rises.	Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon Rises.
1	Th	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.
2	Fr	5 58	5 41	11 27	5 57	5 42	11 31	0 42	5 57	5 42	11 36	5 55	5 44	11 49
3	Sa	5 59	5 39	morn	5 58	5 40	morn	2 0	5 58	5 41	morn	5 55	5 43	morn
4	Su	6 0	5 38	0 33	5 59	5 38	0 37	3 21	5 59	5 39	0 41	5 56	5 42	0 52
5	Mo	6 1	5 36	1 40	6 0	5 37	1 44	4 32	5 59	5 38	1 47	5 57	5 40	1 56
6	Tu	6 2	5 34	2 51	6 1	5 35	2 53	5 30	6 0	5 36	2 55	5 57	5 39	3 1
7	We	6 3	5 32	4 0	6 2	5 34	4 1	6 19	6 1	5 35	4 3	5 58	5 38	4 6
8	Th	6 5	5 31	5 9	6 3	5 33	5 9	7 7	6 2	5 33	5 9	5 59	5 37	5 9
9	Fr	6 6	5 29	sets.	6 5	5 30	sets.	7 52	6 3	5 32	sets.	6 0	5 35	sets.
10	Sa	6 7	5 28	6 30	6 6	5 29	6 32	8 33	6 4	5 30	6 35	6 0	5 34	6 43
11	Su	6 8	5 26	7 7	6 7	5 27	7 10	9 16	6 5	5 29	7 14	6 1	5 33	7 24
12	Mo	6 9	5 24	7 46	6 8	5 26	7 50	9 57	6 6	5 27	7 55	6 2	5 32	8 7
13	Tu	6 10	5 23	8 30	6 9	5 24	8 34	10 38	6 7	5 26	8 38	6 2	5 30	8 51
14	We	6 11	5 21	9 15	6 10	5 22	9 20	11 21	6 8	5 24	9 25	6 3	5 29	9 38
15	Th	6 13	5 19	10 4	6 11	5 21	10 9	* *	6 9	5 23	10 14	6 4	5 28	10 27
16	Fr	6 14	5 18	10 56	6 12	5 19	11 0	0 49	6 10	5 21	11 5	6 5	5 27	11 18
17	Sa	6 15	5 16	11 51	6 13	5 18	11 54	1 51	6 11	5 20	11 58	6 5	5 26	morn
18	Su	6 16	5 14	morn	6 14	5 16	morn	2 53	6 12	5 18	morn	6 6	5 24	0 9
19	Mo	6 17	5 13	0 47	6 15	5 15	0 50	3 49	6 13	5 17	0 53	6 7	5 23	1 2
20	Tu	6 19	5 11	1 45	6 16	5 13	1 47	4 34	6 14	5 16	1 50	6 8	5 22	1 56
21	We	6 20	5 10	2 44	6 18	5 12	2 46	5 16	6 15	5 14	2 47	6 9	5 21	2 51
22	Th	6 21	5 9	3 45	6 19	5 11	3 46	5 58	6 16	5 13	3 47	6 0	5 20	3 48
23	Fr	6 23	5 7	4 48	6 20	5 9	4 48	6 37	6 17	5 12	4 48	6 10	5 19	4 46
24	Sa	6 23	5 5	rises.	6 21	5 8	rises.	7 16	6 19	5 10	rises.	6 11	5 18	rises.
25	Su	6 25	5 4	5 55	6 22	5 6	5 58	7 57	6 20	5 9	6 3	6 12	5 17	6 11
26	Mo	6 26	5 3	6 38	6 23	5 5	6 42	8 39	6 21	5 8	6 46	6 13	5 16	6 57
27	Tu	6 27	5 1	7 26	6 24	5 4	7 30	9 22	6 22	5 6	7 35	6 14	5 15	7 48
28	We	6 28	5 0	8 20	6 26	5 2	8 25	10 9	6 23	5 5	8 30	6 14	5 14	8 43
29	Th	6 29	4 58	9 30	6 27	5 1	9 25	11 0	6 24	5 4	9 30	6 15	5 13	9 43
30	Fr	6 31	4 57	10 26	6 28	5 0	10 29	11 57	6 25	5 3	10 33	6 16	5 12	10 55
31	Sa	6 32	4 56	11 32	6 29	4 59	11 35	0 52	6 26	5 2	11 39	6 17	5 11	11 49
		6 33	4 54	morn	6 30	4 57	morn	2 7	6 27	5 0	morn	6 18	5 10	morn

To find the time of high tide at fifty places in the United States, see page 5.

OCTOBER (Lat. octo, eight) was the eighth month of the Roman calendar, before its reformation. This has given rise to the following quatrain:

"October has its name from octo, eight ;

Though 'tis the truth, perhaps 'tis well to state,

Such sixes and such sevens the months were knocked to,

That then became translated into octo."

The splendor of October in the country, when the air is crisp and full of electric energy, and the green forests change to the gorgeous and many-colored hues of autumn has been celebrated by many writers.

11TH MONTH.]

NOVEMBER.

[80 DAYS.

MOON'S PHASES.		Boston.	New York.	Washington.	Charleston.	Chicago.
	D.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.
New Moon.....	6	4 19 eve.	4 7 eve.	3 55 eve.	3 43 eve.	3 13 eve.
First Quarter.....	14	5 15 eve.	5 8 eve.	4 51 eve.	4 39 eve.	4 9 eve.
Full Moon.....	22	4 55 morn.	4 43 morn.	4 31 morn.	4 19 morn.	3 49 morn.
Third Quarter.....	28	9 13 eve.	9 1 eve.	8 49 eve.	8 37 eve.	8 7 eve.

DAY OF MONTH.	DAY OF WEEK.	Calendar for Boston, Mass., New Hampshire, Vermont, Maine, New York State, Michigan, Wisconsin, Iowa, Minnesota, Oregon.			Calendar for New York City, Philadelphia, Connecticut, Rhode Island, New Jersey, Pennsylvania, Ohio, Indiana, Illinois, Nebraska.			High Water at N. Y.	Calendar for Washington, D. C., Maryland, Delaware, Virginia, West Virginia, Kentucky, Missouri, Kansas, Colorado, Nevada, California.			Calendar for Charleston, S. C., North Carolina, Tennessee, Georgia, Florida, Alabama, Mississippi, Louisiana, Texas, Arkansas.		
		Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon Rises.	Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon Rises.		Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon Rises.	Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon Rises.
1	S	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.
2	M	6 34	4 53	0 40	6 31	4 56	0 42	3 16	6 28	4 59	0 45	6 19	5 9	0 52
3	Tu	6 36	4 52	1 48	6 33	4 55	1 50	4 18	6 29	4 58	1 51	6 19	5 8	1 55
4	W	6 37	4 51	2 55	6 34	4 54	2 56	5 13	6 31	4 57	2 56	6 20	5 7	2 58
5	Th	6 38	4 50	4 1	6 35	4 53	4 1	6 4	6 32	4 56	4 1	6 21	5 6	3 59
6	Fr	6 39	4 49	5 7	6 36	4 52	5 6	6 51	6 33	4 55	5 4	6 22	5 6	5 0
7	Sa	6 40	4 48	sets.	6 37	4 50	sets.	7 38	6 34	4 54	sets.	6 23	5 5	sets.
8	S	6 41	4 46	5 40	6 38	4 49	5 44	8 14	6 35	4 53	5 48	6 24	5 4	6 0
9	M	6 43	4 45	6 32	6 40	4 48	6 26	8 54	6 36	4 52	6 31	6 25	5 3	6 44
10	Tu	6 44	4 44	7 7	6 41	4 47	7 11	9 31	6 37	4 51	7 16	6 26	5 3	7 30
11	W	6 46	4 43	7 55	6 43	4 46	8 0	10 8	6 38	4 50	8 5	6 27	5 2	8 18
12	Th	6 47	4 42	8 46	6 43	4 45	8 51	10 45	6 39	4 49	8 55	6 27	5 1	9 8
13	Fr	6 48	4 41	9 40	6 44	4 45	9 44	11 22	6 40	4 49	9 48	6 28	5 1	9 59
14	Sa	6 50	4 40	10 35	6 46	4 44	10 38	0 11	6 41	4 48	10 42	6 29	5 0	10 52
15	S	6 51	4 39	11 32	6 47	4 43	11 34	1 2	6 43	4 47	11 37	6 30	4 59	11 45
16	M	6 52	4 38	morn	6 48	4 42	morn	1 52	6 44	4 46	morn	6 31	4 58	morn
17	Tu	6 53	4 37	0 30	6 49	4 41	0 31	2 42	6 45	4 45	0 38	6 32	4 58	0 39
18	W	6 54	4 36	1 29	6 50	4 40	1 30	3 36	6 46	4 45	1 31	6 33	4 58	1 34
19	Th	6 56	4 35	2 30	6 51	4 40	2 30	4 27	6 47	4 44	2 31	6 34	4 57	2 31
20	Fr	6 57	4 35	3 34	6 53	4 39	3 33	5 16	6 48	4 43	3 32	6 35	4 57	3 29
21	Sa	6 58	4 34	4 39	6 54	4 38	4 38	6 8	6 49	4 43	4 36	6 36	4 56	4 30
22	S	6 59	4 33	5 47	6 55	4 38	5 44	6 51	6 50	4 43	5 42	6 37	4 56	5 33
23	M	7 1	4 33	rises.	6 56	4 37	rises.	7 37	6 51	4 43	rises.	6 37	4 56	rises.
24	Tu	7 2	4 33	6 9	6 57	4 37	6 14	8 23	6 52	4 41	6 18	6 38	4 55	6 32
25	W	7 3	4 32	7 9	6 58	4 36	7 14	9 11	6 53	4 41	7 18	6 39	4 55	7 32
26	Th	7 4	4 31	8 14	6 59	4 36	8 18	10 2	6 55	4 40	8 28	6 40	4 55	8 36
27	Fr	7 5	4 30	9 22	7 0	4 35	9 26	10 51	6 56	4 40	9 30	6 41	4 55	9 41
28	Sa	7 6	4 30	10 31	7 2	4 35	10 34	11 46	6 57	4 40	10 37	6 42	4 54	10 45
29	S	7 7	4 30	11 40	7 3	4 34	11 42	0 49	6 58	4 39	11 44	6 43	4 54	11 49
30	M	7 9	4 29	morn	7 4	4 34	morn	1 53	6 59	4 39	morn	6 44	4 54	morn
		7 10	4 29	0 47	7 5	4 34	0 48	2 57	7 0	4 39	0 49	6 44	4 54	0 51

To find the time of high tide at fifty places in the United States, see page 5.

NOVEMBER (Lat. *novem*, nine) is now the eleventh month, instead of the ninth, as before the change of the Roman calendar.

Though frequently cold and blustering, November is redeemed almost every year, throughout a large region of the United States, by the delightful weather known as Indian Summer, when for days or weeks the sun pours its rays mildly through a haze, and the soft and genial air invites us abroad to enjoy, as it were, a second edition of summer before winter closes in.

November is also notable in the northern parts of the United States for its time-honored festival of Thanksgiving, which originated with the Pilgrim Fathers at Plymouth. Formerly celebrated on different Thursdays, as fixed by proclamation by the various State governors, Thanksgiving has now come to be generally observed on the last Thursday in November, as announced by Presidential proclamation.

12TH MONTH.]

DECEMBER.

[31 DAYS.

MOON'S PHASES.				Boston.		New York.		Washington.		Charleston.		Chicago.	
	D.	H. M.		H. M.		H. M.		H. M.		H. M.		H. M.	
New Moon.....	6	8 32 morn.		8 20 morn.		8 8 morn.		7 56 morn.		7 26 morn.			
First Quarter.....	14	1 38 eve.		1 26 eve.		1 14 eve.		1 2 eve.		0 32 eve.			
Full Moon.....	21	4 14 eve.		4 2 eve.		3 50 eve.		3 38 eve.		3 8 eve.			
Third Quarter.....	28	7 38 morn.		7 26 morn.		7 14 morn.		7 2 morn.		6 32 morn.			

DAY OF MONTH.	DAY OF WEEK.	Calendar for Boston, Mass., New Hampshire, Vermont, Maine, New York State, Michigan, Wisconsin, Iowa, Minnesota, Oregon.			Calendar for New York City, Philadelphia, Connecticut, Rhode Island, New Jersey, Pennsylvania, Ohio, Indiana, Illinois, Nebraska.			Calendar for Washington, D. C., Maryland, Delaware, Virginia, West Virginia, Kentucky, Missouri, Kansas, Colorado, Nevada, California.			Calendar for Charleston, S. C., North Carolina, Tennessee, Georgia, Florida, Alabama, Mississippi, Louisiana, Texas, Arkansas.			
		Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon Rises.	Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon Rises.	High Water at N.Y.	Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon Rises.	Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon Rises.
1	Tu	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.
2	W	7 11	4 28	1 53	7 6	4 33	1 53	3 59	7 1	4 39	1 53	6 45	4 54	1 53
3	Th	7 12	4 28	2 57	7 7	4 33	2 57	4 58	7 2	4 38	2 55	6 46	4 54	2 53
4	Fr	7 13	4 28	4 1	7 8	4 33	3 59	5 48	7 2	4 38	3 57	6 47	4 54	3 51
5	Sa	7 14	4 28	5 2	7 9	4 33	5 0	6 36	7 3	4 38	4 57	6 48	4 54	4 48
6	Sa	7 15	4 28	6 3	7 10	4 33	5 59	7 19	7 4	4 38	5 55	6 49	4 54	5 45
7	Su	7 16	4 28	sets.	7 11	4 33	sets.	8 0	7 5	4 38	sets.	6 49	4 54	sets.
8	M	7 17	4 28	5 47	7 11	4 33	5 53	8 37	7 6	4 38	5 57	6 50	4 54	6 11
9	Tu	7 18	4 28	6 38	7 12	4 33	6 43	9 9	7 7	4 38	6 47	6 51	4 54	7 0
10	W	7 18	4 28	7 30	7 13	4 33	7 34	9 42	7 8	4 38	7 39	6 52	4 54	7 51
11	Th	7 19	4 28	8 25	7 14	4 33	8 29	10 11	7 9	4 38	8 32	6 53	4 54	8 43
12	Fr	7 20	4 28	9 21	7 15	4 33	9 24	10 40	7 9	4 38	9 27	6 53	4 55	9 36
13	Sa	7 21	4 28	10 17	7 16	4 33	10 20	11 16	7 10	4 39	10 22	6 54	4 55	10 29
14	Sa	7 22	4 28	11 15	7 16	4 33	11 17	0 8	7 11	4 39	11 19	6 54	4 55	11 22
15	M	7 22	4 28	morn	7 17	4 33	morn	0 52	7 12	4 39	morn	6 55	4 56	morn
16	Tu	7 23	4 29	0 15	7 18	4 34	0 15	1 44	7 12	4 39	0 16	6 56	4 56	0 17
17	W	7 24	4 29	1 15	7 18	4 34	1 15	2 41	7 13	4 40	1 15	6 56	4 56	1 13
18	Th	7 24	4 29	2 18	7 19	4 35	2 17	3 39	7 14	4 40	2 16	6 57	4 57	2 12
19	Fr	7 25	4 30	3 21	7 20	4 35	3 23	4 37	7 14	4 40	3 20	6 58	4 57	3 12
20	Sa	7 26	4 30	4 24	7 20	4 35	4 28	5 34	7 15	4 41	4 26	6 58	4 57	4 16
21	Sa	7 26	4 30	5 29	7 21	4 36	5 36	6 28	7 15	4 41	5 32	6 58	4 50	5 30
22	M	7 27	4 31	rises.	7 21	4 36	rises.	7 21	7 16	4 42	rises.	6 59	4 58	rises.
23	Tu	7 27	4 31	5 54	7 22	4 37	5 59	8 10	7 16	4 42	6 4	7 0	4 59	6 17
24	W	7 28	4 32	7 4	7 22	4 37	7 8	9 0	7 17	4 43	7 12	7 0	5 0	7 24
25	Th	7 28	4 33	8 14	7 23	4 38	8 18	9 49	7 17	4 44	8 22	7 0	5 0	8 32
26	Fr	7 28	4 33	9 27	7 23	4 39	9 29	10 38	7 17	4 44	9 32	7 1	5 1	9 38
27	Sa	7 29	4 34	10 37	7 23	4 39	10 38	11 29	7 18	4 45	10 40	7 1	5 1	10 43
28	S	7 29	4 35	11 45	7 24	4 40	11 45	0 37	7 18	4 45	11 45	7 2	5 2	11 46
29	M	7 29	4 35	morn	7 24	4 41	morn	1 25	7 18	4 46	morn	7 2	5 3	morn
30	Tu	7 29	4 36	0 50	7 24	4 41	0 50	2 30	7 19	4 47	0 49	7 2	5 3	0 46
31	W	7 30	4 37	1 54	7 24	4 42	1 52	3 34	7 19	4 48	1 51	7 3	5 4	1 46
	Th	7 30	4 38	2 55	7 24	4 43	2 53	4 36	7 19	4 48	2 51	7 3	5 5	2 43

To find the time of high tide at fifty places in the United States, see page 5.

DECEMBER (Lat. *decem*, ten), the tenth month of the early Romans, has become the twelfth, rounding out the year.

This is the month of the longest nights and the shortest days, as the winter solstice falls on the 21st of December.

When the French revolutionized the calendar in 1792, and gave the months new and significant names, December was cut in two, the first part of it becoming *Frimaire* (frosty) and the last *Nivose* (snowy).

As the month of the Christmas holidays, which continue, where fully celebrated, from December 24 to January 2, or even longer, December's cold and gloom are enlivened with the joyousness, generosity, and charity of the greatest festival in the calendar.

ALPHABET OF SOME NOTABLE EVENTS AND DISCOVERIES.

- Alaska ceded by Russia to the United States, 1867, June 20.
 Algerine war declared by United States, 1815, March 8.
 Alien and Sedition Acts passed by Congress, 1798; expired by limitation 1801, Jan. 26.
 Almanacs first printed by Purbeck, in Vienna, 1457.
 Amendments to the Constitution, 12 proposed by Congress, 1789, Sept. 25, 10 declared adopted 1791, Dec. 18.
 America discovered by the Northmen A. D. 985; by Columbus, 1492, Oct. 12.
 Anti-Slavery Society (American) organized at Phila., 1833, Dec. 6.
 Anæsthesia discovered, 1844.
 Bacon's rebellion in Virginia, 1676.
 Balloon ascension first made near Lyons, France, 1783.
 Bank of Venice, first in Europe, 1171.
 Bank of England established, 1694.
 Bank of North America established, 1781.
 Bank of United States, Phila., 1st charter 1791, Feb. 25; 2nd charter, 1816: expired 1836, March 3.
 Berlin Decree by Napoleon, 1806, Nov. 21.
 Berlin Congress opened 1878, June 13.
 Black Hawk war with the Winnebagoes, 1832.
 Boston fire, 1872, Nov. 9. Loss \$73,600,000.
 Bradock's defeat at Monongahela, 1755, July 9.
 Brown John, execution at Charlestown, Va., 1859, Dec. 2.
 Constitution ratified by States:
 1. Delaware, unanimously, Dec. 7, 1787.
 2. Pennsylvania, vote 46 to 23, Dec. 12, 1787.
 3. New Jersey, unanimously, Dec. 18, 1787.
 4. Georgia, unanimously, Jan. 2, 1788.
 5. Connecticut, vote 128 to 40, Jan. 9, 1788.
 6. Massachusetts, vote 187 to 168, Feb. 6, 1788.
 7. Maryland, vote 63 to 12, Apr. 28, 1788.
 8. South Carolina, vote 149 to 73, May 23, 1788.
 9. New Hampshire, vote 57 to 47, June 21, 1788.
 10. Virginia, vote 89 to 79, June 25, 1788.
 11. New York, vote 30 to 25, July 26, 1788.
 12. North Carolina, vote 193 to 75, Nov. 21, 1789.
 13. Rhode Island, by a majority of 2, May 29, 1790.
 Copyright law first passed by Congress, (term 14 years,) 1790, May 31.
 ——— radically amended and extended to 28 years, (with renewal for 14 more,) 1831.
 ——— consolidated and records transferred to Washington, 1870, July 8.
 Cotton first raised in United States, Virginia, 1621, first exported from U. S., 1747.
 Cotton gin invented by Eli Whitney, 1793.
 Creek war in Georgia, 1806.
 Crimean War, Russia against Turkey, France and England, 1853-55.
 Deposits removed from U. S. Bank by Jackson, 1833, Oct. 1.
 Donelson, Fort, Tenn., surrendered to Grant, 1862, Feb. 16.
 Dorr rebellion in Rhode Island, 1842.
 Dred Scott Decision of U. S. Supreme Court, published, 1857, March 1.
 Education, Bureau of, established 1867, March 2.
 Electoral Commission Act approved, 1877, Jan. 29.
 Electric light, invented by Lodyguin and Kossloff, Russians, London, 1874.
 ——— Jablochhoff candle successful in Paris streets, 1878.
 ——— Sawyer-Mann electric lamp, United States, 1878.
 ——— T. A. Edison's experiments in electric lighting, 1878-80.
 Emancipation proclamation, 1863, Jan. 1.
 Embargo Act passed by Congress, 1807, Dec. 22.
 Engraving, Wood, 1423 (?) Line or Steel, 1450 (?)
 Envelopes first used for letters, 1839.
 Erie, battle of Lake, Com. Perry's victory, 1813, Sept. 10.
 Ether first used in surgical operations, 1844.
 Express, first American, by W. F. Harnden, N. Y. to Boston, 1821.
 Fenian raids into Canada, 1866, May 31; resumed 1870, Feb. 3.
 Ferries, operated by steam, first used between New York and Brooklyn, 1824.
 Filibustering raids of Wm. Walker, 1853-60.
 Fire Company, Union, Phila., first volunteer company in America, 1796.
 Flag, American, first used by Washington at Cambridge, 1776, Jan. 1.
 ——— legally established by Congress, 1777, June 14.
 Florida, cession of, by Spain to the U. S., 1819, Feb. 22.
 ——— War with Seminoles, 1835-42.
 France, first Revolution, 1789. Reign of Terror, 1793.
 Franco-German War, 1870-71.
 Free-Soil Party, first national convention, Buffalo, 1848, Aug. 9.
 French and Indian War in America, 1754-63.
 Fugitive Slave law passed Congress, 1850, Sept. 12.
 Gas, illuminating, first used, Cornwall, Eng., 1792: in U. S., Boston, 1822.
 Geneva tribunal on Alabama claims, convened 1871, Dec. 15.
 German Empire re-established, 1871, Jan. 18.
 Ghent, treaty of, U. S. and Great Britain, 1815, Feb. 18.
 Glass first used for windows in England, 874: made in Va., 1615: Mass., 1639.
 Gold first discovered in California, 1848.
 Greenback Party, national platform, 1876, May 17.
 Greytown, Nicaragua, bombarded by Com. Hollins, 1854, July 13.
 Guadalupe Hidalgo, treaty of, U. S. and Mexico, 1848, Feb. 2.
 Gunpowder, used by Chinese, A. D., 80.
 ——— Greek fire used by Byzantines, A. D., 668.
 ——— re-discovered by monk Schwartz, A. D., 1330.
 Harper's Ferry, Va., insurrection (John Brown,) 1859, Oct. 16.

- Hartford Convention (anti-war) 1814, Dec. 15.
 Homoeopathy introduced into the United States, 1825.
 Hospital, Pennsylvania, first in America, established 1751, Feb. 7. (?)
 Hungary, rebellion in, 1848-49.
 Independence, Declaration of, 1776, July 4.
 Insurance, Fire, first office in America, Boston, 1724.
 — Life, first, London, 1772: first in America, Phila., 1812.
 — Marine, A. D., 533: first in England about 1598: first in America, Phila., 1721.
 Interior, Department of, established, 1849, March 3.
 Iron Steamships, first, Great Britain, 1843.
 Italy, war with Austria, (7 weeks war,) 1866.
 Jamestown, Va., first permanent English settlement in America, founded 1607.
 Jesuits, Order of, founded by Ignatius Loyola, 1541.
 Judiciary Act passed by Congress, 1801, Feb. 13.
 Kerosene first used for illuminating purposes, 1826.
 Knives, first in England, about 1560.
 Know-Nothing Party, (American) in N. Y., 1863: National platform and candidate for Presidency, (M. Fillmore,) 1866.
 Koszta, Martin, taken from Austrian vessel by Capt. Ingraham, 1853, July 2.
 Lee's surrender to Gen. Grant at Appomattox C. H., Va., 1865, April 12.
 Liberty Party, national convention, Buffalo, N. Y., 1843, Aug. 30.
 Library, first American, Harvard College, Cambridge, 1638.
 — first subscription, Phila., 1731.
 Lightning rods, first used by Benj. Franklin about 1752.
 Lincoln, assassination of, 1865, April 14.
 London, Great fire of, 1666, Sept. '96.
 — Plague in, 1665.
 Lopez captured and garroted at Havana, 1861, Aug. 16.
 Louis XVI beheaded 1793, Jan. 21.
 Louisiana ceded by France to the U. S., 1803, April 30.
 Magna Charta signed 1215.
 Matches, friction, first used, 1829.
 Mecklenburg co., N. C., Declaration of Independence, 1776, May 31.
 Mexico, war with, declared by Congress, 1846, May 13, closed 1848, Feb. 2.
 — city of, captured by Gen. Scott, 1847, Sept. 14.
 — cession of territory to U. S., 1848, Feb. 2.
 — cession of Gadsden purchase to the U. S., 1853, Dec. 30.
 — war with, by France, Spain and Great Britain, 1861-63.
 — proclamation of Empire, under Maximilian, 1863, July 10.
 — Republic restored, Maximilian shot, 1867, June 19.
 Milan decree by Napoleon, 1807, Dec. 17.
 Military Academy, West Point, founded by Congress, 1802, March 16.
 Missouri Compromise (restricting Slavery to South of 36° 30'), passed 1820, March 3, repealed 1854, May 24.
 Modoc war in California begun, 1872, Nov. 29.
 Monroe Doctrine declared in Pres. Monroe's message, 1823, Dec. 2.
 Mormons arrive at Salt Lake Valley, Utah, 1847, July 24.
 Musical notes first used, 1338: printed, 1502.
 Nantes, Edict of, tolerating Protestants, 1598, April 13: Revocation of, 1685, Oct. 22.
 Napoleon I declared first Consul, 1799, Nov. 10: proclaimed Emperor, 1804, May 18: abdicated after Waterloo, 1815, June 21.
 Napoleon III elected President French Republic, 1848, Dec. 10. Coup d'Etat dissolving Assembly, 1851: Dec. 2, proclaimed Emperor, 1852, Dec. 2, deposed and Republic proclaimed, 1870, Sept. 4.
 Naval Academy, U. S., at Annapolis, opened, 1845, Oct. 10.
 Navigation Act, first by British Parliament, 1660.
 Needles, modern, first came into use, 1545.
 Netherlands, revolt of, 1565-80.
 New Orleans, Battle of, Jackson defeated British, 1815, Jan. 8. Captured by Faragut, 1862, April 26.
 Newspaper, first authentic, 1494.
 — first daily, Frankfort Gazette, 1615.
 — first in England, Weekly News, 1622.
 — first French, *Gazette de France*, Paris, 1631.
 — first attempt at parliamentary reporting, 1641.
 — first advertisement appeared in 1648.
 — first American, "Publick Occurrences, Foreign and Domestic," Boston, 1690, Sept. 25.
 — first English daily, London, Daily Courant, 1702.
 — first continuously printed in America, *Boston News Letter*, 1702.
 — first daily in United States, "The Pennsylvania Packet," 1784.
 — London Times first appeared under present name, 1788.
 Nullification Ordinance passed by South Carolina, 1832, Nov. 19.
 — Proclamation by President Jackson, denouncing, 1832, Dec. 10.
 Omnibuses first used in New York, 1830.
 Orders in Council, British, issued 1807, Jan. 7.
 Ordinance of 1787, passed by Continental Congress, 1787, Sept. 15.
 Organs, first authentic use of, 755: in England, 951.
 Ostend Manifesto, as to Cuba, by Pierre Soulé, James Buchanan and J. Y. Mason, 1854, Oct. 21.
 Paper made by Chinese, from silk, 120, B. C. (?) from vegetable fibre, A. D., 651: from cotton, A. D., 711: from rags, 1085.
 Paris, treaty of, ceding French American possessions to Great Britain, 1763, Feb. 10.
 — second treaty of, closing Crimean War, 1856, March 30.
 Patent right law, first enacted in U. S., 1790, April 15.
 Peace Conference convened at Washington, 1861, Feb. 4.
 Pencils, leaden styles used, A. D., 80.
 — modern, used in England, 1565.
 Pens, steel, first made, 1803: gold, first used about 1825.
 Philadelphia founded by Wm. Penn, 1682.
 — Riots in, native American and Irish, 1844, May 6-8.
 Phonograph invented by T. A. Edison, 1877.

- Photographs first produced in England, 1802, perfected, 1841.
 Piano-forte invented in Italy, about 1710.
 Pilgrims, landing at Plymouth, Mass., 1620, Dec. 21, (commonly called Dec. 22.)
 Pins used in England about 1450: in America, machine-made, 1832.
 Pontiac's conspiracy to unite Indians against the English, 1762.
 Post-Office first established, between Vienna and Brussels, 1516.
 Postage stamps first used in England, 1840: in the United States, 1847.
 Printing: clay tablets used by Assyrians and Babylonians, B. C.
 — Wooden blocks used by Chinese, A. D., 962.
 — Block books: Biblia Pauperum, 1420 (?)
 — movable types, L. Coster, of Haarlem, 1423 (?)
 — J. Gutenberg, of Mentz, 1438 (?)
 — First Bible, Faust and Schoeffer, 1456.
 — First book printed with date, Latin Psalter, Faust and Schoeffer, 1457.
 — First book in English, "History of Troy," printed at Cologne, by William Caxton, 1471.
 — First book printed in England with date, Caxton's "Game and Playe of the Chess," 1474.
 — first in America, Escala Espiritual of Chimalco, printed by Juan Hablas, Mexico, 1535 (?)
 — first press in the United States, at Cambridge, Mass., Stephen Daye, 1639.
 Pyramids first erected, 1719, B. C. (?)
 Railroad, Passenger, first opened in England, 1825, Sept. 27.
 — Freight—first in the United States, at granite quarries, Quincy, Mass., 1826.
 — Passenger, first in America, Baltimore and Ohio, 1828.
 — Steam, first in New York State, Albany to Schenectady, 16 miles, 1830.
 Reformation in Germany, 1517, in England, 1532.
 Republican Party, first convention, Pittsburgh, Pa., 1856, Feb. 22.
 Resumption of Specie payments in U. S., act approved 1875, Jan. 14: took effect 1879, Jan. 1.
 Revolutionary War, beginning, battle of Lexington, 1775, April 19.
 — end of, last battle, Combahee, 1782, Aug. 27.
 — preliminary treaty of peace, 1782, Nov. 30.
 Richmond, Va., evacuated by Confederates, 1865, April 3.
 Russia, Serf Emancipation in, 1861.
 Saint Bartholomew, massacre of, 1572, Aug. 24.
 San Juan boundary decided in favor of the U. S., 1872, Oct. 21.
 Savannah, first steamer crossed the Atlantic, 25 days, Savannah to Liverpool, 1819, May 24.
 Seminole War, first, in Georgia and Florida, 1817-18: in Florida, 1835-42.
 Sewing Machine first patented, England, 1755.
 — first complete, E. Howe, (American,) 1846.
 Shay's Rebellion in Massachusetts, 1786-87.
 Shiloh, Tenn. (or Pittsburgh Landing,) battle of, 1862, April 6-7.
 Sioux War in Minnesota, 1862-63.
 Sleeping cars first used, 1858: Pullman's patent, 1864.
 Smith, Joseph, Mormon leader, killed at Carthage, Ill., 1844, June 27.
 Stamp Act enacted, 1765, March 22, repealed, 1766, March 19.
 Statutes of the United States, first revised and codified, 1873.
 Steam Engine, boiler discovered by Marquis of Worcester, 1663.
 — Newcomen's engine patented, 1705.
 — Perfected by James Watt, 1773.
 — High pressure engine invented by Oliver Evans, (American,) 1779.
 Steam vessels, Papin, France, 1707.
 Jonathan Hulls, England, 1736.
 — William Henry, Conestoga River, Pa., 1763.
 — James Rumsey, Md., 1786.
 — John Fitch, Delaware River, 1786.
 — Robert Fulton, N. Y. to Albany, 1807.
 Sugar cane first cultivated in U. S., near New Orleans, 1751, first sugar mill, 1758.
 Sumter, Fort, captured by Confederates, 1861, April 14.
 Sunday Schools, first established by Robt. Raikes, Gloucester, England, 1781.
 Tea destroyed in Boston harbor, 1773, Dec. 16.
 Telegraph, first electric, Paddington to Drayton, England, 1835.
 — Morse's, invented, 1835.
 — first in operation in America, Washington to Baltimore, 1844, May 27.
 — submarine cable, first laid between Dover and Calais, 1851.
 — first Atlantic cable operated, 1858.
 Telephone, (speaking,) A. Graham Bell, first presented Phila. Centennial Exhibition, 1876: practically successful as a telegraph, 1877, May 14.
 Telescope, invented, 1608.
 Texas annexed as a State, by Act of Congress, 1845, March 1.
 Theatre, first in America, Williamsburg, Virginia, 1752.
 Thirty Years War in Germany, 1618-1648.
 Tobacco introduced into England from Virginia, 1583.
 Tripoli war with the United States, 1803-5.
 Turner, Nat. slave insurrection in Virginia, 1831, Aug.
 Union of England and Scotland, 1707: Great Britain and Ireland, 1800.
 Utrecht, treaty of, 1713, April 11.
 Vaccination discovered by Dr. Jenner, England, 1796.
 Vicksburg, surrender of, 1863, July 4.
 War of 1812 with Great Britain declared by proclamation, 1812, June 19, ended by Treaty of Ghent, 1815, Feb. 18.
 Washington inaugurated first President, 1789, April 30.
 Washington, Treaty of, with Great Britain, war claims, 1871, June 17.
 Watches first made in Nuremberg, 1477.
 Waterloo, battle of, 1815, June 18.
 Whiskey insurrection in Pennsylvania, 1791-94.
 Wilmot Proviso, restricting slavery, offered in H. R., by David Wilmot, of Pa. 1846, Aug. 8.
 Yellowstone National Park, act of Congress, 1871, Feb. 28.
 Yorktown, surrender of Cornwallis to Washington, 1781, Oct. 19.

VALUATION OF PROPERTY BY STATES, 1850-1880.

(Including both Real and Personal.)

	1880.		1870.		1860.		1850.	
	Estimated true Valuation.	Per Capita.	Estimated true Valuation.	Per Capita.	Estimated true Valuation.	Per Capita.	Estimated true Valuation.	Per Capita.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Alabama.....	378,000,000	299	201,855,841	202	495,237,078	514	228,204,332	296
Arizona.....	23,000,000	569	3,440,791	356	.....	.....	.....	.....
Arkansas.....	246,000,000	307	156,394,691	333	219,256,473	504	39,841,025	190
California.....	1,430,000,000	1654	638,767,017	1140	207,874,513	547	22,161,872	239
Colorado.....	149,000,000	767	20,243,303	508	.....	.....	.....	.....
Connecticut.....	852,000,000	1368	774,631,524	1441	444,374,114	966	155,707,980	420
Dakota.....	68,000,000	503	5,599,732	393	.....	.....	.....	.....
Delaware.....	138,000,000	941	97,180,833	777	46,242,181	412	21,062,556	220
D. of Col'bia.....	223,000,000	1255	126,873,618	963	41,084,945	547	14,018,874	271
Florida.....	95,000,000	353	44,163,655	235	73,101,500	521	22,862,270	261
Georgia.....	554,000,000	359	268,169,207	226	645,895,337	611	335,425,714	370
Idaho.....	12,000,000	368	6,552,681	437	.....	.....	.....	.....
Illinois.....	3,092,000,000	1005	3,121,680,579	835	871,860,282	509	156,265,006	183
Indiana.....	1,499,000,000	758	1,268,180,543	755	528,835,871	392	202,650,364	203
Iowa.....	1,415,000,000	871	717,644,750	601	247,338,265	366	23,714,638	128
Kansas.....	575,000,000	577	188,892,014	518	31,327,595	292	.....	.....
Kentucky.....	880,000,000	534	604,318,552	457	666,043,112	576	301,628,456	307
Louisiana.....	422,000,000	449	323,125,666	445	602,118,568	850	233,698,764	452
Maine.....	501,000,000	772	348,155,671	555	190,211,600	303	122,777,571	210
Maryland.....	869,000,000	929	643,748,976	824	376,919,944	549	129,217,364	376
Mass'husetts.....	2,795,000,000	1568	2,132,148,741	1463	815,337,433	628	573,842,286	577
Michigan.....	1,370,000,000	837	719,308,118	607	257,163,983	343	59,787,255	150
Minnesota.....	638,000,000	817	238,909,590	521	62,394,413	304	.....	.....
Mississippi.....	324,000,000	286	209,197,345	253	607,324,911	767	228,951,130	377
Missouri.....	1,530,000,000	706	1,284,922,897	746	501,214,398	424	137,247,707	201
Montana.....	29,000,000	741	15,184,522	737	.....	.....	.....	.....
Nebraska.....	290,000,000	641	69,277,483	563	9,131,056	317	.....	.....
Nevada.....	69,000,000	1108	31,154,012	733	.....	.....	.....	.....
N. Hampsh'ie.....	328,000,000	945	252,624,112	794	156,810,890	479	103,632,835	326
New Jersey.....	1,433,000,000	1267	940,976,064	1038	467,918,324	686	200,000,000	409
New Mexico.....	30,000,000	251	31,349,793	341	20,813,768	223	5,174,471	84
New York.....	7,619,000,000	1499	6,500,841,264	1483	1,843,338,517	475	1,080,309,216	349
N. Carolina.....	446,000,000	319	260,757,344	243	358,739,339	351	226,800,472	261
Ohio.....	3,301,000,000	1032	2,235,430,300	839	1,193,898,432	510	504,728,120	255
Oregon.....	126,000,000	721	51,558,932	567	28,930,637	551	5,063,474	381
Pennsylvania.....	5,393,000,000	1259	3,808,340,112	1081	1,416,501,818	487	722,486,120	313
Rhode Island.....	420,000,000	1519	296,965,646	1366	135,337,588	755	80,508,794	546
S. Carolina.....	296,000,000	297	208,146,989	235	548,138,754	779	288,257,694	431
Tennessee.....	666,000,000	432	498,237,724	396	493,903,892	445	201,246,686	201
Texas.....	725,000,000	455	159,052,542	194	365,200,614	605	52,740,473	248
Utah.....	67,000,000	465	16,159,935	186	5,596,118	139	956,083	87
Vermont.....	289,000,000	870	235,342,553	712	122,477,170	389	92,205,049	294
Virginia*.....	693,000,000	458	409,588,133	334	793,249,681	497	430,701,082	303
Washington.....	48,000,000	639	13,662,164	566	5,601,466	483	.....	.....
W. Virginia.....	307,000,000	496	190,651,491	431	.....	.....	.....	.....
Wisconsin.....	969,000,000	737	702,307,329	666	273,671,668	353	42,056,595	138
Wyoming.....	20,000,000	962	7,016,748	770	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total U. S. Assessed Valuation for Taxation purposes.....	43,642,000,000	870	30,068,518,507	780	16,159,616,068	514	7,125,780,228	308
	16,902,993,543		14,178,986,732		12,084,560,005		6,024,666,909	

* Included West Virginia in 1850 and 1860.

NOTE.—The Superintendent of the Census accompanies the tables from which the above summaries are condensed, by remarks expressive of the distrust which should attach to the results. The estimates are necessarily based on very imperfect data; their value is largely dependent upon the judgment of the multitude of officers making the returns; and such aggregate estimates of wealth spread over a wide expanse of territory furnish a task difficult, if not impossible. The returns for 1850 are regarded as far too low. The increase of values from 1860 to 1870 is much enhanced by the paper-money inflation, which swelled the figures in the census year 1870 to an average of perhaps 26 per cent. Again, in the valuations of 1860 and 1860 slaves were included in the 15 Southern States and the District of Columbia, while in 1870 no such item of property was included; and there was also a great depreciation in the value of real estate throughout the South in the decade 1860-1870, which included the civil-war period, 1861-65.

Table Exhibiting, by States, the Aggregate of Troops furnished to the Union Army, 1861-65, with Bounties Paid by States.
 Compiled and Condensed from the Official Reports of the War Department.

States and Territories.	Population in 1860.	Troops furnished 1861-65.	Colored Troops furnished 1861-65.	Number of men drafted.					Bounties paid by States. ⁴	Per Cent of Troops to Population.
				Number.	Failed to report.	Exempted.	Furn'd sub. or paid sem'n.	Held for service.		
Connecticut.....	460,147	57,379	1,764	12,031	1,014	6,804	3,842	202	\$6,897,554	12.4
Maine.....	628,279	72,114	104	27,324	3,760	12,997	4,946	1,991	7,837,644	11.5
Massachusetts.....	1,231,066	152,048	3,966	41,582	5,167	27,070	8,389	912	22,965,550	12.3
New Hampshire.....	326,073	34,629	125	10,806	464	5,478	3,654	210	9,636,313	10.6
Rhode Island.....	174,620	23,699	1,837	4,321	249	2,809	1,142	117	8,007,769	13.6
Vermont.....	315,098	35,262	190	7,743	429	4,096	2,646	437	4,528,775	11.2
New England States.....	3,135,283	375,131	7,916	103,807	11,083	59,254	24,613	3,869	52,676,805	12.0
New Jersey.....	672,035	81,610	1,185	32,325	6,205	8,234	9,650	951	23,868,967	12.0
New York.....	3,680,736	467,047	4,125	151,488	31,745	68,006	31,529	3,210	86,629,228	12.0
Pennsylvania.....	2,906,215	366,107	8,612	178,873	31,309	70,913	40,807	8,615	43,164,967	12.5
Middle States.....	7,459,985	914,164	13,922	362,686	69,259	147,143	81,986	12,776	153,653,139	12.2
Colorado Ter.....	34,277	4,903	95	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	14.3
Dakota Ter.....	4,837	206	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4.2
Illinois.....	1,711,951	259,147	1,811	32,085	9,519	9,555	5,459	3,538	17,296,205	15.1
Indiana.....	1,350,428	197,147	1,537	41,158	6,235	15,478	5,966	7,597	9,132,354	14.6
Iowa.....	674,913	76,309	440	7,548	702	2,446	1,264	1,862	1,615,171	11.3
Kansas.....	107,206	20,151	2,080	1,420	419	287	210	119	57,407	18.8
Michigan.....	749,113	89,372	1,387	22,122	4,294	7,130	3,773	1,809	9,664,855	11.9
Minnesota.....	172,023	25,052	104	10,796	2,058	4,449	1,291	862	2,000,464	14.5
Nebraska Ter.....	28,841	3,157	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10.9
New Mexico Ter.....	98,516	6,561	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7.0
Ohio.....	2,339,511	319,659	5,092	50,400	9,368	19,751	10,988	4,241	23,557,376	13.6
Wisconsin.....	775,881	96,424	165	38,395	11,742	14,732	6,718	3,732	5,855,567	12.4
Western States & Territories.....	8,042,497	1,098,088	12,711	203,924	44,387	73,828	35,669	23,750	69,229,185	13.6
California.....	379,994	15,725	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4.1
Nevada.....	6,837	1,080	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	15.7
Oregon.....	52,465	1,610	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3.4
Washington Ter.....	11,594	964	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8.3
Pacific States.....	450,910	19,679	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4.3
Delaware.....	112,216	13,676	954	8,635	1,443	4,170	2,534	425	1,136,599	12.2
Dist. Columbia.....	75,080	16,872	3,289	14,338	5,964	5,665	1,751	968	134,010	22.4
Kentucky.....	1,165,684	79,025	23,703	29,421	9,503	8,068	5,787	1,860	692,577	6.8
Maryland.....	687,049	50,316	8,718	29,319	9,207	11,011	6,134	1,426	6,271,992	7.3
Missouri.....	1,182,012	109,111	8,344	21,519	9,444	5,781	1,638	1,031	1,282,149	9.2
West Virginia ³	393,234	32,068	196	8,180	1,014	569	219	242	864,737	8.1
Border States.....	5,605,275	801,062	45,184	106,412	36,665	35,284	18,063	5,952	10,382,064	8.8
Alabama.....	964,201	2,576	4,969	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2
Arkansas.....	435,450	8,289	5,526	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.9
Florida.....	140,424	1,290	1,044	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.9
Georgia.....	1,067,286	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.9
Louisiana.....	708,002	5,224	3,436	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.7
Mississippi.....	791,305	545	17,869	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.3
North Carolina.....	992,622	3,156	5,035	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.3
South Carolina.....	703,708	.....	5,462	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.3
Tennessee.....	1,109,801	31,092	20,133	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.3
Texas.....	604,215	1,965	47	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2.8
Virginia ²	1,203,084	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.0
Southern States.....	8,710,098	54,137	63,571	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.6
Indian Nation.....	.....	3,530	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Colored Troops ¹.....	.....	95,441	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Grand Total.....	.....	2,869,132	173,079	776,829	161,244	315,509	78,607	46,347	285,941,036	9.1
At large.....	.....	.....	733	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Not acc'd for.....	.....	.....	5,083	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Officers.....	.....	.....	7,122	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
			186,017							

1) This gives colored troops enlisted in the States in rebellion; besides this, there were 92,576 colored troops, included (with the white soldiers) in the quotas of the several States; the 3d column gives the aggregate of colored, but many enlisted South were credited to Northern States.

2) This is the aggregate of troops furnished for all periods of service—from 3 months to 3 years time. Reduced to a uniform three years standard, the whole number of troops enlisted amounted to 2,320,272.

3) Virginia and West Virginia populations by census of 1860, as divided by counties in 1863.

4) This table is given from the Report of the Provost Marshal General in 1866, with the remark that much larger disbursements in bounties were made in some States, the aggregate not ascertainable.

STATISTICS OF THE WARS OF THE UNITED STATES. 23

Number of Troops from each of the old Thirteen States, enlisted during the Revolutionary War, 1775-1783, including Continental Soldiers and Militia.

Compiled and condensed from the Report of the Secretary of War, May 10, 1790. American State Papers, Military Affairs, vol. 1, p. 14 to 19.

STATES.	1775.	1776.	1777.	1778.	1779.	1780.	1781.	1782.	1783.
New Hampshire.....	2,824	4,019	4,483	1,783	1,226	1,777	700	744	733
Massachusetts.....	16,444	20,372	12,591	13,437	7,738	7,889	5,298	4,423	4,370
Connecticut.....	4,507	13,127	6,563	4,010	3,544	3,687	3,921	1,732	1,740
Rhode Island.....	1,193	1,900	2,048	3,056	1,263	915	464	481	372
New York.....	2,075	8,094	5,332	2,194	3,756	4,847	1,178	1,198	1,169
New Jersey.....	.....	9,086	2,908	2,586	1,276	1,267	823	660	676
Pennsylvania.....	400	10,395	9,464	3,684	3,476	3,337	1,346	1,265	1,598
Delaware.....	.....	754	1,299	349	817	556	89	164	235
Maryland.....	.....	3,329	7,565	3,807	2,849	2,065	2,107	1,280	974
Virginia.....	3,180	6,181	11,013	7,830	8,573	6,986	6,119	2,204	629
North Carolina.....	2,000	4,134	1,281	1,287	4,920	3,000	3,545	1,105	697
South Carolina.....	4,000	6,069	2,000	3,650	4,500	6,000	3,000	2,000	139
Georgia.....	1,000	2,301	2,173	3,873	837	750	750	750	145
Total.....	37,363	89,761	68,720	51,046	44,275	43,076	29,340	18,006	13,477

Last War with Great Britain, 1812-1815.

The whole number of Officers and Men in the Regular Service cannot be accurately given. The following table at different periods of the War is the nearest approximation that can be made.

Date.	Officers.	Men.	Total.	Date.	Officers.	Men.	Total.
July, 1812.....	301	6,385	6,686	September, 1814....	2,395	35,791	38,186
February, 1813.....	1,476	17,560	19,036	February, 1815.....	2,396	31,028	33,424

The whole Militia Force raised during the War was 31,210 Officers; 440,412 men; Total, 471,622.

Casualties reported during the War of 1812-15.

Killed.....1,877 Wounded.....3,737 Total.....5,614

Number of Men & Casualties in the Regular & Volunteer Forces during the War with Mexico, 1846-48.

State.	Whole Number.	Killed.	Died of Wds.	Wound. ded.	State.	Whole Number.	Killed.	Died of Wds.	Wound. ded.
Regular Army, including Marines.....	27,506	536	408	2,102	N. Jersey Volun'ts	425	.....	.....	.....
Alabama Volunteers.....	3,026	.....	.....	.....	New York do....	2,396	.....	24	19
Arkansas do.....	1,323	12	2	32	N. Carolina do....	935	.....	.....	156
California do.....	371	.....	.....	.....	Ohio do.....	5,536	13	.....	39
Florida do.....	370	.....	.....	.....	Pennsylvania do....	2,503	21	14	162
Georgia do.....	2,132	.....	.....	.....	S. Carolina do....	1,077	30	26	216
Illinois do.....	6,123	86	12	160	Tennessee do....	5,565	43	6	129
Indiana do.....	4,585	47	.....	92	Texas do.....	5,018	42	4	29
Iowa do.....	253	.....	.....	.....	Virginia do.....	1,320	.....	.....	4
Kentucky do.....	4,842	78	4	105	Wisconsin do....	146	.....	.....	.....
Louisiana do.....	7,947	13	2	8	Mermons do....	585	.....	.....	.....
Maryland & D. C. do....	1,355	8	3	21	Re-mustered Volun'ts formed out of 12 mos. Vols....	844	4	1	3
Massachusetts do....	1,057	.....	.....	.....		
Michigan do.....	1,103	.....	.....	.....		
Mississippi do.....	2,423	54	4	108					
Missouri do.....	7,016	20	3	46	Total.....	101,282	1,049	508	3,420

The number of casualties in the volunteer and regular armies of the United States, during the war of 1861-65, was reported by the Provost-Marshal General in 1866.

Killed in battle, 61,362; Died of wounds, 34,727; Died of disease, 183,287; Total died, 279,376; Total deserted, 199,105.

Number of soldiers in the Confederate service, who died of wounds or disease, (partial statement,) 133,821. Deserted, (partial statement,) 104,428.

Number of United States Troops captured during the war, 212,608; Confederate Troops captured, 476,169.

Number of United States Troops paroled on the field, 16,431; Confederate Troops paroled on the field, 248,599.

Number of United States Troops who died while prisoners, 29,725; Confederate Troops who died while prisoners, 26,774.

**DIVIDENDS OF NEW ENGLAND MANUFACTURING COMPANIES
FOR TWELVE YEARS, 1871-1883.**

[From J. G. Martin's Stock Fluctuations, Boston, 1871-1884.]

MANUFACTURING COMPANIES.	Capital January 1883.	Par	1871	1872	1873	1874	1875	1876	1877	1878	1879	1880	1881	1882	1883
Amer. Watch Co.	1,500,000	100	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	9	8	8	.....
" Shoe Tip Co.	1,800,000	25	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	6	4	75c	50c	.....
Amory.....	900,000	100	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	6	6
Amoskeag.....	3,000,000	1,000	18	18	14	14	9	9	8	10	10	10	11	15	13
Andover Iron Co.	1,000,000	100	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7½	10	.....
Androscoggin.....	1,000,000	100	5	10	10	10	9	6	6	3	3	8	10	10	10
Annisquam.....	1,000,000	100	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	6	6
Appleton.....	600,000	1,000	14	12	9	3	0	0	0	0	0	3	6	6	6
Arlington.....	1,000,000	100	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10	6	6
Atlantic.....	1,000,000	100	8	8	8	0	3	0	3	6	6	8	10	10	10
Bates.....	1,000,000	100	4	10	8	8	0	3	6	3	8	9	12	13	12
Boott.....	1,300,000	1,000	20	20	16	12½	8	8	9	7	10	10	10	12	12
Boston.....	800,000	1,000	11	12	8	6	6	6	6	6	6	7	6	6	6
Boston Belting.....	700,000	100	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	0	10	11	12	12	10
Boston Duck.....	350,000	700	10	11	10	10	8	6	7	7	8	9	10	10	9
Cabot.....	600,000	500	8	10	10	10	5	0	7	5	8	10	10	10	9
Chicopee.....	1,000,000	100	70	50	30	10	5	7	7	6	8	10	12	12	11
Cocheco.....	1,500,000	500	20	20	20	20	15	5	9	6	7	10	10	8	2
Columbian.....	350,000	1,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10	9	10	10
Continental.....	1,500,000	100	0	8	8	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Douglas Axe Mfg. Co.	400,000	100	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5½	2	7	6	6	6	.....
Dwight.....	1,200,000	500	0	5	10	6	0	0	0	0	3	8	9	10	10
Everett.....	800,000	100	3	9	0	3	0	3	3	2	6	8	10	8	0
Fairbanks Mfg. Co.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8	8	8	8	.....
Franklin.....	1,000,000	100	0	8	8	8	3	0	0	0	3	7	8	3	6
Great Falls.....	1,500,000	100	9	10	10	3	0	0	0	0	6	6	6	3	2
Hamilton Cotton.....	1,800,000	1,000	6½	9	8	8	7	3	6	3	3	7	8	3	5
" Woolen.....	1,000,000	100	15	20	15	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	6	0
Hill.....	1,000,000	100	11	16	14	10	7	0	3	0	3	6	6	6	6
Jackson.....	600,000	1,000	20	18	14	12	6	8	6	6	7	9	9	9	10
Laconia.....	1,000,000	400	0	11	12	7	0	0	6	6	8	8	8	8	8
Lancaster.....	1,200,000	400	20	20	22½	20	15	12½	20	20	17½	14	9½	7½	7½
Langdon.....	600,000	1,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10	10	10	7
Lawrence.....	1,500,000	1,000	6	6	6	6	6	6	8	8	9	10	10	10	10
Lowell.....	2,000,000	600	\$140	\$70	\$50	\$45	\$30	\$40	\$30	\$30	\$35	\$35	\$30	\$35	\$35
" Bleachery.....	300,000	200	40	20	18	10	8	6	3	2	5	6	6	6	6
" Machine Shops.....	900,000	500	12	12	12	12	12	10½	10	10½	10	10½	10	10	10
Lyman.....	1,470,000	100	8	10	8	6	3	0	6	6	6	7	8	8	7
Manchester.....	3,000,000	100	0	0	0	115½	7	8	8	7	9	12	12	7	7
Massachusetts.....	1,800,000	1,000	10	16	12	8	3	6	6	6	6	6	6	8	8
Merrimack.....	2,500,000	1,000	18	18	13	10	4	5	8	6	7	10	10	7	6
Middlesex.....	750,000	100	17	13	9	14	9	10	19	11	19	20	12	11	12
Nashua.....	1,000,000	500	16	16	12	11	8	6	4	6	9	9	8	8	7
Naumkeag.....	1,500,000	100	0	15	8	7	6	3	6	0	5	6	8	8	8
Newmarket.....	600,000	500	8	14	14	8	3	0	3	2	3	9	6	6	6
Otis.....	800,000	1,000	20	15	10	10	10	9	8	8	8	9	8	10	10
Pacific.....	2,500,000	1,000	16	22	20	20	20	16	20	13	14	22	10	5	0
Pepperell.....	1,200,000	500	5	11	12	12	12	11	10	10	10	12	15	14	14
Salmon Falls.....	600,000	300	9	10	9	3	0	0	2	4	5	4	8	8	8
Sandwich Glass.....	200,000	80	8	\$7	\$4	0	0	0	0	0	0	\$6	\$5	3	\$5
Stark Mills.....	1,250,000	1,000	10	13	11	11	7	3	3	6	8	8	8	10	9
Thordike.....	450,000	1,000	6	8½	10	9	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	7	10
Tremont and Suffolk.....	1,200,000	100	0	9	9	8	8	8	8½	6	6	6	9	10	10
Union of Fall River.....	750,000	100	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	20	20	20
Wakefield Rattan.....	1,000,000	100	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	9	8	9	10	10	.....
Washington.....	1,850,000	100	5	10	0	0	0	6	6	6	0	6	4	0	0
York Mills.....	900,000	750	20	35	18	11	9	8	4	\$70	72½	10	10	9	0

1 Dividend in liquidation. The New Manchester Mills organized in 1875.

2 Besides 20 per cent. extra dividend Feb., 1877.

3 Besides 20 per cent. extra dividend Aug., 1879.

4 Besides 33½ per cent. extra dividend July, 1880.

5 Besides 50 per cent. extra dividend Nov., 1880.

6 Besides 50 per cent. extra dividend Sept. 5, 1881.

Table showing Variations of Time, Distances from New York City, Hours by Railway, and Passenger Fares from New York to the Principal Places in the United States.

Compiled from the War Department Tables of Distances, and the Time Tables and Tariffs of the various Railways.

NAMES OF CITIES.	Time when his 12 noon at N. Y.	Dis- tance by rail from N. Y.	Mail time from N. Y.	R. R. fares from N. Y.	NAMES OF CITIES.	Time when his 12 noon at N. Y.	Dis- tance by rail from N. Y.	Mail time from N. Y.	R. R. fares from N. Y.
		miles.	hours.	\$ cts.			miles.	hours.	\$ cts.
Albany, N. Y.	12.01 P.M.	145	4.15	3.10	Galveston, Tex.	10.37 A.M.	1769	97.30	49.25
Atlanta, Ga.	11.18 A.M.	881	52.15	23.50	Harrisburg, Pa.	11.49 A.M.	133	8.10	2.50
Auburn, N. Y.	11.50 A.M.	319	9.30	6.58	Hartford, Conn.	12.05 P.M.	183	5.10	2.65
Baltimore, Md.	11.50 A.M.	188	6.	6.20	Indianapolis, Ind.	11.12 P.M.	826	30.	13.00
Bangor, Me.	12.21 P.M.	478	19.40	12.00	Kansas City, Mo.	10.37 A.M.	1343	60.	32.75
Boston, Mass.	12.12 P.M.	233	8.	6.00	Keokuk, Iowa.	10.50 A.M.	1128	48.	26.25
Bridgeport, Conn.	12.03 P.M.	59	2.	1.30	Leavenworth, Kan.	10.37 A.M.	1369	62.	32.75
Brooklyn, N. Y.	12.00 P.M.	2	2	.02	Little Rock, Ark.	10.47 A.M.	1411	54.20	42.85
Buffalo, N. Y.	11.40 A.M.	424	14.	9.25	Louisville, Ky.	11.14 A.M.	898	36.	22.00
Burlington, Iowa.	10.51 A.M.	1120	47.	27.25	Lowell, Mass.	12.10 P.M.	245	9.	7.00
Burlington, Vt.	12.03 P.M.	302	11.	8.00	Memphis, Tenn.	10.55 A.M.	1245	50.	32.00
Charleston, S. C.	11.36 A.M.	804	33.	24.00	Milwaukee, Wis.	11.05 A.M.	998	40.	23.00
Chicago, Ill.	11.05 A.M.	913	35.	20.00	Mobile, Ala.	11.04 A.M.	1256	52.	40.75
Cincinnati, O.	11.18 A.M.	758	28.	18.00	Montgomery, Ala.	11.10 A.M.	1056	45.	32.90
Cleveland, O.	11.29 A.M.	685	22.	16.25	Nashville, Tenn.	11.09 A.M.	1053	43.	29.45
Columbus, O.	11.24 A.M.	639	22.	15.00	Newark, N. J.	11.59 A.M.	10	.30	.20
Concord, N. H.	12.10 P.M.	274	10.30	7.15	Newburgh, N. Y.	12.00 P.M.	63	2.35	1.45
Council Bluffs, Iowa.	10.34 A.M.	1389	56.	35.50	Newburyport, Mass.	12.12 P.M.	270	9.20	7.00
Davenport, Iowa.	10.53 A.M.	1096	41.40	26.00	New Haven, Conn.	12.04 P.M.	67	2.45	1.75
Dayton, O.	11.19 A.M.	709	25.	17.50	New Orleans, La.	10.56 A.M.	1377	58.	42.75
Denver, Col.	9.57 A.M.	1982	92.	59.75	Newport, R. I.	12.11 P.M.	185	10.	2.00
Des Moines, Iowa.	10.42 A.M.	1270	51.10	31.20	Norfolk, Va.	12.11 P.M.	150	6.	1.50
Detroit, Mich.	11.24 A.M.	776	24.	15.00	Northampton, Mass.	12.05 P.M.	146	6.15	3.65
Dubuque, Iowa.	10.54 A.M.	1103	43.	26.60	Norwich, Conn.	12.07 P.M.	374	14.30	2.00
Easton, Pa.	11.55 A.M.	76	2.30	7.25	Ogdenburg, N. Y.	11.54 A.M.	1406	56.20	36.00
Elmira, N. Y.	11.49 A.M.	275	92.30	7.25	Omaha, Neb.	10.32 A.M.	3406	166.20	89.2
Evansville, Ind.	11.07 A.M.	905	36.25	25.00	Philadelphia, Pa.	11.55 A.M.	89	2.	2.50
Fort Wayne, Ind.	11.15 A.M.	765	29.	16.75					

NOTE.—As the fares by railway are constantly varying, and time-tables vary widely by different trains, the mail time and passenger fares above given are to be taken as approximately correct.

26 THE BALANCE OF TRADE FOR 28 YEARS, 1856-1883.

From the Financial Review, 1877, with Additions.

FOR the purpose of showing the total amount of exports and imports of merchandise and the total of specie in each year since 1856, the table below has been compiled. In the columns headed "Excess" are given the differences between exports and imports each year, showing at a glance the "trade balance" of the country.

Gold Value of Imports and Exports of Merchandise and Specie into and from the United States in each Fiscal Year since 1856.

YEAR.	MERCHANDISE.			SPECIE.		
	Imports.	Exports.	Excess.	Imports.	Exports.	Excess.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1856...	310,432,310	281,219,423	Imp. 29,212,887	4,207,632	45,745,485	Exp. 41,537,853
1857...	348,428,342	293,823,760	Imp. 54,604,582	12,461,799	69,136,923	Exp. 56,675,123
1858...	263,338,654	272,011,274	Exp. 8,672,620	19,274,496	52,633,147	Exp. 33,358,651
1859...	331,333,341	292,901,061	Imp. 38,432,280	7,434,789	63,887,411	Exp. 56,452,622
1860...	333,616,119	333,576,057	Imp. 20,040,062	8,550,135	66,546,239	Exp. 57,996,104
1861...	289,310,542	219,553,833	Imp. 69,756,709	46,339,611	29,791,080	Imp. 16,548,531
1862...	189,356,677	190,670,501	Exp. 1,313,824	16,415,052	36,887,640	Exp. 19,972,588
1863...	243,385,815	203,964,997	Imp. 39,370,818	9,584,105	64,156,611	Exp. 56,571,506
1864...	316,447,283	158,887,988	Imp. 157,559,295	13,115,612	105,396,541	Exp. 92,280,929
1865...	238,745,580	162,013,500	Imp. 76,732,082	9,810,072	67,643,226	Exp. 57,833,154
1866...	434,812,066	348,859,522	Imp. 85,952,544	10,700,092	90,044,071	Exp. 75,343,979
1867...	395,763,100	297,303,653	Imp. 98,459,447	22,070,475	60,868,372	Exp. 38,797,897
1868...	357,436,440	281,952,899	Imp. 75,483,541	14,188,368	93,784,102	Exp. 79,595,734
1869...	417,506,379	286,117,697	Imp. 131,388,682	19,807,876	57,138,380	Exp. 37,330,504
1870...	435,958,008	392,771,768	Imp. 43,186,240	26,419,179	58,155,666	Exp. 31,736,486
1871...	520,223,684	442,820,178	Imp. 77,403,506	21,270,024	98,441,988	Exp. 77,171,964
1872...	626,595,077	444,177,586	Imp. 182,417,491	13,743,689	79,877,534	Exp. 66,133,845
1873...	642,136,210	522,479,317	Imp. 119,656,893	21,480,937	84,608,574	Exp. 63,127,637
1874...	567,406,342	586,283,040	Exp. 18,876,698	28,454,906	56,630,405	Exp. 28,175,499
1875...	533,005,436	513,441,711	Imp. 19,563,725	20,900,727	92,132,142	Exp. 71,231,425
1876...	460,741,191	540,384,671	Exp. 79,623,480	15,936,681	56,506,302	Exp. 40,569,621
1877...	451,323,126	602,475,220	Exp. 152,152,094	40,774,414	56,162,237	Exp. 15,387,753
1878...	437,051,632	694,848,496	Exp. 257,796,864	29,821,314	33,733,225	Exp. 3,911,911
1879...	445,777,775	710,439,441	Exp. 264,661,666	20,296,000	24,997,441	Exp. 4,701,441
1880...	667,954,746	835,638,658	Exp. 167,683,912	93,034,310	17,142,919	Imp. 75,891,391
1881...	642,664,628	902,367,346	Exp. 259,702,718	110,575,497	19,406,847	Imp. 91,168,650
1882...	724,639,574	750,542,257	Exp. 25,902,683	42,472,390	49,417,479	Exp. 6,945,089
1883...	823,839,914	823,839,402	Exp. 100,658,488	28,489,891	31,830,333	Exp. 3,340,442
1884...	667,697,693	740,513,609	Exp. 72,815,916	37,420,262	67,133,383	Exp. 29,707,121

Value and Percentage of Agricultural Products Exported from the United States for each year, from 1850 to 1884.

From the Official Reports of the Bureau of Statistics.

Year ending June 30.	Total domestic exports.	Total exports of agricultural products.	Percentage of agricultural products to total domestic exports.	Year ending June 30.	Total domestic exports.	Total exports of agricultural products.	Percentage of agricultural products to total domestic exports.
	\$	\$			\$	\$	
1850...	136,946,912	123,925,808	90.44	1868...	454,301,713	319,004,531	70.22
1851...	196,689,718	165,826,736	84.36	1869...	413,761,115	311,756,665	75.32
1852...	192,365,964	144,037,465	74.85	1870...	499,062,143	391,269,605	78.01
1853...	219,417,697	176,589,418	80.74	1871...	562,815,651	397,963,220	70.75
1854...	262,047,906	196,258,853	74.88	1872...	549,219,718	407,141,706	74.13
1855...	246,708,653	176,386,328	71.09	1873...	649,132,653	493,962,697	76.00
1856...	310,586,330	246,091,084	79.21	1874...	698,069,064	550,045,638	78.93
1857...	336,986,065	260,139,825	76.75	1875...	645,064,767	479,893,212	74.63
1858...	395,758,279	232,478,853	79.43	1876...	644,966,406	514,339,866	81.30
1859...	336,894,363	258,449,990	76.96	1877...	676,115,592	517,737,998	76.58
1860...	379,189,274	296,081,494	78.61	1878...	722,779,499	592,475,813	81.96
1861...	226,699,486	180,516,442	82.46	1879...	699,538,742	543,691,174	77.72
1862...	213,069,519	160,821,597	75.50	1880...	823,846,353	636,867,737	83.24
1863...	306,884,998	215,375,568	70.36	1881...	885,925,947	730,040,360	82.59
1864...	320,086,199	189,856,276	57.29	1882...	788,290,732	652,216,511	75.51
1865...	323,743,187	207,232,749	64.01	1883...	804,323,633	619,260,469	77.00
1866...	660,684,277	416,187,242	75.56	1884...	724,964,833	536,315,318	73.96
1867...	438,677,572	330,413,246	75.36				

IMMIGRATION INTO THE UNITED STATES, 1820-1884.

PRIOR to the year 1820, no statistics of immigration were officially kept. By the Act of Congress, of March 2nd, 1819, Collectors of Customs were required to keep a record and make a quarterly return to the Treasury, of all passengers arriving in their respective districts from foreign ports; and these reports, published from time to time by the Treasury Department, constitute the sources of information as to the progress of immigration. The total number of foreign-born passengers arriving at the ports of the United States, from 1820 to 1882 inclusive, is given below. Prior to 1866, the figures show the whole number of aliens arriving, but from 1866 to 1882 inclusive, the number of immigrants only, i. e., of foreign passengers settling in the United States.

It has been estimated that the whole number of aliens coming to the United States from 1789 to 1820, was about 250,000.

Year.	Total. Immigrants.	Year.	Total. Immigrants.	Year.	Total. Immigrants.	Year.	Total. Immigrants.
1820.....	8,385	1837.....	70,840	1854.....	327,833	1870.....	387,203
1821.....	9,127	1838.....	88,914	1855.....	300,877	1871.....	321,350
1822.....	6,911	1839.....	68,069	1856.....	196,357	1872.....	404,806
1823.....	6,354	1840.....	64,066	1857.....	246,945	1873.....	459,803
1824.....	7,912	1841.....	80,289	1858.....	119,501	1874.....	313,339
1825.....	10,199	1842.....	104,585	1859.....	118,616	1875.....	227,498
1826.....	10,837	1843.....	62,496	1860.....	150,237	1876.....	169,986
1827.....	18,875	1844.....	78,615	1861.....	89,724	1877.....	141,887
1828.....	27,382	1845.....	114,371	1862.....	99,007	1878.....	138,469
1829.....	22,520	1846.....	154,416	1863.....	174,524	1879.....	177,626
1830.....	23,322	1847.....	234,968	1864.....	193,196	1880.....	457,267
1831.....	22,633	1848.....	226,527	1865.....	247,453	1881.....	669,431
1832.....	50,422	1849.....	297,024	1866.....	167,757	1882.....	786,922
1833.....	58,640	1850.....	369,980	Fiscal year ending June 30.		1883.....	606,322
1834.....	65,365	1851.....	379,466	1867.....	298,967	1884.....	518,592
1835.....	45,374	1852.....	371,603	1868.....	282,199	Total.....	12,719,085
1836.....	76,242	1853.....	368,645	1869.....	352,768		

Immigration to the United States, by Countries, during 60 Calendar Years.—1820-1879.

GREAT BRITAIN.		Austria-Hungary...		SUMMARY.	
England.....	894,444	Belgium.....	23,267	Europe.....	8,746,921
Ireland.....	3,065,761	Denmark.....	48,620	Asia.....	228,047
Scotland.....	159,547	France.....	313,716	Africa.....	1,631
Wales.....	17,893	Germany.....	3,002,027	British America.....	568,941
Great Britain, not specified.....	560,453	Greece.....	885	All other American countries.....	97,007
Total from British Isles.....	4,698,098	Italy.....	70,181	Pacific.....	10,474
		Netherlands.....	44,319	All other.....	255,778
		Poland.....	14,831	Grand aggregate..	9,908,799
		Portugal.....	9,062		
		Russia.....	38,316		
		Spain.....	28,091		
		Sweden and Nor- way.....	806,092		
		Switzerland.....	83,709		
		Turkey.....	619		
		Total from Europe.	8,746,921		

Chinese Immigration into the United States for each Calendar Year from 1855 to 1884. inclusive.

Year.	No.	Year.	No.	Year.	No.	Year.	No.
1855.....	3,526	1865.....	7,214	1871.....	6,039	1879.....	9,189
1856.....	4,738	1866.....	2,795	1872.....	10,622	1880.....	7,011
1857.....	5,944	1867.....	2,942	1873.....	78,154	1881.....	20,727
1858.....	5,128	1868.....	2,385	1874.....	16,651	1882.....	36,614
1859.....	3,467	1869.....	3,863	1875.....	19,033	1883.....	881
1860.....	5,467	1870.....	10,684	1876.....	16,679	1884, Jan. to June, 80	
1861.....	7,518	1871.....	14,902	1877.....	10,379	Total.....	274,381
1862.....	3,633	1872.....	11,943	1878.....	3,468		

NOTE.—The statement is made that nearly one-half of all the Chinese who have arrived in the United States have returned to their native country.

Principal Cereal Productions of the United States.

From the Official Report of the Tenth Census, 1880.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	INDIAN CORN	WHEAT.	OATS.	BARLEY.	RYE.	BUCK-WHEAT.
	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.
Alabama.....	25,451,278	1,529,657	3,039,639	5,281	28,402	963
Arizona.....	34,746	136,427	564	239,031	.....	.....
Arkansas.....	24,156,417	1,269,730	2,219,822	1,962	22,387	545
California.....	1,993,325	29,017,707	1,341,971	12,579,561	181,681	22,307
Colorado.....	455,968	1,425,014	640,900	107,116	19,465	119
Connecticut.....	1,880,421	38,742	1,009,708	12,286	370,739	137,563
Dakota.....	2,000,864	2,830,289	2,217,132	277,424	24,359	2,521
Delaware.....	8,894,264	1,175,272	378,508	523	5,953	5,397
Dist. Columbia.....	29,750	6,402	7,440	.....	3,704	.....
Florida.....	3,174,234	422	468,112	210	2,965	.....
Georgia.....	28,302,018	3,159,771	5,548,743	18,662	101,718	402
Idaho.....	16,408	540,589	462,236	274,750	4,341	.....
Illinois.....	325,792,481	51,110,502	63,189,200	1,229,523	3,121,735	178,569
Indiana.....	115,482,300	47,284,853	15,599,518	382,835	303,105	89,767
Iowa.....	275,024,247	31,154,205	50,610,591	4,022,588	1,618,605	169,595
Kansas.....	105,729,325	17,324,141	8,180,385	300,273	413,181	24,421
Kentucky.....	72,852,263	11,356,113	4,580,738	496,326	665,050	9,242
Louisiana.....	9,905,189	5,034	229,840	.....	7,013	.....
Maine.....	960,633	665,714	2,265,575	242,135	26,398	382,701
Maryland.....	15,968,533	8,004,804	1,794,872	5,097	283,067	136,607
Massachusetts.....	1,797,593	15,768	645,159	80,128	213,717	67,117
Michigan.....	32,461,452	35,532,543	18,190,793	1,204,316	294,918	413,082
Minnesota.....	14,831,741	34,601,030	23,322,158	2,972,865	215,245	41,756
Mississippi.....	21,340,800	218,890	1,959,620	348	6,134	.....
Missouri.....	202,485,723	24,966,627	20,670,958	123,031	536,426	57,640
Montana.....	5,649	469,658	900,915	89,970	430	437
Nebraska.....	65,450,135	13,847,007	6,555,875	1,144,636	424,348	17,561
Nevada.....	12,691	69,238	186,860	513,470	.....	.....
New Hampshire.....	1,350,248	169,316	1,017,020	77,877	34,658	94,096
New Jersey.....	11,150,705	1,901,739	3,710,573	4,091	949,064	466,414
New Mexico.....	639,786	706,641	156,527	50,063	240	.....
New York.....	25,875,480	11,587,766	37,575,506	7,792,062	2,634,690	4,461,268
North Carolina.....	28,019,839	3,397,393	3,838,068	2,421	285,160	44,608
Ohio.....	111,877,124	46,014,869	28,664,505	1,707,129	389,221	280,221
Oregon.....	126,862	7,480,010	4,385,650	920,977	13,305	6,211
Pennsylvania.....	45,821,531	19,462,405	33,841,439	438,100	3,683,621	3,593,326
Rhode Island.....	372,867	240	159,339	17,783	12,997	1,254
South Carolina.....	11,767,099	962,358	2,715,505	16,257	27,049	.....
Tennessee.....	62,764,429	7,331,353	4,722,190	30,019	156,419	33,434
Texas.....	29,065,172	2,567,760	4,693,359	72,786	25,399	535
Utah.....	163,342	1,169,199	418,082	217,140	9,605	.....
Vermont.....	2,014,271	337,257	3,742,282	267,625	71,733	356,618
Virginia.....	29,106,661	7,822,504	5,333,181	14,223	324,461	136,004
Washington.....	39,183	1,921,322	1,571,706	566,537	7,124	2,498
West Virginia.....	14,090,609	4,001,711	1,908,505	9,740	113,181	285,296
Wisconsin.....	34,230,579	24,884,659	32,905,320	5,043,118	2,298,513	299,107
Wyoming.....	.....	4,674	22,512	.....	78	.....
Total U. S.....	1,754,561,535	459,479,505	407,858,999	44,113,495	19,831,595	11,817,327

NOTE.—The production of the ~~ix~~ cereals above named, at the three preceding censuses, was as follows:

	Indian Corn.	Wheat.	Oats.	Barley.	Rye.	Buck-wheat.
	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.
Census of 1850.....	592,071,104	100,495,944	146,584,179	5,167,015	14,188,613	8,956,912
Census of 1860.....	638,792,742	173,104,924	172,643,185	15,825,898	21,101,580	17,871,819
Census of 1870.....	760,944,549	287,745,626	282,107,167	29,761,305	16,913,796	9,321,721

Total Cotton Production and Average Product per Acre. 29

From the Tables of the Tenth Census, 1880—(Crop year, 1879.)

	States, in order of production.	POPULATION.			COTTON PRODUCTION.	
		Total.	White.	Colored.	Acres.	Bales.
1	Mississippi.....	1,131,592	479,371	652,221	2,093,330	955,808
2	Georgia.....	1,542,180	816,906	725,274	2,617,138	814,441
3	Texas.....	1,592,574	1,197,499	395,076	2,173,732	803,542
4	Alabama.....	1,262,505	662,185	600,320	2,330,086	899,654
5	Arkansas.....	802,525	591,531	210,994	1,042,976	608,256
6	South Carolina.....	995,577	391,105	604,472	1,364,249	522,548
7	Louisiana.....	939,946	454,954	484,992	864,787	508,569
8	North Carolina.....	1,399,750	867,242	532,508	898,153	389,598
9	Tennessee.....	1,542,463	1,139,120	403,343	722,569	330,544
10	Florida.....	269,493	142,605	126,888	245,595	54,997
11	Missouri.....	2,168,804	2,023,568	145,236	32,711	19,733
12	Indian Territory.....				35,000	17,000
13	Virginia.....	1,512,565	880,858	631,707	24,000	11,000
14	Kentucky.....	1,648,690	1,377,179	271,511	2,667	1,367
	Total.....	16,808,664	11,024,123	5,784,541	14,441,998	5,737,257

	AVERAGE PRODUCT PER ACRE, IN POUNDS.				TOTAL IN TONS.	
	Fraction of bale (475 lbs.)	Seed-cotton.	Lint.	Cotton-seed.	Lint.	Cotton-seed.
Mississippi.....	0.46	651	217	434	227,004	454,001
Georgia.....	0.31	444	148	296	193,430	386,860
Texas.....	0.37	528	176	352	190,865	381,730
Alabama.....	0.30	429	143	286	166,168	332,336
Arkansas.....	0.58	831	277	554	144,461	288,922
South Carolina.....	0.38	546	182	364	124,106	248,210
Louisiana.....	0.59	887	279	558	120,785	241,570
North Carolina.....	0.44	621	207	414	92,530	185,069
Tennessee.....	0.46	651	217	434	78,528	157,066
Florida.....	0.22	318	106	212	13,062	26,124
Missouri.....	0.60	861	287	574	4,687	9,373
Indian Territory.....	0.49	693	231	462	4,037	8,075
Virginia.....	0.46	654	218	436	2,612	5,225
Kentucky.....	0.51	729	243	486	325	649
Total.....	0.40	567	189	378	1,362,599	2,725,197

Comparative Statement of the Salt Industry, according to the Census Reports of 1870, and 1880, for the Principal Salt-producing States.

	NUMBER OF ESTABLISHMENTS.		CAPITAL EMPLOYED.		BUSHELS OF SALT PRODUCED.		TOTAL VALUE OF SALT PRODUCED.	
	1870.	1880.	1870.	1880.	1870.	1880.	1870.	1880.
California ...	8	25	\$ 66,500	\$ 365,650	174,855	884,443	\$ 48,150	\$ 121,960
Kentucky....	4	3	16,500	20,500	64,000	83,000	20,920	21,950
Mass.....	9	6	27,300	9,000	22,846	9,975	11,550	3,960
Michigan....	65	96	1,717,500	2,147,209	3,961,316	12,425,885	1,176,811	2,371,913
New York....	93	69	1,584,211	2,286,081	4,977,790	8,748,308	925,709	1,106,740
Ohio.....	40	25	1,085,904	832,600	2,898,649	2,650,301	773,492	363,791
Pennsylvania.....	27	16	171,700	234,500	579,970	851,450	187,312	177,415
Utah.....	1	10	650	13,400	1,950	483,800	780	60,180
Virginia and W. Virginia.....	20	11	1,631,300	1,909,500	4,635,813	3,105,333	1,508,855	508,047
Other States.	15	13	260,050	407,300	268,396	557,908	164,650	181,700
Total U. S.	282	264	\$6,561,615	\$8,225,740	17,606,105	29,500,298	\$4,818,229	\$4,817,636

CENSUS OF MANUFACTURES IN THE UNITED STATES.

The following table shows the capital invested, the number of hands employed, the amount of wages paid, the value of materials used, and the value of products, for all the establishments of manufacturing industry, (gas excepted,) in each of the States and Territories, as returned at the census of 1880.

From the Official Returns of the Tenth Census, 1880.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Number of Establishments.	Capital.	Number of hands employed.	Total amount paid in wages during the year.	Value of materials.	Value of products.
The United States.....	253,840	2,790,223,506	2,738,930	947,919,674	3,394,340,029	5,369,667,706
		<i>Dollars.</i>		<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
1 Alabama.....	2,070	9,668,008	10,019	2,500,504	8,470,200	13,565,504
2 Arizona.....	66	272,600	220	111,180	380,023	615,665
3 Arkansas.....	1,202	2,953,130	4,556	925,358	4,382,080	6,756,159
4 California.....	5,885	61,243,784	43,799	21,070,585	72,607,709	116,227,973
5 Colorado.....	599	4,311,714	5,074	2,314,427	8,777,262	14,260,159
6 Connecticut.....	4,488	120,480,275	112,915	43,501,518	102,769,341	185,680,211
7 Dakota.....	251	771,428	868	339,375	1,523,761	2,373,970
8 Delaware.....	746	15,655,822	12,638	4,267,349	12,828,461	20,514,438
9 Dist. of Col.....	971	5,552,526	7,146	3,024,612	5,365,400	11,882,316
10 Florida.....	426	3,210,680	5,504	1,270,875	3,040,119	5,546,448
11 Georgia.....	3,593	20,672,410	24,875	5,252,952	24,010,239	36,447,448
12 Idaho.....	162	677,215	388	136,326	844,874	1,271,371
13 Illinois.....	14,549	140,652,066	144,727	57,429,085	289,826,907	414,864,673
14 Indiana.....	11,198	65,742,962	69,508	21,960,888	100,260,892	148,006,411
15 Iowa.....	6,921	33,987,886	28,372	9,725,962	48,704,311	71,045,926
16 Kansas.....	2,803	11,192,315	12,064	3,999,599	21,407,941	30,790,212
17 Kentucky.....	5,328	45,813,039	37,301	11,657,844	47,461,890	75,483,377
18 Louisiana.....	1,553	11,462,468	12,167	4,358,841	14,442,506	24,205,183
19 Maine.....	4,481	49,984,571	52,949	13,621,538	51,119,286	79,825,393
20 Maryland.....	6,787	58,735,684	74,942	18,904,065	66,923,630	106,771,393
21 Massachusetts.....	14,352	303,806,185	352,255	128,315,362	386,952,655	631,511,484
22 Michigan.....	8,873	92,930,959	77,591	25,318,682	92,832,969	150,692,025
23 Minnesota.....	3,493	31,004,811	21,212	8,613,194	55,600,681	76,065,198
24 Mississippi.....	1,479	4,727,600	5,827	1,192,645	4,669,658	7,495,802
25 Missouri.....	8,592	72,507,844	63,995	24,309,716	110,698,392	165,384,005
26 Montana.....	196	899,390	578	318,759	1,006,442	1,835,867
27 Nebraska.....	1,403	4,881,150	4,793	1,743,311	8,208,478	12,627,336
28 Nevada.....	184	1,323,300	577	461,807	1,049,794	2,179,626
29 N. Hamp're.....	3,181	51,112,263	48,831	14,814,793	43,552,462	73,978,028
30 New Jersey.....	7,128	106,226,593	126,038	46,083,045	165,280,179	254,375,236
31 New Mexico.....	144	463,275	557	218,731	871,332	1,284,846
32 New York.....	42,739	514,246,575	531,473	198,634,029	679,578,650	1,080,638,696
33 N. Carolina.....	3,892	13,045,639	18,109	2,740,768	13,090,937	20,084,237
34 Ohio.....	20,699	188,939,614	183,609	62,103,800	215,098,026	348,305,390
35 Oregon.....	1,075	6,284,256	3,424	1,636,566	6,933,336	10,879,382
36 Penn'vania.....	31,225	474,499,993	387,112	134,055,304	462,977,258	744,748,045
37 R. Island.....	2,205	75,575,943	62,878	21,355,619	58,103,443	104,163,621
38 S. Carolina.....	2,078	11,205,894	22,128	2,836,289	9,885,538	16,738,008
39 Tennessee.....	4,326	20,092,845	22,445	5,254,775	23,710,125	37,074,886
40 Texas.....	2,996	9,245,561	12,159	3,343,087	12,956,269	20,719,928
41 Utah.....	640	2,656,657	2,495	858,863	2,561,737	4,324,992
42 Vermont.....	2,874	23,265,224	17,540	5,164,479	18,330,677	31,354,366
43 Virginia.....	5,710	26,968,990	40,184	7,425,261	32,873,933	51,810,692
44 Washington.....	261	3,202,497	1,147	532,226	1,967,469	3,250,134
45 W. Virginia.....	2,375	13,883,390	14,351	4,313,965	13,891,444	22,867,126
46 Wisconsin.....	7,674	73,821,802	67,109	18,814,917	85,796,178	128,245,480
47 Wyoming.....	57	364,673	391	187,798	601,214	898,494
The United States.....	253,840	2,790,223,506	2,738,930	947,919,674	3,394,340,029	5,369,667,706

AREA AND VALUE OF FARMS IN THE UNITED STATES. 31

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	ACRES.	VALUE.	STATES AND TERRITORIES.	ACRES.	VALUE.
	Acres.	Dollars.		Acres.	Dollars.
Alabama.....	18,855,334	78,954,648	Montana.....	405,683	3,234,504
Arizona.....	135,573	1,127,946	Nebraska.....	9,944,826	105,932,541
Arkansas.....	12,061,547	74,249,655	Nevada.....	530,862	5,408,325
California.....	16,593,742	262,051,282	New Hampshire.....	3,721,173	75,834,389
Colorado.....	1,126,585	25,103,223	New Jersey.....	2,929,773	190,895,833
Connecticut.....	2,476,413	121,063,910	New Mexico.....	631,131	5,514,399
Dakota.....	3,800,656	22,401,084	New York.....	23,780,754	1,056,176,741
Delaware.....	1,090,245	36,789,672	North Carolina.....	22,639,644	135,793,602
Dist. of Colum. &.....	18,146	3,632,403	Ohio.....	24,529,226	1,127,497,353
Florida.....	3,297,324	20,291,835	Oregon.....	4,428,712	56,908,575
Georgia.....	26,127,353	111,910,540	Pennsylvania.....	20,060,455	975,689,410
Idaho.....	327,798	2,832,890	Rhode Island.....	514,813	25,882,079
Illinois.....	32,402,343	1,009,594,580	South Carolina.....	13,535,237	68,677,482
Indiana.....	20,656,259	635,236,111	Tennessee.....	20,666,915	206,749,837
Iowa.....	25,055,163	567,430,227	Texas.....	36,303,454	170,468,886
Kansas.....	21,454,476	235,178,936	Utah.....	655,524	14,015,178
Kentucky.....	21,941,974	299,298,631	Vermont.....	4,882,588	109,340,010
Louisiana.....	8,273,506	58,989,117	Virginia.....	19,910,700	216,028,107
Maine.....	6,552,578	102,357,615	Washington.....	1,409,421	13,844,224
Maryland.....	5,185,221	165,503,341	West Virginia.....	10,225,341	133,147,175
Massachusetts.....	3,359,079	146,197,415	Wisconsin.....	15,353,118	387,709,507
Michigan.....	13,869,221	499,103,181	Wyoming.....	124,433	835,835
Minnesota.....	13,403,019	193,724,260	Total U. S.....	539,309,179	\$10,197,096,776
Mississippi.....	15,883,251	92,844,915			
Missouri.....	28,177,990	375,633,307			

From the official returns of the Tenth Census, 1880.

NATIVITIES OF THE FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION, 1880.

(From the Official returns of the Tenth Census, 1880.)

All foreign countries.....	6,679,943	GERMAN EMPIRE:	GREECE.....	776
BORN IN—		Baden.....	GREENLAND.....	129
AFRICA (not specified).....	2,204	Bavaria.....	171,699	
ASIA (not specified).....	1,054	Brunswick.....	4,624	58,090
ATLANTIC ISLANDS.....	7,512	Hamburg.....	8,854	11,526
AUSTRALIA.....	4,906	Hanover.....	102,594	1,707
AUSTRIA.....	39,663	Hesse.....	72,490	
BELGIUM.....	15,535	Lubeck.....	264	44,230
BOHEMIA.....	85,361	Mecklenburg.....	45,959	
BRITISH AMERICA:		Nassau.....	6,253	401
Canada.....	610,017	Oldenburg.....	9,924	12,836
New Brunswick.....	41,786	Prussia (not spe-		
Newfoundland.....	4,789	cified).....	634,380	305
Nova Scotia.....	51,160	Saxony.....	48,708	68,399
Prince Edward		Weimar.....	685	181,729
Island.....	7,537	Württemberg.....	108,223	806
British America		Germany (not spe-		
(not specified).....	1,793	cified).....	624,200	48,587
Total British		Total German Emp.....	1,966,742	8,138
America.....	717,084	GIBRALTAR.....	167	
CENTRAL AMERICA.....	707	GREAT BRITAIN:		
CHINA.....	104,541	England.....	662,676	35,722
CUBA.....	6,917	Ireland.....	1,854,571	1,147
DENMARK.....	64,196	Scotland.....	170,136	4,566
EUROPE (not speci-		Wales.....	83,302	5,121
fied).....	3,314	Great Britain (not		194,337
FRANCE.....	106,971	specified).....	1,484	88,621
		Total Great Britain		1,205
		and Ireland.....	2,772,169	9,484
				At sea under foreign
				flags.....
				4,068
EUROPE.....	5,744,006	Native white.....		36,943,291
AMERICA.....	807,157	Native colored.....		6,639,849
AFRICA.....	2,204			
ASIA.....	107,703	Total native.....		43,475,840
All others.....	18,873	Foreign born.....		6,679,943
Total born abroad.....	6,679,943	Aggregate population.....		50,155,786

COMPARATIVE TABLE OF LEADING MANUFACTURES, 1870-1880.

Compiled from the Official Returns of the Ninth and Tenth Censuses of the United States.

	1880.					1870.				
	Estab- lish- ments.	Cap- ital.	Hands Em- ployed.	Wages Paid.	Value of Pro- ducts.	Estab- lish- ments.	Cap- ital.	Hands Em- ployed.	Wages Paid.	Value of Pro- ducts.
	<i>Mil'ns</i>			<i>Mil'ns</i>	<i>Mil'ns</i>	<i>Mil'ns</i>			<i>Mil'ns</i>	<i>Mil'ns</i>
Agricultural Imp.	1,943	62.1	39,580	15.3	68.6	2,076	34.8	25,249	12.1	52.0
Blacksmithing.....	28,101	19.6	84,526	11.1	43.7	26,364	15.9	52,982	9.2	41.8
Bookbinding.....	588	5.7	10,612	3.9	11.9	500	5.3	7,697	3.0	14.0
Boots and Shoes....	17,972	54.3	133,819	50.9	196.9	23,428	48.9	135,889	51.9	181.6
Brass.....	442	15.3	12,461	5.6	26.6	319	6.7	4,703	2.4	10.4
Bread & Bakeries.	6,396	19.1	22,488	9.4	65.8	3,550	10.0	14,126	5.3	36.9
Brick.....	5,631	27.6	66,355	13.4	32.8	3,114	20.5	43,292	10.7	29.0
Carpentering and Building.....	9,184	19.5	54,138	24.5	94.1	17,142	25.1	67,864	29.1	132.9
Carpets.....	195	21.4	20,371	6.8	31.7	215	12.5	12,098	4.6	21.7
Carr'ges & Wagons	3,841	37.9	45,394	18.9	64.9	11,900	37.3	55,841	21.6	66.7
Cars, R.R. & Street	130	9.2	14,232	5.5	27.9	170	16.6	15,931	9.6	31.0
Clothing.....	6,728	88.0	186,005	52.6	241.5	9,705	53.7	119,824	33.2	161.5
Cooperage.....	3,898	12.1	25,973	8.9	33.7	4,961	9.7	23,314	7.8	26.8
Cotton.....	1,005	219.5	185,472	45.6	210.9	969	140.9	135,763	39.1	177.9
Drugs & Chemicals	1,155	39.2	13,570	5.8	52.8	611	19.4	7,165	3.1	35.6
Dyeing & Bleach'g	494	27.0	18,165	6.9	33.9	261	5.0	4,272	1.8	58.6
Flouring & Grist- mill Products....	24,338	177.3	58,407	17.4	505.1	22,573	151.5	58,448	14.5	444.9
Furniture.....	5,584	46.6	61,698	24.5	83.1	5,981	43.9	53,298	21.5	69.0
Gas.....						390	71.7	8,723	6.5	32.0
Glass.....	381	20.7	25,763	9.8	23.6	201	14.1	15,822	7.8	19.1
H'dware & Cutlery	1,130	31.2	33,286	13.7	42.1	1,016	23.6	24,750	12.0	36.5
Hats and Caps....	532	9.0	22,710	8.5	29.8	483	6.4	16,173	6.5	24.8
Hosiery.....	359	15.5	28,885	6.7	29.1	248	10.9	14,788	4.4	18.4
Iron and Steel*....	1,519	250.9	159,529	62.7	335.9	3,339	216.2	118,773	79.2	359.4
Jewelry.....	739	11.4	12,697	6.4	22.2	681	11.7	10,091	4.4	22.1
Leather.....	5,626	73.3	40,260	16.4	200.0	7,569	61.1	35,243	14.5	157.2
Liquors, distilled..	844	24.2	6,502	2.6	41.0	719	15.5	5,131	2.0	36.1
" malt.....	2,191	91.2	26,220	12.1	101.0	1,972	48.7	12,443	6.7	55.7
" vinous.....	117	2.5	967	2	2.1	398	2.3	1,486	2	2.2
Lumber.....	26,911	181.1	147,956	31.8	233.2	26,945	161.5	163,637	46.2	252.3
Machinery.....	4,958	154.5	145,351	65.9	214.3	2,897	101.1	83,514	47.8	138.5
Marble and Stone- work.....	2,846	16.4	21,471	10.2	31.4	1,972	16.2	18,909	10.0	30.2
Masonry.....	1,591	3.9	16,020	6.8	20.5	2,264	2.5	11,043	4.2	14.5
Meat Packing and Slaughtering....	872	49.4	27,297	10.5	303.5	259	22.1	6,485	2.0	62.1
Painting & Paper- hanging.....	3,968	5.6	17,711	7.9	22.4	3,119	3.1	11,386	4.3	14.2
Paper.....	692	46.2	24,422	8.5	55.1	669	34.3	17,910	7.1	48.6
Plumbing & Gas- fitting.....	2,161	5.9	9,684	4.7	18.1	705	3.7	4,783	2.2	10.3
Printing and Pub- lishing.....	3,467	62.9	58,478	30.5	90.7	2,159	33.9	25,188	16.0	57.9
Rubber Goods.....	90	6.0	6,268	2.2	13.7	56	7.4	6,025	2.5	14.5
Saddl'y & Harn'ss	7,999	16.5	21,446	7.9	38.0	7,607	13.9	23,557	7.0	32.7
Sash, Doors and Blinds.....	1,288	20.4	21,898	8.5	36.6	1,605	21.2	20,379	10.0	36.6
Sewing-machines.	124	13.2	11,375	5.3	15.9	69	9.5	8,421	5.7	15.8
Shipbuilding, etc..	2,188	20.9	21,345	12.7	36.8	762	9.1	11,063	5.5	17.9
Silk Goods.....	382	19.1	31,337	9.1	41.0	88	6.2	6,699	1.9	12.7
Soap and Candles.	629	14.5	5,289	2.2	26.5	614	10.4	4,422	1.9	22.5
Sugar & Molasses.	49	27.4	5,857	2.8	155.4	1,091	30.9	27,181	4.4	119.7
Tin, Copper, and Sheet-iron ware.	7,595	22.2	26,248	10.7	48.0	6,646	21.0	25,823	9.5	40.6
Tobacco & Cigars.	7,674	29.9	87,587	25.0	118.6	5,204	24.9	47,848	14.3	71.7
Woollen Goods....	1,990	96.0	86,504	25.8	160.6	1,938	97.1	77,870	26.6	151.2
Worsted Goods....	76	20.3	18,803	5.6	33.5	102	10.0	12,920	4.3	22.0

* See also Machinery.

Aggregate value of manufactures produced in census year 1880, \$5,369,579,191.

Aggregate value of manufactures produced in census year 1870, \$4,232,325,442.

Aggregate value of manufactures produced in census year 1860, \$1,385,361,676.

Aggregate value of manufactures produced in census year 1850, \$1,019,106,616.

No returns of manufactures approximating completeness were made in any census prior to 1850.

COTTON CROP OF THE UNITED STATES FOR 50 YEARS.

YEARS ENDING SEPTEMBER 1.

From the Commercial and Financial Chronicle.

Year.	Bales.	Year.	Bales.	Year.	Bales.	Year.	Bales.
1829	870,415	1843	2,378,875	1857	2,939,519	1872	2,974,351
1830	976,845	1844	2,030,409	1858	3,113,962	1873	3,930,508
1831	1,038,848	1845	2,394,503	1859	3,851,481	1874	4,170,398
1832	987,487	1846	2,100,537	1860	4,669,770	1875	3,832,391
1833	1,070,438	1847	1,778,651	1861	3,656,006	1876	4,669,298
1834	1,206,324	1848	2,347,634	1862	No record.	1877	4,486,423
1835	1,254,328	1849	2,728,596	1863		1878	4,811,265
1836	1,360,752	1850	2,096,706	1865		1879	5,073,531
1837	1,422,930	1851	2,355,257	1866	2,193,987	1880	5,757,397
1838	1,801,497	1852	3,015,029	1867	2,019,774	1881	6,599,329
1839	1,360,532	1853	3,262,882	1868	2,593,993	1882	5,436,844
1840	2,177,835	1854	2,990,027	1869	2,439,039	1883	6,992,234
1841	1,634,945	1855	2,847,339	1870	3,154,946	1884	5,714,058
1842	1,683,574	1856	3,527,345	1871	4,352,317		

NOTE.—The average net weight per bale is 440 lbs.

SUGAR PRODUCT OF LOUISIANA, 1823-1883.—(Bouchereau's Statement.)

Years.	Hogsheads.	Years.	Hogsheads.	Years.	Hogsheads.	Years.	Hogsheads.
1823.....	30,000	1840.....	87,000	1855.....	231,427	1871.....	128,461
1824.....	32,000	1841.....	90,000	1856.....	73,296	1872.....	108,520
1825.....	30,000	1842.....	140,000	1857.....	279,697	1873.....	89,498
1826.....	45,000	1843.....	100,000	1858.....	362,296	1874.....	116,967
1827.....	71,000	1844.....	200,000	1859.....	221,840	1875.....	144,146
1828.....	88,000	1845.....	186,000	1860.....	228,753	1876.....	169,331
1829.....	48,000	1846.....	140,000	1861.....	459,410	1877.....	127,753
1830.....	70,000	1847.....	240,000	1863.....	76,801	1878.....	213,281
1831.....	75,000	1848.....	220,000	1864.....	10,387	1879.....	169,972
1832.....	100,000	1849.....	247,923	1865.....	18,070	1880.....	218,314
1833.....	80,000	1850.....	211,201	1866.....	41,000	1881.....	192,982
1834.....	70,000	1851.....	236,547	1867.....	37,647	1882.....	211,230
1835.....	65,000	1852.....	321,934	1868.....	84,256	1883.....	231,515
1836.....	70,000	1853.....	449,324	1869.....	87,090		
1837.....	115,000	1854.....	346,635	1870.....	144,881		

The average weight of the hogshead is reckoned at 1,137 pounds net.

CONSUMPTION OF SUGAR IN THE UNITED STATES, 1860-1883.

Years.	Total consumption.	Imported.	Domestic.
	Tons of 2,240 lbs.	Tons of 2,240 lbs.	Tons of 2,240 lbs.
1860.....	415,281	296,250	119,031
1861.....	363,819	241,420	122,399
1862.....	432,411	241,411	191,000
1863.....	284,308	231,398	52,910
1864.....	220,660	192,660	28,000
1865.....	350,809	345,809	5,000
1866.....	391,678	383,178	8,500
1867.....	408,568	378,068	22,500
1868.....	469,533	446,533	23,000
1869.....	492,899	447,899	45,000
1870.....	530,692	483,892	46,800
1871.....	633,314	553,714	79,600
1872.....	637,373	567,573	69,800
1873.....	652,025	592,725	59,300
1874.....	710,369	661,869	48,500
1875.....	685,352	621,852	63,500
1876.....	638,369	561,369	77,000
1877.....	666,194	577,194	89,000
1878.....	685,670	614,170	71,500
1879.....	743,174	631,174	112,000
1880.....	819,341	730,519	88,822
1881.....	918,345	790,978	127,367
1882.....	943,890	866,517	77,373
1883.....	1,051,015	908,717	142,298

CONSUMPTION OF MOLASSES IN THE UNITED STATES, 1860-1883.

Years.	Total consumption.	Imported.	Domestic.
	Gallons.	Gallons.	Gallons.
1860.....	47,318,877	28,724,205	18,594,672
1861.....	40,191,556	20,383,556	19,808,000
1862.....	62,668,400	25,650,400	37,018,000
1863.....	37,569,088	26,569,088	11,000,000
1864.....	32,410,325	28,582,325	3,828,000
1865.....	35,185,038	34,335,038	850,000
1866.....	45,140,110	43,840,110	1,300,000
1867.....	49,776,465	46,776,465	3,000,000
1868.....	55,957,969	52,587,969	3,370,000
1869.....	54,361,092	47,961,092	6,400,000
1870.....	49,333,171	42,733,171	6,600,000
1871.....	52,065,784	41,165,784	10,900,000
1872.....	53,695,203	42,995,203	10,700,000
1873.....	51,485,526	41,985,526	9,500,000
1874.....	48,206,257	39,506,257	8,700,000
1875.....	48,608,734	46,418,734	12,190,000
1876.....	48,809,504	36,459,504	12,350,000
1877.....	39,965,906	27,065,906	11,900,000
1878.....	43,812,509	28,662,509	15,150,000
1879.....	48,704,682	34,504,682	14,200,000
1880.....	45,299,184	33,099,184	12,200,000
1881.....	41,986,677	25,986,677	16,000,000
1882.....	49,160,748	37,160,748	12,000,000
1883.....	48,403,065	39,436,310	18,966,755

AMERICAN ALMANAC FOR 1885. **TOBACCO PRODUCTION OF ALL THE STATES.** From the Tenth Census of the United States, 1880.

States and Territories.	Acres.	Pounds.	States and Territories.	Acres.	Pounds.
Alabama.....	2,197	452,426	Missouri.....	15,521	12,015,657
Arizona.....	1	600	Nebraska.....	101	57,979
Arkansas.....	2,064	970,220	Nevada.....	2	1,500
California.....	84	73,317	New Hampshire.....	88	170,848
Connecticut.....	8,666	14,044,652	New Jersey.....	152	172,315
Dakota.....	5	1,897	New Mexico.....	7	800
Delaware.....	4	1,278	New York.....	4,937	6,481,431
District of Columbia.....	2	1,400	North Carolina.....	57,208	26,986,213
Florida.....	90	21,182	Ohio.....	34,676	34,735,335
Georgia.....	971	228,590	Oregon.....	43	17,325
Idaho.....	2	400	Pennsylvania.....	27,566	36,943,272
Illinois.....	5,612	3,935,825	Rhode Island.....	2	785
Indiana.....	11,955	8,872,842	South Carolina.....	169	45,678
Iowa.....	692	420,477	Tennessee.....	41,532	29,365,062
Kansas.....	333	191,669	Texas.....	685	221,283
Kentucky.....	226,120	171,120,784	Vermont.....	84	131,432
Louisiana.....	253	55,954	Virginia.....	140,791	79,988,868
Maine.....	1	250	Washington.....	8	6,930
Maryland.....	38,174	23,982,147	West Virginia.....	4,071	2,296,146
Massachusetts.....	3,358	5,369,436	Wisconsin.....	8,810	10,608,423
Michigan.....	170	83,969			
Minnesota.....	163	69,922	Total United States...	638,841	472,661,169
Mississippi.....	1,471	414,663			

Statement of the Tobacco Crop of the United States for 1879, in the several STATES PRODUCING IT AS A STAPLE, showing Acreage, Production, Value of Crop in farmers' hands, Value per pound, Value per acre, and Cost of Production per pound.

From the Tenth Census of the United States, 1880.

RANK.			STATES.	Acreage.	Production. Pounds.	Value of Crop. Dollars.	Value per Acre. Dollars.	Value per 100 lbs. Dollars.	Cost of production per 100 lbs. Dollars.
Pro- duction.	Acres.	Total Value							
1	1	1	Kentucky.....	226,120	171,120,784	11,089,782	49 04	6 48	4 90
2	2	2	Virginia.....	140,791	79,988,868	5,406,744	38 40	6 75	5 33
3	7	3	Pennsylvania.....	27,566	36,943,272	4,612,894	167 33	12 48	8 42
4	6	5	Ohio.....	34,676	34,735,335	2,653,234	76 51	7 63	5 91
5	4	8	Tennessee.....	41,532	29,365,062	1,538,767	37 04	5 24	4 50
6	3	4	North Carolina.....	57,208	26,986,213	3,805,089	66 51	14 10	9 33
7	5	7	Maryland.....	38,174	23,982,147	1,825,750	47 82	7 00	5 91
8	11	6	Connecticut.....	8,666	14,044,652	1,929,982	222 70	13 74	9 85
9	8	12	Missouri.....	15,521	12,015,657	600,256	38 67	4 99	3 58
10	10	9	Wisconsin.....	8,810	10,608,423	899,118	102 05	8 47	4 85
11	9	13	Indiana.....	11,955	8,872,842	443,642	37 10	5 00	3 60
12	13	10	New York.....	4,937	6,481,431	720,868	146 01	11 12	8 00
13	15	11	Massachusetts.....	3,358	5,369,436	683,575	203 56	12 73	9 72
14	12	14	Illinois.....	5,612	3,935,825	202,745	36 12	5 15	4 17
15	14	15	West Virginia.....	4,071	2,296,146	170,374	41 85	7 42	6 00
16	17	16	Arkansas.....	2,064	970,220	41,547	20 12	4 28	2 70
Total.....				631,061	469,816,203	36,624,357			

It is believed that the table given above will fairly represent the question of profit and loss in the cultivation of tobacco in 1879 in the various states of the Union. It will be observed that Tennessee stands lowest in the column which indicates profit. This is due to the peculiar condition of the tobacco market at the time the census was taken. Stocks of tobacco had accumulated, until prices coincided very nearly with the cost of production. All other states growing tobacco for exportation produced also some types peculiarly suited to the requirements of the domestic manufacturer, which brought good prices and elevated the general average of prices for such states. The profits in growing tobacco in Kentucky came from the production of the White Burley and yellow wrapper; in Illinois, from the production of the seed-leaf; in Missouri, from the production of sweet fillers and White Burley; and in Virginia from the production of yellow wrappers, bright "smokers," and sun-, air-, and fire-cured fillers. In consequence of the low scale of prices for shipping-leaf, and the margin for profit being reduced to such a low point, Tennessee, Missouri, Illinois, Indiana, Maryland, and other states growing tobacco mainly for exportation, show relatively a diminished production. On the other hand, all those states which have grown types suitable for domestic consumption, have generally ascended rapidly in the rank of production. Pennsylvania, which was twelfth in rank in 1870, takes the third rank in 1880. Ohio passes from the fifth to the fourth, while Maryland and Tennessee descend from the fifth and third rank respectively to the seventh and fifth, and Missouri passes from the seventh to the ninth rank.

Profits in the culture of tobacco have been in direct proportion, first to its suitability to domestic consumption; and, secondly, to the amount of fertilization practiced by the growers in its cultivation. Ninety-four per cent. of all the product grown for market in 1879, north of the parallel of 39° 44', was classed as seed-leaf tobacco; and eighty-four per cent. of the whole product of that class was grown north of the same line. The amount of seed-leaf grown in the United States reached nearly twenty per cent. of the entire product.

**PRODUCTION OF PIG-IRON IN THE EIGHT YEARS
1876 TO 1883, BY STATES.**

Collected from the Manufacturers by the American Iron and Steel Association.

STATES.	No. Furn. Jan. 1884.	Make of Pig-Iron in Tons of 2000 Pounds.							
		1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.
Pennsylvania	271	1,009,613	1,153,856	1,342,633	1,667,763	2,083,121	2,190,786	2,449,266	2,638,891
Ohio	90	408,277	400,396	422,991	447,751	674,207	710,516	698,900	679,643
New York	55	181,630	280,442	247,698	239,066	395,361	359,519	416,156	381,964
Michigan	28	95,177	82,216	70,858	101,539	154,424	187,048	210,195	173,186
New Jersey	20	25,349	52,909	78,455	78,143	170,049	171,672	178,806	193,778
Wisconsin	15	51,361	32,205	49,887	59,532	96,842	102,029	85,859	51,593
Missouri	17	65,223	73,585	47,499	84,637	105,555	109,799	113,644	108,296
Illinois	16	54,168	61,358	78,435	78,143	150,556	251,781	360,407	297,657
W. Virginia	12	41,105	34,905	50,687	70,801	70,888	66,409	73,220	83,398
Alabama	19	24,732	41,241	41,438	49,841	77,190	98,061	112,765	172,465
Kentucky	18	34,686	47,607	50,132	48,725	57,706	45,973	60,522	54,629
Tennessee	20	24,585	25,940	23,247	41,475	70,373	87,406	137,602	133,963
Maryland	22	18,876	26,959	24,027	37,237	61,437	48,756	54,534	49,153
Georgia	6	10,513	13,223	16,363	20,373	27,531	37,404	42,440	45,364
Virginia	42	13,046	12,424	16,928	18,873	29,904	33,711	57,731	152,907
Connecticut	9	10,160	14,443	15,890	16,759	22,588	28,453	24,842	19,976
Indiana	3	14,547	15,460	.....	11,303	12,500	7,300	10,000	9,950
Massachusetts	5	5,040	2,904	1,426	5,404	19,017	18,818	10,335	10,760
Oregon	1	1,750	.....	.....	2,500	5,000	6,100	6,750	7,000
Maine	1	3,002	1,990	1,190	1,240	3,578	4,400	4,100	4,400
Vermont	1	550	210	585	625	1,800	2,796	1,210	.....
Texas	2	426	525	.....	430	2,500	3,000	1,921	2,351
N. Carolina	5	400	325	.....	.....	.....	800	1,150	.....
Minnesota	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,520	7,442	8,126	6,000
Colorado	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6,896	23,718	24,680
California	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4,414	967	5,327
Wash. Ter.	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,200	.....	2,317
Utah Ter.	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	57	.....
Total	683	2,093,236	2,314,585	2,577,361	3,070,873	4,295,414	4,641,564	5,178,122	5,146,972

PRODUCTION AND CONSUMPTION OF BEER.

The following table, (from the British Trade Journal, except as to the United States,) gives the quantity of beer, (including ale,) brewed in various countries in 1880, with the consumption *per capita* of population. As no account is taken of the quantity imported into or exported from each country in these figures, it is to be presumed that this element would modify the result as to certain countries.

	Number of Breweries.	Quantity Brewed.	Con- sump- tion per head.		Number of Brew- eries.	Quantity Brewed.	Con- sump- tion per head.
		Gallons.	Gallons.			Gallons.	Gallons
Belgium	2,500	180,000,000	33	Norway	400	16,500,000	8
Great Britain	26,214	1,060,000,000	32	Austria	2,448	270,000,000	7½
Germany	23,940	900,000,000	22	Switzerland	400	17,000,000	6
Denmark	240	30,000,000	12	Sweden	240	20,000,000	5
United States	2,741	513,192,120	10½	France	3,100	180,000,000	4½
Netherlands	560	33,000,000	9	Russia	460	50,000,000	0½

TABLE SHOWING THE MILEAGE, CAPITAL, COST, AND REVENUE OF ALL THE RAILROADS OF THE UNITED STATES FOR 1883.

[From Poor's Manual of the Railroads of the United States for 1884.]

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Length of Line.	Length of Line operated.	CAPITAL ACCOUNT.			Cost of Railroad and Equipment.
			Capital Stock.	Funded Debt.	Total Investment.	
1 Alabama.....	1,892	1,748	\$32,233,623	\$36,627,740	\$70,845,101	\$ 63,354,441
2 Arizona.....	384		19,995,000	10,000,000	30,295,000	29,144,003
3 Arkansas.....	1,060	648	18,301,909	30,997,668	41,327,715	41,128,305
4 California.....	3,375	3,852	149,373,421	112,305,972	299,189,940	295,137,049
5 Colorado.....	2,199	2,356	53,200,500	39,713,991	97,172,829	89,304,648
6 Connecticut.....	974	981	36,300,849	11,689,200	49,975,950	47,197,994
7 Dakota.....	237		4,383,000	4,383,000	8,766,000	8,766,000
8 Delaware.....	220	162	5,036,789	6,900,000	11,957,789	6,433,651
9 Florida.....	1,064	726	16,313,800	14,300,200	31,205,618	26,728,921
10 Georgia.....	2,887	2,622	36,299,844	35,837,000	73,299,458	64,689,060
11 Illinois.....	12,882	14,316	305,252,210	285,948,041	606,870,135	588,480,641
12 Indiana.....	6,454	7,171	139,880,946	150,148,159	302,733,085	278,686,815
13 Iowa.....	3,195	2,252	66,616,471	45,093,120	116,802,055	109,054,990
14 Kansas.....	3,734	3,704	88,220,732	70,897,500	165,021,289	161,627,439
15 Kentucky.....	2,535	1,894	61,450,695	103,567,580	168,516,586	141,795,351
16 Louisiana.....	1,453	644	33,310,600	45,704,000	79,269,927	79,338,160
17 Maine.....	1,161	1,036	19,800,986	21,435,900	41,290,037	41,185,156
18 Maryland.....	1,167	1,171	44,166,053	41,570,626	88,784,121	98,382,279
19 Massachusetts.....	2,278	2,489	97,664,052	83,088,704	192,623,848	176,237,039
20 Michigan.....	4,778	4,364	88,669,841	92,763,003	193,437,084	180,201,519
21 Minnesota.....	5,273	4,547	178,768,532	105,496,540	319,442,148	307,956,233
22 Mississippi.....	751	341	21,741,923	20,395,541	43,671,525	42,091,705
23 Missouri.....	6,397	5,801	187,704,303	170,593,726	365,284,966	308,884,233
24 Nebraska.....	2,482	2,105	66,049,400	138,814,385	208,412,097	169,256,412
25 Nevada.....	502	446	12,317,750	5,865,000	27,133,003	23,794,122
26 New Hampshire.....	893	669	17,917,500	6,983,600	27,306,425	26,951,456
27 New Jersey.....	1,844	1,617	107,450,165	117,535,997	235,568,185	195,453,953
28 New Mexico.....	880		59,399,100	29,674,534	89,791,220	59,401,089
29 New York.....	7,234	6,975	463,387,594	336,577,466	830,450,554	807,965,175
30 North Carolina.....	1,618	1,268	27,319,550	16,559,158	44,414,406	43,187,994
31 Ohio.....	9,033	7,737	382,448,654	359,401,811	765,983,258	725,854,696
32 Oregon.....	1,022	550	44,929,000	19,482,000	65,608,191	67,263,362
33 Pennsylvania.....	6,665	6,249	377,042,392	390,759,529	823,785,780	471,199,712
34 Rhode Island.....	147	139	4,649,871	2,218,678	6,906,625	6,260,481
35 South Carolina.....	1,592	1,492	16,701,160	25,834,150	43,491,756	41,662,360
36 Tennessee.....	2,264	2,349	63,938,638	67,372,500	136,524,496	122,367,780
37 Texas.....	5,804	5,193	101,423,180	133,017,450	242,178,956	225,471,095
38 Utah.....	1,285	868	20,913,860	19,151,000	40,428,363	39,072,687
39 Vermont.....	869	888	22,210,800	18,930,900	41,714,196	40,131,676
40 Virginia.....	2,808	2,739	94,483,078	91,362,214	196,435,050	167,855,270
41 Washington.....	37	22	730,000	155,000	885,000	885,000
42 West Virginia.....	400	190	15,074,198	6,571,000	21,989,545	17,502,873
43 Wisconsin.....	6,398	6,133	91,112,224	127,510,800	232,640,049	221,506,020
44 Wyoming.....	519	457	12,846,000	12,116,000	24,962,000	24,962,000

Recapitulation by Groups of States.

New England.....	6,823	6,203	198,544,058	144,346,982	360,817,061	337,953,802
Middle States.....	17,532	16,364	1,012,157,191	899,914,618	2,012,535,974	1,596,937,643
Southern States.....	18,966	15,823	404,792,911	457,860,083	868,808,873	798,126,043
Western States.....	70,345	66,285	1,784,908,292	1,756,895,194	3,681,083,666	3,441,141,046
Pacific States.....	7,486	5,739	307,658,131	196,523,506	553,390,717	515,597,512
Total United States	120,552	110,414	3,708,060,583	3,455,040,883	7,495,471,811	6,684,756,045

Railway Accidents in the United States.

The following statistics of accidents on railways for 10 years past (compiled by the *Rail-road Gazette*, N. Y.) are a record of accidents to trains only—not of all railway accidents. The larger number killed or injured on railways are those crossing or walking on the tracks, or falling from trains in motion, and without any accident to trains themselves. But these latter are not reported.

CALENDAR YEARS.	Number Railway Accidents.	Number Killed.	Number Injured.	PER 100 ACCIDENTS.	
				Killed.	Injured.
1873.....	1,283	276	1,172	21.5	90.1
1874.....	980	204	778	20.8	79.4
1875.....	1,301	234	1,107	19.5	92.2
1876.....	982	383	1,097	38.4	111.7

**TABLE SHOWING THE MILEAGE, CAPITAL, COST, AND REVENUE
OF ALL THE RAILROADS OF THE UNITED STATES FOR 1883.**

[From Poor's Manual of the Railroads of the United States for 1884.]

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	GROSS EARNINGS.				Interest Paid on Bonds.	Dividend Paid on Stocks.
	From Pass'gers.	From Freight.	From all Sources.	Net Earnings.		
1 Alabama.....	\$1,656,437	\$5,298,648	\$7,363,005	\$2,228,033	\$1,580,187	\$110,000
2 Arizona.....					588,120	
3 Arkansas.....	665,225	765,357	1,666,046	563,279	274,956	
4 California.....	9,438,881	16,915,339	28,451,301	9,384,029	6,688,495	3,724,199
5 Colorado.....	2,478,092	7,646,057	10,882,222	3,429,552	2,368,802	436,121
6 Connecticut.....	5,330,330	5,438,083	11,453,351	2,400,626	602,660	2,442,945
7 Dakota.....					257,280	
8 Delaware.....	217,363	487,956	739,449	194,200	76,454	91,363
9 Florida.....	440,758	848,678	1,426,011	473,491	517,308	4,400
10 Georgia.....	2,515,028	6,374,574	9,525,684	2,963,999	1,853,014	1,598,023
11 Illinois.....	23,646,353	67,161,416	98,071,983	41,816,539	15,021,336	16,126,955
12 Indiana.....	9,613,895	24,949,292	36,927,093	8,589,851	8,969,094	629,942
13 Iowa.....	1,394,981	4,582,908	6,317,430	1,994,630	2,088,942	1,438,280
14 Kansas.....	4,543,553	15,392,749	21,452,588	10,028,776	3,923,866	3,998,535
15 Kentucky.....	2,924,428	7,667,416	11,554,882	4,660,461	4,070,922	
16 Louisiana.....	1,339,108	2,532,599	5,234,679	2,538,170	2,064,712	400,000
17 Maine.....	1,856,058	2,775,717	4,865,751	1,376,530	1,032,897	649,371
18 Maryland.....	3,296,375	10,649,211	14,135,643	6,223,703	3,570,080	1,653,375
19 Massachusetts.....	14,484,366	16,491,556	32,660,794	8,594,501	4,249,105	4,088,791
20 Michigan.....	8,828,799	19,655,990	30,112,680	8,547,124	5,101,788	2,600,863
21 Minnesota.....	6,384,661	18,186,564	25,680,785	10,019,936	4,447,567	2,757,740
22 Mississippi.....	382,183	784,939	1,213,216	465,587	310,818	
23 Missouri.....	4,749,997	24,224,747	34,523,372	15,154,313	9,892,213	2,786,926
24 Nebraska.....	6,699,548	14,414,203	21,197,632	10,754,661	5,124,122	4,260,788
25 Nevada.....	14,935	81,873	109,352	19,132	45,000	
26 New Hampshire.....	1,472,247	2,382,735	4,162,257	1,203,363	412,158	835,300
27 New Jersey.....	9,332,059	14,369,146	27,389,835	8,878,932	8,557,431	3,566,823
28 New Mexico.....					250,800	
29 New York.....	21,624,323	55,370,810	81,693,652	26,656,117	16,816,655	12,127,227
30 North Carolina.....	1,916,570	2,227,077	3,425,571	873,483	480,607	409,771
31 Ohio.....	16,326,910	46,630,280	67,284,686	18,477,915	13,149,425	7,988,198
32 Oregon.....	1,541,412	3,626,443	5,946,363	2,896,390	1,100,230	2,308,000
33 Pennsylvania.....	19,386,704	85,612,314	112,187,743	48,309,034	24,496,723	18,969,766
34 Rhode Island.....	816,594	574,424	1,490,219	485,658	139,880	286,072
35 South Carolina.....	1,336,196	3,515,677	5,215,335	1,500,520	1,198,099	96,481
36 Tennessee.....	2,621,368	6,328,223	9,517,496	3,461,192	2,486,997	109,540
37 Texas.....	4,470,695	14,925,605	21,459,445	6,762,668	6,163,619	
38 Utah.....	818,430	2,799,873	3,836,193	1,852,546	1,064,296	586,080
39 Vermont.....	1,572,852	2,774,269	4,523,391	1,041,855	581,904	269,671
40 Virginia.....	3,167,581	9,789,435	13,984,440	5,119,519	3,840,344	848,090
41 Washington.....	11,343	91,002	116,598	68,277		
42 West Virginia.....	302,073	610,119	921,688	308,365	31,359	16,400
43 Wisconsin.....	7,078,921	18,795,432	27,469,175	11,014,192	5,924,253	3,242,981
44 Wyoming.....	139,624	761,095	917,894	355,888		

Recapitulation by Groups of States.

New England.....	25,532,447	80,436,784	59,155,768	15,102,533	7,018,344	8,572,150
Middle States.....	54,158,897	167,099,556	237,068,010	90,870,362	53,548,702	36,444,960
Southern States.....	17,399,657	45,367,266	65,460,269	24,284,455	18,408,008	3,576,310
Western States.....	98,021,254	278,091,695	408,968,931	147,609,324	82,707,263	46,267,334
Pacific States.....	11,325,001	23,514,530	33,459,807	14,120,914	9,736,941	6,618,279
Total United States.	206,887,256	544,509,831	807,112,780	291,587,568	171,414,258	101,579,038

Railway Accidents in the United States.

CALENDAR YEARS.	Number Railway Accidents.	Number Killed.	Number Injured.	PER 100 ACCIDENTS.	
				Killed.	Injured.
1877.....	891	214	1,047	24.0	117.5
1878.....	740	204	756	27.6	102.2
1879.....	910	185	709	20.3	78.0
1880.....	1,078	315	1,172	29.2	108.7
1881.....	1,458	414	1,597	28.4	109.0
1882.....	1,365	380	1,538	27.5	116.8
1883.....	1,619	474	1,954	29.2	120.7

COMPARATIVE STATISTICS OF AMERICAN RAILWAYS—1871-1883.
 [From Poor's Manual of the Railroads of the United States for 1884.]

YEAR.	Miles Operated.	Capital and Funded Debt. (Stock and Bonds.)	EARNINGS.				Dividends Paid.
			Gross.	Net.	From Freight.	From Passengers	
1871	44,614	\$2,664,627,645	\$403,329,208	\$141,746,404	\$294,430,322	\$108,898,886	\$56,456,681
1872	57,523	3,159,423,057	465,241,056	165,754,373	340,931,785	132,309,270	64,418,157
1873	66,237	3,784,543,034	526,419,935	183,810,562	389,035,508	137,384,427	67,120,709
1874	69,273	4,321,763,594	520,466,016	189,570,958	379,466,935	140,999,081	67,042,942
1875	71,759	4,415,631,630	503,065,505	185,506,438	368,960,234	139,105,271	74,294,208
1876	73,508	4,468,591,935	497,257,959	186,452,752	361,137,376	136,120,583	68,039,668
1877	74,112	4,568,597,248	472,909,272	170,976,697	342,859,222	130,050,050	58,566,312
1878	78,960	4,589,948,793	490,103,351	187,575,167	365,466,061	124,637,290	51,629,368
1879	82,223	4,762,506,010	529,012,999	219,916,734	386,676,108	142,336,191	61,681,470
1880	84,225	4,897,401,997	615,401,931	255,193,436	467,748,928	147,653,003	77,115,411
1881	94,486	6,055,798,785	725,325,119	276,654,119	551,968,477	173,356,642	98,344,200
1882	107,158	6,540,493,397	770,356,716	310,682,877	506,367,247	202,140,775	102,031,434
1883	110,414	6,746,579,147	823,772,924	298,367,285	549,756,695	215,287,824	102,052,543

NOTE.—No comprehensive figures of the business of the railways of the United States are attainable prior to the above. And even these tables are the fruit of private enterprise, in compiling from the official annual reports of each road the results of the traffic as shown above, and including for the year 1883 the operations of companies running **107,158** miles of railway. No department of the Federal Government has been invested with authority to require returns of railway operations, except from the transcontinental lines chartered or endowed by Congress, nor are there State officers charged with such duties, except in a few of the States.

SUMMARY STATISTICS OF THE UNITED STATES RAILWAYS IN 1883—AVERAGES.

For each 100 miles of railroad operated in the United States there are 21.57 locomotives; 16.21 passenger cars; 5.38 baggage, mail, and express cars; and 678 freight cars of all kinds.

The capital stock aggregates to each mile of completed road, \$30,759.

Bonded debt to each mile of completed road, \$28,650.

Total cost of construction and equipment each mile, \$55,461.

Gross earnings per mile of road in operation, \$7,461.

Net earnings per mile of road in operation, \$2,702.

Interest paid on bonds per mile of completed road, \$1,421.91.

Dividends paid on stock per mile of completed road, \$842.60.

Ratio of interest paid to total funded debt, 4.67 per cent.

Ratio of dividends to aggregate capital stock, 2.78 per cent.

Average fare per mile, 2.43 cents.

Average freight-charge per ton, 1.2 cents per mile.

Total number of passengers transported in 1883, 312,686,641.

Total freight transported on all railroads in 1883, 400,453,439 tons.

Statement Showing the Number of Miles of Railroad Constructed each Year in the United States, from 1830 to the close of 1883.

[From Poor's Railroad Manual for 1884.]

YEAR.	Miles in Operation.	Annual Increase of Mileage.	YEAR.	Miles in Operation.	Annual Increase of Mileage.	YEAR.	Miles in Operation.	Annual Increase of Mileage.
1830.	23	.....	1849..	7,365	1,369	1868..	42,229	2,979
1831.	95	72	1850..	9,021	1,656	1869..	46,844	4,615
1832.	229	134	1851..	10,982	1,961	1870..	52,914	6,070
1833.	380	151	1852..	12,908	1,926	1871..	60,283	7,379
1834.	633	253	1853..	15,360	2,452	1872..	66,171	5,878
1835.	1,098	465	1854..	16,720	1,360	1873..	70,278	4,107
1836.	1,273	175	1855..	18,374	1,654	1874..	72,383	2,105
1837.	1,497	224	1856..	22,016	3,647	1875..	74,096	1,712
1838.	1,913	416	1857..	24,503	2,487	1876..	76,808	2,712
1839.	2,802	889	1858..	26,868	2,465	1877..	79,089	2,281
1840.	2,818	516	1859..	28,789	1,921	1878..	81,776	2,687
1841.	3,535	717	1860..	30,635	1,846	1879..	86,497	4,721
1842.	4,026	491	1861..	31,286	651	1880..	93,454	7,174
1843.	4,185	159	1862..	32,120	834	1881..	108,242	9,789
1844.	4,377	192	1863..	33,170	1,050	1882..	114,898	11,596
1845.	4,633	256	1864..	33,908	738	1883..	121,592	6,753
1846.	4,930	297	1865..	35,085	1,177			
1847.	5,598	668	1866..	36,901	1,716			
1848.	5,996	398	1867..	39,250	2,449			

Compiled for the American Almanac from Official Sources.

COUNTRIES.		Miles.	COUNTRIES.		Miles.	
1. NORTH AMERICA.	United States (1884)	124,281	4. EUROPE, Continued.	Portugal.....	1,089	
	Canada.....	9,066		Roumania.....	922	
	Mexico.....	2,828		Russia.....	15,885	
Total.....	North America.....	136,175		Spain.....	5,600	
2. MIDDLE AMERICA.	Costa Rica.....	105		Sweden.....	3,927	
	Cuba (Spanish).....	871		Switzerland.....	1,735	
	Guatemala.....	105		Turkey.....	889	
	Honduras.....	56	Total.....	Europe.....	114,262	
	Jamaica (British).....	25		Ceylon (British).....	178	
	Nicaragua.....	84		China.....	8	
Total.....	Middle America.....	1,290	5 ASIA.....	India (British).....	10,832	
				Japan.....	155	
3. SOUTH AMERICA.	Argentina Repub.....	1,686		Java (Dutch).....	3,498	
	Bolivia.....	81		Philippines (Spanish).....	279	
	Brazil.....	8,560		Turkey in Asia.....	250	
	Chili.....	1,874	Total.....	Asia.....	15,300	
	Colombia, U. S. of.....	105		Algeria (French).....	896	
	Ecuador.....	76		Cape Colony.....	1,453	
	Guiana (British).....	21	6. AFRICA.....	Egypt.....	942	
	Paraguay.....	45			Mauritius.....	66
	Peru.....	2,080			Namaqualand.....	95
	Uruguay.....	418			Natal (British).....	98
	Venezuela.....	94			Tunis.....	200
Total.....	South America.....	9,440	Total.....	Africa.....	3,749	
						4. EUROPE..	Austria-Hungary.....	12,321
Belgium.....	2,634	7. AUSTRAL-ASIA....	New South Wales.....	1,268		
Bulgaria.....	140		New Zealand.....	1,374		
Denmark.....	1,105		Queensland.....	867		
Finland.....	732		South Australia.....	945		
France.....	18,023		Tasmania.....	167		
Germany.....	22,300		Victoria.....	1,355		
Great Britain and Ireland.....	18,668		Western Australia.....	95		
Greece.....	58	Total.....	Australasia.....	6,071		
Italy.....	5,800				Hawaii.....		32
Luxemburg.....	249	GRAND TOTAL		266,219		
Netherlands.....	1,263					
Norway.....	972					

Quick Passages of Ocean Steamers.

	MILES.	STEAMER.	DATE.	D. H. M.
New York to Queenstown	2,950	Oregon	July, 1884	6 6 52
New York to Queenstown	2,960	Arizona	Sep., 1881	7 7 48
New York to Queenstown	2,950	Arizona	June, 1879	7 9 23
New York to Queenstown	2,950	Britannic	Dec., 1876	7 12 46
New York to Queenstown	2,960	City of Berlin	Oct., 1875	7 15 48
Queenstown to New York	2,950	City of Berlin	Sep., 1875	7 18 02
New York to Queenstown	2,950	Russia	July 1869	8 6 30
Queenstown to New York	2,960	Russia	June, 1869	8 2 58
Liverpool to New York	3,050	Russia	1869	9 8 12
Philadelphia to Queenstown	3,016	Illinois	Dec., 1876	8 18 13
New York to Havana	1,225	City of Vera Cruz	Aug., 1876	4 0 43
Havana to New York	1,225	City of New York	May, 1875	3 10 7
New York to Aspinwall	2,300	Henry Chauncey	1875	6 14 ..
Aspinwall to New York	2,300	Henry Chauncey	1875	6 5 30
San Francisco to Yokohama	4,764	City of Peking	—	15 9 ..
Yokohama to San Francisco	4,764	Oceanic	1876	14 13 ..

The aggregate of new railway lines constructed in the United States during the year ending December 31, 1884, was 3,729 miles.

THE TELEGRAPHS OF THE WORLD.

	Date.	Length of Lines, Miles.	Num- ber of Off's	Number of Messages sent.		Date.	Length of Lines, Miles.	Num- ber of Off's	Number of Messages sent.
Algeria, French.	1882	3,616	71	1,006,596	Hawaiian Isl'nds	1880	39	.....	.....
Argentine Rep'c	1882	8,896	485	509,928	Honduras.	1882	658	.....	.....
Australasia	1883	.....	.....	.....	India, British	1883	21,740	324	1,810,806
Australia:					Indies, Dutch.	1881	3,684	84	898,073
New So. Wales	1883	9,013	.....	.....	Italy	1882	17,238	1,747	6,454,942
Queensland	1883	6,344	.....	.....	Jamaica.	1881	470	32	.....
So. Australia.	1883	5,093	.....	.....	Japan	1883	4,733	125	2,784,287
West Australia	1883	1,585	.....	.....	Luxembourg.	1883	450	28	84,000
Victoria.	1883	3,493	.....	.....	Mexico.	1883	16,872	460	745,000
New Zealand.	1883	4,011	.....	.....	Montenegro.	1883	280	11	.....
Tasmania.	1883	1,228	.....	.....	Netherlands	1883	2,582	443	.....
Austria-Hung'y.	1884	30,865	3,765	9,790,247	Nicaragua.	1882	800	26	81,145
Belgium.	1884	3,257	855	6,896,075	Norway.	1882	5,072	300	919,463
Bolivia.	1880	475	15	.....	Orange Fr. State	1881	1,274	.....	.....
Brazil.	1882	4,657	136	739,909	Paraguay.	1882	45	.....	.....
Bulgaria.	1883	1,505	37	280,000	Persia.	1879	3,623	78	500,000
Canada.	1883	10,994	830	52,000	Peru.	1882	1,581	34	110,669
Ceylon.	1883	1,089	.....	.....	Philippines.	1880	713	37	.....
Cape Colony.	1883	8,256	.....	669,588	Porto Rico.	1880	473	.....	.....
Chili.	1882	5,983	136	433,475	Portugal.	1883	2,920	226	1,122,548
China.	1882	450	.....	.....	Roumania.	1883	3,390	214	1,263,903
Cochin China.					Russia.	1883	69,412	2,824	9,800,200
French.	1880	1,249	.....	32,000	Servia.	1882	1,370	87	283,000
Colombia.	1882	1,839	36	150,304	Spain.	1882	10,417	354	3,978,804
Costa Rica.	1882	451	16	27,589	Sweden.	1884	8,421	171	1,175,393
Cuba.	1882	2,835	187	.....	Switzerland.	1883	4,314	1,288	2,954,621
Denmark.	1883	2,283	132	1,125,000	Transvaal.	1883	130	10	.....
Ecuador.	1882	210	10	.....	Tunis.	1883	800	10	.....
Egypt.	1880	5,322	168	.....	Turkey.	1883	17,950	417	1,344,702
France.	1883	47,943	5,481	19,466,000	United States	1884	154,650	15,000	65,000,000
Germany.	1883	46,446	7,366	18,362,173	Uruguay.	1882	1,405	21	88,310
Great Britain.	1884	27,103	5,873	32,843,120	Venezuela.	1880	356	17	.....
Greece.	1883	2,916	88	419,871					
Guatemala.	1882	1,160	63	219,744	Total miles.		608,494		

THE WORLD'S PRODUCTION OF COAL, IRON, AND STEEL.

Compiled from "Engineering," Hunt's "Mineral Statistics," Saward's "Coal Trade," and other sources.

COUNTRIES.	Coal area in square miles.	1. MINERAL COAL.		2. CAST OR PIG IRON.		3. STEEL. 1883.	
		Years	Tons of 2,240 lbs.	Years	Tons of 2,240 lbs.	Tons of 2,240 lbs. Ingots.	Tons of 2,240 lbs. Rails.
Great Britain	11,900	1883	103,737,327	1883	8,490,224	2,158,880	1,097,176
United States	192,000	1883	96,159,719	1883	4,595,510	1,673,584	1,148,799
Germany	1,770	1883	70,223,456	1883	3,337,588	1,006,930	515,000
France	2,068	1883	21,446,199	1883	2,067,387	509,045	381,178
Belgium	510	1883	18,134,880	1883	770,659	177,766	170,000
Austria-Hungary	1,800	1882	15,555,292	1883	655,221	271,733	146,972
China	.....	1881	4,000,000	.....	.....	.....	.....
Russia	30,000	1881	3,437,940	1881	402,042	285,092	203,310
Australia	.....	1881	1,775,224	1877	2,800	.....	.....
Canada	.....	1877	1,000,000	1879	22,500	.....	.....
Sweden	.....	1882	250,000	1882	399,001	62,203	.....
Spain	3,500	1880	847,128	1883	100,000	.....	.....
India	2,000	1881	4,000,000	1877	12,500	.....	.....
Italy	.....	1882	220,000	1883	53,000	2,800	.....
Japan	5,000	1881	800,000	1877	7,400	.....	.....
Vancouver's Island	.....	1883	300,000	.....	.....	.....	.....
Nova Scotia	.....	1883	1,422,553	.....	.....	.....	.....
Chili	.....	1881	50,000	.....	.....	.....	.....
All other countries	.....	1883	8,000,000	.....	100,000	20,000	.....
Total	.....	.....	411,359,618	.....	21,075,682	6,167,973	3,662,435

* Other estimates make the coal-fields of the United States, reckoning the Permian and tertiary coals, to embrace an area of over 600,000 square miles. But all estimates of their extent are as yet conjectural, and a very large portion of their actual area contains no workable coal.

THE TELEGRAPHS OF THE UNITED STATES.

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Statement showing the Mileage of Lines and Wires, Number of Offices and Traffic of the WESTERN UNION TELEGRAPH COMPANY for each year, from June 30, 1866, to June 30, 1884.

From the Journal of the Telegraph, October, 1884.

Year.	Miles of line	Miles of wire.	No. of offices.	No. of Messages sent.	Receipts.	Expenses.	Profits.	Average tolls per message.	Average cost per message.	Average profit per message.
					\$	\$	\$	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.
1866...	37,280	75,686	2,250							
1867...	46,270	85,291	2,565	5,879,282	6,568,925	3,944,006	2,624,920			
1868...	50,183	97,594	3,219	6,404,595	7,004,560	4,362,849	2,641,711	104.7	63.4	41.3
1869...	52,099	104,584	3,607	7,934,983	7,316,918	4,568,117	2,748,801	89.3	54.7	34.6
1870...	54,109	112,191	3,972	9,157,646	7,138,738	4,910,772	2,227,966	75.5	51.2	24.3
1871...	56,032	121,151	4,606	10,646,077	7,637,449	5,104,787	2,532,662	69.5	45.7	23.8
1872...	62,033	137,190	5,237	12,444,499	8,457,096	5,666,863	2,790,233	66.2	43.8	22.4
1873...	65,757	154,472	5,740	14,456,832	9,333,018	6,575,756	2,757,963	62.5	43.4	19.1
1874...	71,585	175,735	6,188	16,329,256	9,262,657	6,755,734	2,506,920	54.9	39.5	15.4
1875...	72,833	179,496	6,565	17,153,710	9,564,575	6,335,415	3,229,158	54.0	35.2	18.8
1876...	73,532	183,832	7,072	18,729,567	10,034,986	6,635,474	3,399,510	50.9	33.5	17.4
1877...	76,955	194,323	7,500	21,158,941	9,812,353	6,672,225	3,140,128	43.6	29.8	13.8
1878...	81,002	206,202	8,014	23,918,894	9,861,355	6,309,813	3,551,543	38.9	25.0	13.9
1879...	82,987	211,566	8,534	25,070,106	10,960,640	6,160,200	4,800,440	43.7	24.5	19.1
1880...	85,645	233,534	9,077	29,216,509	12,782,895	6,948,957	5,833,938	43.7	23.7	19.9
1881...	110,340	327,171	10,737	32,500,800	14,393,544	8,485,264	5,908,280	44.2	26.1	18.1
1882...	131,060	374,368	12,068	38,842,247	17,114,166	9,996,096	7,118,070	44.0	25.7	18.2
1883...	144,294	433,726	12,917	40,581,177	19,454,903	11,794,553	7,660,350	47.8	29.0	18.8
1884...	145,037	450,571	13,761	42,076,226	19,632,940	13,022,504	6,610,436	46.6	30.9	15.6

The greatly increased mileage since 1880 is principally due to the fact that in 1881 the Western Union Telegraph Company absorbed by purchase all the lines of the American Union and the Atlantic and Pacific Telegraph Company, the former having previously in operation over 12,000 miles of line, and the latter 8,706 miles. Capital stock of the Western Union, \$80,000,000.

The Western Union has exclusive contracts with several International Cable Companies, operating 8 Atlantic Cables, and guarantees 5 per cent. annual dividends on the stock of the American Cable Company; amount, \$14,000,000.

Besides the above, there are many new lines of Telegraph, which have complied with the United States Telegraph Act of 1866, and are operating wires with or without connection with Railway Companies.

THE MUTUAL UNION TELEGRAPH COMPANY, of the United States, established in 1881, has about 8,000 miles of line, 60,000 miles of wire, 1,200 offices, and is extending its lines North and South, operating already from Boston to Chicago, St. Louis, Washington, etc. Capital Stock, \$10,000,000. This line is now leased and operated by the Western Union Telegraph Company.

THE BALTIMORE AND OHIO RAILROAD TELEGRAPH has lines coextensive with its railway system and branches, besides many newly extended wires south and west, constituting in 1884 over 4,000 miles of line, and 29,000 miles of wire. Capital stock unknown.

THE BANKERS' AND MERCHANTS' TELEGRAPH COMPANY, New York, organized March 23, 1881, has about 4,000 miles of line, 23,300 miles of wire, and is in operation to many leading points. Capital authorized, \$4,000,000. Debt about \$7,500,000.

THE AMERICAN RAPID TELEGRAPH COMPANY, New York to Boston, Philadelphia, Baltimore, Washington, Buffalo, etc., with capital stock of \$4,000,000. Has been united with the Bankers' and Merchants' Telegraph Company.

THE POSTAL TELEGRAPH COMPANY, of New York, organized June 21, 1881, has about 1,500 miles of line, and 4,500 miles of wire in operation, from New York to Chicago, etc., and owns what are claimed to be very valuable patents in improved wires and telegraphy. Authorized capital stock, \$21,000,000, of which about \$7,500,000 has been issued.

The aggregate mileage of Telegraph Lines in the United States open for public business, exceeds 104,000 miles, besides Railway, Government, private and telephonic lines, length not ascertainable.

TELEPHONES.

THE AMERICAN BELL TELEPHONE COMPANY (Boston) had in use by its licensees, January 1, 1884, about 245,000 Telephones, and 906 Telephone Exchanges in various cities of the United States. The aggregate length of Telephone wires operated by these, was about 96,000 miles. Capital stock, \$9,602,100. Number of Telephones, 307,010. Gross earning year ending March 1, 1884, \$2,295,594; net earnings, \$1,476,431. Dividends paid (12 per cent.), \$1,061,479.

The aggregate number of Telephones in use in all the cities of the country, including those of competing companies, is much greater than the above.

The extent in mileage of telegraph wires put up for Telephone use in the United States, is estimated at 120,000 miles.

THE BELL TELEPHONE COMPANY of Canada has in operation over 5,000 telephones in about 100 cities or towns of the Dominion. Capital, \$1,000,000.

12 NEWSPAPERS AND PERIODICALS IN THE UNITED STATES, 1880-1884.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Whole Number of Periodicals, 1880.	Total Number of Dailies, 1880.	Total Circulation of Dailies, 1880.	Total Number of Weeklies, 1880.	Total Circulation of Weeklies, 1880.	Total Number of Monthlies, 1880.	Total Circulation of Monthlies, 1880.	All other, 1880.	Aggregate Circulation all classes, 1880.	Total Number of Periodicals, 1884. [Row-ell.]
Alabama.....	129	7	9,660	111	69,603	8	7,550	3	86,813	119
Arizona.....	17	6	3,800	11	10,550				14,350	32
Arkansas.....	120	6	5,430	107	86,591	2	500	5	92,621	130
California.....	364	59	178,864	254	398,947	32	94,000	19	671,811	369
Colorado.....	90	20	28,025	65	64,404	4	8,900	1	101,329	146
Connecticut.....	140	17	45,140	100	167,860	14	20,240	9	233,240	143
Dakota.....	66	9	4,500	57	33,343				37,843	238
Delaware.....	26	5	18,300	20	17,625	1	1,000		36,925	31
Dist. Columbia.....	44	5	34,000	23	96,232	15	71,794	1	202,023	55
Florida.....	45	3	2,675	40	24,932			2	27,607	73
Georgia.....	200	16	29,940	163	242,491	11	19,200	10	291,631	301
Idaho.....	8			7	5,000			1	5,000	21
Illinois.....	1,032	75	270,183	771	1,728,597	120	447,180	66	2,445,960	1,009
Indiana.....	478	40	73,387	404	474,647	24	43,250	10	591,284	542
Indian Terr.	3			3	4,360				4,360	5
Iowa.....	579	30	38,570	511	464,730	30	52,100	8	555,408	651
Kansas.....	349	21	23,051	311	139,013	15	28,000	2	290,064	400
Kentucky.....	213	11	32,415	169	340,317	24	29,338	9	402,070	195
Louisiana.....	112	13	38,765	94	95,115	2	950	3	134,830	111
Maine.....	124	12	18,940	92	160,432	17	1,036,200	3	1,215,572	119
Maryland.....	144	15	132,413	112	235,021	12	20,160	5	387,594	164
Massachusetts.....	432	39	280,399	283	1,096,106	81	562,313	29	1,938,818	501
Michigan.....	469	33	64,389	401	605,075	19	33,285	16	602,749	540
Minnesota.....	224	10	28,993	206	167,531	6	25,150	2	221,674	275
Mississippi.....	123	5	4,200	110	77,604	2	6,100	6	87,904	118
Missouri.....	531	43	137,560	418	737,500	50	156,300	20	1,031,360	604
Montana.....	18	4	1,312	14	19,915				21,227	33
Nebraska.....	189	15	17,113	165	129,305	7	13,740	2	160,158	259
Nevada.....	37	14	16,805	22	11,090	1	500		28,395	32
N. Hampshire.....	89	10	13,870	67	143,598	8	39,800	4	197,268	109
New Jersey.....	217	27	50,876	165	188,364	13	16,800	12	256,040	234
New Mexico.....	18	3	2,200	15	6,655				8,855	33
New York.....	1,412	116	999,048	891	5,528,056	283	2,871,391	122	9,398,495	1,523
N. Carolina.....	140	13	7,534	112	89,126	7	8,186	8	104,846	145
Ohio.....	776	56	215,934	586	1,057,059	90	612,354	44	1,885,347	844
Oregon.....	74	7	11,070	59	59,918	6	10,090	2	81,078	81
Pennsylvania.....	985	100	598,627	679	3,321,376	162	1,597,340	44	5,517,343	1,035
Rhode Island.....	44	8	41,182	31	54,104	3	3,040	2	98,326	50
S. Carolina.....	82	4	7,750	70	62,042	3	1,110	5	70,902	89
Tennessee.....	192	12	30,995	152	199,274	17	68,350	11	298,619	196
Texas.....	279	31	31,351	229	314,447	12	10,140	7	355,938	344
Utah.....	24	5	7,950	10	23,650	4	5,075	5	36,675	28
Vermont.....	82	5	4,300	72	75,042	3	51,500	2	130,842	62
Virginia.....	195	20	33,422	125	157,904	33	66,902	17	258,228	217
Washington.....	29	4	1,100	24	16,041	1			17,141	54
West Virginia.....	109	2	5,300	97	79,177	5	4,806	5	89,283	115
Wisconsin.....	340	21	34,100	283	375,530	20	36,762	16	446,392	385
Wyoming.....	10	3	1,986	7	3,700				5,686	11
United States.....	11,403	980	3,637,424	8,718	19,459,107	1,167	8,081,393	538	31,177,924	12,671

Progress of the American Periodical Press, 1850-1880.

	ALL CLASSES.		DAILIES.		WEEKLIES.		ALL OTHERS.	
	Num-ber.	Circula-tion.	Num-ber.	Circula-tion.	Num-ber.	Circula-tion.	Num-ber.	Circula-tion.
1850.....	2,526	5,142,177	254	758,454	1,902	2,944,629	370	1,439,094
1860.....	4,051	13,663,409	387	1,478,435	3,173	7,581,930	491	4,603,044
1870.....	5,871	20,842,476	574	2,601,547	4,296	10,594,643	1,002	7,646,285
1880.....	11,403	31,177,924	980	3,637,424	8,718	19,459,107	1,705	8,081,393

Total number of Periodicals published in English, census 1880.....10,625

Total number of Periodicals in foreign languages, census 1880..... 778

Periodicals devoted to news, politics and family reading, census 1880..... 8,816

Religious Periodicals..... 574

Agricultural Periodicals..... 162

Periodicals devoted to general literature..... 146

Periodicals of all other classes.....1,705

Number of copies of Periodicals printed in census year 1880.....1,344,101,235

Amount paid in wages by periodical publishers, census year 1880...\$28,571,330

Value of products of the periodical press, census year 1880.....\$87,441,192

STATISTICS OF ELEMENTARY EDUCATION in Fifty Principal Countries.

[Prepared by the United States Bureau of Education, 1881, from official reports and other authentic sources.]

COUNTRIES.	Date of report.	Population.	School age.	School population.	No. of Schools.	Number of Pupils.	No. of Teachers.
United States.....	1879...	50,152,866	14-21	14,962,336	2	9,424,086	272,636
Algeria.....	1877...	3,444,749	6-13	58,000	662	51,592	1,260
Alsace-Lorraine.....	1878...	1,531,804	6-14	259,620	2,734	217,619	4,364
Argentine Republic.....	1876...	2,121,775	6-14	503,078	1,946	116,244	5,893
Austria.....	1878...	21,752,000	6-14	3,122,863	15,166	2,134,683	31,196
Baden.....	1873...	1,507,179	6-14	243,567	1,937	245,369	3,603
Bayaria.....	1871...	5,022,390	6-14	745,251	7,184	841,304	11,921
Belgium.....	1878...	5,408,006	6-13	772,076	5,729	687,749	11,808
Brazil.....	1874...	12,000,000	.....	.....	5,890	187,915	.....
Bremen.....	1878...	142,645	6-14	17,892	52	17,315	400
British Burmah.....	1880...	3,154,470	.....	.....	3,124	80,392	.....
British Columbia.....	1878...	38,500	5-16	2,734	51	2,194	58
British India ¹	1867...	186,000,000	.....	.....	14,705	615,744	.....
Denmark.....	1874...	1,940,000	6-14	240,500	2,940	231,953	3,464
Egypt.....	1879...	16,952,000	.....	.....	5,562	167,175	.....
England and Wales.....	1879...	25,165,336	3-15	62,500,000	717,166	3,710,883	969,537
Finland.....	1878...	1,941,253	7-16	342,286	493	20,279	532
France.....	1877...	36,905,788	6-13	6,409,087	71,547	4,716,935	110,709
Greece.....	1874...	1,457,894	.....	240,000	1,227	81,440	1,205
Hamburg.....	1878...	388,618	6-14	44,310	230	48,348	1,826
Hawaiian Islands.....	1875...	56,897	.....	.....	242	7,755	.....
Hungary.....	1877...	15,666,000	6-14	2,127,950	15,486	1,559,636	20,717
Ireland.....	1879...	5,411,416	.....	.....	7,522	1,031,995	10,489
Italy.....	1876...	26,801,000	6-12	4,527,582	47,411	1,931,617	47,085
Jamaica.....	1879...	510,354	.....	.....	646	52,243	.....
Japan.....	1877...	34,245,323	6-14	5,251,807	25,459	2,162,962	59,825
Luxemburg.....	1876...	204,000	6-13	33,000	673	30,477	660
Mexico.....	1875...	9,176,082	.....	.....	8,103	349,000	.....
Netherlands.....	1878...	3,583,529	6-13	596,791	3,813	486,737	12,292
New Brunswick.....	1878...	302,371	5-15	61,684	1,395	54,472	.....
New South Wales.....	1878...	662,212	.....	.....	1,187	128,125	1,824
Norway.....	1875...	1,813,424	6-14	302,000	4,736	261,622	4,030
Nova Scotia.....	1879...	415,270	.....	.....	1,935	84,356	2,011
Ontario.....	1879...	1,733,236	5-16	494,424	5,123	487,012	6,596
Portugal.....	1876...	4,188,410	6-13	615,949	4,510	198,131	.....
Prussia.....	1871...	25,742,404	6-14	4,396,738	34,988	4,007,776	57,936
Quebec.....	1879...	1,231,829	5-16	.....	4,282	239,808	6,132
Queensland.....	1879...	195,092	.....	.....	314	41,380	924
Roumania.....	1878...	5,000,000	6-13	700,000	2,319	108,824	3,651
Russia.....	1876...	78,500,000	6-14	1015,000,000	28,357	1,213,325	.....
Saxony.....	1878...	2,760,586	6-14	448,814	2,134	451,324	7,219
Scotland.....	1879...	3,358,613	5-13	561,600	3,003	508,452	9,477
Servia.....	1874...	1,338,505	.....	.....	507	22,756	627
South Australia.....	1879...	213,271	.....	.....	340	39,127	788
Spain.....	1870...	16,507,000	6-13	2,603,265	28,117	1,410,476	29,022
Sweden.....	1876...	4,485,542	6-14	765,645	8,770	598,354	9,311
Switzerland.....	1871...	2,669,147	16-14	441,794	5,008	411,754	10,156
Tasmania.....	1878...	99,328	.....	.....	164	12,453	.....
Victoria.....	1879...	867,634	.....	.....	1,664	231,169	4,006
Württemberg.....	1876...	1,881,505	6-14	295,923	3,955	.....	5,887

1. There are 17 different school ages in the United States: the longest extends from 4 to 21, the shortest from 8 to 14, and the average length of the school period is 14½ years.
2. Several States do not report this item separately.
3. European population.
4. Exclusive of British subjects.
5. Including infant schools.
6. Estimated number of children between the ages of 7 and 13.
7. Day schools, including infant schools.
8. Of these 3,710,883 pupils, 1,308,016 were between the ages of 3 and 7, 2,333,978 between 7 and 13, and 168,864 were above 13 years of age.
9. 29,716 certificated, 6,616 assistant, and 33,196 pupil teachers.
10. Estimated number of children between the ages of 6 and 14.
11. The school age is fixed by the local school authorities.

STATISTICS OF ILLITERACY IN THE UNITED STATES IN 1880.

From the Official Returns of the Tenth Census.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Aggregate Population—10 years and over.	Cannot read—10 years and over.	CANNOT WRITE—10 YEARS AND OVER.					Total Colored, including Chinese and Indians.
			Aggregate White and Colored who cannot write.	WHITE, WITH NATIVITY—WHO CANNOT WRITE.				
				Total.	Native.	Foreign.		
Grand Total.....	36,761,607	4,923,451	6,239,958	3,019,080	2,255,460	763,620	3,220,878	
Alabama.....	851,780	370,279	433,447	111,707	111,040	727	321,680	
Alaska.....								
Arizona.....	32,922	5,496	5,842	4,824	1,225	3,599	1,018	
Arkansas.....	531,876	153,229	202,015	98,542	97,990	552	103,473	
California.....	681,062	48,583	53,430	26,090	7,660	18,430	27,340	
Colorado.....	158,220	9,321	10,474	9,906	8,373	1,533	568	
Connecticut.....	497,303	20,986	28,424	26,763	3,728	23,035	1,661	
Dakota.....	99,849	3,094	4,821	4,157	933	3,224	664	
Delaware.....	110,856	16,912	19,414	8,346	6,630	1,716	11,008	
Dist. of Columbia.....	136,907	21,541	25,778	3,988	1,950	2,038	21,790	
Florida.....	184,650	70,219	80,183	19,763	19,024	739	60,420	
Georgia.....	1,043,840	446,683	520,416	128,934	128,362	572	391,482	
Idaho.....	25,005	1,384	1,778	784	443	341	994	
Illinois.....	2,269,315	96,809	145,397	132,426	88,519	43,907	12,971	
Indiana.....	1,468,995	70,008	110,761	100,398	87,795	12,612	10,363	
Iowa.....	1,181,641	28,117	46,609	44,337	23,660	20,677	2,272	
Kansas.....	704,297	25,503	39,476	24,888	17,825	7,063	14,588	
Kentucky.....	1,163,498	258,186	348,392	214,497	208,796	5,701	133,896	
Louisiana.....	649,070	297,312	318,380	58,951	53,261	5,690	259,429	
Maine.....	519,669	18,181	22,170	21,758	8,775	12,983	412	
Maryland.....	695,364	111,387	134,488	44,316	36,027	8,289	90,172	
Massachusetts.....	1,432,183	75,635	92,980	90,658	6,333	83,725	2,322	
Michigan.....	1,236,686	47,112	63,723	58,932	19,981	38,951	4,791	
Minnesota.....	559,977	20,551	34,546	33,506	5,671	27,835	1,040	
Mississippi.....	733,093	315,612	373,201	63,448	52,910	538	319,753	
Missouri.....	1,657,631	138,818	208,754	152,510	137,949	14,561	56,244	
Montana.....	31,989	1,530	1,707	631	272	359	1,076	
Nebraska.....	318,271	7,830	11,528	10,926	5,102	5,824	602	
Nevada.....	50,666	3,703	4,069	1,915	240	1,675	2,154	
New Hampshire.....	286,188	11,982	14,302	14,208	2,710	11,498	94	
New Jersey.....	865,591	39,136	53,249	44,049	20,093	23,956	9,200	
New Mexico.....	87,966	52,994	57,156	49,597	46,329	3,268	7,559	
New York.....	3,981,428	166,625	219,600	208,175	59,516	148,659	11,425	
North Carolina.....	959,951	367,890	463,975	192,032	191,913	119	271,943	
Ohio.....	2,399,367	86,754	131,847	115,491	83,183	32,308	16,366	
Oregon.....	130,565	5,376	7,423	4,343	3,433	910	3,080	
Pennsylvania.....	3,203,215	146,138	228,014	209,981	123,206	86,775	18,083	
Rhode Island.....	220,461	17,456	24,793	23,544	4,261	19,283	1,249	
South Carolina.....	667,456	321,780	369,848	59,777	59,415	362	310,071	
Tennessee.....	1,062,130	294,385	410,722	216,227	214,994	1,233	194,495	
Texas.....	1,064,196	256,223	316,432	123,912	97,408	26,414	192,520	
Utah.....	97,194	4,851	8,826	8,137	3,183	4,954	689	
Vermont.....	264,052	12,993	15,837	15,681	5,354	10,327	156	
Virginia.....	1,059,034	360,495	430,352	114,692	113,915	777	315,660	
Washington.....	55,720	3,191	3,889	1,429	895	534	2,460	
West Virginia.....	428,587	52,041	85,376	75,237	72,826	2,411	10,139	
Wisconsin.....	965,712	38,693	55,558	54,233	11,494	42,739	1,325	
Wyoming.....	16,479	427	556	374	177	197	182	
Grand Total.....	36,761,607	4,923,451	6,239,958	3,019,080	2,255,460	763,620	3,220,878	

NOTE.—In a few of the Territories, a marked change is observable in the number of illiterates as compared with the number reported in 1870. With the exception of New Mexico, where the proportion of illiterates has been considerably decreased by the establishment of common schools, this result is due to changes in the population, and chiefly to the withdrawal of Chinese laborers.

PUBLIC-SCHOOL STATISTICS OF THE UNITED STATES IN
1882-83.

Prepared by the Commissioner of Education.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	School Age.	School Population.	Number between 6 and 16 Years of Age.	Number enrolled in Public Schools.	Average Daily Attendance	Average Duration of School in Days.
Alabama.....	7-21	408,901	.....	200,518	127,016	80
Arkansas.....	6-21	303,962	.....	112,283	a 56,291	.....
California.....	5-17	232,846	.....	174,611	112,564	151
Colorado.....	6-21	53,426	41,770	36,444	23,008	130
Connecticut.....	4-16	149,466	.....	120,437	b 78,423	173.77
Delaware c.....	6-21	87,285	.....	29,122	g 17,439	h 153
Florida a.....	6-21	g 97,224	.....	51,945	24,923	.....
Georgia.....	6-18	508,187	.....	287,411	188,371	d 65; e 198
Illinois.....	6-21	1,046,937	.....	719,935	459,156	151
Indiana.....	6-21	719,085	.....	500,669	301,167	a 133
Iowa a.....	5-21	604,739	.....	406,947	253,038	142
Kansas a.....	5-21	357,920	.....	269,945	162,017	114
Kentucky.....	6-20	g 571,798	.....	ch 238,440	ch 149,226	.....
Louisiana.....	f 6-18	g 291,049	.....	59,491	40,828	91.74
Maine.....	4-21	213,877	.....	149,916	b 99,561	116
Maryland.....	5-20	g 319,201	.....	161,759	85,320	182
Massachusetts.....	5-15	329,459	.....	335,872	242,043	179
Michigan.....	5-20	a 538,356	.....	291,610	g 263,775	a 148
Minnesota.....	5-21	337,254	.....	309,475	92,042	100
Mississippi.....	5-21	a 444,131	.....	266,996	154,463	d 77; e 154
Missouri.....	6-20	771,224	.....	511,329	330,411	116
Nebraska a.....	5-21	165,511	.....	115,546	66,027	111
Nevada a.....	6-18	10,483	.....	5,168	5,286	146
New Hampshire.....	5-15	g 60,899	.....	64,854	46,071	98.15
New Jersey.....	5-18	349,242	.....	211,905	119,513	192
New York.....	5-21	1,685,100	.....	1,041,099	583,142	177
North Carolina.....	6-21	468,558	.....	240,744	162,651	81
Ohio.....	6-21	1,068,200	800,266	755,491	488,956	180
Oregon.....	4-20	69,078	.....	37,184	26,597	86
Pennsylvania.....	6-21	g 1,422,377	.....	937,680	626,268	154
Rhode Island.....	f 5-15	58,399	.....	46,028	30,088	184
South Carolina.....	6-16	g 262,279	g 262,279	173,095	110,996	80
Tennessee.....	6-21	561,496	.....	327,231	175,804	78
Texas.....	8-14	295,437	.....	183,849	a 60,259	d 80; e 179
Vermont.....	5-20	g 99,463	.....	73,842	46,112	131
Virginia.....	5-21	g 555,807	g 383,979	268,360	151,005	126.66
West Virginia a.....	6-21	216,605	168,534	155,544	96,032	99
Wisconsin.....	4-20	510,014	.....	309,680	g 185,276	d 168; e 192
Total States.....	.....	16,180,238	.....	10,198,380	6,232,465	.....
Arizona.....	6-21	9,376	.....	3,751	2,554	150
Dakota.....	5-21	56,476	.....	33,988	20,560	93
Dist. of Columbia.....	f 6-17	g 43,537	g 37,511	c 27,299	c 20,730	c 190
Idaho.....	5-21	10,936	.....	6,424	c 4,127	.....
Indian c.....	.....	i 9,315	.....	6,193	i 3,496	.....
Montana.....	4-21	14,208	.....	7,033	5,117	100
New Mexico g.....	7-18	29,255	.....	4,755	3,150	.....
Utah.....	6-18	45,906	.....	26,687	17,787	130
Washington.....	4-21	c 23,899	.....	16,698	7,968	.....
Wyoming.....	7-21	4,112	.....	2,907	1,920	.....
Total Territories.....	.....	247,022	.....	137,725	87,409	.....
Grand Total.....	.....	16,427,260	.....	10,336,105	6,319,874	.....

a. In 1882. b. For the winter term. c. For 1880-81. d. In the counties. e. In the cities. f. Inclusive. g. United States Census of 1880. h. For white schools only. i. For the five civilized tribes.

STATISTICS OF EXPENDITURES FOR PUBLIC SCHOOLS IN THE UNITED STATES IN 1882-83.

Prepared by the Commissioner of Education.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Salaries of Teachers.	Total Expenditures.	STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Salaries of Teachers.	Total Expenditures.
	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>		<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
Alabama.....	420,188	448,498	Rhode Island.....	342,807	647,315
Arkansas.....		479,471	South Carolina.....	341,176	389,884
California.....	2,511,078	3,312,215	Tennessee.....	795,484	918,863
Colorado.....	367,556	752,361	Texas.....		<i>g</i> 1,150,532
Connecticut.....	1,094,580	1,813,486	Vermont.....	404,247	558,230
Delaware.....	<i>a</i> 183,819	<i>a</i> 207,381	Virginia.....	992,366	1,297,620
Florida <i>b</i>	104,240	133,260	West Virginia <i>b</i>	553,509	879,620
Georgia.....		613,647	Wisconsin.....	1,187,150	2,892,877
Illinois.....	5,518,659	9,097,372			
Indiana.....	<i>f</i> 2,972,141	<i>g</i> 4,307,020	Total States.....	58,248,585	93,656,766
Iowa <i>b</i>	3,075,870	5,525,449			
Kansas <i>b</i>	<i>c</i> 1,296,256	2,194,175	Arizona.....		77,998
Kentucky.....		<i>d</i> 1,248,324	Dakota.....	181,692	532,325
Louisiana.....	148,599	179,052	D. of Columbia <i>b</i>	317,229	572,312
Maine.....	<i>e</i> 1,001,470	1,107,725	Idaho.....	52,710	66,848
Maryland.....	1,195,984	1,603,211	Indian.....		<i>d</i> 151,360
Massachusetts.....	<i>e</i> 4,339,373	5,813,186	Montana.....	150,000	260,080
Michigan.....	<i>c</i> 2,495,084	3,299,003	New Mexico <i>j</i>	28,002	28,973
Minnesota.....	1,070,637	1,977,815	Utah.....	120,290	182,414
Mississippi.....	714,306	803,876	Washington.....	77,616	144,325
Missouri.....	2,543,582	3,767,049	Wyoming <i>j</i>	25,894	28,504
Nebraska <i>b</i>	702,127	1,358,346			
Nevada <i>b</i>	70,385	154,327	Total Terri's.....	963,433	2,053,179
New Hampshire.....	430,352	605,887			
New Jersey.....	<i>h</i> 1,807,850	<i>g</i> 2,315,603	Grand Total. ..	59,202,018	95,709,945
New York.....	8,265,453	11,973,194			
North Carolina.....	483,737	582,470			
Ohio.....	5,603,504	9,451,143			
Oregon.....	259,370	461,809			
Pennsylvania.....	5,193,691	9,335,360			

a. In 1880. *b.* In 1882. *c.* Includes salaries of Superintendents. *d.* In 1881. *e.* Includes some contingent expenses. *f.* Total tuition revenue. *g.* Total income; expenditure not given. *h.* Total appropriation for salaries of teachers and other current expenses. *i.* In the five civilized tribes. *j.* United States Census of 1880.

THEOLOGICAL SEMINARIES IN THE UNITED STATES IN 1883-84.

Prepared by the Commi-sioner of Education.

DENOMINATIONS.	No. of Semi-naries.	No. of Profes-sors.	No. of Stu-dents	DENOMINATIONS.	No. of Semi-naries.	No. of Profes-sors.	No. of Stu-dents
Roman Catholic...	19	156	1,214	German Methodist			
Baptist.....	19	96	847	Episcopal.....	2	5	31
Evang'l Lutheran.	17	55	620	African Methodist			
Presbyterian.....	15	86	595	Episcopal.....	2	2	.....
Methodist Episco'l.	13	59	548	Unitarian.....	1	7	20
Congregational.....	12	76	392	Reformed (Dutch).	1	6	26
Protestant Episco'l	12	57	223	Cumberland Pres-byterian	1	6	37
Christian.....	5	23	131	United Brethren...	1	4	32
Reformed.....	4	11	50	Moravian.....	1	4	20
Universalist.....	3	21	55	Wesleyan.....	1	4	12
Non-sectarian.....	3	18	81	Old School Presb.,			
Meth. Episc., South.	3	8	159	South.....	1	2	30
United Presbyter'n	3	8	56	Evangelical Asso'n	1	3	11
Meth. Protestant...	2	16	33				
Free-will Baptist...	2	8	64	Total.....	146	750	5,280
New Church.....	2	8	11				

UNIVERSITIES AND COLLEGES IN U. S., 1883-84. 47

UNIVERSITIES AND COLLEGES IN THE UNITED STATES IN 1883-84.

Prepared by the Commissioner of Education.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	No. of Colleges.	PREPARATORY DEPARTMENT.		COLLEGIATE DEPARTMENT.		Income from productive funds.	Receipts last year from tuition fees.	Volumes in College Libraries.	Value of grounds, buildings and apparatus.
		No. of Instructors.	No. of Students.	No. of Instructors.	No. of Students.				
Alabama.....	4	1	169	46	332	\$24,000	.....	\$16,500	\$300,000
Arkansas.....	5	18	665	21	230	750	\$5,320	2,820	109,000
California.....	11	33	1,271	135	933	109,500	46,200	53,100	1,221,000
Colorado.....	3	10	295	26	86	4,422	2,007	9,800	340,000
Connecticut.....	3	.....	.....	76	958	84,991	119,393	173,000	1,409,630
Delaware.....	1	.....	.....	6	58	4,980	.....	3,000	30,000
Florida.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Georgia.....	6	6	176	55	459	17,500	500	10,800	380,000
Illinois.....	29	83	2,795	232	1,998	98,734	139,477	145,649	2,501,000
Indiana.....	15	31	1,577	131	1,615	52,217	23,350	80,594	1,120,000
Iowa.....	19	37	2,369	188	1,266	59,455	75,736	61,581	1,378,000
Kansas.....	8	30	1,304	78	459	18,650	16,166	33,300	500,000
Kentucky.....	15	27	835	114	1,182	56,825	64,292	49,290	920,500
Louisiana.....	10	26	1,418	86	372	14,556	38,601	38,078	707,000
Maine.....	3	.....	.....	35	339	45,883	21,450	61,050	813,500
Maryland.....	10	29	393	118	821	238,734	48,275	74,400	819,500
Massachusetts.....	7	.....	209	168	2,010	364,562	162,438	312,551	2,261,027
Michigan.....	9	29	1,604	117	1,029	84,825	76,586	80,865	1,380,984
Minnesota.....	5	7	449	73	499	51,064	33,432	26,037	820,765
Mississippi.....	3	5	500	24	241	1,200	7,976	10,800	480,000
Missouri.....	20	34	1,742	180	2,057	81,773	124,359	94,707	2,794,000
Nebraska.....	5	20	750	46	127	3,360	6,864	17,087	267,000
New Hampshire.....	1	.....	.....	15	232	30,000	14,000	55,000	100,000
New Jersey.....	4	2	68	76	602	71,500	16,410	68,000	810,000
New York.....	29	76	2,289	446	3,641	619,811	544,580	274,324	7,859,163
North Carolina.....	9	18	373	66	758	20,750	20,500	38,600	640,500
Ohio.....	33	106	4,002	327	2,601	170,713	110,368	169,052	2,999,234
Oregon.....	6	9	589	34	283	19,200	16,100	10,330	279,950
Pennsylvania.....	26	59	1,828	295	2,195	344,574	137,533	185,715	4,328,099
Rhode Island.....	1	.....	.....	17	270	40,157	33,756	58,522	1,250,000
South Carolina.....	9	17	478	46	371	19,600	10,530	21,000	320,000
Tennessee.....	20	34	1,712	151	1,284	89,090	53,293	60,334	1,568,749
Texas.....	11	25	1,274	97	1,161	1,300	60,346	12,948	342,000
Vermont.....	2	.....	.....	20	102	15,300	6,179	34,855	395,000
Virginia.....	7	5	71	78	803	39,069	21,629	92,100	1,650,000
West Virginia.....	2	3	49	15	210	6,400	5,200	7,000	200,000
Wisconsin.....	8	28	926	93	631	62,627	19,310	54,585	948,700
Dakota.....	2	6	32	7	100	.....	.....	132	25,000
Dist. of Columbia.....	5	1	59	63	442	60,642	10,589	44,000	1,200,000
Utah.....	1	9	259	.....	.....	.....	6,530	2,913	70,000
Washington.....	2	5	285	14	10	.....	6,300	2,350	180,000
Total.....	370	829	32,755	3,815	32,767	3,018,624	2,105,565	2,541,772	46,339,301

UNIVERSITIES AND COLLEGES IN THE UNITED STATES FROM 1873 TO 1883-84, INCLUSIVE.

Prepared by the Commissioner of Education.

The following is a statement of the aggregate number of this class of institutions, with instructors and students, as reported to this Bureau each year from 1873 to 1883-84, inclusive.

	1873	1874	1875	1876	1877	1878	1879	1880	1881	1882	'83-84
No. of Institutions.....	323	343	355	356	351	358	364	364	362	365	370
No. of Instructors.....	3,106	3,783	3,999	3,920	3,996	3,885	4,241	4,160	4,361	4,413	4,644
No. of Students.....	52,063	56,692	58,894	56,481	57,334	57,987	60,011	59,594	62,435	64,096	65,522

AGGREGATE NUMBER AND AMOUNT OF FAILURES IN THE UNITED STATES FOR 27 YEARS: 1857-1884.

Compiled from Hunt's Merchants' Magazine and Dun, Barlow & Co's Circulars.

Year.	In Northern States only.		In All the States.		Year.	In All the States.		No. of Traders.	Per ct'go of Failures.
	No.	Liabilities.	No.	Liabilities.		No.	Liabilities.		
1857..	4,257	\$265,818,000	4,932	\$291,750,000	1870..	3,551	\$ 88,242,000	426,000	1 in 120
1858..	3,113	73,608,747	4,225	95,749,000	1871..	2,915	85,252,000	475,145	1 in 163
1859..	2,950	51,314,000	3,913	64,394,000	1872..	4,069	121,036,000	528,971	1 in 136
1860..	2,733	61,739,000	3,676	79,807,000	1873..	5,183	228,499,000	559,764	1 in 108
1861..	5,935	188,632,000	6,993	207,210,000	1874..	5,830	155,239,000	600,490	1 in 103
1862..	1,652	23,049,000	.....	.....	1875..	7,740	201,060,000	642,423	1 in 83
1863..	495	7,892,000	.....	.....	1876..	9,092	191,117,000	690,992	1 in 76
1864..	520	8,579,000	.....	.....	1877..	8,872	190,669,000	674,741	1 in 64
1865..	530	17,625,000	.....	.....	1878..	10,478	234,383,132	695,420	1 in 66
1866..	632	47,333,000	1,505	53,783,000	1879..	6,658	98,149,053	702,359	1 in 105
1867..	2,386	86,218,000	2,769	96,666,000	1880..	4,735	65,752,000	724,517	1 in 153
1868..	.....	.....	2,608	63,694,000	1881..	5,582	81,155,932	781,689	1 in 140
1869..	.....	.....	2,799	75,054,000	1882..	6,798	102,000,000	822,256	1 in 122
					1883..	9,184	172,874,172	865,993	1 in 94
					1884..	10,908	226,343,427	904,759	1 in 82

Growth of American Cities having 50,000 Population or Upwards in 1880.

CITIES.	1790.	1800.	1810.	1820.	1830.	1840.	1850.	1860.	1870.	1880.
Albany	3,498	5,349	9,356	12,630	24,238	33,721	50,763	62,367	69,422	90,758
Allegheny .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	21,261	28,702	63,180	78,682
Baltimore	13,503	26,614	46,555	62,738	80,625	134,379	169,054	212,418	267,354	332,313
Boston	18,038	24,027	32,250	43,298	61,392	93,383	136,881	177,812	250,596	369,832
Brooklyn	1,603	3,298	4,402	7,175	12,042	36,233	96,838	266,661	396,099	566,667
Buffalo .....	.....	.....	1,508	2,095	8,653	18,213	42,261	81,129	117,714	155,139
Cambridge	2,115	2,453	3,223	3,295	6,078	8,409	15,215	26,060	39,634	52,606
Chicago .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4,479	29,963	109,260	298,977	503,138
Cincinnati .....	.....	750	2,540	9,644	24,831	46,338	115,436	161,044	216,239	255,139
Cleveland .....	.....	.....	547	606	1,076	6,071	17,034	43,417	92,829	160,146
Columbus .....	.....	.....	.....	1,450	2,437	6,048	17,822	18,629	31,274	51,647
Detroit .....	.....	.....	770	1,422	2,222	9,102	21,019	45,619	79,577	116,340
Indianapolis .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,924	2,692	18,611	48,244	76,056	106,000
Jersey City .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,072	6,856	29,226	82,546	120,722
Kansas City .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4,418	32,260	55,785	88,000
Louisville	200	359	1,357	4,012	10,352	21,210	33,194	68,063	100,753	123,758
Lowell .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6,474	20,796	33,383	36,827	40,928	59,475
Milwaukee .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,700	20,061	45,246	71,440	115,712
Nowark .....	.....	.....	.....	6,507	10,963	17,290	38,894	71,914	105,059	136,508
New Haven .....	.....	4,049	5,772	7,147	10,180	14,890	20,345	39,267	50,840	62,882
New Orleans	5,500	8,500	17,242	27,176	46,310	102,193	116,375	168,675	191,418	216,090
New York	33,131	60,489	96,373	123,706	203,007	312,710	515,547	805,651	942,292	1,206,299
Paterson .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7,596	11,334	19,588	33,579	51,031
Philadelphia	42,520	70,287	96,664	108,116	167,188	258,097	340,045	562,529	674,022	847,170
Pittsburg .....	.....	1,565	4,768	7,248	12,542	21,115	46,601	49,217	66,076	156,389
Providence	6,380	7,614	10,071	11,767	16,832	23,111	51,513	50,666	68,904	104,857
Richmond	3,761	5,537	9,735	12,046	16,060	20,153	27,570	37,910	51,038	64,670
Rochester .....	.....	.....	.....	1,502	9,269	20,191	36,403	43,204	62,386	89,266
St. Louis .....	.....	.....	1,600	4,598	5,852	16,463	77,860	160,773	310,864	350,518
San Francisco .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	500	34,776	56,802	149,473	233,959
Syracuse .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,222	22,271	23,119	43,051	51,792
Toledo .....	.....	.....	.....	1,814	6,929	11,014	22,271	13,768	31,081	50,137
Troy .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	19,334	28,785	39,232	40,465	56,747
Washington .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	23,364	40,001	61,122	109,199	147,293
Worcester .....	.....	2,095	2,577	2,962	4,172	7,497	17,049	24,960	41,106	58,291

Summary of Electors, or those having the Right of Suffrage in Great Britain.

From the Financial Reform Almanac, 1884.

England & Wales.	Population.	Scotland.	Population.	Ireland.	Population.	United Kingdom.	Total Population.
Voters.		Voters.		Voters.		Voters.	
2,660,444	25,974,439	831,264	3,735,578	360,156	5,174,836	3,221,964	34,864,848

NOTE.—The political complexion of the House of Commons, elected 1880, stands as follows: Liberals, 330; Tories or Conservatives, 245; Home Rulers 64.

[Out of several thousand societies, the following list embraces some of the more important in the United States. Officers being frequently changed, communications should be addressed to the Secretary.]

ACADEMY OF SCIENCES, Chicago, Ill.
 ALBANY INSTITUTE, Albany, N. Y.
 AMERICAN ACADEMY OF ARTS AND SCIENCES, Boston, Mass.
 AMERICAN ACADEMY OF DENTAL SCIENCES, Boston, Mass.
 AMERICAN ANTIQUARIAN SOCIETY, Worcester, Mass.
 AMERICAN ASSOCIATION FOR ADVANCEMENT OF SCIENCE, F. W. Putnam, Secretary, Salem, Mass.
 AMERICAN ASSOCIATION FOR ADVANCEMENT OF SOCIAL SCIENCE, Boston, Mass.
 AMERICAN BIBLE SOCIETY, New York (4 Bible House), N. Y.
 AMERICAN BOARD OF COMMISSIONERS FOR FOREIGN MISSIONS, Boston, Mass.
 AMERICAN COLONIZATION SOCIETY, Washington, D. C.
 AMERICAN GEOGRAPHICAL SOCIETY, New York, N. Y.
 AMERICAN HOME MISSIONARY SOCIETY, New York, N. Y.
 AMERICAN INSTITUTE, New York, N. Y.
 AMERICAN INSTITUTE OF ARCHITECTS, New York, N. Y.
 AMERICAN MEDICAL ASSOCIATION, W. B. Atkinson, Sec'y, Philadelphia, Pa.
 AMERICAN MUSEUM OF NATURAL HISTORY, New York, N. Y.
 AMERICAN NUMISMATIC AND ARCHEOLOGICAL SOCIETY, New York, N. Y.
 AMERICAN ORIENTAL SOCIETY, New Haven, Conn.
 AMERICAN PEACE SOCIETY, Boston, Mass.
 AMERICAN PHARMACEUTICAL SOCIETY, Philadelphia, Pa.
 AMERICAN PHILOLOGICAL SOCIETY, New York, N. Y.
 AMERICAN PHILOSOPHICAL SOCIETY, Philadelphia, Pa.
 AMERICAN PUBLIC HEALTH ASSOCIATION, John S. Billings, President, Washington, D. C.
 AMERICAN SOCIETY OF CIVIL ENGINEERS AND ARCHITECTS, New York, N. Y.
 AMERICAN SOCIETY FOR PREVENTION OF CRUELTY TO ANIMALS, New York.
 AMERICAN SUNDAY-SCHOOL UNION, Philadelphia, Pa.
 AMERICAN TRACT SOCIETY, New York, N. Y.
 AMERICAN UNITARIAN ASSOCIATION, Boston, Mass.
 ANTHROPOLOGICAL SOCIETY, Washington, D. C.
 BOARD OF TRUSTEES OF PEABODY ACADEMIES AND MODEL SCHOOLS, New Orleans, La.
 BUFFALO HISTORICAL SOCIETY, Buffalo, N. Y.
 CHICAGO HISTORICAL SOCIETY, Chicago, Ill.
 CONNECTICUT HISTORICAL SOCIETY, Hartford, Conn.
 COOPER UNION FOR THE ADVANCEMENT OF SCIENCE AND ART, New York, N. Y.
 ESSEX INSTITUTE, Salem, Mass.
 FRANKLIN INSTITUTE, Philadelphia, Pa.
 GEORGIA HISTORICAL SOCIETY, Savannah, Ga.
 IOWA HISTORICAL SOCIETY, Iowa City, Ia.
 LONG ISLAND HISTORICAL SOCIETY, Brooklyn, N. Y.
 LOWELL INSTITUTE, Boston, Mass.
 MAINE HISTORICAL SOCIETY, Brunswick, Me.
 MARYLAND HISTORICAL SOCIETY, Baltimore, Md.
 MASSACHUSETTS HISTORICAL SOCIETY, Boston, Mass.
 METROPOLITAN MUSEUM OF ART, New York, N. Y.
 MINNESOTA HISTORICAL SOCIETY, St. Paul, Minn.
 NATIONAL ACADEMY OF DESIGN, New York, N. Y.
 NATIONAL ACADEMY OF SCIENCES, Washington, D. C.
 NATIONAL BOARD OF HEALTH, Thos. J. Turner, Secretary, Washington, D. C.
 NEW ENGLAND HISTORIC-GENEALOGICAL SOCIETY, Boston, Mass.
 NEW HAMPSHIRE HISTORICAL SOCIETY, Concord, N. H.
 NEW JERSEY HISTORICAL SOCIETY, Newark, N. J.
 NEW YORK ACADEMY OF SCIENCES, New York, N. Y.
 NEW YORK HISTORICAL SOCIETY, New York, N. Y.
 OHIO HISTORICAL AND PHILOSOPHICAL SOCIETY, Cincinnati, O.
 PHILADELPHIA ACADEMY OF NATURAL SCIENCE, Philadelphia, Pa.
 PEABODY ACADEMY OF SCIENCE, Salem, Mass.
 PEABODY INSTITUTE, Baltimore, Md.
 PENNSYLVANIA HISTORICAL SOCIETY, Philadelphia, Pa.
 PRESBYTERIAN BOARD OF PUBLICATION, Philadelphia, Pa.
 REGENTS OF THE UNIVERSITY OF THE STATE OF NEW YORK, Albany, N. Y.
 RHODE ISLAND HISTORICAL SOCIETY, Providence, R. I.
 SMITHSONIAN INSTITUTION, Washington, D. C.
 SOUTH CAROLINA HISTORICAL SOCIETY, Charleston, S. C.
 SOUTHERN HISTORICAL SOCIETY, Richmond, Va.
 VIRGINIA HISTORICAL AND PHILOSOPHICAL SOCIETY, Richmond, Va.
 VERMONT HISTORICAL SOCIETY, Montpelier, Vt.
 WASHINGTON PHILOSOPHICAL SOCIETY, Washington, D. C.
 WESTERN RESERVE HISTORICAL SOCIETY, Cleveland, O.
 WISCONSIN ACADEMY OF SCIENCES, Madison, Wis.
 WISCONSIN HISTORICAL SOCIETY, Madison, Wis.

The Climates of the United States.

We give below a table prepared by selection from the voluminous records of the recent work on American temperature, showing the mean annual temperature of the atmosphere at a given point in each of the forty-nine States and Territories of the Union. The place is selected as either the capital or some leading city or town where observations have been most continuously kept:

State or Territory.	Place of observation.	Mean annual temperature.	State or Territory.	Place of observation.	Mean annual temperature.
Alabama	Mobile	66°	Mississippi	Jackson	64°
Alaska	Sitka	46°	Missouri	St. Louis	55°
Arizona	Tucson	69°	Montana	Helena	42°
Arkansas	Little Rock	63°	Nebraska	Omaha	49°
California	San Francisco	55°	Nevada	C'p Winn'd Scott	50°
Colorado	Denver	48°	New Hampshire	Concord	46°
Connecticut	Hartford	50°	New Jersey	Trenton	53°
Dakota	Fort Randall	47°	New Mexico	Santa Fee	51°
Delaware	Wilmington	63°	New York	Albany	48°
Dist. Columbia	Washington	55°	North Carolina	Raleigh	59°
Florida	Jacksonville	69°	Ohio	Columbus	58°
Georgia	Atlanta	58°	Oregon	Portland	53°
Idaho	Port Boise	52°	Pennsylvania	Harrisburg	54°
Illinois	Springfield	50°	Rhode Island	Providence	48°
Indiana	Indianapolis	51°	South Carolina	Columbia	62°
Indian Terr'y	Fort Gibson	60°	Tennessee	Nashville	58°
Iowa	Des Moines	49°	Texas	Austin	67°
Kansas	Leavenworth	51°	Utah	Salt Lake City	59°
Kentucky	Louisville	56°	Vermont	Montpelier	43°
Louisiana	New Orleans	69°	Virginia	Richmond	47°
Maine	Augusta	45°	Washington T.	Stellacoom	51°
Maryland	Baltimore	54°	West Virginia	Romney	52°
Massachusetts	Boston	48°	Wisconsin	Madison	45°
Michigan	Detroit	47°	Wyoming	Fort Bridger	41°
Minnesota	St. Paul	42°			

Proportion Unable to Read or Write, in Various Countries.

[From Kiddle and Schem's Cyclopedia of Education, New York, 1877.]

COUNTRIES.	Year.	Per cent. of illiteracy.	COUNTRIES.	Year.	Per cent. of illiteracy.
Argentine Rep...	Recent.	83	India	1871	95
Austria (1)	"	49	Ireland (2)	Recent.	46
Bavaria	"	7	Italy	1861	73
Belgium	"	30	Japan	Recent.	10
Brazil	Recent.	"	Mexico	"	93
China	"	50	Netherlands (1)	"	13
England	"	33	Poland	"	91
France	1873	30	Russia	"	91
Germany	1871	13	Scotland	"	16
Greece	Recent.	83	Spain	1860	80
Hungary	"	51	United States	1870	20

1. Conscripits.

2. Criminals.

NOTE.—These statistics are not in most cases based upon a census of illiteracy, which few nations have provided for in systematic form. They are to be regarded rather as an attempt to approximate the proportions ignorant of the arts of reading and writing, from such data as exist concerning soldiers, the signing of marriage registers, etc., than as exact statistics of illiteracy.

**Number of Electoral Votes to which each State has been entitled
at each Presidential Election, 1789-1884.**

STATES.	1789.	1792.	1796.	1800.	1804.	1808.	1812.	1816.	1820.	1824.	1828.	1832.	1836.	1840.	1844.	1848.	1852.	1856.	1860.	1864.	1868.	1872.	1876.	1880.	1884.
Ala....									3	5	5	7	7	7	9	9	9	9	9	8	10	10	10	10	10
Ark....														3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Cal....																	4	4	4	4	5	6	6	6	7
Col....																				5	5	6	6	6	8
Conn....	7	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
Del....	3	3	3	3	3	3	4	4	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Fla....																									
Ga....	5	4	4	4	6	6	8	8	9	9	9	11	11	11	10	10	10	10	10	9	9	11	11	11	12
Ill....									3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Ind....									3	3	5	5	5	5	9	9	12	13	13	13	13	15	15	15	15
Iowa....																	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
Kan....																									
Ky....		4	4	4	8	8	12	12	12	14	14	15	15	15	12	12	12	12	11	11	12	12	12	12	13
La....								3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Me....									9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	8	8	8	8	7	7	7	7	8
Md....	8	10	10	10	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	10	10	10	10	8	8	8	8	7	7	7	7	7	8
Mass....	10	16	16	16	19	19	22	22	15	15	15	14	14	14	12	12	13	13	13	12	12	13	13	13	14
Mich....																									
Minn....																									
Miss....																									
Mo....																									
Neb....																									
Nev....																									
N. H....	5	6	6	6	7	7	8	8	8	8	8	7	7	7	6	6	5	5	5	5	3	3	3	3	3
N. J....	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	7	7	7	7	7	5	5	5	5	6
N. Y....	8	12	12	12	13	19	19	29	29	36	36	42	42	42	36	36	35	35	33	33	35	35	35	35	36
N. C....	7	12	12	12	14	14	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	11	11	10	10	10	10	9	9	10	10	10	10
Ohio....																									
Oregon....																									
Penn....	10	15	15	15	20	20	25	25	25	28	28	30	30	30	26	26	27	27	27	26	26	29	29	30	30
R. I....	3	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
S. C....	7	8	8	8	10	10	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	9	8	8	8	6	6	7	7	7	9
Tenn....																									
Texas....																									
Vt....		4	4	4	6	6	8	8	8	7	7	7	7	7	6	6	4	4	4	4	6	6	6	6	6
Va....	12	21	21	21	24	24	25	25	25	24	24	23	23	23	17	17	15	15	15	10	11	11	11	12	12
W. Va....																									
Wis....																									
Total..	91	135	138	138	176	176	218	221	235	261	261	288	294	294	275	290	296	296	293	214	217	266	269	269	401
No. of States.	13	15	16	16	17	17	18	19	24	24	24	24	26	26	26	30	31	31	33	36	37	37	38	38	38

Ratio of Representation in the House of Representatives.

From 1789 to 1792, according to Constitution.....	30,000
" 1792 to 1806, based on 1st census, 1790.....	33,000
" 1806 to 1813, " 2d " 1800.....	33,000
" 1813 to 1822, " 3d " 1810.....	35,000
" 1822 to 1833, " 4th " 1820.....	40,000
" 1833 to 1843, " 5th " 1830.....	47,700
" 1843 to 1853, " 6th " 1840.....	70,680
" 1853 to 1863, " 7th " 1850.....	93,423
" 1863 to 1873, " 8th " 1860.....	127,381
" 1873 to 1883, " 9th " 1870.....	131,425
" 1883 to " 10th " 1880.....	151,913

RATE OF MORTALITY IN AMERICAN CITIES.—NUMBER OF DEATHS PER ANNUM OUT OF 1,000 INHABITANTS.

Compiled from the Reports of Boards of Health, and the Census of 1880.

CITIES.	Pop't'n.	Deaths in every 1,000 of Population.								
		1880.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1882.	1884.
Baltimore	332,313	21.23	21.26	21.25	17.26	19.34	{ W. 22.71 C. 37.62 }	{ W. 20.40 C. 37.60 }		20.57
Boston	362,839	25.00	23.58	21.43	21.66	19.80	21.69	22.76		22.22
Brooklyn	566,663	25.91	24.92	21.61	19.72	20.40	22.24	22.06		21.66
Charleston, S.C.	49,984	34.60	30.72	24.34	27.18	28.40	{ W. 23.78 C. 45.02 }			
Chicago	508,185	20.29	20.42	18.24	15.70	17.20	20.77	23.06		20.23
Cincinnati	255,139	20.39	23.10	17.81	18.33	18.89	21.35	21.12		18.83
Cleveland, O.	160,146					17.50	20.14	18.09		18.06
Louisville, Ky.	123,758						{ W. 20.08 C. 34.77 }			
Lowell, Mass.	59,475					19.60	19.20	19.00		18.80
Memphis, Tenn.	33,592	29.79	24.78	26.06				{ W. 14.08 C. 39.04 }		
Mobile, Ala.	29,132	22.00	24.34	24.14	15.93	21.00				32.40
Milwaukee, Wis.	115,587	14.64	18.78	16.84	13.37	15.85	20.47	19.50		19.07
Nashville, Tenn.	43,350	43.17	31.82	29.57	20.00	25.00	{ W. 14.88 C. 24.36 }	{ W. 18.07 C. 31.08 }		23.30
Newark, N. J.	136,508	20.29	27.15	23.17		22.40	18.68	21.04		
N. Haven, Ct.	62,882	20.79	17.89	19.66	17.90	15.40		18.65		18.80
New Orleans	216,090	27.80	26.89	34.83	30.10	21.60	{ W. 22.41 C. 35.68 }	{ W. 21.09 C. 39.00 }		W 26.62 C. 47.16
New York	1,206,299	29.79	27.23	24.36	25.24	25.82	24.87	25.08		25.50
Philadelphia	847,170	24.35	24.51	19.02	18.03	17.20	20.30			20.34
Pittsburg, Pa.	156,389	21.69	21.90	23.87	19.49	19.40	21.05	22.06		20.65
Providence, R.I.	104,857	18.94	18.30	18.81	19.75	19.60	21.54	19.05		18.86
Richmond, Va.	63,600	24.97	22.18	21.93	17.37	20.10	{ W. 19.12 C. 31.97 }	{ W. 19.06 C. 33.09 }		25.94
Rochester, N.Y.	89,866	24.89	21.27	18.41	15.65	16.90		18.20		15.90
St. Louis	330,518	23.88	19.89	17.24	21.66	18.19	{ W. 19.23 C. 32.44 }			19.74
San Francisco	233,959	19.28	18.89	19.86	15.86	14.40	20.50			19.80
Savannah, Ga.	30,709					29.80		{ W. 23.70 C. 44.60 }		
Wash'ton, D. C.	147,293	29.03	25.81	24.39	24.20	25.20	{ W. 18.81 C. 35.47 }	{ W. 18.90 C. 34.50 }		23.49
Wilmington, Del.							21.42	22.08		22.10

NOTE.—The letters W. and C. in the tables for some Southern cities, denote the percentage of white and colored mortality, discriminated for certain years.

Business of the General Land-Office for the Fiscal Years 1883, '84.

The disposals of the Public Lands during the last two fiscal years ending June 30, 1883 and 1884, were as follows:

	Acres.	
	1884.	1883.
Cash entries	6,317,847.34	5,547,610.20
Homestead entries	7,831,509.88	8,171,914.88
Timber-culture entries	4,084,463.87	3,110,930.22
Agricultural College scrip locations	320.00	1,440.00
Locations with military bounty land warrants	26,586.04	45,414.42
Total scrip locations	9,689.81	15,448.99
Donation entries	4,949.35	4,132.46
State selections (school swamp, and internal improv'mt)	156,612.08	214,570.50
Lands selected under railroad grants	8,343,154.43	1,919,335.71
Indian lands, sales of	697,128.97	399,235.91
Entries under Settler's Relief Act	160.00	
Wagon-road selections	27,710.21	
Private land-claim selections	17,633.06	
Indian homestead entries	18,395.44	
Total number of acres disposed of for the fiscal year	37,531,170.00	19,430,032.80
Moneys received during the fiscal year	\$12,789,406.09	\$11,713,683.07

OUR PUBLIC LAND SYSTEM.

THE public lands of the United States which are still undisposed of and open to settlement lie in nineteen States and eight Territories. In each case, except Ohio, Indiana, Illinois, the Indian Territory and Alaska, land offices are established, in charge of an officer known as Register of the Land Office, where the records of all surveyed lands are kept, and all applications concerning lands in each district are filed and inquiries answered. The public lands are divided into two great classes. The one class have a dollar and a quarter an acre designated as the minimum price and the other two dollars and a half an acre, the latter being the alternate sections, reserved by the United States in land grants to railroads, etc. Titles to these lands may be acquired by private entry or location under the homestead, preemption and timber-culture laws; or, as to some classes, by purchase for cash, in the case of lands which may be purchased at private sale, or such as have not been reserved under any law. Such tracts are sold on application to the Land Register, who issues a certificate of purchase, the receiver giving a receipt for the money paid, subject to the issue of a patent, or complete title, if the proceedings are found regular, by the Commissioner of the General Land Office, at Washington.

Entries under land warrants (given mostly for military services under acts of Congress), have fallen off very largely by the absorption of such warrants, there having been no military bounty land warrants provided for on account of services in the late war.

Entries under the preemption law are restricted to heads of families, or citizens over twenty-one, who may settle upon any quarter section (or 160 acres), and have the right of prior claim to purchase on complying with certain regulations.

The homestead laws give the right to one hundred and sixty acres of a dollar-and-a-quarter lands, or to eighty acres of two-dollar-and-a-half lands, to any citizen or applicant for citizenship over twenty-one who will actually settle upon and cultivate the land. This privilege extends only to the surveyed lands, and the title is perfected by the issue of a patent after five years of actual settlement. The only charges in the case of homestead entries are fees and commissions, varying from a minimum of \$7 to a maximum of \$34 for the whole tract entered, according to the size, value or place of record.

Another large class of free entries of public lands is that provided for under the timber-culture acts of 1873-78. The purpose of these laws is to promote the growth of forest trees on the public lands. They give the right to any settler who has cultivated for two years as much as five acres in trees to an eighty-acre homestead, or, if ten acres, to a homestead of one hundred and sixty acres, and a free patent for his land is given him at the end of three years instead of five. The limitation of the homestead laws to one hundred and sixty acres for each settler is extended in the case of timber-culture so as to grant as many quarter sections of one hundred and sixty acres each as have been improved by the culture for ten years of forty acres of timber thereon, but the quarter sections must not lie immediately contiguous. The fees and commissions in timber-culture entries vary from \$13 to \$18 for the tract.

The following is the complete list of United States Land Offices:

Alabama: Huntsville, Montgomery.

Arkansas: Little Rock, Camden, Harrison, Dardanelle.

Arizona Territory: Prescott, Tucson.

California: San Francisco, Marysville, Humboldt, Stockton, Visalia, Sacramento, Los Angeles, Shasta, Susanville, Bodie.

Colorado: Denver City, Leadville, Central City, Pueblo, Del Norte, Lake City, Durango, Gunnison, Glenwood Springs.

Dakota Territory: Mitchell, Watertown, Fargo, Yankton, Bismarck, Deadwood, Grand Forks, Aberdeen, Huron, Devil's Lake.

Florida: Gainesville.

Idaho Territory: Boise City, Lewiston, Oxford, Halley, Coeur d'Alène.

Iowa: Des Moines.

Kansas: Topeka, Salina, Independence, Wichita, Kirwin, Concordia, Larned, Wamego, Oberlin, Garden City.

Louisiana: New Orleans, Natchitoches.

Michigan: Detroit, East Saginaw, Reed City, Marquette.

Minnesota: Taylor's Falls, St. Cloud, Duluth, Fergus Falls, Worthington, Crookston,

Benson, Tracy, Redwood Falls.

Mississippi: Jackson.

Missouri: Boonville, Ironton, Springfield.

Montana Territory: Helena, Bozeman, Miles City.

Nebraska: Beatrice, Lincoln, Niobrara, Grand Island, North Platte, Bloomington,

Neigh, Valentine, McCook.

Nevada: Carson City, Eureka.

New Mexico Territory: Santa Fé, Las Cruces.

Oregon: Oregon City, Roseburg, Le Grand, Lake View, The Dalles.

Utah Territory: Salt Lake City.

Washington Territory: Olympia, Vancouver, Walla Walla, Spokane Falls, Yakima.

Wisconsin: Menasha, Falls of St. Croix, Wausau, La Crosse, Bayfield, Eau Claire.

Wyoming Territory: Cheyenne, Evanston.

UNITED STATES PUBLIC LANDS—WHERE THEY LIE.

Statement showing the Number of Acres of Public Lands Surveyed in the Land States and Territories up to June 30, 1884; also the Total Area of the Public Domain Remaining Unsurveyed.

From the Annual Report of the Commissioner of the General Land Office for 1884.

LAND STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Area of Public Lands in States and Territories.		Number of Acres of Public Lands Surveyed.				Total Area of Public and Indian Lands Remaining Unsurveyed, inclusive of the area of Private Land Claims Surveyed up to June 30, 1884.
	In Acres.	In Square Miles.	Total up to June 30, 1883.	Prior to June 30, 1883, not heretofore reported.	Within the Fiscal Year ending June 30, 1884.	Total up to June 30, 1884.	
Alabama	32,462,115	50,722	32,462,115			32,462,715	
Arkansas	33,410,063	52,203	33,410,063			33,410,063	
California	100,992,640	157,801	64,223,719	3,721,933	184,887	68,130,539	32,862,101
Colorado	66,880,000	104,500	51,421,744	61,949,984	717,093	54,088,821	12,791,179
Florida	37,931,520	59,208	30,381,958	167,136		30,549,085	7,382,435
Illinois	35,465,093	55,414	35,465,093			35,465,093	
Indiana	21,637,760	33,809	21,637,760			21,637,760	
Iowa	35,228,800	55,045	35,228,800			35,228,800	
Kansas	51,770,240	80,891	51,770,240			51,770,240	
Louisiana	26,632,681	41,614	26,338,349	636,098	258,234	26,632,681	
Michigan	36,128,640	56,451	36,128,640	6,022		36,128,640	
Minnesota	53,459,840	83,531	41,175,264	370,050	86,553	41,631,867	11,827,973
Mississippi	30,179,840	47,156	30,179,840			30,179,840	
Missouri	41,836,931	65,370	41,836,931			41,836,931	
Nebraska	48,636,800	75,995	45,129,920	1,858,339		46,988,259	1,648,541
Nevada	71,737,600	112,090	28,118,247	2,745,432	903,725	31,767,405	39,970,195
Ohio	25,581,976	39,972	25,581,976			25,581,976	
Oregon	60,975,390	95,274	33,648,342	1,864,081	1,266,352	36,778,775	24,196,585
Wisconsin	34,511,360	53,924	34,511,360			34,511,360	
Alaska	369,529,600	577,390					369,529,600
Arizona	72,906,240	113,916	9,082,295	2,090,866	622,281	11,795,441	61,110,799
Dakota	96,596,480	150,932	34,501,883	3,087,719	3,709,698	41,299,300	55,297,180
Idaho	55,228,160	86,294	8,268,611	618,751		8,887,362	46,340,798
Indian Ter.	40,481,600	63,253	27,003,090			27,003,090	13,477,610
Montana	92,016,640	143,776	13,244,318	1,902,903	1,077,740	16,225,021	75,791,619
New Mex.	77,568,640	121,301	36,358,680	5,152,381	2,162,490	43,673,551	33,895,089
Utah	54,064,640	84,476	11,445,286	6575,031	249,511	12,269,828	41,794,812
Wash'gton	44,796,160	69,994	18,512,875	731,232	706,288	19,950,395	24,845,765
Wyoming	62,645,120	97,883	29,299,062	11,810,686	1,945,239	43,054,987	19,590,133
Pacific strip	3,672,640	5,738					3,672,640
Total	1,814,965,179	2,835,883	886,367,361	38,682,674	13,890,091	938,940,125	870,025,054

Statistics of Homestead Settlement on the Public Lands.

Statement of Number of Acres entered annually, under the Homestead and Timber Culture Acts, from July 1, 1870, to June 30, 1884, inclusive.

Years ending June 30.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.
	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.
Homestead Entries	3,696,910	4,600,326	4,671,332	3,793,613	3,516,862
Years ending June 30.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.
Homestead Entries	2,583,058	2,875,910	2,178,008	4,418,345	5,260,111
Timber-culture	464,870	607,965	530,672	1,870,434	2,766,574
Total	2,820,928	3,483,895	2,698,770	6,288,779	8,026,685
Years ending June 30.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.
Homestead Entries	6,045,571	5,028,101	6,348,045	8,171,914	7,831,510
Timber-culture	2,193,184	1,763,799	2,566,686	3,110,930	4,064,464
Total	8,238,755	6,791,900	8,914,731	11,282,844	11,915,974

UNITED STATES PATENT-OFFICE BUSINESS.

Comparative Statement of the Business of the Office from 1837 to 1883, inclusive.

From the Report of the Commissioner of Patents, Jan. 29, 1884.

CALENDAR YEAR.	Applica- tions.	Caveats Filed.	Patents Issued.	Cash Received.	Cash Expended.	Surplus.
1837.....			435	\$29,289 08	\$33,506 98	
1838.....			520	42,123 54	37,402 10	\$4,721 44
1839.....			425	37,260 00	34,543 51	2,716 49
1840.....	736	228	473	38,066 51	39,020 67	
1841.....	847	312	496	40,413 01	52,666 87	
1842.....	761	391	517	36,505 68	31,241 48	5,264 20
1843.....	819	315	531	35,315 81	30,776 96	4,538 85
1844.....	1,045	380	502	42,509 26	36,244 73	6,264 53
1845.....	1,246	452	502	51,076 14	39,395 65	11,680 49
1846.....	1,272	448	619	50,264 16	46,158 71	4,105 45
1847.....	1,531	553	572	63,111 19	41,878 35	21,232 84
1848.....	1,628	607	660	67,576 69	58,905 84	8,670 85
1849.....	1,965	595	1,070	80,762 98	77,716 44	3,036 54
1850.....	2,193	602	995	86,927 05	80,100 95	6,816 13
1851.....	2,258	760	869	96,738 61	86,916 93	8,821 60
1852.....	2,639	996	1,020	112,656 34	96,916 91	16,739 43
1853.....	2,673	901	958	121,527 45	132,989 88	
1854.....	3,324	868	1,902	163,789 84	167,146 32	
1855.....	4,435	906	2,024	216,459 35	179,540 33	36,919 02
1856.....	4,960	1,024	2,502	192,588 02	199,981 02	
1857.....	4,771	1,010	2,910	196,132 01	211,582 09	
1858.....	5,364	934	3,710	203,716 16	193,193 74	10,522 42
1859.....	6,225	1,097	4,538	245,942 15	210,278 41	35,663 74
1860.....	7,653	1,084	4,819	256,352 59	252,820 80	3,531 79
1861.....	8,643	700	3,340	137,354 44	221,491 91	
1862.....	5,088	824	3,521	215,754 99	182,810 39	32,944 60
1863.....	6,014	787	4,170	196,593 29	189,414 14	6,179 15
1864.....	6,932	1,063	5,020	240,919 98	229,968 00	11,051 98
1865.....	10,664	1,937	6,616	343,791 84	274,199 84	74,592 50
1866.....	15,269	2,723	9,450	496,665 38	361,724 28	133,941 10
1867.....	21,276	3,597	13,015	646,581 92	639,263 32	7,318 60
1868.....	20,420	3,705	13,378	681,565 86	628,679 77	52,886 09
1869.....	19,271	3,624	13,986	693,145 81	486,430 78	206,715 08
1870.....	19,171	3,273	13,321	669,456 76	557,149 19	112,307 57
1871.....	19,472	3,366	13,033	678,716 46	560,596 08	118,121 38
1872.....	18,246	3,090	13,590	699,726 39	665,591 36	34,135 08
1873.....	20,414	3,248	12,864	703,191 77	691,178 98	12,012 79
1874.....	21,602	3,181	13,599	738,278 17	679,288 41	58,989 76
1875.....	21,638	3,094	16,288	743,453 36	721,657 71	21,795 65
1876.....	21,425	2,697	17,026	757,987 65	652,542 60	105,445 05
1877.....	20,308	2,809	13,619	732,342 85	613,152 62	119,190 23
1878.....	20,260	2,755	12,935	725,375 55	593,082 89	132,292 66
1879.....	20,059	2,620	12,725	709,931 47	529,688 97	174,292 50
1880.....	23,012	2,490	12,947	749,685 32	538,965 17	210,820 15
1881.....	26,059	2,406	16,584	853,665 89	605,173 28	248,492 61
1882.....	31,522	2,553	19,287	1,009,219 45	683,967 67	325,251 78
1883.....	34,576	2,741	22,383	1,146,240 00	675,234 96	471,005 14
Total.....	486,625	73,746	317,945	17,072,726 22	14,350,655 84	\$2,722,070 38

*Net Surplus.

SCHEDULE OF UNITED STATES PATENT FEES.

On filing each application for a Patent.....	\$1
On issuing each Original Patent (17 years).....	2
On application for Re-issue.....	30
On application for extension.....	50
On granting every extension of Patent (7 years).....	50
On each Caveat.....	10
On appeal to Examiners-in-chief.....	10
On appeal to Commissioner of Patents.....	20
On filing a Disclaimer.....	10
On application for Design (3½ years).....	10
On application for Design (7 years).....	15
On application for Design (14 years).....	30
On each Trade-Mark (30 years).....	25
On each Label (28 years).....	6

THE COPYRIGHT LAW OF THE UNITED STATES.

EVERY applicant for a copyright must state distinctly the name and residence of the claimant, and whether right is claimed as author, designer, or proprietor. No affidavits or formal application is required.

A printed copy of the title of the book, map, chart, dramatic or musical composition, engraving, cut, print, or photograph, or a description of the painting, drawing, chromo, statue, statuary, or model or design for a work of the fine arts, for which copyright is desired, must be sent by mail or otherwise, prepaid, addressed, "LIBRARIAN OF CONGRESS, WASHINGTON, D. C." This must be done before publication of the book or other article.

A fee of 50 cents, for recording the title of each book or other article, must be inclosed with the title as above, and 50 cents in addition (or one dollar in all) for each certificate of copyright under seal of the Librarian of Congress, which will be transmitted by early mail.

Within ten days after publication of each book or other article, two complete copies must be sent prepaid, or under free labels, furnished by the Librarian, to perfect the copyright, with the address, "LIBRARIAN OF CONGRESS, WASHINGTON, D. C."

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Each copyright secures the exclusive right of publishing the book or article copyrighted for the term of twenty-eight years. Six months before the end of that time, the author or designer, or his widow or children, may secure a renewal for the further term of fourteen years, making forty-two years in all.

Any copyright is assignable in law by any instrument of writing, but such assignment must be recorded in the office of the Librarian of Congress within sixty days from its date. The fee for this record and certificate is one dollar.

A copy of the record (or duplicate certificate) of any copyright entry will be furnished, under seal, at the rate of fifty cents.

Copyrights cannot be granted upon Trade-marks, nor upon Labels intended to be used with any article of manufacture. If protection for such prints or labels is desired, application must be made to the Patent Office, where they are registered at a fee of \$4 for labels and \$25 for trade-marks.

PATENTS ISSUED IN 1883 TO RESIDENTS OF EACH STATE.

The Proportion of Patents to Population is Shown in Last Column.

STATES, ETC.	No. of Patents and Designs.	One to every—	STATES, ETC.	No. of Patents and Designs.	One to every—
Alabama.....	77	16,396	Nevada.....	23	2,707
Arizona Territory.....	14	2,888	New Hampshire.....	139	2,496
Arkansas.....	59	13,602	New Jersey.....	1,066	1,061
California.....	596	1,450	New Mexico Territory.....	11	10,889
Colorado.....	119	1,633	New York.....	4,359	1,166
Connecticut.....	883	705	North Carolina.....	87	16,088
Dakota Territory.....	30	4,505	Ohio.....	1604	1,993
Delaware.....	36	4,070	Oregon.....	76	2,299
District of Columbia.....	217	818	Pennsylvania.....	2,168	1,975
Florida.....	24	11,228	Rhode Island.....	237	845
Georgia.....	115	13,410	South Carolina.....	47	21,182
Idaho Territory.....	6	5,435	Tennessee.....	194	12,438
Illinois.....	1,792	1,717	Texas.....	306	7,653
Indiana.....	712	2,777	Utah Territory.....	21	6,855
Iowa.....	445	3,650	Vermont.....	109	3,048
Kansas.....	189	5,970	Virginia.....	122	12,398
Kentucky.....	228	7,231	Washington Territory.....	21	3,576
Louisiana.....	80	11,749	West Virginia.....	82	7,543
Maine.....	183	3,546	Wisconsin.....	394	3,838
Maryland.....	260	3,595	Wyoming Territory.....	5	4,157
Massachusetts.....	2,173	890	U. S. Army.....	6	.....
Michigan.....	727	2,261	U. S. Navy.....	3	.....
Minnesota.....	210	3,717	United States.....	20,957	.....
Mississippi.....	51	22,188	Foreign.....	1,250	.....
Missouri.....	625	3,469	Total, { excluding re-issues.....	22,216	.....
Montana Territory.....	17	2,303			
Nebraska.....	87	5,900			

PENSION STATISTICS OF THE UNITED STATES.
Statement of Pensioners on the Rolls of each Agency, Compared with the Number June 30, 1883, and the Total Disbursements for Pensions by each Agent during the fiscal year 1884.

From the Annual Report of the Commissioner of Pensions for 1884.

Location of Agency.		Army.		Navy.		War of 1812.		Disbursements on Account of Pensions during the Year.				Number of Pensioners on the Roll.	
City.	State.	Invalids.	Widows, etc.	Inval- ids.	Wid- ows, etc.	Surviv- ors.	Widows, etc.	For Regular Pensions.	For Arrears of Pensions.	Salary and Expenses of Pension Agents.	Total Disbursements.	1883.	1884.
								Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.		
Columbus	Ohio	20,417	7,439	.....	.....	271	1,468	5,238,005 87	6,222 50	26,461 67	5,314,690 04	27,686	30,505
Chicago	Illinois	21,015	5,790	298	212	145	738	5,290,916 32	7,259 49	22,860 69	5,291,045 41	22,854	23,198
Boston	Massachusetts	13,378	7,107	747	546	379	1,684	3,835,495 17	2,195 61	20,180 29	3,857,821 07	22,495	23,791
Indianapolis	Indiana	17,859	4,653	.....	.....	103	737	4,481,031 21	3,457 33	19,117 87	4,503,006 41	20,921	22,353
Washington	Dist. of Col.	16,064	4,364	553	500	177	1,023	3,612,097 98	5,417 87	31,251 86	3,638,767 68	21,393	22,682
Syracuse	New York	14,512	5,996	.....	.....	418	1,698	3,714,080 99	673 27	20,715 13	3,735,418 39	22,338	22,624
Philadelphia	Pennsylvania	12,906	5,361	493	338	77	664	2,968,039 95	2,379 66	19,470 71	3,006,229 16	19,300	19,771
Topeka	Kansas	15,791	3,235	.....	.....	134	671	4,131,535 02	4,402 93	17,630 92	4,153,568 87	17,525	19,741
Des Moines	Iowa	14,791	2,706	.....	.....	86	406	3,690,923 29	5,162 97	16,857 99	3,641,060 94	16,051	17,959
Knoxville	Tennessee	7,102	4,523	.....	.....	873	5,156	2,757,903 70	1,781 66	14,799 38	2,777,866 05	17,139	17,653
Pittsburgh	Pennsylvania	12,315	4,201	523	318	135	913	3,682,678 58	1,043 53	17,584 54	3,102,054 78	16,006	17,007
New York	New York	9,468	5,017	.....	.....	111	301	3,608,574 91	4,043 53	21,909 59	3,634,528 05	16,141	16,464
Milwaukee	Wisconsin	12,701	3,176	.....	.....	135	584	3,114,093 85	1,512 30	15,943 94	3,130,588 09	14,653	16,289
Detroit	Michigan	10,598	2,752	.....	.....	428	1,571	2,758,749 20	735 94	14,873 43	2,774,413 57	13,080	14,019
Augusta	Maine	6,590	3,501	.....	.....	161	714	1,774,917 31	1,672 83	11,516 76	1,788,207 07	11,827	12,060
Concord	New Hamp- shire	7,512	3,213	.....	.....	103	681	1,992,740 61	2,872 94	13,663 62	2,009,374 87	11,007	11,600
Louisville	Kentucky	4,150	2,519	.....	.....	25	93	1,463,565 95	3,889 75	5,769 52	1,476,165 23	7,001	7,453
San Francisco	California	1,965	283	67	20	.....	.....	488,358 74	213 53	5,665 30	489,231 17	2,191	2,453
Total No. of pensioners, etc.		213,956	75,856	2,616	1,938	3,898	19,512	56,908,597 60	57,500 42	307,488 72	57,278,536 74	303,658	322,756
Increase during the year		30,313	1,463	143	31	1,033	1,894	3,155,411 63	22,306 26	19,283 80	3,158,496 11	.....	19,098

The salaries of Pension Agents under the existing laws are \$400 per annum and an extra allowance of 30 cents for each pension voucher issued in any year. Out of this, however, Pension Agents must pay all clerk hire, office rent, postage, and contingent expenses of their offices. The average annual value of each pension was \$106.75 in 1884. Aggregate annual value of all pensions, \$34,456,000. First payments in claims for Arrears of Pensions under the law in 1884, \$23,413,815, paid to 31,207 new pensioners. Total amount disbursed by the United States for pensions, 1861 to 1884, \$678,346,884. Aggregate number of claims, June 30, 1883, 388,496; number filed during the year, 39,601; number of claims disposed of, 101,318, of which 57,980 were allowed, and 43,333 rejected. Total number of claims, June 30, 1884, 411,340.

YEARS.	No. of Post-Offices.	Extent of Post-Routes in Miles.	Revenue of the Department	Expenditure of the Department	Amount paid for Salaries of Postmasters	or of Transport of the Mail.
1790...	75	1,875	\$37,965	\$32,140	\$8,198	\$22,861
1795.....	453	13,207	160,620	117,893	30,272	75,329
1800.....	903	20,817	280,804	213,994	69,243	138,644
1805.....	1,558	31,076	421,373	377,367	111,552	239,635
1810.....	2,300	36,406	551,684	495,969	149,438	327,066
1815.....	3,000	43,748	1,043,065	748,121	241,901	487,779
1816.....	3,260	48,673	961,782	804,422	265,944	521,970
1817.....	3,459	52,089	1,002,973	916,515	303,916	589,189
1818.....	3,618	59,473	1,130,235	1,035,832	346,439	664,611
1819.....	4,000	67,586	1,204,737	1,117,861	375,828	717,881
1820.....	4,500	72,492	1,111,927	1,160,926	352,295	782,425
1821.....	4,650	78,808	1,059,087	1,184,283	337,599	815,681
1822.....	4,709	82,763	1,117,490	1,167,572	355,299	788,618
1823.....	4,043	84,860	1,130,115	1,156,995	360,462	767,464
1824.....	5,182	84,860	1,197,758	1,188,019	383,804	768,989
1825.....	5,677	94,052	1,306,525	1,329,043	411,183	785,646
1826.....	6,150	94,052	1,447,703	1,366,712	447,727	885,100
1827.....	7,003	105,336	1,524,633	1,468,959	486,411	942,345
1828.....	7,530	105,336	1,659,915	1,689,945	548,049	1,086,313
1829.....	8,004	115,000	1,707,418	1,782,132	559,237	1,153,646
1830.....	8,450	115,176	1,850,583	1,932,708	595,234	1,274,009
1831.....	8,686	115,486	1,997,811	1,936,122	635,028	1,352,226
1832.....	9,205	104,406	2,258,570	2,266,171	715,481	1,482,507
1833.....	10,127	119,916	2,617,011	2,930,414	826,283	1,894,638
1834.....	10,633	119,916	2,823,749	2,910,605	897,317	1,925,544
1835.....	10,770	112,774	2,993,356	2,757,350	945,418	1,719,007
1836.....	11,091	118,264	3,408,323	3,841,766	1,021,803	1,638,052
1837.....	11,767	141,242	4,236,779	3,544,630	891,352	1,996,727
1838.....	12,519	134,818	4,238,733	4,430,662	933,948	3,131,308
1839.....	12,780	133,909	4,484,657	4,636,536	980,000	3,285,622
1840.....	13,468	155,739	4,543,522	4,718,236	1,028,925	3,296,872
1841.....	13,778	155,026	4,407,736	4,499,528	1,018,645	3,159,375
1842.....	13,733	149,732	4,546,849	5,674,752	1,147,256	3,087,796
1843.....	13,814	142,205	4,296,225	4,374,754	1,426,394	2,947,319
1844.....	14,108	144,687	4,237,388	4,296,513	1,358,316	2,938,551
1845.....	14,183	143,940	4,280,841	4,320,732	1,409,875	2,905,504
1846.....	14,601	152,865	3,487,199	4,084,297	1,042,079	2,716,673
1847.....	15,146	153,818	3,955,893	3,979,570	1,060,228	2,476,455
1848.....	16,159	163,208	4,371,077	4,326,850	.....	2,394,708
1849.....	16,749	163,703	4,905,176	4,479,049	1,320,921	2,577,407
1850.....	18,417	178,672	5,552,971	5,212,953	1,549,376	2,965,796
1851.....	19,796	196,290	6,727,867	6,278,402	1,781,686	3,538,064
1852.....	20,901	214,284	6,925,971	7,108,459	1,296,765	4,225,311
1853.....	22,320	217,743	5,940,725	7,982,957	1,406,477	4,906,308
1854.....	23,548	219,985	6,955,586	8,577,424	1,707,708	5,401,382
1855.....	24,410	227,908	7,342,136	9,968,342	2,135,335	6,076,395
1856.....	25,565	239,642	7,620,822	10,405,286	2,102,891	6,765,639
1857.....	26,583	242,601	8,053,952	11,508,058	2,285,610	7,233,323
1858.....	27,977	260,603	8,186,793	12,722,470	2,355,016	8,246,054
1859.....	28,539	260,052	8,668,484	15,754,093	2,453,901	7,157,629
1860.....	28,498	240,394	8,518,067	19,170,610	2,552,868	8,808,770
1861.....	28,586	140,139	8,349,296	13,606,759	2,514,157	5,309,454
1862.....	28,875	134,013	8,299,821	11,125,364	2,340,767	5,853,834
1863.....	29,047	139,598	11,163,790	11,314,207	2,876,983	5,740,576
1864.....	28,878	139,171	12,438,254	12,644,786	3,174,326	5,818,469
1865.....	20,550	142,340	14,556,159	13,694,728	3,383,382	6,246,864
1866.....	23,828	180,921	14,386,986	15,352,079	3,454,677	7,690,474
1867.....	25,163	203,245	15,237,027	19,235,483	4,033,728	9,326,286
1868.....	26,481	216,928	16,292,601	22,730,503	4,255,311	10,266,560
1869.....	27,106	223,331	18,344,511	23,698,131	4,546,958	10,406,501
1870.....	28,492	231,232	19,772,221	23,998,837	4,673,466	10,884,653
1871.....	30,045	238,359	20,037,045	24,390,104	5,028,382	11,529,395
1872.....	31,863	251,398	21,915,426	26,658,192	5,121,665	15,547,821
1873.....	33,244	256,210	22,996,742	29,084,946	5,725,468	16,161,034
1874.....	34,294	269,097	26,477,072	32,126,415	5,818,472	18,881,319
1875.....	35,547	277,873	26,791,390	33,611,309	7,049,936	18,777,201
1876.....	36,383	281,798	27,895,908	33,293,488	7,397,397	18,361,048
1877.....	37,345	292,820	27,468,322	33,486,322	7,295,251	18,629,238
1878.....	39,258	291,966	29,277,517	34,165,084	7,977,852	19,262,421
1879.....	40,855	316,711	30,041,983	33,449,899	7,185,540	20,012,872
1880.....	42,989	343,888	33,315,479	36,542,804	7,701,418	22,255,084
1881.....	44,512	344,006	36,785,398	39,251,736	8,298,743	23,196,092
1882.....	46,231	343,618	41,876,610	40,039,635	8,964,677	22,846,112
1883.....	47,863	353,166	45,508,693	42,816,441	10,319,441	23,067,322
1884.....	50,017	359,530	43,338,127	46,404,960	11,283,831	25,359,516

POST-OFFICE SUMMARY AND PUBLIC DEBT.

59

BUSINESS OF THE POST-OFFICE DEPARTMENT FOR FISCAL YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1884.

Summarised from the Annual Report of the Postmaster-General, December, 1884.

Whole number of post-offices in operation in the United States.....	50,017
Number of Presidential post-offices (where the salary exceeds \$1,000 per annum, and postmasters are appointed by the President and confirmed by the Senate).....	2,279
Whole length of public mail routes in operation—miles.....	359,580
Length of railroad routes.....	117,160
Length of steamboat routes.....	15,591
Length of other routes (Star service).....	226,779
Aggregate cost of mail service.....	\$25,359,816
Aggregate postage on newspapers and periodicals.....	\$1,889,592
Aggregate postage stamps, envelopes, and cards sold.....	\$1,515,877
Number of registered letters and packages mailed.....	11,246,545
Amount of fees on registered matter (in addition to postage).....	\$957,059
Number of dead letters and parcels received.....	4,751,872
Total cost of free-delivery service.....	\$3,504,206
Receipts of postage on local matter at free-delivery offices.....	\$4,777,485
Number of money orders issued (domestic).....	7,835,694
Amount of money orders purchased (domestic).....	\$192,121,262
Average amount of each money order (domestic).....	\$15.59
Fees received for issue of money orders (domestic).....	\$950,066
Number of money orders (foreign or international).....	479,257
Amount of money orders purchased (foreign).....	\$7,688,776
Average amount of each money order (foreign).....	\$18.04
Fees received for issue of money orders (foreign).....	\$170,102
Cost of the United States Ocean Mail service.....	\$382,221
Whole number of letters (foreign) mailed during the year (estimated).....	23,328,014
Number of postal-notes issued (ten months—Sept. 3, 1883, to June 30, 1884).....	3,689,237
Amount of postal-notes issued (from one cent to \$4.99).....	\$7,411,962
Amount of fees received for postal-notes.....	\$110,283

PUBLIC DEBT OF THE UNITED STATES, 1791-1884.

Statement of Outstanding Principal of the Public Debt of the United States on the 1st of January of each Year from 1791 to 1842, inclusive; and on the 1st of July of each Year from 1842 to 1884 inclusive.

From the Annual Report of the Secretary of the Treasury on Finance.

1791.....	\$75,463,476 52	1822.....	\$93,546,676 98	1853.....	\$59,803,117 70
1792.....	77,227,924 66	1823.....	90,875,877 28	1854.....	42,242,222 42
1793.....	80,352,634 04	1824.....	90,269,777 77	1855.....	35,586,858 56
1794.....	78,427,404 77	1825.....	83,788,432 71	1856.....	31,972,637 90
1795.....	80,747,587 39	1826.....	81,054,059 99	1857.....	28,699,821 85
1796.....	83,762,172 07	1827.....	73,987,337 20	1858.....	4,911,881 03
1797.....	82,064,479 33	1828.....	67,475,043 87	1859.....	58,496,837 88
1798.....	79,228,529 12	1829.....	58,421,413 67	1860.....	64,842,287 88
1799.....	78,408,669 77	1830.....	48,565,406 50	1861.....	90,580,873 72
1800.....	82,976,294 35	1831.....	39,123,191 68	1862.....	524,176,412 13
1801.....	83,038,050 80	1832.....	24,322,235 18	1863.....	1,119,772,138 63
1802.....	86,712,632 25	1833.....	7,001,698 83	1864.....	1,815,784,370 57
1803.....	77,054,686 30	1834.....	4,760,082 08	1865.....	2,680,647,869 74
1804.....	86,427,120 88	1835.....	37,513 05	1866.....	2,773,236,173 69
1805.....	82,312,150 50	1836.....	336,957 83	1867.....	2,678,126,103 87
1806.....	75,723,270 66	1837.....	3,308,124 07	1868.....	2,611,687,851 19
1807.....	69,218,398 64	1838.....	10,434,221 14	1869.....	2,588,452,213 94
1808.....	65,196,317 97	1839.....	3,573,343 82	1870.....	2,480,672,427 81
1809.....	57,023,192 09	1840.....	5,250,875 54	1871.....	2,353,211,332 32
1810.....	53,173,217 52	1841.....	13,594,480 73	1872.....	2,253,251,928 78
1811.....	48,005,587 76	1842.....	20,601,226 28	1873.....	2,234,482,993 20
1812.....	45,209,737 90	1843.....	32,742,922 00	1874.....	2,251,690,468 43
1813.....	55,962,927 57	1844.....	23,461,652 50	1875.....	2,232,284,631 95
1814.....	91,487,846 24	1845.....	15,925,303 01	1876.....	2,180,395,067 15
1815.....	99,833,660 15	1846.....	15,550,202 97	1877.....	2,205,301,392 10
1816.....	127,334,933 74	1847.....	38,826,534 77	1878.....	2,256,205,892 63
1817.....	123,491,965 16	1848.....	47,044,862 23	1879.....	2,245,495,072 04
1818.....	103,466,633 83	1849.....	63,061,858 69	1880.....	2,120,415,370 62
1819.....	195,529,648 28	1850.....	63,452,773 55	1881.....	2,069,013,569 68
1820.....	91,015,566 15	1851.....	68,304,796 02	1882.....	1,918,312,994 03
1821.....	89,987,427 66	1852.....	76,109,341 71	1883.....	1,884,171,728 07
				1884.....	1,830,528,923 57

POST-OFFICE BUSINESS BY STATES IN 1884.

Table Showing Cost of Carrying the Mail and Other Postal Expenditures in Each State and Territory, with Receipts from Sale of Postage Stamps, and from all Other Sources, during the Fiscal Year Ending June 30, 1884.

Condensed from Annual Report of 6th Auditor of the Treasury, December, 1884.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Postage stamps, stamped envelops and postal cards.	Total Receipts.	Compensation of Postmasters.	Transportation by States.	Total expenditures.	Excess of expenditures over receipts.	Excess of receipts over expenditures.
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
Alabama.....	298,883	315,357	156,956	334,240	553,851	238,494	
Alaska.....	445	445	446	1,600	2,046	1,601	
Arizona.....	56,939	64,731	36,947	167,773	214,550	149,819	
Arkansas.....	240,637	254,783	135,634	256,620	463,385	208,603	
California.....	1,089,889	1,165,880	296,338	953,462	1,583,068	417,188	
Colorado.....	265,218	411,629	136,598	430,098	689,245	277,616	
Connecticut.....	751,301	808,517	212,519	266,410	673,053		135,464
Dakota.....	336,932	367,586	176,128	179,298	406,593	39,007	
Delaware.....	93,524	95,616	32,601	29,963	87,453		8,168
Dist. of Columb.	277,092	283,168	6,178		392,309	109,141	
Florida.....	182,389	192,035	93,192	190,300	325,329	133,294	
Georgia.....	492,590	511,778	184,002	447,025	831,981	330,203	
Idaho.....	48,853	53,159	32,732	130,778	158,516	105,357	
Illinois.....	3,480,766	3,633,357	735,577	1,256,848	3,285,987		347,400
Indian Terr'y..	26,390	27,150	18,562	50,079	69,287	42,087	
Indiana.....	1,080,819	1,025,944	412,872	661,666	1,389,996	294,053	
Iowa.....	1,363,888	1,370,144	545,371	849,170	1,741,551	371,407	
Kansas.....	771,751	833,785	361,161	656,584	1,196,042	362,277	
Kentucky.....	655,348	678,216	222,567	461,494	849,306	171,090	
Louisiana.....	385,898	404,863	99,072	276,050	525,524	120,661	
Maine.....	530,588	559,676	234,059	239,808	608,005	48,327	
Maryland.....	724,584	738,188	139,551	440,398	864,050	135,862	
Massachusetts..	2,735,615	2,870,977	433,188	477,547	1,954,070		916,907
Michigan.....	1,363,074	1,459,469	491,233	595,967	1,430,007		39,462
Minnesota.....	796,626	849,384	255,636	667,540	1,148,754	299,370	
Mississippi.....	231,616	246,964	140,657	254,951	433,047	186,083	
Missouri.....	1,787,259	1,845,648	417,936	180,302	2,236,091	480,383	
Montana.....	104,296	121,597	63,891	95,777	154,150	62,553	
Nebraska.....	494,843	530,132	212,798	772,710	1,126,544	596,412	
Nevada.....	58,196	67,081	36,970	130,508	180,190	113,109	
New Hampshire..	319,224	339,553	152,384	109,305	321,494		18,058
New Jersey.....	893,363	901,182	237,560	295,486	757,665		143,518
New Mexico.....	77,616	86,508	45,353	133,538	197,874	111,366	
New York.....	7,685,838	7,901,755	994,748	2,021,390	5,589,060		2,312,695
North Carolina..	307,963	319,764	170,500	296,854	526,956	207,192	
Ohio.....	2,584,269	2,700,007	681,391	1,643,757	3,545,412	845,405	
Oregon.....	191,210	208,269	80,474	216,740	341,577	133,308	
Pennsylvania....	3,737,350	3,853,673	892,633	1,075,468	3,292,995		560,678
Rhode Island....	296,693	317,849	62,284	47,514	193,211		124,638
South Carolina..	241,135	250,270	110,537	224,499	409,364	159,694	
Tennessee.....	503,741	516,539	185,146	253,348	627,750	111,211	
Texas.....	813,890	873,172	351,522	734,265	1,304,506	431,324	
Utah.....	103,679	114,280	50,964	207,708	295,277	180,997	
Vermont.....	294,029	308,379	151,383	148,490	342,189	33,910	
Virginia.....	614,690	631,153	272,064	612,213	1,040,126	408,973	
Washington.....	102,179	113,598	54,542	154,619	224,490	110,892	
West Virginia...	219,919	227,561	115,813	137,534	304,481	76,320	
Wisconsin.....	349,435	1,013,465	363,949	581,533	1,174,301	160,836	
Wyoming.....	45,768	50,715	23,912	68,376	96,622	45,907	
Total.....	40,627,060	42,584,861	11,378,421	21,430,801	46,260,830	8,291,942	4,606,983
Add miscellaneous items.....	118,794	88,105	11,361	37,970	181,272	181,272	88,105
(Not classified by States.)							
Grand Total..	40,745,854	42,672,966	11,389,782	21,468,771	46,451,092	8,473,214	4,695,088

Excess of expenditures over receipts of fiscal year 1884, \$3,684,959.

VITAL STATISTICS OF THE UNITED STATES.

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RATE OF MORTALITY IN THE UNITED STATES IN 1880.

Showing Total Deaths by States, Deaths in Each 1,000 of the Population, Relative Mortality of White and Colored, Deaths from Consumption, and Relative Mortality from that Disease.

[Compiled from the Official Tables of the Tenth Census.]

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	TOTAL.			DEATHS BY RACES 1880.				DEATHS FROM CONSUMPTION 1880.		
	Population.	Deaths in 1880.	Rate per 1,000.	White.	Colored.	Rate per 1,000 white.	Rate per 1,000 colored.	Total.	Rate per 1,000 of population.	Rate per 1,000 of total deaths.
Alabama.....	1,262,505	17,929	14.30	8,329	9,600	12.57	15.99	1,729	1.30	96.43
Arizona.....	40,440	291	7.20	281	10	7.91	1.89	18	.40	61.85
Arkansas.....	802,525	14,812	18.46	11,307	3,505	19.11	16.61	955	1.20	64.47
California.....	864,694	11,530	13.33	10,462	1,068	13.63	10.95	1,802	2.00	156.28
Colorado.....	194,327	2,547	13.11	2,521	26	13.19	8.12	210	1.00	82.45
Connecticut.....	622,700	9,179	14.74	8,928	251	14.61	21.03	1,389	2.20	151.32
Dakota.....	135,177	1,304	9.65	1,249	55	9.37	27.09	116	.80	88.95
Delaware.....	146,608	2,212	15.09	1,737	475	14.45	17.95	357	2.40	161.29
District of Columbia.....	177,624	4,192	23.60	2,090	2,102	17.71	35.25	793	4.40	189.16
Florida.....	269,493	3,159	11.72	1,718	1,441	12.04	11.35	263	.90	83.25
Georgia.....	1,542,180	21,549	13.97	10,195	11,354	12.48	15.65	1,718	1.10	79.72
Idaho.....	32,610	323	9.90	306	17	10.54	4.72	29	1.50	68.11
Illinois.....	3,077,871	45,017	14.63	44,185	832	14.57	17.80	4,653	1.50	103.26
Indiana.....	1,978,301	31,212	15.78	30,213	1,000	15.58	25.31	3,943	1.90	126.32
Iowa.....	1,624,615	19,377	11.93	19,218	159	11.90	15.87	1,925	1.10	99.94
Kansas.....	996,096	15,160	15.22	14,100	1,060	14.80	24.12	1,117	1.10	73.68
Kentucky.....	1,648,690	23,718	14.39	18,338	5,380	13.31	19.81	3,733	2.20	157.39
Louisiana.....	939,946	14,514	15.44	7,038	7,476	15.46	15.41	1,514	1.60	104.31
Maine.....	648,936	9,523	14.67	9,470	53	14.64	25.43	1,829	2.80	192.06
Maryland.....	934,943	16,919	18.10	12,362	4,557	17.05	21.67	2,381	2.56	140.73
Massachusetts.....	1,783,085	33,149	18.59	32,720	429	18.55	22.22	5,207	2.90	157.07
Michigan.....	1,636,937	19,743	12.06	19,328	415	11.97	12.81	2,613	1.60	132.35
Minnesota.....	780,773	9,037	11.57	8,960	77	11.53	19.79	848	1.00	93.83
Mississippi.....	1,141,597	14,583	12.89	6,022	8,561	12.56	13.12	1,387	1.10	88.15
Missouri.....	2,168,380	36,615	16.89	33,649	2,966	16.63	20.37	3,004	1.60	98.42
Montana.....	39,159	336	8.58	297	39	8.39	10.33	19	.40	56.54
Nebraska.....	452,402	5,930	13.11	5,875	55	13.06	20.84	522	.90	88.02
Nevada.....	62,366	728	11.69	680	48	12.69	5.61	46	.90	63.18
New Hampshire.....	346,991	5,584	16.09	5,570	14	16.08	18.37	214	2.50	56.23
New Jersey.....	1,131,116	18,474	16.33	17,685	789	16.19	20.17	1,648	2.30	89.20
New Mexico.....	119,565	2,436	20.37	2,297	39	22.04	3.59	60	.40	24.63
New York.....	5,082,871	88,352	17.38	85,699	1,633	17.28	24.42	7,207	2.50	81.59
North Carolina.....	1,399,750	21,547	15.39	12,167	9,380	14.02	17.61	2,063	1.50	96.74
Ohio.....	3,198,062	42,610	13.32	40,956	1,654	13.13	20.63	5,912	1.80	128.74
Oregon.....	174,768	1,864	10.67	1,792	72	10.35	6.15	226	1.30	121.24
Pennsylvania.....	4,282,891	63,881	14.92	61,767	2,114	14.71	24.61	8,073	1.90	126.37
Rhode Island.....	276,531	4,702	17.00	4,523	179	16.75	27.15	691	2.50	146.95
South Carolina.....	995,577	15,728	15.80	5,194	10,534	13.39	17.42	1,543	1.50	98.10
Tennessee.....	1,542,359	25,919	16.80	17,512	8,607	15.20	21.32	3,767	2.40	145.33
Texas.....	1,591,749	24,735	15.54	18,998	5,737	15.87	14.84	1,622	1.00	65.57
Utah.....	143,963	2,414	16.77	2,403	11	16.87	7.14	69	.40	28.58
Vermont.....	332,286	5,024	15.12	5,018	6	15.11	14.98	813	2.40	161.82
Virginia.....	1,512,565	24,681	16.32	12,345	12,336	14.01	19.52	3,025	2.00	122.56
Washington.....	75,116	755	10.05	703	52	10.46	6.56	100	1.20	132.45
West Virginia.....	618,457	7,418	11.99	6,984	434	11.78	16.74	999	1.50	130.62
Wisconsin.....	1,315,497	16,011	12.17	15,927	84	12.16	14.28	1,681	1.20	104.99
Wyoming.....	20,789	189	9.09	183	6	9.41	4.43	5	.20	26.45
The United States.....	50,155,783	756,893	15.09	640,191	116,702	14.74	17.28	91,551	1.82	120.95

NOTE.—The above figures represent the deaths in all the States and Territories during the census year ending June 1, 1880.

ANALYSIS OF THE PUBLIC DEBT OF THE UNITED STATES, FROM JULY 1, 1860, to JULY 1, 1884.

Official Statement from the Warrant Division, Treasury Department, Washington.

Year end'd June 30.	3 per cents.	3½ per cents.	4 per cents.	4½ per cents.	5 per cents.	6 per cents.	7-10 per cents.	Total interest bearing debt.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1860.....					43,476,300	21,164,538		64,640,838
1861.....					33,022,200	57,358,674		90,380,874
1862.....		57,926,116			30,483,000	154,313,225	122,582,485	365,304,826
1863.....		105,629,385			30,483,000	431,444,814	139,974,435	707,531,634
1864.....		77,547,696			300,213,480	842,882,652	139,286,935	1,359,930,763
1865.....		90,496,931			245,709,420	1,213,495,170	671,610,397	2,221,311,918
AUG 31								
1865.....		618,128			269,175,727	1,281,736,439	830,000,000	2,381,530,294
1866.....		121,341,879			201,982,665	1,195,546,041	813,460,622	2,332,331,207
1867.....		17,737,025			198,533,435	1,543,452,080	488,344,847	2,248,067,387
1868.....	64,000,000	801,361			221,586,185	1,878,303,984	37,397,197	2,202,088,727
1869.....	66,125,000				221,588,300	1,874,347,222		2,162,060,522
1870.....	59,550,000				221,588,300	1,765,317,422		2,046,455,722
1871.....	45,885,000				274,236,450	1,613,897,300		1,934,696,750
1872.....	24,665,000				678,000	414,567,300	1,374,883,800	1,814,704,100
1873.....	14,000,000				678,000	414,567,300	1,281,238,650	1,710,433,950
1874.....	14,000,000				678,000	510,628,050	1,213,624,700	1,738,930,750
1875.....	14,000,000				678,000	607,132,750	1,100,865,550	1,722,676,300
1876.....	14,000,000					711,685,800	984,999,650	1,710,685,450
1877.....	14,000,000					140,000,000	703,266,650	1,711,888,500
1878.....	14,000,000				98,850,000	240,000,000	703,266,650	1,794,735,650
1879.....	14,000,000				741,522,000	250,000,000	508,440,350	1,797,643,700
1880.....	14,000,000				739,347,800	250,000,000	484,804,900	1,723,993,100
1881.....	14,000,000				739,347,800	250,000,000	439,841,350	1,639,587,750
1882.....	14,000,000	460,461,050			739,347,800	250,000,000		1,463,810,400
1883.....	318,204,350	32,082,600			737,942,300	250,000,000		1,338,229,150
1884.....	238,612,150				737,951,700	250,000,000		1,286,563,850

Analysis of the Public Debt of the United States.—Continued.

Year end'g June 30.	Annual in- terest charge.	Debt on which in- terest has ceased.	Debt bear- ing no in- terest.	Outstanding principal.	Cash in the Treasury, July 1.	Total debt less cash in Treasury.	Debt per capita.	Interest per capita.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1860.....	3,443,687	201,450		64,842,288	4,877,886	59,964,402	1 91	0 11
1861.....	5,092,630	199,999		90,580,874	2,862,213	87,718,660	2 74	0 16
1862.....	22,048,509	280,195	158,591,390	524,176,412	18,863,660	505,312,752	15 45	0 67
1863.....	41,854,148	473,048	411,767,456	1,119,772,138	8,421,401	1,111,350,737	33 31	1 25
1864.....	78,853,487	416,335	455,437,271	1,815,784,370	106,332,093	1,709,452,277	50 21	2 32
1865.....	137,742,617	1,245,771	458,090,180	2,680,647,869	5,832,013	2,674,815,856	76 98	3 97
AUG 31								
1865.....	150,977,697	1,503,020	461,616,311	2,844,649,626	88,218,055	2,756,431,571	78 25	4 29
1866.....	146,068,196	935,092	439,969,874	2,773,236,173	137,200,010	2,636,036,163	74 32	4 12
1867.....	138,892,451	1,840,615	428,218,101	2,678,126,103	169,974,892	2,508,151,211	69 26	3 84
1868.....	128,459,598	1,197,340	408,401,782	2,611,687,851	130,834,438	2,480,853,413	67 10	3 48
1869.....	125,523,998	5,260,181	421,131,510	2,588,452,213	155,680,340	2,432,771,873	64 43	3 32
1870.....	118,784,960	3,708,641	430,508,064	2,480,672,427	149,502,471	2,331,169,956	60 46	3 08
1871.....	111,949,330	1,948,932	416,565,680	2,353,211,332	106,217,264	2,246,994,068	56 81	2 83
1872.....	103,988,463	7,926,797	430,530,431	2,253,251,328	103,470,798	2,149,780,530	52 95	2 56
1873.....	98,049,804	472,069,332	2,234,482,993	129,020,935	2,105,462,060	50 49	2 35	
1874.....	98,796,004	3,216,590	509,543,128	2,251,690,468	147,541,315	2,104,149,153	49 10	2 31
1875.....	96,855,690	11,425,820	498,182,411	2,232,284,531	142,243,361	2,090,041,170	47 44	2 19
1876.....	95,104,269	3,002,420	465,807,196	2,180,395,067	119,469,726	2,060,925,340	45 48	2 10
1877.....	93,160,643	16,648,860	476,764,031	2,205,301,392	186,025,961	2,019,275,431	43 31	2 00
1878.....	94,654,472	5,594,560	455,875,682	2,256,205,892	256,823,612	1,999,382,280	41 67	1 97
1879.....	88,773,778	37,015,630	410,835,742	2,245,495,072	249,080,167	1,996,414,905	40 42	1 69
1880.....	79,633,981	7,621,455	388,800,815	2,120,415,370	201,083,623	1,919,331,748	38 26	1 58
1881.....	75,018,695	6,723,865	422,721,954	2,069,013,570	249,363,415	1,819,650,155	35 22	1 45
1882.....	57,360,111	16,260,805	438,241,789	1,918,312,994	243,289,520	1,675,023,474	31 72	1 09
1883.....	51,426,709	7,831,415	538,111,163	1,884,171,728	345,389,903	1,538,781,825	28 41	95
1884.....	47,926,432	19,656,205	584,308,868	1,830,528,924	391,985,928	1,438,542,995	25 89	86

NOTE.—The annual interest charge is computed upon the amount of outstanding principal at the close of the fiscal year, and is exclusive of interest charge on Pacific Railway Bonds.

1. Five and six per cent. bonds issued under Acts of July 1 and August 5, 1861, March 3, 1863, July 14, 1870, and January 20, 1871, continued at three and a half per cent.

2. The Temporary Loan, per Act of July 11, 1862, is included in the 4 per cents. from 1862 to 1868 inclusive, with the exception of the amount outstanding for August 31, 1865, this being the date at which the public debt reached its highest point. This loan bore interest from 4 per cent. to 6 per cent., and was redeemable on ten days' notice after 30 days, but being constantly changing, it has been considered more equitable to include the whole amount outstanding as bearing 4 per cent. interest on an average for the year.

**NUMBER, TONNAGE, AND DISTRIBUTION OF THE SHIPPING
OF THE UNITED STATES, JUNE 30, 1884.**

States and Territories in which Documented.	Sailing Vessels.		Steam Vessels.		Canal Boats.		Barges.		Total.	
	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
1 Alabama.....	80	4,521	41	5,600	.....	.....	10	414	131	10,535
2 Alaska.....	17	350	2	131	.....	.....	.....	.....	19	481
3 California.....	690	136,063	185	97,377	.....	.....	.....	.....	875	233,440
4 Connecticut.....	538	46,721	152	35,617	2	251	171	26,861	863	109,450
5 Delaware.....	157	13,648	25	6,290	.....	.....	.....	.....	182	19,938
6 Dist. of Columb.....	51	3,066	31	7,901	.....	.....	.....	.....	82	10,967
7 Florida.....	355	22,919	52	7,950	.....	.....	.....	.....	407	30,870
8 Georgia.....	87	16,203	44	23,247	.....	.....	.....	.....	131	39,250
9 Illinois.....	237	54,851	176	20,289	.....	.....	1	271	414	75,411
10 Indiana.....	.....	.....	67	8,710	.....	.....	.....	.....	67	8,710
11 Iowa.....	.....	.....	68	9,353	.....	.....	.....	.....	68	9,353
12 Kentucky.....	.....	.....	62	18,827	.....	.....	.....	.....	62	18,827
13 Louisiana.....	411	18,195	198	54,352	.....	.....	.....	.....	609	72,547
14 Maine.....	2,462	519,749	114	22,965	.....	.....	2	718	2,578	543,432
15 Maryland.....	1,986	86,563	174	50,497	.....	.....	8	1,812	2,168	138,872
16 Massachusetts.....	1,957	373,024	188	60,627	.....	.....	11	3,713	2,156	437,364
17 Michigan.....	492	90,851	521	111,028	.....	.....	75	21,407	1,088	223,286
18 Minnesota.....	1	88	66	7,525	.....	.....	12	1,506	79	9,119
19 Mississippi.....	119	4,297	46	4,670	.....	.....	.....	.....	165	8,967
20 Missouri.....	.....	.....	147	56,475	.....	.....	132	113,479	279	169,954
21 Nebraska.....	.....	.....	19	3,787	.....	.....	.....	.....	19	3,787
22 New Ham'shire.....	63	10,196	7	378	.....	.....	.....	.....	70	10,574
23 New Jersey.....	945	61,125	110	16,423	1	279	48	14,047	1,104	91,874
24 New York.....	2,872	563,269	1,294	450,371	955	88,744	498	101,568	5,619	1,203,952
25 North Carolina.....	290	11,755	63	5,342	.....	.....	.....	.....	353	17,097
26 Ohio.....	171	65,385	241	90,128	.....	.....	8	2,621	420	158,134
27 Oregon.....	42	10,616	121	40,182	.....	.....	.....	.....	163	50,798
28 Pennsylvania.....	584	142,459	479	133,451	44	5,822	31	6,100	1,138	287,832
29 Rhode Island.....	282	19,812	59	21,687	.....	.....	.....	.....	291	41,499
30 South Carolina.....	171	5,493	50	6,549	.....	.....	.....	.....	221	12,042
31 Tennessee.....	.....	.....	111	21,769	.....	.....	.....	.....	111	21,769
32 Texas.....	224	6,508	39	3,630	.....	.....	4	664	267	10,802
33 Vermont.....	13	1,075	8	2,318	10	1,034	.....	.....	31	4,427
34 Virginia.....	1,078	32,558	111	8,747	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,189	41,305
35 Washington.....	86	40,948	78	9,002	.....	.....	.....	.....	164	49,950
36 West Virginia.....	.....	.....	109	14,584	.....	.....	.....	.....	109	14,584
37 Wisconsin.....	247	51,900	143	28,129	.....	.....	.....	.....	390	80,029
Total.....	16,658	2,414,008	5,401	1,465,909	1,012	96,130	1,011	295,181	24,082	4,271,228
SUMMARY.										
Atlantic and Gulf Coasts.....	14,489	1,918,007	2,693	755,753	256	27,549	740	145,826	18,178	2,847,135
Pacific Coast.....	835	187,977	386	146,692	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,221	334,669
Northern Lakes.....	1,333	307,933	1,165	322,456	756	68,581	126	34,099	3,380	733,069
Western Rivers.....	1	92	1,157	241,007	.....	.....	145	115,256	1,303	356,356
United States, Tot.....	16,658	2,414,008	5,401	1,465,909	1,012	96,130	1,011	295,181	24,082	4,271,229

**Number, Class, and Tonnage of Vessels Built in the United States
during the Fiscal Year, 1884.**

Grand Divisions.	Sailing Vessels.		Steam Vessels.		Canal Boats.		Barges.		Total Vessels.	
	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
Atlantic and Gulf Coasts.....	684	108,199	197	49,086	8	906	38	9,654	877	167,798
Pacific Coast.....	43	4,755	42	5,866	.....	.....	.....	.....	85	10,621
Northern Lakes.....	28	7,667	80	20,206	25	2,548	1	10	135	30,431
Western Rivers.....	.....	.....	91	16,219	.....	.....	2	445	98	16,664
Grand Total..	706	120,621	410	91,327	33	3,456	41	10,109	1,190	225,514

RECEIPTS OF THE UNITED STATES FROM MARCH 4, 1789, TO
JUNE 30, 1884.

YEARS.	Customs.	Internal Revenue.	Direct Tax.	Public Lands.
1789-1791.....	\$ 4,399,473 09			
1792.....	3,443,070 85	\$ 208,942 81		
1793.....	4,255,306 56	337,705 70		
1794.....	4,801,065 28	274,089 62		
1795.....	5,588,461 26	337,755 36		
1796.....	6,567,987 94	475,289 60		\$ 4,836 13
1797.....	7,549,649 65	575,491 45		83,540 60
1798.....	7,106,061 93	644,387 95		11,963 11
1799.....	6,610,449 81	779,136 44		
1800.....	9,080,932 73	809,396 55	\$ 734,223 97	443 74
1801.....	10,750,778 93	1,048,033 43	534,343 38	167,736 06
1802.....	12,438,235 74	621,898 89	206,565 44	188,638 02
1803.....	10,479,417 61	215,179 69	71,879 20	165,675 69
1804.....	11,098,565 33	50,941 29	50,198 44	487,526 79
1805.....	12,936,487 04	21,747 15	21,882 91	540,193 80
1806.....	14,667,696 17	20,101 45	55,763 86	765,245 73
1807.....	15,845,521 61	13,051 40	34,732 56	466,163 27
1808.....	16,363,550 58	8,190 23	19,159 21	647,939 06
1809.....	7,257,506 62	4,034 29	7,517 31	442,262 33
1810.....	8,583,309 31	7,430 63	12,448 68	696,548 82
1811.....	13,313,222 73	2,295 95	7,666 66	1,040,237 53
1812.....	8,958,777 53	4,903 06	859 22	710,427 78
1813.....	13,224,623 25	4,755 04	3,805 52	835,655 14
1814.....	5,998,772 08	1,662,984 82	2,219,497 36	1,135,971 09
1815.....	7,282,942 22	4,678,059 07	2,162,673 41	1,287,969 28
1816.....	36,306,874 88	5,124,708 31	4,253,635 09	1,717,985 08
1817.....	26,283,348 49	2,678,100 77	1,334,187 04	1,991,226 06
1818.....	17,176,385 00	955,270 20	264,333 36	2,606,564 77
1819.....	20,288,608 76	229,593 63	89,650 78	3,274,422 74
1820.....	15,006,612 15	106,260 53	31,586 82	1,635,871 61
1821.....	13,094,447 15	69,027 63	29,349 05	1,212,966 44
1822.....	17,589,761 94	67,665 71	20,961 56	1,803,581 54
1823.....	19,088,433 44	34,242 17	10,337 71	916,523 18
1824.....	17,878,325 71	34,663 37	6,201 96	984,418 15
1825.....	20,098,713 45	25,771 35	2,330 85	1,216,090 56
1826.....	23,341,331 77	21,589 93	6,638 76	1,393,785 09
1827.....	19,712,283 29	19,885 68	2,626 90	1,495,945 26
1828.....	23,205,523 64	17,451 54	2,218 81	1,018,308 75
1829.....	22,681,965 91	14,502 74	11,385 05	1,517,175 13
1830.....	21,922,391 39	12,160 62	16,980 59	2,329,356 14
1831.....	24,224,441 77	6,933 51	10,506 01	3,210,315 48
1832.....	28,465,237 24	11,630 65	6,791 13	2,623,381 08
1833.....	29,032,508 91	2,759 00	394 12	3,967,682 55
1834.....	16,214,957 15	4,196 09	19 80	4,857,600 69
1835.....	19,391,310 59	10,459 48	4,263 33	14,757,600 75
1836.....	23,409,940 53	370 00	728 79	24,877,179 80
1837.....	11,169,290 39	5,493 84	1,687 70	6,776,236 52
1838.....	16,158,800 36	2,467 27		3,730,945 66
1839.....	23,137,924 61	2,553 32	755 22	7,361,576 40
1840.....	13,499,502 17	1,682 25		3,411,818 63
1841.....	14,487,216 74	3,261 36		1,865,627 42
1842.....	18,187,908 76	495 00		1,335,797 52
1843.....	7,046,843 91	103 25		898,158 13
1844.....	26,183,570 94	1,777 34		2,059,989 80
1845.....	27,528,112 70	3,517 12		2,077,022 39
1846.....	26,712,667 87	2,897 26		2,694,492 48
1847.....	23,747,864 66	375 00		2,498,355 20
1848.....	31,757,070 96	375 00		3,328,642 56
1849.....	28,346,738 82			1,688,959 55
1850.....	39,668,686 42			1,859,894 25
1851.....	49,017,567 92			2,352,305 30
1852.....	47,339,326 62			2,043,239 58

RECEIPTS OF THE UNITED STATES, 1789-1884. 65

**RECEIPTS OF THE UNITED STATES FROM MARCH 4, 1789,
TO JUNE 30, 1884.**

YEARS.	Premiums.	Interest.	Dividends.	Miscellaneous Receipts.	Total Net Ordinary Receipts, Excluding Loans.
1789-1791				\$ 10,478 10	\$ 4,409,951 19
1792			\$ 8,028 00	9,918 65	3,669,960 31
1793			38,500 00	21,410 88	4,652,923 14
1794			303,472 00	53,277 97	5,431,904 87
1795	\$ 4,800 00		160,000 00	28,317 97	6,114,534 59
1796	42,800 00		160,000 00	1,169,415 98	8,377,529 65
1797			80,960 00	399,139 29	8,688,780 99
1798		78,675 00	79,920 00	58,192 81	7,900,495 80
1799			71,040 00	86,187 56	7,546,813 31
1800			71,040 00	152,712 10	10,848,749 10
1801		10,125 00	88,800 00	345,649 15	12,935,330 96
1802			39,960 00	1,500,505 86	14,995,793 96
1803				131,945 44	11,064,097 68
1804				139,075 53	11,826,307 38
1805				40,382 30	13,560,693 20
1806				51,121 86	15,559,931 07
1807				38,550 42	16,398,019 26
1808				21,822 85	17,060,661 98
1809				62,162 57	7,773,473 12
1810				84,476 84	9,384,214 28
1811				59,211 22	14,422,634 09
1812				126,165 17	9,801,132 76
1813		300 00		271,571 00	14,340,409 95
1814		85 79		164,399 81	11,181,625 16
1815	\$ 32,107 64	11,541 74		285,282 84	15,696,916 82
1816	686 09	68,665 16		273,782 35	47,676,985 66
1817		267,819 14	202,426 30	109,761 08	33,099,049 74
1818		412 62	57,617 71	21,585,171 04	21,585,171 04
1819			675,000 00	57,098 42	24,603,374 87
1820	40,000 00		1,000,000 00	61,338 44	17,840,669 55
1821			105,000 00	152,589 43	14,573,379 72
1822			297,500 00	452,957 19	20,232,427 94
1823			350,000 00	141,129 84	20,540,666 26
1824			350,000 00	127,603 60	19,381,212 79
1825			367,500 00	130,451 81	21,840,858 02
1826			462,500 00	94,588 66	25,260,434 21
1827			420,000 00	1,315,722 83	22,966,363 96
1828			455,000 00	65,126 49	24,763,629 23
1829			490,000 00	112,648 55	24,827,627 38
1830			490,000 00	73,227 77	24,844,116 51
1831			490,000 00	584,124 05	28,626,820 82
1832			490,000 00	270,410 61	31,867,450 66
1833			474,985 00	470,096 67	33,948,426 25
1834			234,349 50	480,812 32	21,791,935 55
1835			506,480 82	769,972 13	35,430,087 10
1836			292,674 67	2,245,902 23	60,826,796 08
1837				7,001,444 59	24,954,153 04
1838				6,410,348 45	26,302,561 74
1839				979,339 86	31,482,749 61
1840				2,567,112 28	19,480,115 33
1841				1,004,054 75	16,860,160 27
1842				451,995 97	19,976,197 25
1843	71,700 83			285,895 92	8,231,001 26
1844	666 60			1,075,419 70	29,320,707 78
1845				361,453 68	29,970,105 80
1846				289,950 13	29,699,967 74
1847	25,365 91			220,808 30	26,467,403 16
1848	37,080 00			612,610 69	35,698,699 21
1849	47,065 48			685,379 13	30,721,077 50
1850	10,550 00			2,064,308 21	43,592,888 88
1851	4,264 92			1,185,166 11	52,555,039 39
1852				464,249 40	49,846,815 60

Receipts of the United States from 1789 to June 30, 1884.—Continued.

YEARS.	Customs.	Internal Revenue.	Direct Tax.	Public Lands.
1833.....	\$ 58,981,865 52	.....	.....	\$1,667,084 99
1854.....	64,224,190 27	.....	.....	8,470,798 33
1855.....	53,025,794 21	.....	.....	11,497,049 07
1856.....	64,022,863 50	.....	.....	8,917,644 93
1857.....	63,875,905 05	.....	.....	3,839,486 64
1858.....	41,789,620 98	.....	.....	3,513,715 87
1859.....	49,565,824 38	.....	.....	1,756,697 30
1860.....	53,187,511 87	.....	.....	1,778,557 71
1861.....	39,582,125 64	.....	.....	870,658 54
1862.....	49,066,397 62	.....	.....	152,203 77
1863.....	69,059,642 40	\$ 37,640,787 95	1,485,103 61	167,617 17
1864.....	102,316,152 99	109,741,134 10	475,648 96	588,333 29
1865.....	84,928,260 60	209,464,215 25	1,200,573 08	996,563 31
1866.....	179,046,651 58	309,226,813 42	1,974,754 12	665,081 08
1867.....	176,417,810 88	266,027,537 48	4,200,233 70	1,163,575 76
1868.....	164,464,599 56	191,087,589 41	1,788,445 85	1,348,715 41
1869.....	180,048,426 63	158,356,460 86	765,685 61	4,020,344 34
1870.....	194,538,374 44	184,899,756 49	229,102 88	3,350,481 76
1871.....	206,270,408 05	143,098,153 63	580,355 37	2,388,646 68
1872.....	216,370,286 77	130,642,177 72	.....	2,575,714 19
1873.....	186,089,522 70	113,729,314 14	815,284 51	2,892,312 88
1874.....	163,103,833 69	102,409,784 90	.....	1,863,428 93
1875.....	157,167,722 35	110,007,493 58	.....	1,413,640 17
1876.....	148,071,984 61	116,700,732 03	93,798 80	1,129,464 95
1877.....	130,956,493 07	118,630,407 83	.....	976,253 68
1878.....	130,170,680 20	110,581,624 74	.....	1,079,743 37
1879.....	137,250,047 70	113,561,610 58	.....	924,781 06
1880.....	166,522,064 60	124,009,373 92	30 85	1,016,506 60
1881.....	196,159,676 02	125,264,385 51	1,516 89	2,301,868 17
1882.....	220,410,730 25	146,497,595 45	160,141 69	4,753,140 37
1883.....	214,736,496 93	144,720,368 98	108,156 60	7,955,864 42
1884.....	195,067,489 76	121,586,072 51	70,720 75	9,810,705 01
Total	\$5,297,307,820 86	\$3,220,161,408 22	\$27,969,292 51	\$220,365,892 38

EXPENDITURES OF THE UNITED STATES FROM MARCH 4, 1789, TO JUNE 30, 1884.

YEARS.	Civil and Miscellaneous.	War.	Navy.	Indians.
1789-1791.....	\$1,083,971 61	\$ 632,804 03	.....	\$ 27,000 00
1792.....	4,672,664 38	1,100,702 09	.....	13,648 85
1793.....	511,451 01	1,130,249 08	.....	27,288 83
1794.....	750,350 74	2,639,097 59	\$ 61,408 97	13,042 46
1795.....	1,378,920 66	2,480,910 13	410,562 03	23,475 68
1796.....	801,847 58	1,260,263 84	274,784 04	113,563 98
1797.....	1,259,422 62	1,039,402 46	382,631 89	62,396 53
1798.....	1,139,524 94	2,009,522 30	1,381,347 76	16,470 09
1799.....	1,039,391 68	2,466,946 98	2,858,081 84	20,302 19
1800.....	1,337,613 22	2,560,578 77	3,448,716 03	31 22
1801.....	1,114,768 45	1,672,944 08	2,111,424 00	9,000 00
1802.....	1,462,929 40	1,179,148 25	915,561 87	94,000 00
1803.....	1,842,635 76	822,055 85	1,215,230 53	60,000 00
1804.....	2,191,009 43	875,423 93	1,189,832 75	116,500 00
1805.....	3,768,598 75	712,781 28	1,597,500 00	196,500 00
1806.....	2,890,137 01	1,224,355 38	1,649,641 44	284,200 00
1807.....	1,697,897 51	1,288,686 91	1,722,064 47	206,425 00
1808.....	1,423,285 61	2,900,834 40	1,884,067 80	213,575 00
1809.....	1,215,808 79	3,345,772 17	2,427,758 80	337,508 84
1810.....	1,101,144 98	2,294,323 94	1,654,244 20	177,625 00
1811.....	1,367,291 40	2,032,828 19	1,965,566 39	151,875 00
1812.....	1,633,088 21	11,817,798 24	3,959,365 15	277,345 00
1813.....	1,729,435 61	19,652,013 02	6,446,600 10	167,358 28
1814.....	2,208,029 70	20,350,806 86	7,311,290 60	167,394 86
1815.....	2,898,870 47	14,794,294 22	8,660,000 25	530,750 00

RECEIPTS AND EXPENDITURES, 1789-1884.

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Receipts of the United States from March 4, 1789, to June 30, 1884.

YEARS.	Premiums.	Interest.	Dividends.	Miscellaneous Receipts.	Total Net Ordinary Receipts, Excluding Loans.
1853.....	\$ 22 50			\$ 988,081 17	\$ 61,587,081 68
1854.....				1,106,352 74	73,800,341 40
1855.....				827,731 40	65,350,574 68
1856.....				1,116,190 81	74,066,699 24
1857.....				1,259,920 88	68,965,312 57
1858.....				1,352,029 13	46,655,365 96
1859.....	709,357 72			1,454,596 24	52,777,107 92
1860.....	10,008 00			1,088,630 25	56,064,599 83
1861.....	33,630 90			1,029,515 31	41,476,299 49
1862.....	68,400 00			915,327 97	51,919,261 09
1863.....	602,345 44			3,741,794 38	112,094,945 51
1864.....	21,174,101 01			30,291,701 86	243,412,971 20
1865.....	11,683,446 89			25,441,556 00	322,081,158 19
1866.....	38,083,055 68			29,036,314 23	519,949,564 38
1867.....	27,787,380 35			15,037,522 15	462,846,679 92
1868.....	29,203,629 50			17,745,403 59	376,434,453 82
1869.....	13,758,491 12			13,997,338 65	357,188,296 09
1870.....	15,296,643 76			12,942,118 30	395,969,833 87
1871.....	8,892,339 95			22,093,541 21	374,431,104 94
1872.....	9,412,637 65			15,106,061 23	364,694,229 91
1873.....	11,560,530 89			17,161,270 05	322,177,673 78
1874.....	5,037,665 22			32,675,043 32	299,941,090 84
1875.....	3,979,279 69			15,431,915 31	284,020,771 41
1876.....	4,029,280 58			24,070,602 31	290,066,584 70
1877.....	405,776 58			18,031,655 46	269,000,586 62
1878.....	317,102 30			15,614,728 09	257,763,878 70
1879.....	1,505,047 63			20,585,897 49	273,937,184 46
1880.....	110 00			21,978,525 01	383,526,610 96
1881.....				25,154,350 98	360,782,292 57
1882.....				31,703,042 52	408,525,250 28
1883.....				30,796,095 02	398,287,581 95
1884.....				21,984,981 89	348,519,569 92
Total	\$204,259,221 00	\$485,224 00	\$9,720,136 00	\$511,662,598 47	\$9,268,555,178 74

EXPENDITURES OF THE UNITED STATES FROM MARCH 4, 1789, TO JUNE 30, 1884.

YEARS.	Pensions.	Premiums.	Interest.	Total Net Ordinary Expenditures, Excluding Interest.
1789-1791.....	\$175,813 88		\$1,177,863 03	\$ 1,919,589 52
1792.....	109,243 15		2,373,611 28	5,896,258 47
1793.....	80,087 81		2,097,859 17	1,749,070 73
1794.....	81,399 24		2,752,523 04	3,545,299 60
1795.....	68,673 22		2,947,059 06	4,362,541 72
1796.....	100,843 71		3,239,347 68	2,551,303 15
1797.....	92,256 97		3,172,516 73	2,896,110 62
1798.....	104,845 88		2,965,875 90	4,651,710 42
1799.....	95,444 08		2,815,651 41	6,480,166 72
1800.....	64,130 73		3,402,601 04	7,411,369 97
1801.....	73,533 37		4,411,890 06	4,981,669 90
1802.....	85,440 39		4,239,172 16	3,737,079 91
1803.....	62,902 10		3,949,462 36	4,002,824 24
1804.....	80,092 80		4,185,048 74	4,452,858 91
1805.....	81,854 59		2,657,114 22	6,357,234 62
1806.....	81,875 53		3,368,968 26	6,080,209 36
1807.....	70,500 00		3,369,578 48	4,984,572 89
1808.....	82,576 04		2,557,074 23	6,504,338 85
1809.....	87,833 54		2,866,074 90	7,414,672 14
1810.....	83,744 16		3,163,671 09	5,311,082 28
1811.....	75,043 88		2,585,435 57	5,592,604 86
1812.....	91,402 10		2,451,272 57	17,829,498 70
1813.....	86,989 91		3,599,455 22	28,082,396 92
1814.....	90,164 36		4,583,239 04	30,127,686 38
1815.....	69,656 06		5,990,090 24	26,953,571 00

Expenditures of the United States from March 4, 1789, to June 30, 1884—Continued.

YEARS.	Civil and Miscellaneous.	War.	Navy.	Indians.
1816.	\$ 2,989,741 17	\$ 16,012,096 80	\$ 3,908,278 30	\$ 274,512 16
1817.	3,518,936 76	8,004,236 53	3,314,598 49	319,463 71
1818.	3,836,839 51	5,622,715 10	2,963,696 00	505,704 27
1819.	3,087,211 41	6,506,300 37	3,847,640 42	463,181 39
1820.	2,592,021 94	2,630,392 31	4,387,990 00	315,750 01
1821.	2,225,121 54	4,461,291 78	3,319,243 06	477,005 44
1822.	1,967,996 24	3,111,951 48	2,224,458 98	575,907 41
1823.	2,022,093 99	3,096,924 43	2,503,766 83	380,781 82
1824.	7,155,308 81	3,340,939 86	2,904,581 56	429,987 90
1825.	2,748,544 89	3,659,914 18	3,049,083 86	724,106 44
1826.	2,600,177 79	3,943,194 37	4,218,902 45	743,447 88
1827.	2,713,476 58	3,948,977 88	4,263,877 45	750,624 88
1828.	3,676,062 64	4,145,644 66	3,918,786 44	705,084 24
1829.	3,082,234 65	4,724,291 07	3,308,745 47	576,344 74
1830.	3,297,416 04	4,767,128 88	3,239,428 63	622,262 47
1831.	3,064,646 10	4,841,635 65	3,866,183 07	930,738 04
1832.	4,577,141 45	5,446,034 88	3,966,370 29	1,362,419 75
1833.	5,716,245 93	6,704,019 10	3,901,356 75	1,802,980 93
1834.	4,404,728 95	5,696,189 38	3,966,260 42	1,003,963 20
1835.	4,229,698 53	5,759,156 89	3,864,339 06	1,706,444 48
1836.	5,393,279 72	11,747,345 25	5,807,718 23	5,037,022 88
1837.	9,893,370 27	13,682,730 80	6,646,914 53	4,348,036 19
1838.	7,160,664 76	12,897,224 16	6,131,580 53	5,504,191 34
1839.	5,726,990 89	8,916,996 80	6,182,294 25	2,528,917 28
1840.	5,996,398 96	7,096,267 23	6,113,896 89	2,331,794 86
1841.	6,490,881 45	8,801,610 24	6,001,076 97	2,514,837 12
1842.	6,775,624 61	6,610,438 02	8,397,242 95	1,199,099 68
1843.	3,202,713 00	2,908,671 95	3,727,711 53	578,371 00
1844.	5,645,183 86	5,218,183 66	6,498,199 11	1,256,532 39
1845.	5,911,760 98	5,746,291 28	6,297,177 89	1,539,351 35
1846.	6,711,283 89	10,413,370 58	6,465,013 92	1,027,693 64
1847.	6,886,608 35	35,840,030 33	7,900,636 76	1,430,411 30
1848.	5,650,851 25	27,688,334 21	9,408,476 02	1,262,296 81
1849.	12,886,334 24	14,658,473 26	9,786,706 92	1,374,161 55
1850.	16,043,763 36	9,687,024 58	7,904,724 66	1,663,591 47
1851.	17,888,992 18	12,161,965 11	8,880,581 38	2,829,801 77
1852.	17,504,171 45	8,621,606 19	8,918,842 10	3,043,576 04
1853.	17,463,068 01	9,910,498 49	11,067,789 53	3,380,494 12
1854.	26,672,144 68	11,722,282 87	10,790,096 32	1,550,339 55
1855.	24,090,425 43	14,648,074 07	13,327,096 11	2,772,990 78
1856.	31,794,038 87	16,963,160 51	14,074,834 64	2,644,263 97
1857.	28,665,498 77	19,159,150 87	12,651,694 61	4,354,418 87
1858.	26,400,016 42	25,679,121 63	14,063,264 64	4,978,266 18
1859.	28,797,544 40	23,154,720 53	14,690,927 90	3,490,534 53
1860.	27,977,978 30	16,472,202 72	11,514,649 88	2,991,121 54
1861.	23,327,287 69	23,001,630 67	12,387,156 52	2,865,481 17
1862.	21,385,862 59	399,173,562 29	42,640,353 09	2,327,948 37
1863.	23,198,382 37	603,314,411 82	63,261,236 31	3,152,032 70
1864.	27,572,216 87	690,391,048 66	85,704,963 74	2,629,975 97
1865.	42,989,383 10	1,030,690,400 06	122,617,434 07	5,059,360 71
1866.	40,613,114 17	283,154,676 06	43,285,662 00	3,295,729 32
1867.	51,110,223 72	56,224,415 63	31,084,011 04	4,642,531 77
1868.	53,009,867 67	123,246,648 62	25,775,502 72	4,100,682 32
1869.	56,474,061 53	78,501,990 61	20,000,757 97	7,042,923 06
1870.	53,237,461 56	57,655,675 40	21,780,229 87	3,407,388 15
1871.	60,481,916 23	35,799,991 82	19,431,627 21	7,426,997 44
1872.	60,984,787 42	35,372,157 20	21,249,809 99	7,061,728 82
1873.	73,328,110 06	46,323,138 51	23,526,256 79	7,951,704 88
1874.	*85,141,593 61	42,313,927 22	30,932,587 42	6,692,462 09
1875.	71,070,702 98	41,120,645 98	21,497,626 27	8,364,656 82
1876.	73,599,661 04	38,070,888 64	18,963,309 82	5,966,558 17
1877.	56,262,066 60	37,082,735 90	14,959,935 36	5,277,007 22
1878.	53,177,703 57	32,154,147 85	17,365,301 37	4,629,280 28
1879.	65,741,555 49	40,425,660 73	15,125,126 84	5,206,109 08
1880.	67,508,860 18	38,116,916 22	13,636,984 74	5,945,467 09
1881.	64,415,824 71	40,466,460 55	15,686,671 66	6,514,161 09
1882.	57,319,750 98	43,570,494 19	15,082,046 26	9,736,747 40
1883.	68,678,022 21	48,911,382 93	15,283,487 17	7,363,590 84
1884.	70,920,433 70	39,429,608 36	17,292,601 44	6,475,999 29
Total	\$1,776,676,387 11	\$4,486,046,978 51	\$1,076,103,029 50	\$217,248,038 84

EXPENDITURES OF THE UNITED STATES, 1789-1884. 69

Expenditures of the United States from March 4, 1789, to June 30, 1884—Continued.

YEARS.	Pensions.	Premiums.	Interest.	Total Net Ordinary Expenditures, Excluding Interest.
1816.....	\$ 188,804 15		\$ 7,822,923 34	\$ 23,378,432 52
1817.....	297,374 43		4,536,282 55	15,454,609 92
1818.....	890,719 90		6,209,954 03	13,808,673 78
1819.....	2,415,839 85		5,211,730 56	16,300,273 44
1820.....	3,208,376 31		5,151,004 32	13,134,530 57
1821.....	242,817 25		5,126,073 79	10,723,479 07
1822.....	1,948,199 40		5,172,788 79	9,827,643 51
1823.....	1,780,588 52		4,922,475 40	9,784,154 59
1824.....	1,499,328 59		4,943,557 93	15,330,144 71
1825.....	1,308,810 57		4,366,757 40	11,490,459 94
1826.....	1,556,893 83		3,975,542 95	13,062,316 27
1827.....	976,138 86		3,486,071 51	12,653,096 65
1828.....	850,873 57		3,098,800 60	13,296,041 45
1829.....	949,594 47		2,542,843 23	12,641,210 40
1830.....	1,363,297 31		1,912,574 93	13,229,533 33
1831.....	1,170,665 14		1,373,748 74	13,864,067 90
1832.....	1,184,422 40		772,561 50	16,516,388 77
1833.....	4,589,153 40		803,796 87	22,713,755 11
1834.....	3,364,285 30		202,152 98	18,425,417 25
1835.....	1,954,711 32		87,863 08	17,514,950 28
1836.....	2,882,797 96			30,868,164 04
1837.....	2,672,162 45			37,243,214 24
1838.....	2,156,057 29		14,996 48	33,849,718 08
1839.....	3,142,750 51		899,833 89	26,496,948 73
1840.....	2,603,562 17		174,598 08	24,139,920 11
1841.....	2,388,434 51		284,977 55	26,196,840 29
1842.....	1,078,931 33		773,549 85	24,361,336 59
1843.....	839,041 12		523,583 91	11,256,508 60
1844.....	2,032,008 99		1,833,452 13	20,650,106 01
1845.....	2,400,788 11	\$ 18,231 43	1,040,458 18	21,895,369 61
1846.....	1,811,097 56		842,723 27	26,418,459 59
1847.....	1,744,883 63		1,119,214 72	53,801,569 37
1848.....	1,227,496 48		2,390,765 88	45,227,454 77
1849.....	1,328,867 64	82,865 81	3,565,535 78	39,933,542 61
1850.....	1,866,886 02		3,782,393 03	37,165,990 09
1851.....	2,238,377 22	69,713 19	3,696,760 75	44,054,717 68
1852.....	2,401,858 78	179,063 42	4,000,297 80	40,389,954 56
1853.....	1,756,306 20	420,498 64	3,665,832 74	44,078,156 35
1854.....	1,232,665 00	2,877,318 69	3,070,926 69	51,967,528 42
1855.....	1,477,612 33	872,047 39	2,314,464 99	56,316,197 72
1856.....	1,296,229 65	385,372 90	1,963,822 37	66,772,627 64
1857.....	1,310,380 58	363,572 39	1,593,265 23	66,041,143 70
1858.....	1,219,768 30	574,443 98	1,652,055 67	72,330,437 17
1859.....	1,222,222 71		2,637,649 70	66,355,950 07
1860.....	1,100,802 32		3,144,120 94	60,056,754 71
1861.....	1,034,599 73		4,084,157 30	62,616,055 78
1862.....	832,170 47		13,190,344 84	456,379,896 81
1863.....	1,078,513 36		24,729,700 62	694,004,575 56
1864.....	4,985,473 90		53,685,421 69	811,283,679 14
1865.....	16,347,621 34	1,717,900 11	77,395,090 30	1,217,704,199 28
1866.....	15,605,649 88	58,476 51	133,067,724 91	385,954,731 43
1867.....	20,386,551 71	10,813,349 38	143,781,591 91	202,941,733 87
1868.....	23,782,386 78	7,001,151 04	140,424,045 71	229,915,088 11
1869.....	28,476,621 78	1,674,680 05	130,694,242 80	190,496,354 95
1870.....	28,340,202 17	15,996,555 60	129,235,498 00	164,421,507 15
1871.....	34,443,894 88	9,016,794 74	125,576,565 93	157,583,827 58
1872.....	28,533,402 76	6,958,266 76	117,367,839 72	153,201,856 19
1873.....	29,359,426 86	5,105,919 99	104,750,688 44	180,488,636 90
1874.....	29,038,414 66	1,395,073 55	107,119,815 21	194,118,985 00
1875.....	29,456,216 22		108,098,544 57	171,529,848 27
1876.....	28,257,395 69		100,243,271 23	164,857,813 36
1877.....	27,963,752 27		97,124,511 58	141,535,497 35
1878.....	27,137,019 08		102,500,874 65	134,463,462 15
1879.....	35,121,182 39		105,327,949 00	161,619,384 53
1880.....	56,777,174 44		95,757,575 11	171,886,382 67
1881.....	50,059,279 62	1,061,243 78	82,506,741 18	173,304,146 41
1882.....	61,345,138 95		71,077,306 79	186,906,232 78
1883.....	66,012,573 64		59,160,181 25	206,948,006 29
1884.....	55,429,228 06		54,578,878 48	244,126,944 33
Total.....	\$790,087,610 84	\$69,429,363 87	\$2,372,954,879 81	\$8,391,802,664 56

SUMMARY OF INTERNAL REVENUE RECEIPTS, FROM ALL SOURCES, FOR TWENTY YEARS, 1863-1884.

From the Annual Report of the Commissioner of Internal Revenue.

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THESE

總行：新加坡萊佛士坊二號匯豐銀行大廈內

THE GREAT PRODUCTIONS OF THE UNITED STATES

(From the Quarterly Report to the President at Washington, N.Y. 2, 1884.)

QUANTITIES AND VALUES OF LEADERS, DOMESTIC ARTICLES PRODUCED IN THE UNITED STATES DURING THE CALENDAR YEAR 1979, AND DOMESTIC AND FOREIGN IMPORTS DURING THE FISCAL YEAR 1980, WITH THE PROJECTIONS OF THE QUANTITIES AND VALUES EXPECTED.

ARTICLE	FOR EXPORT		FOR EXPORT		Percent imported or exported
	VALUE	PERCENT	VALUE	PERCENT	
Woolen goods	100	100	100	100	100
Cotton goods	80	80	80	80	80
Iron goods	60	60	60	60	60
Gold and silver	40	40	40	40	40
Other goods	20	20	20	20	20

~~1/14/44~~

✓ 7/20/00. Rev: 1/2/2000

SECRET

AGGREGATE RECEIPTS FROM INTERNAL REVENUE (BY STATES) FOR SEVEN YEARS, 1877-1884

From the Annual Reports of Commissioner of Internal Revenue.

STATES AND TERRITORIES	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.
	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
1 Alabama ..	137,970	92,533	135,890	130,651	140,533	108,674	85,398
2 Arizona...	20,371	24,471	26,984	38,008	45,464	40,008	2,715
3 Arkansas...	115,736	115,188	126,089	132,087	109,039	97,716	91,010
4 California.	2,146,730	2,210,735	2,783,634	3,613,391	4,127,178	4,002,373	3,384,766
5 Colorado...	83,508	114,636	168,259	215,051	247,264	216,100	195,999
6 Conn.....	580,336	516,281	461,180	579,690	565,801	508,991	428,871
7 Dakota...	29,954	33,669	41,653	48,604	67,437	86,875	9,664
8 Delaware...	480,937	378,632	304,398	311,067	350,906	293,696	210,327
9 Dist. Col.							*
10 Florida...	183,823	200,425	204,590	254,890	280,227	243,545	178,562
11 Georgia...	353,520	318,736	322,074	364,134	339,361	395,661	379,743
12 Idaho.....	19,778	21,884	22,605	25,800	31,908	35,080	2,634
13 Illinois...	19,668,791	19,442,583	23,055,614	25,784,682	28,253,417	25,977,525	23,520,485
14 Indiana...	5,710,838	5,842,138	6,213,636	7,281,254	6,485,357	5,562,720	5,618,612
15 Iowa.....	958,851	838,837	854,850	923,777	1,843,965	4,062,720	2,737,417
16 Kansas...	153,358	176,936	252,794	239,527	204,014	230,763	167,351
17 Kentucky.	6,880,614	7,653,862	8,885,545	8,719,162	10,531,236	15,387,078	18,583,172
18 Louisiana.	850,641	585,889	712,049	760,619	918,599	738,066	560,185
19 Maine.....	70,696	75,531	76,768	82,457	85,290	72,803	56,599
20 Maryland...	2,320,735	2,292,452	2,369,957	2,483,465	2,822,238	3,429,153	3,146,491
21 Mass.....	2,424,364	2,434,104	2,635,653	2,699,681	2,937,359	2,753,692	2,396,590
22 Michigan...	1,602,863	1,653,777	1,611,758	1,787,275	2,093,191	1,822,452	1,419,381
23 Minnesota	275,003	305,584	364,689	445,140	528,432	535,462	469,982
24 Mississ'pi.	86,824	87,272	91,233	96,122	94,069	60,480	56,450
25 Missouri...	5,071,253	5,026,145	5,449,654	6,470,549	7,539,488	7,680,411	6,473,896
26 Montana...	27,104	30,085	33,714	44,882	68,001	75,543	125,370
27 Nebraska...	699,821	875,906	912,735	962,065	1,108,191	1,320,517	1,515,816
28 Nevada....	59,017	60,622	60,455	53,421	49,104	40,871	3,827
29 N. Hamp...	228,188	222,899	278,139	309,721	349,942	352,998	290,137
30 N. Jersey...	5,095,325	4,669,364	4,307,808	4,873,676	5,451,654	5,424,458	3,477,225
31 N. Mexico	19,325	18,576	31,851	47,466	55,963	54,037	69,140
32 New York	14,961,520	15,419,444	16,249,877	17,353,298	19,455,040	17,967,187	13,760,384
33 N. Carol'a	1,818,460	2,411,917	2,354,006	2,476,440	2,867,415	2,377,127	1,760,967
34 Ohio.....	14,770,506	15,889,512	18,018,999	19,205,836	18,359,299	15,704,048	13,530,265
35 Oregon...	60,683	68,471	76,982	85,004	88,680	101,451	128,275
36 Penna....	5,917,422	5,849,180	6,869,930	7,669,214	8,775,106	8,703,679	7,888,700
37 Rhode Isl.	246,760	230,583	210,884	209,079	229,259	395,319	130,468
38 S. Carol'a.	119,242	105,229	111,961	135,907	119,100	117,063	93,897
39 Tennessee	844,485	977,425	1,003,736	1,146,764	997,728	1,173,890	1,249,976
40 Texas.....	295,932	260,649	233,106	248,693	258,453	263,651	210,149
41 Utah.....	43,936	47,413	74,352	43,117	48,521	53,895	4,580
42 Vermont...	44,339	50,159	50,545	53,146	56,445	46,062	39,905
43 Virginia...	6,501,730	6,424,488	5,781,409	6,063,106	6,226,308	5,078,196	2,232,726
44 Wash'ton.	23,011	30,277	27,018	32,764	40,203	49,208	6,889
45 W. Virg'n.	329,472	322,630	370,672	452,596	502,277	546,483	560,328
46 Wisconsin	2,431,301	2,621,739	2,698,517	2,910,065	3,193,115	3,197,499	2,939,265
47 Wyoming.	15,207	14,197	15,948	18,551	20,386	17,434	1,308
AGGREGATE RECEIPTS EACH YEAR.	104,717,330	106,993,367	116,848,220	127,851,635	138,954,165	137,500,204	121,368,620
Adhesive stampst...	6,380,405	6,237,539	7,668,394	7,924,708	8,139,218	7,658,631	221,430
Salaries.....				3,022			
Aggregate receipts from all sources.	111,097,725	113,170,906	124,516,614	135,779,365	147,093,383	145,158,922	121,590,040

*The District of Columbia, since 1877, forms part of the Third Maryland District.

†These totals include stamps sold which cannot be apportioned among the States and Territories, inclusive of commissions on the sales.

SUMMARY OF INTERNAL REVENUE RECEIPTS, FROM ALL SOURCES, FOR TWENTY YEARS, 1863-1884.

From the Annual Reports of the Commissioner of Internal Revenue.

Years.	Spirits.	Tobacco.	Fermented Liquors.	Banks and Bankers.	Penalties, etc.	Adhesive Stamps.	Articles and occupations formerly taxed, but now exempt.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1863.....	5,176,530	3,097,620	1,628,934	2,837,720	27,170	4,140,175	26,332,763
1864.....	30,329,150	8,592,099	2,290,209	2,837,720	133,600	5,884,945	67,008,225
1865.....	18,731,422	11,401,973	3,734,925	4,940,871	520,363	11,162,392	160,638,180
1866.....	33,268,172	16,531,008	5,220,553	3,463,988	1,142,853	15,044,373	236,236,037
1867.....	33,542,952	19,765,148	6,057,501	2,046,562	1,459,171	16,094,718	186,954,423
1868.....	18,655,531	18,790,095	5,955,869	1,866,746	1,256,882	14,852,252	129,863,090
1869.....	45,071,231	23,430,708	6,099,880	2,136,054	877,089	16,420,710	65,943,673
1870.....	55,606,094	31,350,708	6,319,127	3,020,084	827,905	16,544,043	71,567,908
1871.....	46,281,848	33,575,907	7,389,502	3,644,242	636,980	15,342,739	37,136,958
1872.....	49,475,516	33,736,171	8,258,498	4,628,229	442,206	16,177,321	19,053,007
1873.....	52,099,372	34,386,303	9,724,838	3,771,031	461,653	7,702,377	6,329,782
1874.....	49,444,090	33,242,876	9,304,680	3,387,161	364,216	6,136,845	764,880
1875.....	52,081,901	37,303,462	9,144,004	4,097,248	281,108	6,537,230	1,080,111
1876.....	56,426,365	39,795,340	9,571,281	4,006,698	400,284	6,518,488	509,631
1877.....	57,469,430	41,106,547	9,480,789	3,829,729	419,999	6,450,429	238,261
1878.....	50,420,816	40,091,755	9,837,052	3,492,932	346,008	6,380,406	429,659
1879.....	52,570,285	40,135,003	10,729,320	3,198,884	578,591	6,237,538	.....
1880.....	61,185,509	38,870,140	12,829,803	3,350,985	883,755	7,668,394	.....
1881.....	67,153,975	42,854,991	13,700,341	3,762,308	251,078	7,924,708	152,163
1882.....	69,873,408	47,391,989	16,153,920	5,253,458	199,830	7,570,109	78,559
1883.....	74,268,775	42,104,250	16,900,616	3,748,995	305,903	7,053,053	71,852
1884.....	76,905,385	26,062,400	18,084,954	.....	289,144	.....	248,156
Total in 21 years.	1,056,137,847	663,558,893	198,116,399	70,542,925	11,654,687	207,873,244	1,147,016,683

THE GREAT PRODUCTIONS OF THE UNITED STATES.

(From the Quarterly Report of the Bureau of Statistics, No. 2, 1861.)

QUANTITIES and VALUES of LEADING DOMESTIC ARTICLES PRODUCED in the United States during the Calendar Year 1879, and EXPORTED from the United States during the Fiscal Year 1880, with the percentage of the quantity of each article exported.

ARTICLES.	PRODUCTION.		DOMESTIC EX- PORTS.		Percent. retained for consump tion.	Percent. exported.
	CALENDAR YEAR 1879.		YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1880.			
	Quantities.	Values.	Quantities.	Values.		
		Dollars.		Dollars.		
Corn.....bush..	1,547,901,790	580,486,217	187,884,892	154,279,608	94.32	6.65
Wheat.....bush..	448,756,630	497,030,142	218,304,181	225,879,502	59.82	40.18
Rye.....bush..	23,639,460	15,507,431	84,871,295	32,387,493	79.39	20.61
Oats.....bush..	363,761,320	120,533,294	766,366	308,129	99.79	.21
Barley.....bush..	40,283,100	23,714,444	1,128,923	784,819	97.20	2.80
Buckwheat.....bush..	13,140,000	7,856,191	Not spec'd.	Not spec'd.		
Potatoes.....bush..	181,626,400	79,153,673	696,080	522,039	99.62	.38
Tobacco, leaf.....lbs..	472,661,159	36,624,357	215,910,187	16,379,107	54.32	45.69
Hay.....tons..	35,493,000	330,804,434	13,739	206,819	99.96	.04
Cotton, raw.....lbs..	2,367,540,900	242,140,987	1,822,061,114	211,635,905	23.04	76.96
Wool, raw.....lbs..	232,500,000	Not stated	191,551	71,987	99.92	.08
Sugar.....lbs..	177,644,000	Not stated	30,142,004	2,718,627	83.03	16.97
Molasses.....galls..	12,200,000	Not stated	3,596,010	639,603	70.52	29.48
Pig-iron.....lbs..	5,483,706,000	Not stated	2,948,773	54,115	99.95	.05
Railroad bars or rails:						
Iron.....lbs..	840,320,000	Not stated	1,555,840	32,746	99.81	.19
Steel.....lbs..	1,386,226,000	Not stated	702,040	14,744	99.49	.51
Coal.....tons..	59,808,398	Not stated	615,260	2,058,080	98.97	1.03

¹ Corn meal included.

² Wheat flour included.

³ Rye flour included.

AGGREGATE RECEIPTS FROM INTERNAL REVENUE (BY STATES) FOR SEVEN YEARS, 1877-1884

From the Annual Reports of Commissioner of Internal Revenue.

STATES AND TERRITORIES	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.
	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
Alabama...	137,970	92,533	135,890	130,651	140,533	108,674	85,898
Arizona...	20,371	24,471	26,984	38,008	45,464	40,008	2,715
Arkansas...	115,736	115,188	126,089	132,087	109,039	97,716	91,010
California...	2,146,790	2,210,735	2,783,634	3,613,391	4,127,178	4,002,373	3,384,766
Colorado...	83,508	114,936	168,259	215,051	247,264	216,100	195,999
Connecticut...	580,336	516,281	461,180	579,690	565,801	506,991	428,371
Dakota...	29,954	33,693	41,653	48,604	67,437	86,875	9,664
Delaware...	480,937	378,632	304,398	311,067	350,906	293,636	210,327
Dist. Col.	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Florida...	183,823	200,425	204,590	254,890	280,227	243,545	178,562
Georgia...	333,520	318,736	322,074	364,134	339,361	395,661	379,742
Idaho...	19,778	21,884	22,665	25,800	31,908	35,080	2,634
Illinois...	19,668,791	19,442,583	23,035,614	25,784,682	28,252,417	25,977,525	23,520,485
Indiana...	5,710,838	5,842,138	6,213,636	7,281,254	6,485,357	5,592,720	5,618,512
Iowa...	958,851	838,837	854,850	923,777	1,843,905	1,062,720	2,757,417
Kansas...	153,338	176,936	252,734	239,527	264,014	239,763	167,351
Kentucky...	6,880,014	7,653,862	8,885,545	8,719,162	10,531,236	15,387,078	18,583,172
Louisiana...	850,641	585,889	712,049	760,619	918,899	738,666	560,185
Maine...	70,696	75,531	76,768	82,457	85,260	72,893	56,599
Maryland...	2,320,795	2,262,452	2,363,957	2,483,463	2,822,238	3,429,153	3,146,491
Mass...	2,424,364	2,434,104	2,635,653	2,699,681	2,937,359	2,753,662	2,396,590
Michigan...	1,602,803	1,653,777	1,611,758	1,787,275	2,003,191	1,822,452	1,419,381
Minnesota...	275,003	305,584	334,689	445,140	528,492	535,462	493,982
Mississippi...	86,824	87,272	91,233	96,122	94,009	60,480	50,450
Missouri...	5,071,233	5,026,145	5,449,654	6,470,349	7,539,488	7,680,411	6,473,806
Montana...	27,104	30,085	33,714	44,882	68,001	75,543	125,370
Nebraska...	699,821	875,906	912,735	962,065	1,108,191	1,320,517	1,515,816
Nevada...	59,017	60,622	60,455	53,421	49,104	40,871	3,827
N. Hamp...	228,188	222,890	278,159	309,721	349,942	352,998	390,137
N. Jersey...	5,095,325	4,669,364	4,207,808	4,873,676	5,451,634	5,424,458	3,477,223
N. Mexico...	19,325	18,576	31,851	47,466	55,903	54,067	69,140
New York...	14,951,520	15,419,444	16,249,877	17,233,268	19,455,040	17,967,187	13,760,384
N. Carol'a...	1,818,460	2,411,917	2,354,006	2,476,440	2,807,415	2,377,127	1,760,967
Ohio...	14,770,506	15,889,512	18,018,969	19,285,836	18,369,299	15,704,048	13,520,265
Oregon...	60,633	68,471	76,982	85,004	88,680	101,451	128,275
Penn'a...	5,917,422	5,849,180	6,809,930	7,669,214	8,775,106	8,703,679	7,888,700
Rhode Isl...	246,760	230,583	210,884	209,079	229,259	395,319	130,468
S. Carol'a...	119,242	105,229	111,961	135,907	119,100	117,063	93,987
Tennessee...	844,485	907,425	1,003,736	1,146,764	997,728	1,173,890	1,249,976
Texas...	295,932	250,649	233,106	248,639	258,433	263,651	210,149
Utah...	43,936	47,413	74,352	43,117	48,523	53,895	30,905
Vermont...	44,339	50,159	50,545	53,146	56,445	46,062	3,232,726
Virginia...	6,501,730	6,424,488	5,781,409	6,063,106	6,226,308	5,078,196	6,339
Wash'ton...	23,011	30,277	27,018	32,764	40,203	49,208	560,328
W. Virg'n...	326,472	322,630	370,672	452,596	502,277	546,483	2,993,756
Wisconsin...	2,431,301	2,621,729	2,698,517	2,910,095	3,193,115	3,197,499	1,303
Wyoming...	15,207	14,197	15,948	18,551	20,386	17,434	
AGGREGATE RECEIPTS EACH YEAR.	104,717,320	106,993,367	116,848,220	127,851,635	138,954,165	137,500,291	121,368,630
Adhesive stamps...	6,380,405	6,237,539	7,668,394	7,924,708	8,139,218	7,658,631	221,420
Salaries.....				3,022			
Aggregate receipts from all sources.	111,097,725	113,170,906	124,516,614	135,779,365	147,093,383	145,158,922	121,590,040

*The District of Columbia, since 1877, forms part of the Third Maryland District.

†These totals include stamps sold which cannot be apportioned among the States and Territories, inclusive of commissions on the sales.

UNITED STATES INTERNAL REVENUE TAXES.

[From the Revised Statutes of the United States, as amended in 1883.]

Ale, per bbl. of 31 gallons.....	\$1 00
Banks and bankers, on capital and deposits. By Act of March 3, 1883, "to reduce internal revenue taxation," etc., all taxes on capital and deposits of banks and bankers were repealed after March 3, 1883.	
Banks and bankers, on average amount of circulation, each month.....	1-12 of 1 per ct.
Banks, on average amount of circulation, beyond 90 per cent. of the capital, an additional tax each month.....	1-6 of 1 per ct.
Banks, persons, firms, associations, etc., on amount of notes of any person, firm, association (other than a national banking association,) corporation, State bank, or State banking association, town, city, or municipal corporation, used and paid out as circulation.....	10 per ct.
Banks, persons, firms, associations (other than national bank associations,) and every corporation, State bank or State banking association, on the amount of their own notes used for circulation and paid out by them.....	10 per ct.
Beer, per bbl. of 31 gallons.....	\$1 00
Brandy, per gallon.....	90
Brewers, manufacturing 500 bbls. or more, annually.....	100 00
—manufacturing less than 500 bbls. annually.....	50 00
Cigars, manufacturers of, special tax.....	6 00
Cigars of all descriptions, made of tobacco or any substitute, per 1,000.....	3 00
Cigarettes, not weighing more than 8 lbs. per 1,000, per 1,000.....	50
Cigarettes, weight exceeding 8 lbs. per 1,000, per 1,000.....	3 00
Cigars or Cigarettes, imported, in addition to import duty to pay same as above.	
Liquors, fermented, per bbl.....	1 00
Liquors, distilled, per gallon.....	90
Liquor dealers (wholesale,) special tax.....	100 00
Malt liquor dealers (wholesale).....	50 00
Liquor dealers (retail,) special tax.....	25 00
Malt liquor dealers (retail).....	20 00
Manufacturers of stills.....	50 00
Manufacturers of stills, for each still or worm made.....	20 00
Matches. All taxes on matches, wax tapers, and cigar lights were repealed after July 1, 1883, by act of March 3, 1883.	
Rectifiers, special tax, less than 500 bbls. \$100; above 500 bbls.....	200 00
Snuff, or snuff flour, manufactured of tobacco, or any substitute, per lb.....	8
Spirits, distilled, per proof gallon.....	90
Stamps, for distilled spirits for export, wholesale liquor dealers, special bonded warehouse, distillery warehouse, and rectified spirits.....	each 10
Stamps, on bank checks, drafts, etc. Tax repealed after July 1, 1883.	
Tobacco, all kinds, per lb. after May 1, 1883.....	8
Tobacco, dealers in manufactured, after May 1, 1883.....	2 40
Tobacco, manufacturers of, after May 1, 1883.....	6 00
Tobacco, dealers in leaf, wholesale, after May 1, 1883.....	12 00
Tobacco, dealers in leaf, retail, after May 1, 1883.....	\$250, and 30 cents per dollar on sales above \$500 per annum.
But farmers and producers may sell tobacco of their own raising to consumers to an amount not exceeding \$100 annually.	
Tobacco pedlars, travelling with more than two horses, mules, etc., after May 1, 1883.....	30 00
Tobacco pedlars, travelling with two horses, mules, or other animals, after May 1, 1883.....	15 00
Tobacco pedlars, travelling with one horse, mule, or other animal, after May 1, 1883.....	7 20
Tobacco pedlars, travelling on foot, or by public conveyance, after May 1, 1883..	3 60
Tobacco, snuff, and cigars, for export, stamps for, each, after May 1, 1883.....	10
Whiskey, per proof gallon.....	90
Wines and champagne (imitation) not made from grapes grown in the United States, and liquors not made from grapes, currants, rhubarb, or berries, grown in the United States, but rectified or mixed with distilled spirits, or by infusion of any matter in spirits, to be sold as wine or substitute for it, per dozen bottles of more than a pint and not more than a quart.....	1 40
Imitation wines, containing not more than one pint, per dozen bottles.....	1 20

DENSITY OF POPULATION IN THE UNITED STATES—NUMBER OF INHABITANTS TO THE SQUARE MILE IN EACH STATE.

NOTE.—The figures of this table have been obtained by dividing the population by the total land area of the State or Territory, Alaska (unorganized) being omitted.

From the Official Returns of the Tenth Census, 1880.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	1880.	NUMBER OF INHABITANTS TO THE SQUARE MILE.									
	Square Miles.	1880	1870	1860	1850	1840	1830	1820	1810	1800	1790
United States...	2,970,000										
Alabama.....	51,540	24.5	19.3	18.7	14.9	11.4	6.0	2.4	.....	.....	.....
Arizona.....	112,920	0.4	0.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Arkansas.....	56,045	15.1	9.1	8.2	3.9	1.8	0.6	0.3	.....	.....	.....
California.....	155,980	5.5	3.5	2.4	0.6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Colorado.....	103,645	1.9	0.3	0.3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Connecticut.....	4,845	128.5	110.9	95.0	76.5	64.0	61.4	56.8	54.0	51.8	49.1
Dakota.....	147,700	0.9	0.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Delaware.....	1,980	74.8	63.7	57.3	46.7	39.8	39.2	37.1	37.1	32.8	30.2
Dist. Columbia.	60	2,960.4	2,195.0	1,251.3	861.4	437.1	398.3	330.4	240.2	140.9	.....
Florida.....	54,240	5.0	3.4	2.5	1.6	1.0	0.6	.....	.....	.....	.....
Georgia.....	58,980	26.1	20.0	17.9	15.4	11.7	8.7	5.8	4.3	2.8	1.4
Idaho.....	84,290	0.4	0.1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Illinois.....	56,000	55.0	45.3	30.6	16.2	8.5	2.8	1.0	0.2	.....	.....
Indiana.....	35,910	55.1	47.0	37.6	27.5	19.1	9.6	4.1	0.7	0.2	.....
Iowa.....	55,475	29.3	21.5	12.2	3.5	0.8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Kansas.....	81,700	12.2	4.4	1.3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Kentucky.....	40,000	41.2	33.0	28.9	24.6	19.5	17.2	14.1	10.2	5.5	1.8
Louisiana.....	45,420	20.7	16.0	15.6	11.4	7.8	4.7	3.4	1.7	.....	.....
Maine.....	29,895	21.7	20.9	21.0	19.5	16.8	13.4	9.9	7.7	5.1	3.2
Maryland.....	9,880	94.8	79.1	69.6	59.1	47.7	45.3	41.3	38.6	34.6	32.4
Massachusetts.....	8,040	221.8	181.2	153.1	123.7	91.8	75.9	65.1	58.7	52.6	47.1
Michigan.....	57,430	28.5	20.6	13.0	6.9	3.7	0.6	0.1	0.0	.....	.....
Minnesota.....	79,205	9.8	5.5	2.2	0.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Mississippi.....	46,340	24.4	17.8	17.1	13.1	8.1	2.9	1.6	0.9	0.2	.....
Missouri.....	68,735	31.5	25.0	17.2	9.9	5.6	2.0	0.9	0.3	.....	.....
Montana.....	145,310	0.3	0.1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Nebraska.....	76,185	5.9	1.6	0.4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Nevada.....	109,740	0.6	0.3	0.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
N. Hampshire.....	9,005	38.5	35.3	36.2	35.3	31.6	29.9	27.1	23.8	20.4	15.6
New Jersey.....	7,455	151.7	121.5	90.1	65.7	50.1	43.0	37.2	32.9	28.3	24.7
New Mexico.....	122,460	1.0	0.7	0.8	0.5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
New York.....	47,620	106.7	92.0	81.3	65.0	51.0	40.3	28.8	20.1	12.4	7.1
North Carolina.....	48,580	28.8	22.0	20.4	17.9	15.5	15.2	13.2	11.4	9.8	8.1
Ohio.....	40,760	78.5	65.3	57.4	48.6	37.3	23.0	14.3	5.7	1.1	.....
Oregon.....	94,560	1.8	0.9	0.6	0.1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Pennsylvania.....	44,985	95.2	78.2	64.6	51.4	38.3	30.0	23.3	18.0	13.4	9.6
Rhode Island.....	1,085	254.9	200.3	160.9	136.0	100.3	89.6	76.5	70.9	63.7	63.4
South Carolina.....	30,170	33.0	23.3	23.3	22.2	19.7	19.3	16.7	13.8	11.5	8.2
Tennessee.....	41,750	36.9	31.1	26.6	24.0	19.9	16.3	10.1	6.8	2.5	0.8
Texas.....	262,290	6.1	8.1	2.3	0.8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Utah.....	82,190	1.7	1.0	0.5	0.1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Vermont.....	9,135	36.4	36.1	34.5	34.4	32.0	30.7	25.8	22.9	16.9	9.4
Virginia.....	40,125	37.7	30.5	24.6	21.9	19.1	18.7	16.4	15.0	13.6	11.5
Washington.....	66,890	1.1	0.3	0.2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
West Virginia.....	24,645	25.1	17.9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Wisconsin.....	54,450	24.2	19.3	14.2	5.6	0.6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Wyoming.....	97,575	0.2	0.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
United States...	2,970,000	17.29	13.30	10.84	7.93						

THE URBAN POPULATION OF THE U. S. 1790 TO 1880.

DATE.	Population of United States.	Number of Cities.	Population of Cities.	Inhabitants of Cities in each 100 of the Total Population.
1790.....	3,929,214	6	181,472	3.88
1800.....	5,306,483	6	210,873	3.9
1810.....	7,339,581	11	356,920	4.9
1820.....	9,633,623	13	474,135	4.9
1830.....	12,896,020	26	664,509	6.7
1840.....	17,069,458	44	1,453,994	8.5
1850.....	23,191,876	85	2,897,556	12.5
1860.....	31,443,221	141	5,073,356	16.1
1870.....	38,558,871	226	8,071,875	20.9
1880.....	50,155,733	286	11,318,547	22.5

**SPECIE VALUE OF IMPORTS AND EXPORTS OF THE
UNITED STATES, FROM SEPT. 30, 1789, TO JUNE 30, 1864.**

[From the Annual Reports on Commerce and Navigation.]

FISCAL YEAR.	IMPORTS.			FOREIGN EXPORTS.		
	Merchan- dise.	Coin and bullion.	Total.	Merchan- dise.	Coin and bullion.	Total.
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
1790.....			23,000,000			539,156
1791.....			20,200,000			519,041
1792.....			31,500,000			1,755,098
1793.....			31,100,000			2,109,572
1794.....			34,600,000			6,526,233
1795.....			69,756,268			8,489,472
1796.....			81,436,164			26,300,000
1797.....			75,379,406			27,000,000
1798.....			68,551,700			33,000,000
1799.....			79,069,148			45,523,000
1800.....			91,252,768			39,130,877
1801.....			111,363,511			46,642,721
1802.....			76,338,323			35,774,971
1803.....			64,666,666			13,594,072
1804.....			85,000,000			26,231,597
1805.....			120,600,000			53,179,019
1806.....			129,410,000			60,283,236
1807.....			138,500,000			59,648,598
1808.....			56,900,000			12,997,414
1809.....			59,400,000			20,797,531
1810.....			85,400,000			24,391,295
1811.....			53,400,000			16,022,790
1812.....			77,080,000			8,495,127
1813.....			22,005,000			2,847,845
1814.....			12,965,000			145,169
1815.....			113,041,274			6,588,350
1816.....			147,103,000			17,138,556
1817.....			99,250,000			19,368,069
1818.....			121,750,000			19,426,696
1819.....			87,125,000			19,165,683
1820.....			74,450,000			18,008,029
1821.....	54,520,835	8,064,890	62,585,724	10,824,429	10,478,059	21,302,488
1822.....	79,871,695	3,369,846	83,241,541	11,476,022	10,810,180	22,286,202
1823.....	72,481,371	5,097,896	77,579,267	21,170,065	6,372,987	27,543,052
1824.....	72,170,037	8,378,970	80,549,007	18,322,605	7,014,552	25,337,157
1825.....	90,189,310	6,150,765	96,340,075	22,733,588	8,797,055	31,530,643
1826.....	78,093,511	6,880,966	84,974,477	20,440,984	4,098,678	24,539,612
1827.....	71,332,938	8,151,130	79,484,068	16,431,890	6,971,306	23,403,196
1828.....	81,020,083	7,489,741	88,509,824	14,044,578	7,550,439	21,595,017
1829.....	67,088,915	7,403,612	74,492,527	12,347,344	4,311,134	16,658,478
1830.....	62,720,956	8,155,964	70,876,920	13,145,857	1,341,022	14,387,479
1831.....	95,885,179	7,305,945	103,191,124	13,077,069	6,956,457	20,033,526
1832.....	95,121,792	5,907,504	101,029,266	19,794,074	4,245,399	24,039,478
1833.....	101,047,943	7,070,308	108,118,311	17,577,876	2,244,899	19,822,735
1834.....	108,609,700	17,941,632	126,551,332	21,636,553	1,676,258	23,312,811
1835.....	136,764,295	13,131,447	149,895,742	14,756,321	5,748,174	20,504,495
1836.....	176,579,154	13,400,881	189,980,035	17,767,762	3,978,598	21,746,360
1837.....	130,472,808	10,516,414	140,989,217	17,162,292	4,692,730	21,854,962
1838.....	95,970,298	17,747,116	113,717,404	9,417,690	3,035,105	12,452,795
1839.....	156,466,956	5,595,176	162,062,132	10,626,140	6,868,385	17,494,525
1840.....	98,258,706	8,832,813	107,141,519	12,008,371	6,181,941	18,190,312
1841.....	122,967,544	4,988,693	127,946,177	8,181,235	7,287,846	15,469,081
1842.....	95,075,071	4,087,016	100,162,087	8,078,753	3,642,785	11,721,538
1843.....	42,433,464	22,320,335	64,753,799	5,139,335	1,413,362	6,552,697
1844.....	102,604,606	5,830,429	108,435,035	6,214,068	5,370,809	11,484,867
1845.....	113,184,322	4,070,242	117,254,564	7,584,781	7,762,049	15,346,830
1846.....	117,914,065	3,777,732	121,691,797	7,865,206	3,481,417	11,346,623
1847.....	122,424,349	24,121,289	146,545,638	6,166,754	1,844,404	8,011,158
1848.....	148,638,644	6,380,284	154,998,928	7,986,806	13,141,204	21,128,010
1849.....	141,206,199	6,651,340	147,857,439	8,641,091	4,447,774	13,088,865

Before 1831, the Treasury accounts did not separate merchandise from specie.
The figures for 1843 are for 9 months, the fiscal year having then been changed from Sept 30 to June 30.

SPECIE VALUE OF IMPORTS AND EXPORTS OF THE UNITED STATES
FROM SEPT. 30, 1789, TO JUNE 30, 1883—(Continued).

FISCAL YEAR.	NET IMPORTS (less re-exports).			DOMESTIC EXPORTS.		
	Merchan- dise.	Coin and bullion.	Total.	Merchan- dise.	Coin and bullion.	Total.
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
1790....			22,460,944			19,666,000
1791....			26,687,959			18,500,000
1792....			29,746,902			19,000,000
1793....			28,990,428			24,000,000
1794....			26,073,767			26,500,000
1795....			61,266,796			39,500,000
1796....			55,186,164			40,764,097
1797....			48,379,406			29,850,206
1798....			38,551,700			28,527,097
1799....			33,546,148			33,142,522
1800....			53,121,891			31,840,908
1801....			64,720,790			47,473,204
1802....			40,558,362			36,708,189
1803....			51,079,594			42,205,961
1804....			48,708,403			41,487,477
1805....			67,420,981			42,387,002
1806....			69,126,764			41,253,727
1807....			78,856,442			48,699,592
1808....			43,992,586			9,433,546
1809....			28,602,469			31,405,702
1810....			61,008,705			42,366,675
1811....			37,377,210			45,294,043
1812....			66,534,873			30,032,109
1813....			19,157,155			25,008,152
1814....			12,819,831			6,782,272
1815....			106,457,924			45,974,403
1816....			129,964,444			64,781,896
1817....			79,891,931			68,313,500
1818....			102,323,304			73,854,437
1819....			67,959,317			50,976,828
1820....			56,441,971			51,683,640
1821....	43,696,406	12,413,169	41,283,236	43,671,894		43,671,894
1822....	66,395,674	17,440,335	60,955,359	49,874,079		49,874,079
1823....	61,310,736	1,375,091	50,085,645	47,155,408		47,155,408
1824....	53,847,432	1,364,418	53,211,850	50,649,500		50,649,500
1825....	66,395,732	12,646,290	63,749,432	66,944,745		66,944,745
1826....	57,632,577	2,782,288	60,434,865	52,449,825	605,895	53,055,710
1827....	54,901,106	1,179,694	56,080,922	57,878,117	1,043,574	58,921,691
1828....	66,975,506	160,698	66,914,807	49,976,632	698,037	50,669,669
1829....	54,741,571	3,062,478	57,834,049	55,087,307	612,886	55,700,193
1830....	49,575,090	9,914,342	56,489,441	58,594,878	987,151	59,462,029
1831....	38,808,110	849,488	63,157,598	59,218,583	2,068,474	61,277,057
1832....	76,327,636	1,662,105	76,989,793	61,729,529	1,410,941	63,187,470
1833....	86,470,097	4,825,509	88,295,576	69,950,856	266,849	70,317,698
1834....	86,973,147	7,265,374	108,308,521	80,623,662	400,500	81,024,162
1835....	122,007,974	7,363,273	129,391,247	100,459,481	729,601	101,189,082
1836....	158,811,392	9,432,283	168,233,675	106,570,942	245,788	106,916,680
1837....	118,310,571	5,825,684	119,134,255	94,280,895	1,283,519	95,564,414
1838....	86,532,598	1,712,011	101,264,609	95,560,890	472,941	96,033,821
1839....	145,870,816	1,273,209	144,597,607	101,625,523	1,908,358	103,593,891
1840....	86,250,395	2,700,872	88,951,307	111,660,561	2,225,073	113,885,634
1841....	114,776,309	2,269,213	112,477,096	108,626,226	2,746,486	106,882,732
1842....	87,996,318	444,231	88,440,549	91,799,242	1,170,754	92,969,996
1843....	87,394,129	20,905,973	58,201,102	77,686,354	107,429	77,793,783
1844....	96,390,543	539,630	99,930,168	99,551,774	183,405	99,735,179
1845....	105,599,541	3,691,807	101,907,734	96,455,330	844,446	99,299,776
1846....	110,048,859	206,315	110,345,174	101,718,042	423,851	102,141,893
1847....	116,257,585	22,276,885	138,534,480	150,574,844	62,620	150,637,464
1848....	140,651,838	16,790,920	133,870,918	130,308,709	2,700,412	132,904,121
1849....	132,565,108	2,303,466	134,768,574	131,710,061	956,874	132,666,955

1. Excess of foreign specie exported over imports.

**SPECIE VALUE OF IMPORTS AND EXPORTS OF THE UNITED STATES,
FROM SEPT. 30, 1789, TO JUNE 30, 1884—(Continued).**

FISCAL YEAR.	IMPORTS.			FOREIGN EXPORTS.		
	Merchan- dise.	Coin and bullion.	Total.	Merchan- dise.	Coin and bullion.	Total.
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
1850....	173,509,526	4,628,792	178,138,318	9,475,498	5,476,315	14,951,808
1851....	210,771,429	5,453,503	216,224,932	10,295,121	11,403,172	21,698,293
1852....	307,440,398	5,505,044	312,945,442	12,053,084	5,236,298	17,289,382
1853....	263,777,265	4,201,382	267,978,647	13,630,120	3,938,340	17,568,460
1854....	297,623,039	6,939,342	304,562,381	21,631,200	3,218,934	24,850,134
1855....	257,808,708	3,659,812	261,468,520	26,158,368	2,289,925	28,448,293
1856....	310,432,310	4,207,632	314,639,942	14,781,372	1,697,206	16,378,578
1857....	348,428,342	12,461,799	360,890,141	14,917,047	9,058,570	23,975,617
1858....	263,338,654	19,274,496	282,613,150	20,660,241	10,228,901	30,889,142
1859....	331,333,341	7,434,789	338,768,130	14,509,971	6,385,106	20,895,077
1860....	358,616,119	8,550,135	367,166,254	17,333,634	9,596,388	26,930,022
1861....	280,310,542	46,339,611	326,650,153	14,654,217	5,991,210	20,645,427
1862....	189,356,677	16,415,052	205,771,729	11,026,477	5,842,989	16,869,466
1863....	243,325,815	9,584,105	252,919,920	17,960,535	8,163,049	26,123,584
1864....	316,447,283	13,115,612	329,562,895	15,333,961	4,922,979	20,256,940
1865....	238,745,580	9,810,072	248,555,652	29,089,055	3,025,102	32,114,157
1866....	434,812,068	10,700,092	445,512,160	11,341,420	3,400,697	14,742,117
1867....	395,638,100	22,070,475	417,708,575	14,719,332	5,892,176	20,611,508
1868....	357,436,440	14,188,368	371,624,808	12,562,999	10,038,127	22,601,126
1869....	417,506,379	19,807,876	437,314,255	10,951,000	14,222,414	25,173,414
1870....	435,958,408	26,419,179	462,377,587	16,155,295	14,271,864	30,427,159
1871....	520,223,684	21,270,024	541,493,708	14,421,270	14,088,629	28,509,899
1872....	626,595,077	13,743,689	640,338,766	15,690,455	7,079,294	22,769,749
1873....	642,136,210	21,480,937	663,617,147	17,446,488	10,703,028	28,149,511
1874....	567,406,342	28,454,906	595,861,248	16,849,619	6,930,719	23,780,338
1875....	533,005,436	20,900,717	553,906,153	14,158,611	8,275,013	22,433,624
1876....	460,741,190	15,936,681	476,677,871	14,802,424	6,467,611	21,270,035
1877....	451,323,126	40,774,414	492,097,540	12,804,996	13,027,499	25,832,495
1878....	437,051,539	29,821,314	466,872,853	14,154,698	6,078,240	20,232,938
1879....	445,777,775	20,296,000	466,073,775	12,098,651	7,442,406	19,541,057
1880....	667,954,746	93,034,310	760,989,056	11,692,305	7,795,026	19,487,331
1881....	642,664,628	110,575,497	753,240,125	18,451,399	5,179,903	23,631,302
1882....	724,639,574	42,472,390	767,111,964	17,362,525	5,937,208	23,299,733
1883....	723,180,914	28,489,891	751,670,805	19,615,770	10,197,152	29,812,922
1884....	667,697,693	37,426,262	705,123,955	15,548,757	16,907,748	32,456,505

The import values are invoice prices in gold at place of shipment, and the export values are also in specie. From 1862 to 1878, representing the period of suspension of specie payments, an additional column on the right exhibits the currency value of domestic exports, added to the specie of domestic production exported.

SPECIE VALUE OF IMPORTS AND EXPORTS OF THE UNITED STATES,
FROM SEPT. 30, 1780, TO JUNE 30, 1884—(Continued).

FISCAL YEAR.	NET IMPORTS (less re-exports).			DOMESTIC EXPORTS.			
	Merchan- dise.	Coin and bullion.	Total.	Merchan- dise.	Coin and bullion.	Total.	Mixed values, gold and cur'cy.
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
1850..	164,034,083	1847,528	165,881,611	184,900,233	2,046,679	186,946,912	
1851..	200,476,308	15,949,669	216,425,977	178,620,138	16,069,880	194,689,918	
1852..	195,397,314	265,746	195,663,060	154,331,147	87,437,837	241,768,984	
1853..	250,157,145	868,042	251,025,187	189,869,162	23,548,535	213,417,697	
1854..	275,991,779	8,720,408	284,712,187	215,328,200	88,062,570	303,390,770	
1855..	331,650,340	1,369,837	333,020,227	192,751,155	53,957,418	246,708,553	
1856..	295,650,938	2,610,426	298,261,364	266,438,051	44,148,279	310,586,330	
1857..	333,511,235	8,408,229	341,919,464	278,906,713	60,078,352	338,985,065	
1858..	316,678,413	9,048,595	325,727,008	251,351,033	42,407,246	293,758,279	
1859..	316,823,370	1,049,683	317,873,053	278,362,060	57,502,905	335,864,965	
1860..	336,282,455	1,049,233	337,331,688	316,242,423	56,946,851	373,189,274	
1861..	274,656,325	40,248,401	314,904,726	204,899,616	23,799,870	228,699,486	
1862..	173,330,300	10,572,063	183,902,363	179,644,024	31,044,651	210,688,675	213,069,519
1863..	225,375,230	1,421,056	226,796,286	186,003,912	55,968,562	241,972,474	305,884,998
1864..	301,113,322	8,192,633	309,305,955	143,504,027	100,478,562	243,972,589	320,085,199
1865..	309,656,535	6,784,970	316,441,505	136,940,248	64,618,124	201,558,372	323,743,187
1866..	429,470,646	7,289,365	436,760,011	337,518,102	82,643,374	420,161,476	550,684,277
1867..	381,043,708	16,178,299	397,222,007	279,786,809	54,976,196	334,763,005	440,722,228
1868..	344,873,441	4,150,241	349,023,682	369,889,900	88,745,975	458,635,875	454,301,713
1869..	406,555,379	5,585,462	412,140,841	275,106,697	42,915,966	318,022,663	413,961,115
1870..	419,808,113	12,147,315	431,955,428	376,616,473	49,888,802	426,505,275	499,092,143
1871..	508,802,414	7,231,395	516,033,809	428,398,908	84,408,359	512,807,267	602,518,651
1872..	610,904,022	6,664,383	617,568,405	428,487,131	72,798,240	501,285,371	649,219,718
1873..	634,689,727	10,777,909	645,467,636	505,093,439	78,905,546	583,998,985	649,132,563
1874..	550,556,723	21,524,187	572,080,910	569,433,421	59,699,066	629,133,107	698,089,054
1875..	518,846,825	12,625,704	531,472,529	499,284,100	58,857,129	558,141,229	643,094,767
1876..	445,998,766	9,469,070	455,467,836	515,596,524	575,630,938	1,091,227,462	1,159,596,524
1877..	498,518,130	27,746,915	526,265,045	525,582,247	50,088,691	575,670,938	644,956,406
1878..	422,896,534	23,143,074	446,039,608	510,507,563	589,670,220	1,091,177,783	1,159,596,524
1879..	438,679,124	12,853,594	451,532,718	510,507,563	589,670,220	1,091,177,783	1,159,596,524
1880..	656,303,441	85,339,384	741,642,825	523,946,353	9,347,893	533,294,246	643,094,767
1881..	624,213,229	105,395,694	729,608,923	583,925,947	14,226,944	598,152,891	698,952,891
1882..	707,397,040	36,435,182	743,832,222	733,239,732	43,480,271	776,720,003	825,846,813
1883..	708,565,144	18,292,239	726,857,383	804,223,632	21,623,181	825,846,813	825,846,813
1884..	652,148,936	30,518,514	682,667,450	724,964,852	50,225,635	775,190,487	825,846,813

4. These figures represent additional exports to Canada, by land carriage, not embraced in the United States customs accounts, but from Canadian official reports.

Annual Average Production of the Precious Metals in the World,
also in the United States of America, since 1848, the Year of the
Discovery of the Gold-fields of California.

COUNTRIES.	EPOCHS.	No. of Years.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold and Silver.
			Million dollars.	Million dollars.	Million dollars.
Entire World.....	1849-75...	27	102.30	58.20	160.50
United States.....	1849-75...	27	50.06	15.62	65.68
Other Countries.....	1849-75...	27	52.24	42.58	94.82

Annual Appropriations made by Congress from 1875 to 1885.

Published by the Treasury Department, Warrant Division, October, 1884.

	Fiscal Year 1875.	Fiscal Year 1876.	Fiscal Year 1877.	Fiscal Year 1878.	Fiscal Year 1879.	Fiscal Year 1880.
To Supply Deficiencies	\$4,053,812	\$2,387,372	\$834,696	\$2,547,186	\$15,213,359	\$4,632,824
Legislative, Executive & Judicial Expenses.	20,758,255	16,038,699	16,057,021	15,756,774	15,868,694	16,136,230
Sundry Civil Expenses	26,924,747	29,459,853	15,895,065	17,079,266	24,968,590	19,724,869
Support of the Army..	27,788,500	27,933,830	27,621,868	No appro.	51,279,679	26,797,300
Naval Service.....	20,813,947	17,001,307	12,741,791	13,589,933	14,155,432	14,028,469
Indian Service.....	5,538,275	5,425,627	4,567,018	4,827,666	4,734,876	4,713,479
Rivers and Harbors..	5,228,000	6,648,518	5,015,000	No appro.	8,322,700	9,577,495
Fort & Fortifications.	904,000	850,000	315,000	275,000	275,000	275,000
Military Academy.....	339,835	364,740	290,065	286,604	292,805	319,547
Post-Office Departm't.	7,175,542	8,376,205	5,927,498	2,639,725	4,222,275	5,872,376
Pensions.....	29,980,000	30,000,000	29,533,500	28,533,000	29,371,574	56,233,200
Consular and Diplo- matic Service.....	3,404,804	1,374,985	1,188,797	1,146,748	1,087,535	1,097,735
Miscellaneous.....	2,108,041	1,853,805	4,134,692	1,425,091	2,226,390	2,995,124
Totals.....	155,017,758	147,714,941	124,122,011	88,356,983	172,016,809	162,404,648

	Fiscal Year 1881.	Fiscal Year 1882.	Fiscal Year 1883.	Fiscal Year 1884.	Fiscal Year 1885.
To Supply Deficiencies	\$6,118,085	\$5,110,862	\$9,853,869	\$2,832,680	\$4,385,896
Legislative, Executive & Judicial Expenses.	16,532,009	17,797,398	20,322,908	20,763,843	21,556,902
Sundry Civil Expenses	22,503,508	22,011,223	25,425,479	23,713,404	23,346,750
Support of the Army..	26,425,800	26,687,800	27,032,099	24,681,250	24,454,450
Naval Service.....	14,405,798	14,566,038	14,903,559	15,954,247	18,931,856
Indian Service.....	4,657,263	4,587,867	5,219,604	5,388,656	5,903,151
Rivers and Harbors..	8,976,500	11,451,300	18,988,875	No appro.	14,948,300
Fort & Fortifications.	550,000	575,000	375,000	670,000	700,000
Military Academy.....	316,234	322,435	335,557	318,657	314,563
Post-Office Departm't.	3,883,420	2,152,258	1,902,178	Indefinite	Indefinite
Pensions.....	41,644,000	68,282,307	116,000,000	86,575,000	20,810,000
Consular and Diplo- matic Service.....	1,180,335	1,191,435	1,256,655	1,296,255	1,225,140
Agricultural Depart.	253,300	335,500	427,280	405,640	480,190
Expenses of District of Columbia ²	3,425,247	3,379,571	3,496,060	3,505,495	3,594,256
Miscellaneous.....	4,359,332	1,128,006	5,888,994	1,806,439	7,800,004
Totals.....	155,830,841	179,579,000	251,428,117	187,911,566	137,451,398

¹ For six months ending December 31, 1884.² Note.—One half of this amount is by law paid by the U. S. Government; the other half must be paid into the Treasury by District taxes, and Congress appropriates the full sum.

POPULATION OF GREAT BRITAIN AND IRELAND, AT EACH DECENNIAL CENSUS, FROM 1801 TO 1881.

	1801.	1811.	1821.	1831.	1841.	1851.	1861.	1871.	1881.
Eng. & Wales.	9,156,171	10,454,623	12,172,664	14,051,986	16,035,198	18,064,170	20,228,417	22,712,266	25,968,226
Scotland. . . .	1,678,452	1,884,044	2,137,325	2,406,610	2,652,339	2,922,362	3,086,808	3,360,018	3,734,441
Ireland*. . . .	5,319,867	6,064,996	6,869,544	7,522,547	8,222,664	6,623,932	5,850,309	5,411,416	5,169,639
Islands*	32,810	85,847	92,664	106,542	126,249	145,435	145,674	144,638	141,223
Army, Navy & Merchant Seamen a- broad.....					202,954	212,194	250,356	229,000	242,844
United King- dom.	16,237,300	18,509,116	21,272,187	24,592,485	27,239,404	27,968,143	29,571,644	31,867,338	35,246,633
Increase, p. ct.		13.99	14.92	14.71	11.67	2.63	5.77	7.72	6.33

* The population of Ireland and that of the Channel Islands in the British Seas for 1801 and 1811 are given by estimate, no census having been taken before 1821.

TOTAL IMPORTS INTO THE UNITED STATES.

79

TOTAL IMPORTS INTO THE UNITED STATES.

Quantities and Values—Last Two Years.

[From the Official Report of the Bureau of Statistics, Treasury Department.] NOTE.—The figures represent the fiscal years closing June 30, 1883 and 1884.	QUANTITIES.		VALUES.	
1. Free of Duty.	1884.	1883.	1884.	1883.
ANIMALS, not elsewhere specified:			<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
Cattle.....No.	41,021	22,117	2,309,950	1,135,385
Horses.....No.	18,271	7,601	2,212,591	1,906,840
Sheep.....No.	4,427	5,623	74,558	123,588
All other, including fowls.....			533,549	227,720
Articles, the growth, produce, or manufacture of the U.S., returned			6,138,960	6,514,969
Art-works, n. e. s.: Paintings, statuary, fountains, and other works of art, the production of American artists.....			361,408	275,281
Asphaltum, or bitumen, crude...lbs.	73,076,406	(a)	145,571	(a)
Bark, hemlock.....			406,378	343,998
Bolting-cloths.....			396,153	418,711
Books and other printed matter, n. e. s.			802,785	455,819
CHEMICALS, DRUGS, AND DYES, n. e. s.:				
Argal, or argol, or crude tartar, and argol dust.....lbs.	19,591,089	16,112,427	3,265,315	2,708,863
Barks: Cinchona, or other, used in the manufacture of quinia...lbs.	2,580,053	3,706,697	717,614	1,203,508
Cochineal.....lbs.	681,906	1,671,864	150,858	406,035
Dye-woods in sticks.....			1,197,519	1,756,363
Gums—				
Camphor, crude.....lbs.	2,047,723	2,312,166	224,313	310,323
Cutch, or catechu, and terra japonica, or gambia.....lbs.	22,267,931	21,633,733	1,148,690	997,536
All other gums & gum-resins, n. e. s.	21,236,080	22,683,282	3,027,163	3,103,144
Indigo.....lbs.	2,645,825	3,899,893	2,254,044	3,475,112
Lime, chloride of, or bleaching-powder.....lbs.	99,758,375	94,375,280	1,661,114	943,537
Mineral waters, all not artificial, gis	1,526,011	1,627,648	359,031	406,908
Soda, nitrate of.....lbs.	121,302,792	117,838,300	1,963,376	2,236,661
Sulphur, or brimstone, crude...tons	105,143	94,536	2,242,678	2,288,795
Vanilla beans.....lbs.	76,621	66,892	357,821	328,657
All other.....			6,859,237	7,732,739
Cocoa, crude, & leaves & shells of, lbs	12,335,304	9,080,724	1,644,766	1,125,566
Coffee.....lbs.	534,785,543	515,378,515	49,686,705	42,050,513
Colr yarn.....lbs.	1,766,723	5,837,277	62,969	161,906
Cork-wood, or bark, unmanufactured			989,966	933,985
Cotton, unmanufactured.....lbs.	7,019,492	4,081,945	1,379,850	800,533
Diamonds, r'gh or uncut, incl. glaziers'			391,063	443,611
Eggs.....doz.	16,487,204	15,279,065	2,677,360	2,677,604
Farinaceous substances and preparations, n. e. s.			597,133	(b)
FERTILIZERS:				
Guano.....tons	27,652	24,811	525,964	535,742
Phosphates, crude, for fertilizing.....	21,910	49,381	243,843	423,391
All other.....			935,620	821,702
FISH, n. e. s.:				
Fresh, of all kinds.....lbs.	18,533,356	16,968,476	697,734	572,526
Herring, pickled.....bbis.	126,519	101,344	492,461	413,323
Mackerel, pickled.....bbis.	88,215	52,098	873,567	427,327
All other.....			1,662,494	1,774,646
FRUITS, INCLUDING NUTS, n. e. s.:				
Bananas.....			1,890,178	(c)
Cocoa-nuts.....			747,280	764,608
All other.....			874,615	285,115

(a) Included in "all other dutiable articles."

(b) Included partly in "all other free articles" and partly in "all other bread-stuffs," dutiable.

(c) Included in "all other fruits," dutiable.

TOTAL IMPORTS INTO THE UNITED STATES—Continued.

Quantities and Values—Last Two Years.

[From the Official Report of the Bureau of Statistics, Treasury Department.] NOTE.—The figures represent the fiscal years closing June 30, 1883 and 1884.	QUANTITIES.		VALUES.	
	1884.	1883.	1884.	1883.
1. Free of Duty.				
Furs and fur-skins, undressed.....			<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
Hair, n. e. s.....			2,528,576	2,870,744
Hides & skins, other than fur-skins..			1,888,912	1,418,954
Household and personal effects, and wearing-apparel in use, & imple- ments of trade of persons arriv- ing from foreign countries.....			22,850,906	27,640,039
India-rubber & gutta-percha, c'de. lbs.	24,574,025	21,645,320	2,249,179	2,383,776
IVORY:			18,786,004	15,511,066
Animal..... lbs.	220,879	212,856	726,650	660,147
Vegetable..... lbs.	7,891,952	9,563,313	241,243	220,656
OILS, n. e. s.:				
Fixed or expressed..... lbs.	12,869,898	13,235,472	734,189	730,264
Volatile or essential..... lbs.	959,082	827,401	932,647	614,084
Whale and fish..... gals.	429,561	395,608	243,209	205,611
PAPER-STOCK, CRUDE:				
Rags, other than woollen..... lbs.	167,585,100	151,034,340	4,027,287	4,015,477
All other.....			1,006,380	1,314,399
Plaster of paris, or sulphate of lime, unground..... tons	166,150	152,891	168,023	152,718
Platinum, unmanufactured..... lbs.	2,932	3,105	299,898	237,959
Plumbago..... cwt.	144,749	154,376	235,853	361,949
Seeds, not medicinal, n. e. s.....			697,315	313,200
SILK, UNMANUFACTURED:				
Cocoons..... lbs.	445,629	522,091	456,198	531,029
Eggs (silk-worms).....			49,353	116,527
Raw, or as reeled from cocoon. lbs.	3,222,546	3,258,370	12,481,490	14,043,340
Waste..... lbs.	616,713	955,645	238,435	568,738
SPICES, UNGROUND:				
Nutmegs..... lbs.	1,364,473	(a)	688,066	(a)
Pepper..... lbs.	13,331,079	(a)	1,856,540	(a)
All other..... lbs.	15,079,296	(a)	1,062,941	(a)
Tea..... lbs.	67,665,910	73,479,164	13,636,053	17,302,849
Tin, bars, blocks, or pigs, grain, etc. lbs.	26,013,972	26,635,168	5,430,054	6,106,250
Wood, unmanufactured, n. e. s.....			4,843,476	4,561,947
ARTICLES FREE UNDER RECIPROCITY TREATY WITH HAWAIIAN ISLANDS:				
Fruits and nuts.....			58,101	37,987
Rice..... lbs.	12,378,438	12,926,951	558,476	610,324
Molasses..... gals.	163,347	225,773	22,963	37,493
Sugar, brown..... lbs.	125,156,677	114,132,970	7,106,292	7,840,053
All other articles.....			485	4,011
Total free Hawaiian Imports.....			7,748,317	8,629,848
All other free articles.....			4,165,262	4,419,755
TOTAL IMPORTS FREE OF DUTY			209,884,184	207,504,718

(a) Included in "all other dutiable articles."

PRINCIPAL IMPORTS AND RATES OF DUTY.

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II.—IMPORTS ENTERED FOR CONSUMPTION.

Table showing Quantities, Values, Total Duties, Rate of Duty, and Average Duty, *ad valorem*, on all imported Commodities paying \$100,000 or upwards into the Treasury in the year ended June 30, 1884.

[Compiled from the Official Report on Commerce and Navigation of the United States for 1884.]

DUTIABLE ARTICLES.	Quantities.	Values.	Rate of Duty.	Duties.	Duty <i>Ad val</i>
Animals.....		\$3,183,433	30 p. c.....	\$636,687	20.00
Art works.....		637,874	30 p. c.....	191,362	30.00
Barley..... bush.	8,661,715	5,949,257	10c. bush.....	866,132	14.56
Books, engravings, & printed matter.....		2,764,682	25 p. c.....	688,667	25.00
Brass, Manufactures of.....		470,435	45 p. c. etc.	200,809	42.69
Bristles..... lbs.	954,969	1,135,837	15c. lb.....	143,245	12.61
Brushes.....		622,665	30 p. c.....	186,800	30.00
Buttons.....		3,139,949	25 p. c.....	784,987	25.00
Cement..... bbls.	585,768	825,095	30 p. c.....	165,019	20.00
CHEMICALS, DRUGS, DYES, ETC.:					
Coal-tar colors.....		1,844,001	35 p. c.....	645,400	35.00
Glycerine, refined..... lbs.	2,714,087	391,274	5c. lb.....	135,704	34.68
Opium, crude..... lbs.	264,746	661,044	\$1 lb.....	264,746	40.05
Nitrate of potash or saltpetre. lbs.	10,152,878	320,336	1c. lb.....	101,529	31.69
Soda, hydrate or caustic..... lbs.	79,002,327	1,800,423	1c. lb.....	790,023	43.88
Soda, ash..... lbs.	287,401,005	3,510,411	1/4c. lb.....	718,503	20.47
Total chemicals, drugs, etc.....		13,089,656		3,716,489	28.39
Clocks, and parts of.....		423,818	30 p. c.....	127,145	30.00
Watches.....		1,833,475	25 p. c.....	455,869	25.00
Coal, bituminous..... tons	748,995	2,494,228	75c. ton.....	561,746	22.52
Corsets.....		866,691	35 p. c.....	303,342	35.00
COTTON, MANUFACTURES OF:					
Thread, yarns, etc.....	420,905	235,008	50 to 60c. lb.	105,326	44.78
do. valued over \$1 per lb..... lbs.	575,123	671,635	50 p. c.....	335,817	50.00
Cotton cloth, bleached, under 10c. sq. yd.....	6,835,378	554,712	4c. sq. yd.....	273,415	49.29
do. colored, 13c. or less sq. yd.....	3,293,516	351,742	5c. sq. yd.....	164,676	46.82
do. bleached, 12c. or less sq. yd.....	2,360,498	245,717	5c. sq. yd.....	118,035	48.03
do. colored, over 15c. sq. yd.....	5,898,483	1,195,122	40 p. c.....	478,049	40.00
Damask (cotton).....		846,884	40 p. c.....	338,753	40.00
Velvet (cotton).....		2,005,500	40 p. c.....	802,200	40.00
Clothing of cotton.....		752,346	35 p. c.....	263,321	35.00
Cords, braids, gimps, etc.....		588,555	25 p. c.....	205,994	25.00
Embroideries.....		4,472,009	40 p. c.....	1,788,804	40.00
Handkerchiefs, hemmed.....		346,447	40 p. c.....	138,579	40.00
Stockings and hose, knit.....		5,722,511	40 p. c.....	2,289,004	40.00
do. machine-made, n. o. p.*.....		672,064	35 p. c.....	235,222	35.00
All other knit-goods, n. o. p.*.....		428,899	35 p. c.....	150,115	35.00
Laces, trimmings, etc.....		5,629,368	40 p. c.....	2,251,747	40.00
Total cotton manufactures.....		28,638,479		11,479,942	40.09
Earthenware, plain white.....		982,499	55 p. c.....	540,374	55.00
do. decorated.....		2,664,231	60 p. c.....	1,598,538	60.00
do. n. o. p.*.....		666,595	55 p. c.....	366,627	55.00
Total earthenware and china.....		4,613,607		2,570,507	55.72
FANCY ARTICLES:					
Beads and bead-ornaments.....		515,955	50 p. c.....	257,977	50.00
Dolls and toys.....		1,428,830	35 p. c.....	500,087	35.00
Fans, except palm-leaf.....		360,128	35 p. c.....	126,045	35.00
Feathers, ostrich, crude.....		3,181,829	25 p. c.....	795,457	25.00
do. dressed or colored.....		210,347	50 p. c.....	105,173	50.00
Feathers and flowers, artificial.....		620,386	50 p. c.....	310,193	50.00
Perfumery, alcoholic, including cologne..... gals.	15,500	273,897	\$2 gl 50 p. c.	167,950	61.32
Pipes, pipe-bowls, etc., n. o. p.*.....		258,557	70 p. c.....	180,990	70.00
Total fancy articles.....		8,053,914		2,898,444	35.99
FISH—Sardines, etc., in 1/4 boxes.....	9,501,849	837,674	21c. box.....	237,546	28.35
Total fish.....		1,679,840		352,242	20.96
FLAX, HEMP, JUTE, AND TEXTILES:					
Hemp..... tons	14,879	2,512,498	\$25 ton.....	371,962	14.80
Manilla and other substitutes for hemp, n. o. p.*..... tons	13,074	2,273,090	\$25 ton.....	326,855	14.38
Jute..... tons	11,838	657,961	20 p. c.....	131,592	20.00

* Not otherwise provided for.

II.—Imports Entered for Consumption—Continued.

DUTABLE ARTICLES.	Quantities.	Values.	Rate of Duty.	Duties.	Duty Ad val
Jute-butts..... tons	65,415	\$1,969,472	\$5 ton.....	\$327,075	16.61
Sisal-grass, etc., n. o. p.*..... tons	25,707	2,311,333	\$15 ton.....	385,603	16.68
Flax or linen-thread, twine, etc.....		605,711	40 p. c.....	242,284	40.00
Jute-yarn..... lbs.	6,571,308	345,468	35 p. c.....	120,913	35.00
Bags and bagging, n. o. p.*.....		1,247,111	40 p. c.....	498,844	40.00
Brown and bleached linens, etc.....		13,295,444	35 p. c.....	4,653,405	35.00
Burlaps not over 60 in. in width.....		3,613,792	30 p. c.....	1,084,138	30.00
do. exceeding 60 in.....		441,576	40 p. c.....	176,630	40.00
Laces and insertings, linen.....		1,280,307	30 p. c.....	384,092	30.00
Other manufactures, n. o. p.*.....		615,643	35 p. c.....	215,475	35.00
Total flax, hemp, jute, etc.....		33,814,271		9,418,484	27.85
FRUITS AND NUTS:					
Currents..... lbs.	32,743,712	1,220,575	1c. lb.....	327,437	26.83
Dates..... lbs.	10,237,618	382,268	1c. lb.....	102,376	26.78
Figs..... lbs.	7,840,634	504,532	2c. lb.....	156,213	31.08
Lemons, whole boxes.....	1,861,205	2,530,492	80c. box.....	558,362	22.06
Oranges, ".....	1,356,376	1,693,390	25c. box.....	339,094	20.02
in packages, n. o. p.*.....		836,694	30 p. c.....	167,339	20.00
Plums and prunes..... lbs.	61,028,461	2,712,964	1c. lb.....	610,285	22.50
Sweatmeats, etc., preserved, n. o. p.*.....		530,474	35 p. c.....	185,666	35.00
Raisins..... lbs.	56,676,657	3,543,916	2c. lb.....	1,133,533	31.99
Almonds, not shelled..... lbs.	3,057,968	342,317	5c. lb.....	152,898	44.67
shelled..... lbs.	1,478,666	287,049	7½c. lb.....	110,900	38.63
Filberts and walnuts..... lbs.	9,451,849	577,369	3c. lb.....	283,555	49.11
Total fruits and nuts.....		16,500,859		4,420,556	26.79
Furs and manufactures of.....		5,694,788		1,185,463	20.81
GLASS AND GLASSWARE:					
Bottles containing liquors, n.o.p.*.....	4,806,527		3c. each.....	144,196	
Colored bottles, filled.....		348,790	30 p. c.....	104,637	30.00
Cut & engraved glass, colored.....		1,030,143	45 p. c.....	463,564	45.00
Window-glass not over 10x15 in lbs	19,213,741	504,510	1½c. lb.....	264,189	52.37
do. above 10x15, and not over 16x24 in..... lbs.	18,541,511	529,245	17½c. lb.....	347,653	65.69
do. above 16x24, and not over 24x30 in..... lbs.	19,432,932	622,600	23½c. lb.....	461,532	74.13
do. all above 24x30 in..... lbs.	20,736,483	761,381	2½c. lb.....	596,174	78.30
Plate-glass above 24x30 in. and not over 24x60 in..... sq. ft.	756,779	292,734	25c. sq. ft.....	189,195	64.63
do. all above 24x60 in..... sq. ft.	1,186,311	478,334	50c. sq. ft.....	593,155	124.00
do. silvered, above 16x24, and not over 24x30 in..... sq. ft.	2,539,043	902,920	10c. sq. ft.....	253,904	28.12
All other glass, n. o. p.*.....		978,707	45 p. c.....	440,418	45.00
Total glass and glassware.....		7,553,185		4,205,698	55.68
Gold and silver manufactures.....		364,270	25 to 45 p. c.....	104,073	28.57
Gunpowder and explosives.....		495,026		366,648	74.06
Hair, and manufactures of.....		433,088		124,731	28.80
Hats, bonnets, and hoods, n. o. p.*.....		645,434	30 p. c.....	193,630	30.00
Braids, trim's, etc., for hats, n.o.p.*.....		3,265,647	20 p. c.....	653,129	20.00
Hay..... tons	118,753	999,143	\$2 ton.....	237,505	23.77
IRON & STEEL, & MANUFACTURES OF:					
Iron ore..... tons	534,563	1,193,705	75c. ton.....	400,922	33.59
Iron in pigs or kentledge:.....					
Spiegeleisen..... tons	94,210	2,353,368	\$6.72 ton.....	633,093	26.90
All other..... tons	197,744	2,728,129	\$6.72 ton.....	1,328,842	48.71
Scrap iron refuse, wrought and cast..... tons	51,245	718,329	\$6.72 ton.....	344,369	47.94
Bars, blooms, etc., of charcoal iron..... tons	33,763	1,528,402	\$22 ton.....	742,776	48.60
Steel rails..... tons	26,724	891,666	\$17 ton.....	454,315	50.95
Bars, blooms, ingots of steel, 4c. lb. or less..... lbs.	28,639,833	370,879	45 p. c.....	166,896	45.00
do. valued above 7c. and not above 10c. lb..... lbs.	5,646,101	531,336	23½c. lb.....	155,268	29.22
Cotton-ties or baling-hoops..... lbs.	36,247,056	540,240	35 p. c.....	189,084	35.00
Sheet-iron, polished..... lbs.	4,119,691	288,475	2½c. lb.....	102,992	
Iron or steel plates, known as tin plates, etc..... lbs.	527,881,321	18,931,071	1c. lb.....	5,278,813	

* Not otherwise provided for.

II.—Imports Entered for Consumption—Continued.

DUTABLE ARTICLES.	Quantities.	Values.	Rate of Duty.	Duties.	Duty Ad val
Wire rods, steel.....lbs.	112,354,691	\$1,812,958	$\frac{5}{8}$ c. lb.	\$874,128	37.18
Cutlery—knives and razors.....		1,373,985	50 p. c.	686,992	50.00
Cutlery, n. o. p.*.....		454,998	35 p. c.	159,249	35.00
Fire-arms—pistols & shot-guns.....		942,274	35 p. c.	329,796	35.00
Musk's, rifles, & fire-arms, n.o.p.*.....		888,434	25 p. c.	97,109	25.00
Machinery, n. o. p.*.....		1,117,319	45 p. c.	502,793	45.00
Ry. wheels of steel, & tires.....lbs.	8,312,839	803,304	24c. lb.	207,321	68.52
All other iron manufactures.....		492,047	45 p. c.	221,421	45.00
All other steel manufactures.....		1,031,409	45 p. c.	464,134	45.00
Total iron, steel & manuf's of.....		42,917,747		14,799,117	34.48
Jewelry of all kinds, n. o. p.*.....		576,613	25 p. c.	144,153	25.00
Precious stones.....		8,712,315	10 p. c.	871,331	10.00
LEATHER, AND MANUFACTURES OF:					
Calf-skins, tanned.....		2,713,540	30 p. c.	542,708	20.00
Skins for morocco, tanned.....		1,354,215	10 p. c.	135,421	10.00
Upper leather & skins, dressed, n. o. p.*.....		3,056,675	30 p. c.	611,335	20.00
Gloves, kid or leather.....		3,178,646	50 p. c.	1,589,323	50.00
Manufactures of leather, n.o.p.*.....		733,716	30 p. c.	220,115	30.00
Total leather & manufact's.....		11,362,891		3,158,854	27.80
LIQUORS, SPIRITUOUS AND MALT:					
Ale, beer, & porter, in btl's, gals....	873,727	748,888	35c. gal	305,805	40.86
do. not in bottles.....gals.	1,137,183	370,812	20c. gal	237,436	61.33
Spirits distilled:					
Brandy.....gals.	500,101	1,175,008	\$2 pf. gal ..	1,000,202	85.12
Compounds of distilled spirits, n. o. p.*.....gals.	58,322	28,587	\$2 pf. gal ..	116,644	408.02
Cordials, liquors, etc., n.o.p.gls.	97,183	219,484	\$2 pf. gal ..	194,367	88.56
Other spirits, n.o.p.* distilled from grain.....galls.	612,396	368,391	\$2 pf. gal ..	1,224,592	332.42
do. distilled from other ma- terials.....gals.	295,785	187,923	\$2 pf. gal ..	591,570	314.80
Total spirits distilled.....		1,987,069		3,141,391	158.09
Champagne & sparkling wines.....		1,977,240		1,131,985	57.25
Still wines in casks.....gals.	2,132,936	1,530,613	50c. gal	1,061,468	69.35
do. in bottles.....doz.	224,831	1,231,229	\$1.60 doz.	359,730	29.22
Total liquors of all kinds.....		7,911,309		6,263,887	79.18
Marble in blocks.....cb. ft.	472,415	511,287	65c. cb. ft.	307,070	60.06
Matches of all kinds.....		348,055	35 p. c.	121,819	35.00
Matting and mats, vegetable.....		769,448	30 p. c.	153,890	20.00
Metals, n. o. p.*.....		1,137,848	45 p. c.	512,032	45.00
Musical Instruments.....		1,798,108	25 p. c.	449,527	25.00
Olive oil.....gals.	731,525	813,521	25 p. c.	203,380	25.00
Paints and colors.....		1,301,791		420,371	32.29
Paper, writing, n. o. p.*.....		799,163	25 p. c.	199,791	25.00
Total paper and manufactures.....		1,761,855		388,681	22.06
PROVISIONS—Cheese.....lbs.	6,206,862	956,409	4c. lb.	248,274	25.96
Total provisions.....		1,850,477		412,570	22.30
Rice, cleaned.....lbs.	64,098,827	1,378,264	24c. lb.	1,442,224	104.64
Salt, in bags, sacks or bbl's.....lbs.	340,759,010	1,093,628	12c. 100 lbs.	408,911	37.29
in bulk.....lbs.	441,613,517	423,827	8c. 100 lbs.	353,291	81.44
Seeds, linseed or flaxseed.....bush.	2,900,149	3,131,480	20c. bush	580,030	18.52
SILK, MANUFACTURES OF:					
Braid, fringes, and galloons.....		956,502	50 p. c.	478,251	50.00
Dress and piece goods.....		22,433,091	50 p. c.	11,216,545	50.00
Hosiery.....		1,182,254	50 p. c.	591,127	50.00
Laces.....		2,608,775	50 p. c.	1,304,387	50.00
Ready-made clothing.....		861,401	50 p. c.	430,700	50.00
Ribbons.....		2,511,477	50 p. c.	1,255,738	50.00
Velvets.....		3,992,316	50 p. c.	1,996,158	50.00
All other silks, n. o. p.*.....		2,880,121	50 p. c.	1,440,060	50.00
Total silk and manufactures.....		38,030,574		18,962,210	49.86
Soap of all kinds.....		460,570		113,158	24.57
Sugar, syrups, melada.....lbs.	2,437,570,913	88,045,317	$\frac{1}{8}$ to $\frac{3}{4}$ c. lb.	47,500,750	53.95
Molasses.....gals.	35,304,558	6,327,331	4c. gal.	1,412,182	22.32
Tobacco, leaf, unmanufactured.....lbs.	10,943,081	5,447,066	35c. lb.	3,830,393	70.32
Cigars and cheroots.....lbs.	865,278	3,146,032	\$24 lb. & 25pc	2,949,704	93.75

* Not otherwise provided for.

II.—Imports Entered for Consumption—Continued.

DUTIABLE ARTICLES.	Quantities.	Values.	Rate of Duty.	Duties.	Duty Ad val
Vegetables.....		\$2,445,368		\$457,888	18.72
WOOD, AND MANUFACTURES OF:					
Boards and lumber, finished..ft.	51,128	734,619	\$2 1,000 ft.	102,255	13.92
do. not planed or finished..ft.	449,645	5,937,989	\$3 1,000 ft.	899,289	15.14
Cabinet ware and furniture.....		291,929	35 p. c.	102,175	35.00
Other manufact's of wood, n.o.p.		607,007	85 p. c.	212,453	35.00
Total wood and manufactures.		9,387,833		1,609,810	17.15
WOOL, AND MANUFACTURES OF:					
Clothing wool, value 30c. or less per lb.....lbs.	19,907,978	4,419,611	10c. lb.	1,990,798	45.04
Combing-wool, 30c. or less..lbs.	4,370,310	976,732	10c. lb.	427,031	43.72
Carpet wools, etc.12c. or less.lbs.	46,654,102	5,153,586	24c. lb.	1,166,353	22.63
do. value over 12c. lb.....lbs.	15,870,660	2,680,214	5c. lb.	793,533	29.61
Total wools.....lbs.	87,703,931	13,593,299		4,532,826	33.27
Carpets, Aubusson, Axminster &c.	130,752	395,257	45c. yd. 30pc	177,416	44.89
Carpets, Brussels.....sq. yds.	212,524	239,081	30c. yd. 30pc	135,482	56.67
Mats, rugs, etc.....		400,076	40 p. c.	160,030	40.00
Clothing, cloaks, jackets, etc..lbs.	942,788	1,395,467	45c. lb. 40 p.c	982,442	70.40
Wearing-apparel, n. o. p.....lbs.	426,026	972,792	40c. lb. 35 p.c	510,887	52.52
Cloths, woollen not over 80c. lb. lbs.	383,057	242,975	35c. lb. 35 p.c	219,111	90.17
do. over 80c. per lb.....lbs.	10,246,066	12,973,683	35c. lb. 40 p.c	8,775,890	67.64
Dress goods, part wool, not over 20c. sq. yd.....sq. yds.	23,126,509	3,557,185	5c. yd. 35 p.c	2,401,340	67.51
do. over 20c. sq. yd.....sq. yds.	6,971,078	2,151,470	7c. yd. 40 p.c	1,348,564	62.68
do. all wool, worsted, etc. sq. yds.	26,023,603	6,649,295	9c. yd. 40 p.c	5,001,842	75.32
do. weighing over 4 oz. sq. yd. lbs.	2,163,522	2,991,147	35c. lb. 40 p.c	1,955,442	65.37
Total dress goods.....		15,349,097		10,707,188	69.76
Flannels.....lbs.	268,940	305,825		206,532	67.53
Knit-goods.....lbs.	1,001,007	2,095,174		1,205,601	57.54
Rags, shoddy, waste & flocks. lbs.	1,225,360	533,739	10c. lb.	122,536	22.96
Shawls, woollen.....lbs.	399,057	747,859		438,681	58.66
Webbings, braces, trimmings. lbs.	184,609	459,207	30c. lb. 50 p.c	284,986	62.06
Yarns, woollen and worsted. lbs.	1,440,063	1,048,743		725,351	69.17
Total manufactures of wool....		41,484,872		27,478,400	66.23
Total raw wool & manuf' res of Zinc, spelter, and manufactures of.		55,078,171		32,001,226	58.10
		251,477	13c-24c. lb.	115,436	45.90
Total dutiable, and average duty		456,295,124		189,844,995	41.61
Total, free of duty.....		211,280,265			
Total imports, Merchandise.....		667,575,389			28.44

NOTE.—The rule observed in the above table, of including only specific articles, which pay as much as \$100,000 revenue into the Treasury, of course omits a great many minor articles of commerce, yielding little revenue. To print the whole in detail would occupy too great space, but the scheme followed sums up the aggregate of each great class of imported commodities, with the duties collected, and the average percentage of duty thereon.

Comparative Statement, Imports of Fiscal Years 1882 to 1884.

	1882.	1883.	1884.
Total Value of Merchandise Imported.....	\$724,639,574	\$723,180,914	\$667,697,693
Total Value of Coin and Bullion Imported.....	42,472,890	28,489,391	37,426,263
Aggregate Imports—Merchandise and Specie...	\$767,111,964	\$751,670,305	\$705,123,955
Merchandise brought in American Vessels.....	\$130,268,886	\$136,002,290	\$135,046,207
Merchandise brought in Foreign Vessels.....	571,517,802	584,175,576	512,511,192
Brought in cars and other land vehicles.....	23,854,946	23,008,048	20,140,294
	\$724,639,574	\$723,180,914	\$667,697,693

SUMMARY OF SPECIE IMPORTS.

GOLD.	1883.	1884.	SILVER.	1883.	1884.
Gold Bars & Bullion.....	\$3,334,708	\$4,997,571	Silver Bars & Bullion.....	\$2,475,968	\$2,910,451
Coin—American.....	8,112,265	8,824,962	Silver Coin—American.....	670,192	688,183
Coin—Foreign.....	6,287,176	14,008,784	Silver Coin—Foreign.....	7,609,062	10,998,812
Total Gold Imported.....	17,734,149	22,831,317	Total Silver Imported.....	10,755,242	14,594,945

Aggregate Imports—Gold, Silver, Coin and Bullion, 1882. \$42,472,890 1883. \$28,489,391 1884. \$37,426,263

Quantities and Values—Last Two Years.

[From the Official Report of the Bureau of Statistics, Treasury Department.]		QUANTITIES.		VALUES.	
NOTE.—The figures represent the fiscal years ending June 30, 1883 and 1884.		1884.	1883.	1884.	1883.
1. EXPORTS OF MERCHANDISE OF DOMESTIC PRODUCTION.					
AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS:				Dollars.	Dollars.
Horse powers.....				23,622	36,651
Mowers and reapers, and parts of.....				2,096,298	1,492,926
Plows & cultivators, and parts of.....				352,304	374,477
All other, and parts of.....				965,543	1,979,865
ANIMALS:					
Cattle.....no.	190,518	104,444	17,855,496	8,341,431	
Hogs.....no.	46,382	16,129	627,480	272,516	
Horses.....no.	2,721	2,800	424,517	475,806	
Mules.....no.	3,742	4,237	490,809	456,560	
Sheep.....no.	273,874	337,351	850,146	1,154,556	
All other, and fowls.....			45,222	58,099	
ART WORKS:					
Paintings and statuary.....			176,389	387,157	
Bark, and extract of, for tanning.....			292,851	87,528	
Billiard & pool tables and apparatus.....			55,631	48,496	
Blacking.....			187,336	209,998	
Bones, hoofs, horns, and horn-tips, strips and waste.....			199,242	140,071	
Books, maps, engravings, and other printed matter.....			1,414,951	1,018,188	
Brass, and manufactures of.....			301,014	287,847	
BREADSTUFFS:					
Barley.....bush.	722,955	432,005	403,622	299,137	
Bread and biscuit.....lbs.	17,590,740	16,696,622	847,071	822,221	
Indian corn.....bush.	45,347,510	40,596,825	27,648,139	27,756,069	
Indian-corn meal.....bbls.	252,759	287,207	513,644	980,796	
Oats.....bush.	1,760,876	461,496	700,694	223,843	
Rye.....bush.	6,220,206	2,170,026	4,322,106	1,637,998	
Rye-flour.....bbls.	4,564	6,031	18,876	25,070	
Wheat.....bush.	70,349,012	106,395,829	75,026,678	119,879,841	
Wheat-flour.....bbls.	9,152,260	9,205,664	51,139,696	54,824,459	
All other breadstuffs, and preparations of, used as food.....			1,617,599	987,829	
BRICKS:					
Building.....M.	7,998	6,350	80,702	56,227	
Fire.....			41,012	47,120	
Broom-corn.....			163,444	173,468	
Brooms and brushes.....			170,795	172,224	
Candles.....lbs.	1,907,409	1,754,699	240,500	218,910	
Carriages & horse-cars, and parts of.....			1,582,459	1,607,502	
Cars, passenger and freight, for steam railroads.....no.	2,089	3,534	1,444,089	1,900,908	
Casings for sausages.....			499,134	359,446	
CHEMICALS, DRUGS, DYES, AND MEDICINES:					
Acids.....			123,616	56,590	
Ashes, pot and pearl.....lbs.	744,769	756,464	41,436	44,367	
Dyes and dyestuffs.....			675,492	877,601	
Ginseng.....lbs.	295,242	414,022	614,965	848,393	
All other.....			3,233,847	3,306,195	
CLOCKS AND WATCHES:					
Clocks, and parts of.....			1,168,484	1,316,086	
Watches, and parts of.....			191,206	163,645	
COAL:					
Anthracite.....tons	649,040	557,813	3,053,550	2,648,033	
Bituminous.....tons	646,265	463,051	1,977,959	1,533,214	
Coffee and cocoa, ground or prepared, and chocolate.....			108,134	92,170	
COFFEE, AND MANUFACTURES OF:					
Ore.....tons	19,307	5,646	2,930,895	943,771	
Ingots, bars, sheets, and old.....lbs.	17,044,760	8,221,363	2,527,822	1,293,947	
All other manufactures of.....			137,135	110,226	

Quantities and Values—Last Two Years.

1. EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCTION. [From the Official Report of the Bureau of Statistics.]	QUANTITIES.		VALUES.	
	1884.	1883.	1884.	1883.
COTTON, AND MANUFACTURES OF:			<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
Sea Island lbs.	3,598,866	5,692,079	1,160,673	1,662,231
Other unmanufactured lbs.	1,858,973,664	2,282,882,968	195,854,531	245,666,440
Colored yards	85,441,296	84,066,292	2,579,866	2,648,278
Uncolored yards	99,750,450	108,634,459	7,508,861	8,629,723
Wearing-apparel			849,270	770,460
All other manufactures of			1,452,714	1,673,144
Earthen, stone, and china ware			226,247	227,547
Eggs doz.	295,484	360,023	63,759	75,060
FANCY ARTICLES:				
Perfumery and cosmetics			408,205	356,016
All other			744,975	804,175
Fertilizers			1,096,021	1,062,501
Fish, fresh and pickled, including oysters			4,742,981	5,181,446
FLAX, HEMP, & JUTE, MANUFACTURES OF:				
Bags			529,217	285,561
Cordage and twine			800,830	1,002,329
All other			67,725	547,111
FRUITS:				
Apples, dried lbs.	5,558,746	10,187,957	894,350	786,800
Apples, green or ripe bbls.	105,400	345,313	422,447	1,065,220
Fruits preserved— Canned, and other			548,504	686,517
All other, green, ripe, or dried			381,117	447,395
Furs and fur-skins			3,998,132	3,985,608
Glass and glassware			899,756	998,857
Glucose or grape-sugar lbs.	6,773,115	5,660,973	212,628	196,114
Glue lbs.	222,313	342,967	36,366	62,210
Grease, grease scraps, and all soap- stock			715,650	297,262
GUNPOWDER AND OTHER EXPLOSIVES:				
Gunpowder lbs.	1,872,956	3,439,460	294,620	539,228
All other			883,302	1,653
Hair, and manufactures of			640,939	474,464
Hay tons	16,908	13,309	309,781	261,614
Hides and skins, other than furs			1,304,329	1,220,158
Honey			68,734	82,733
Hops lbs.	13,516,643	7,817,228	3,265,211	5,616,370
Ice tons	87,002	85,372	85,307	91,962
INDIA-RUBBER AND GUTTA-PERCHA, MANUFACTURES OF:				
Boots and shoes pair	47,240	26,680	57,047	36,874
All other			577,999	582,422
Ink, printers' and other			80,750	16,411
Instruments and apparatus for scienti- fic purposes, including telegraph, telephone, and other electric			557,424	681,308
IRON & STEEL, AND MANUFACTURES OF:				
Iron ore tons	3,080	1,476	12,061	7,538
Pig-iron tons	3,765	4,143	96,265	140,427
Bar-iron lbs.	2,707,811	2,085,225	73,942	69,278
Band, hoop, and scroll iron lbs.	778,648	351,918	36,692	15,721
Car-wheels no.	14,335	17,314	125,133	184,614
Castings, n.e.s.*			371,628	299,880
Cutlery			108,127	102,100
Fire-arms			1,266,531	1,097,934
Ingots, bars, and rods of steel . lbs.	270,943	822,465	25,844	76,447
Machinery			5,265,481	6,223,029
Nails and spikes lbs.	9,165,377	9,941,233	306,625	354,065
Printing-presses and parts of			208,465	207,376
Railroad bars or rails— Of iron tons	553	139	81,545	10,291
Of steel tons	2,801	1,152	119,284	76,985
Saws and tools			1,290,448	1,292,080
Scales and balances			394,965	317,642
Sewing-machines, and parts of			3,552,814	3,061,639

* Not elsewhere specified.

Quantities and Values—Last Two Years.

1. EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCTION. [From the Official Report of the Bureau of Statistics.]	QUANTITIES.		VALUES.	
	1884.	1883.	1884.	1883.
Steam-engines, and parts of—			<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
Fire-engines.....			15,226	14,551
Locomotive-engines..... no.	282	219	2,819,946	2,219,081
Stationary engines..... no.	135	136	171,040	191,208
Boilers and parts of engines.....			261,907	226,977
Stoves and ranges, and parts of.....			207,120	229,222
All other manufactures of iron and steel.....			5,074,649	6,346,082
Jewelry, and manufactures of gold and silver.....			552,225	422,254
Lamps, chandeliers, and all devices and appliances for illuminating purposes.....			490,491	455,494
Lead, and manufactures of.....			135,156	43,108
LEATHER, AND MANUFACTURES OF:				
Leather of all kinds.....			7,022,570	6,422,222
Manufactures of—				
Boots and shoes..... pairs	502,122	442,637	602,225	539,257
Harness and saddles.....			215,750	209,907
All other.....			462,524	749,876
Lime and cement..... bbls.	65,768	74,637	108,437	120,156
MALT LIQUORS:				
In bottles..... doz.	228,228	220,728	451,621	409,248
Not in bottles..... gals.	226,896	215,028	72,089	81,094
MARBLE & STONE, AND MANUFACTURES OF:				
Unmanufactured.....			122,245	152,122
Manufactures of.....			415,015	329,271
Matches.....			106,209	124,499
MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS:				
Organs.....			641,122	672,214
Piano-fortes.....			200,222	222,222
All other, and parts of.....			127,204	147,475
NAVAL STORES:				
Rosin, tar, turp., and pitch..... bbls.	1,642,014	1,419,222	2,119,200	2,242,212
Oakum..... lbs.	442,222	527,272	27,201	22,222
Oil-cake and oil-cake meal..... lbs.	524,247,221	457,204,200	7,115,152	6,022,246
OILS:				
Animal—				
Lard..... gals.	716,222	277,205	504,212	222,222
Sperm..... gals.	242,022	275,021	222,222	220,417
Whale and fish..... gals.	422,215	222,222	190,704	115,490
Other animal..... gals.	152,422	72,122	150,112	64,405
Mineral, crude (including all natural oils, without regard to gravity)..... gals.	67,122,222	52,712,206	5,202,274	2,214,241
Mineral refined or manuf'tured—				
Naphthas (including all lighter products of distillation)..... gals.	15,045,411	17,070,527	1,072,651	1,202,222
Illuminating..... gals.	415,615,022	419,221,021	22,122,249	26,222,274
Lubricating and heavy paraf- fine oil..... gals.	10,515,522	10,122,242	2,179,222	2,222,222
Residuum (including tar and all other, from which the light bodies have been distilled) bbl.	122,122	142,212	222,272	442,246
Vegetable—				
Cotton seed..... gals.	2,205,246	415,611	1,570,271	212,779
Linseed..... gals.	72,221	52,222	47,222	24,422
Volatile or essential.....			122,212	152,477
Ore, gold, and silver bearing.....			1,022,241	72,122
Paraffine and paraffine wax..... lbs.	17,022,217	14,222,551	1,222,127	222,222
Paints and painters' colors.....			477,422	542,242
PAPER, AND MANUFACTURES OF:				
Paper-hangings.....			84,710	21,222
Writing-paper, envelopes, and all other paper.....			1,122,100	1,522,224
Plated ware.....			422,722	444,022

Quantities and Values—Last Two Years.

1. EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCTION. [From the Official Report of the Bureau of Statistics.]	QUANTITIES.		VALUES.	
	1884.	1883.	1884.	1883.
			Dollars.	Dollars.
PROVISIONS (comprising meat and dairy products):				
Meat products—Beef products—				
Beef, canned.....			3,173,767	4,578,908
Beef, fresh.....lbs..	120,784,064	81,064,873	11,987,831	8,342,181
Beef, salted or pickled, and other cured.....lbs.	43,081,074	41,680,623	3,370,033	3,742,239
Tallow.....lbs.	63,091,108	38,810,098	4,793,375	3,248,749
Mutton.....lbs.	2,932,855	2,158,058	282,067	183,172
Oleomargarine—				
Imitation butter.....lbs.	1,537,682	1,950,301	171,119	271,699
The oil.....lbs.	37,785,159	29,081,064	4,671,943	4,273,230
Pork products—				
Bacon.....lbs.	341,579,410	294,118,759	33,797,430	29,282,751
Hams.....lbs.	47,919,958	46,189,911	5,887,415	5,673,301
Pork, fresh & salt'd or cur'd lbs.	60,548,730	62,116,808	4,762,715	6,192,268
Lard.....lbs.	265,094,719	234,718,474	25,305,953	26,618,048
Dairy products—				
Butter.....lbs.	20,637,374	12,348,641	3,750,771	2,290,665
Cheese.....lbs.	112,869,575	99,220,467	11,668,713	11,124,526
Milk.....			203,008	180,505
Quicksilver.....lbs.	1,342,080	2,763,554	497,219	1,080,837
Rags.....lbs.	1,794,344	989,076	24,783	24,237
Rice.....lbs.	163,519	136,143	2,670	8,679
Salt.....lbs.	3,920,809	3,082,222	26,007	17,321
SEEDS:				
Clover.....lbs.	27,404,737	29,723,661	2,730,615	3,365,974
Cotton.....lbs.	5,674,560	11,800,123	65,073	105,494
Timothy, and all other.....			681,495	945,945
Silk, manufactures of.....			80,578	40,222
SOAP:				
Toilet or fancy.....			39,636	42,021
All other.....lbs.	14,169,494	12,460,733	700,790	647,105
Spermaceti and spermaceti wax lbs.	259,947	326,869	48,553	66,651
Spirits, distilled.....proof gals.	8,078,996	4,637,835	4,132,704	1,922,833
Spirits of turpentine.....gals.	11,300,729	9,867,344	3,585,500	4,326,322
Starch.....lbs.	6,787,909	7,033,715	305,515	325,575
Stereotype and electrotype plates.....			30,727	3,238
Straw & palm-leaf, manufactures of.....			37,955	43,635
SUGAR and MOLASSES:				
Molasses and sirup.....gals.	5,906,005	3,169,952	898,966	710,235
Sugar, brown.....lbs.	202,079	1,726,653	14,665	148,967
Sugar, refined.....lbs.	75,920,734	26,615,468	5,402,493	2,454,210
Candy and confectionery.....			112,046	103,230
Tin, manufactures of.....			166,819	191,947
TOBACCO, AND MANUFACTURES OF:				
Leaf.....lbs.	207,157,687	235,623,360	17,765,760	19,423,066
Cigars and Cigarettes.....M.	82,142	3,636	331,196	96,901
All other manufactures of.....			2,192,261	2,560,223
Trunks, valises, and travelling-bags.....			187,142	189,625
Umbrellas, parasols, and sunshades.....			3,225	3,080
Varnish.....gals.	106,833	97,030	209,715	188,332
VEGETABLES:				
Onions.....bush.	69,494	46,593	59,632	44,074
Peas and beans.....			409,074	567,012
Potatoes.....bush.	534,613	439,443	374,538	423,478
Vegetables, canned.....			155,365	119,277
All other, including pickles.....			114,470	137,789
VESSELS SOLD TO FOREIGNERS:				
Steamers.....tons	1,493	243	300,900	67,900
Sailing-vessels.....tons	5,039	4,536	51,140	101,469
Vinegar.....gals.	55,846	40,982	10,631	9,123
Wax, bees'.....lbs.	51,746	58,455	16,042	17,664
Whalebone.....lbs.	92,633	326,835	319,506	599,550
Wine.....gals.	97,062	80,973	94,322	77,260
WOOD, AND MANUFACTURES OF:				
Firewood.....cords	2,646	4,326	9,464	15,532

Quantities and Values—Last Two Years.

1. EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCTION. [From the Official Report of the Bureau of Statistics.]	QUANTITIES.		VALUES.	
	1884.	1883.	1884.	1883.
			Dollars.	Dollars.
Lumber—				
Boards, deals, planks, joists, and scantling..... M feet	427,552	499,406	7,274,744	8,377,908
Hoops and hoop-poles.....			356,470	138,988
Laths, palings, pickets, and bed- slats..... M.	10,787	15,854	37,910	45,168
Shingles..... M.	61,902	67,059	183,521	203,779
Shooks—				
Box.....			186,853	89,333
Other shooks, staves, and headings.....			4,212,910	4,867,401
All other lumber.....			976,191	1,567,631
Timber—				
Sawed and hewed.... cubic feet	27,386,489	19,913,220	3,982,710	3,102,232
Logs, and other timber.....			1,704,635	2,540,637
Manufactures of—				
Hogheads and barrels, empty.....			330,184	301,234
Household furniture.....			2,429,531	2,579,309
Wooden-ware.....			406,264	516,779
All other.....			2,193,441	2,447,711
WOOL, AND MANUFACTURES OF:				
Wool, raw..... lbs.	10,393	64,474	3,073	22,114
Carpets..... yards	8,838	8,786	8,591	9,432
All other manufactures of.....			695,517	356,732
ZINC, AND MANUFACTURES OF:				
Ore or oxide..... tons	239	153	16,865	11,509
Pigs, bars, plates, and sheets. lbs.	126,043	852,333	9,976	70,951
ALL ARTICLES NOT ELSEWHERE ENUM- ERATED:				
Unmanufactured articles.....			429,322	270,978
Manufactured articles.....			1,469,013	2,234,069
TOTAL VALUE OF EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC MERCHANDISE.....			724,964,852	804,223,632
TOTAL EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC COIN AND BULLION.....			50,225,635	21,623,181
TOTAL DOMESTIC EXPORTS.....			\$775,190,487	\$825,846,813
2. TOTAL EXPORTS FROM THE UNITED STATES OF FOREIGN PRODUCTION, LAST THREE YEARS.	1882.	1883.	1884.	
Total value of Merchandise.....	\$17,302,525	\$19,615,770	\$15,548,787	
Total value of Coin and Bullion.....	5,937,206	10,197,152	16,907,748	
TOTAL FOREIGN EXPORTS.....	\$23,239,733	\$29,812,922	\$32,456,505	
Add Total Domestic Exports.....	776,720,003	825,846,813	775,190,487	
Gross Exports, Merchandise and Specie....	\$799,959,736	\$855,659,735	\$807,646,992	
Carried in American vessels.....	\$99,863,978	\$111,758,883	\$112,520,722	
Carried in foreign vessels.....	686,029,600	717,124,450	687,739,372	
Carried in cars and other vehicles.....	14,066,155	26,776,402	27,386,897	
TOTAL DOMESTIC AND FOREIGN EXPORTS } (MERCHANDISE AND SPECIE),	\$799,959,733	\$855,659,735	\$807,646,992	
SUMMARY FOR LAST FOUR YEARS.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.
DOMESTIC AND FOREIGN EXPORTS:				
Total value of Merchandise.....	\$902,377,346	\$760,542,257	\$823,839,402	\$740,513,609
Total value of Coin and Bullion....	19,406,847	49,417,476	81,830,333	67,138,333
GROSS EXPORTS—MERCHANDISE AND SPECIE.....	\$921,784,193	\$799,959,733	\$855,659,735	\$807,646,992

Exports and Imports of the United States by Countries (including merchandise but not specie), 1882-1884.

[Compiled and condensed from the Annual Statements of Commerce and Navigation of the U. S.]

COUNTRIES.	1884.		1883.		1882.	
	Exports from U. S.	Imports to U. S.	Exports from U. S.	Imports to U. S.	Exports from U. S.	Imports to U. S.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Argentine Republic...	5,074,593	4,110,038	3,543,196	6,192,111	2,964,253	5,234,914
Austria	2,489,882	7,744,965	1,779,904	2,984,923	2,295,702	2,444,512
Belgium	22,588,655	10,928,160	27,778,975	23,161,300	25,107,013	20,999,668
Brazil.....	8,695,659	50,265,885	9,252,894	44,488,459	9,152,562	48,801,878
Cent'l Americ'n States (Nicaragua, Guate- mala, Costa Rica, Honduras, and Sal- vador).....	3,177,853	6,161,227	2,027,735	5,121,315	1,644,013	4,735,398
Chili.....	3,270,562	537,936	2,860,496	435,584	1,774,645	1,810,487
China.....	4,626,578	15,616,793	4,336,322	20,141,831	5,895,983	20,214,341
Colombia (U. S. of)	6,381,821	3,891,843	7,344,355	5,171,455	6,408,346	4,961,470
Denmark and Danish West Indies.....	4,394,949	933,749	5,212,287	686,889	4,594,299	933,401
France.....	50,899,885	70,842,413	60,063,437	97,989,164	50,010,818	88,597,606
French Possessions in Africa.....	242,183	351,691	257,808	388,483	632,123	396,990
French Possessions in America.....	2,373,159	3,139,288	2,367,526	2,895,857	2,005,714	2,461,533
Germany.....	60,608,059	65,019,163	66,537,984	57,377,728	54,228,953	56,368,542
Great Britain.....	386,238,386	162,549,608	439,391,591	188,632,619	408,347,155	195,588,692
Canada and British N. Am. Provinces. British West Indies, British Honduras, & British Guiana.	46,411,450	39,015,840	48,223,388	44,740,876	38,560,822	51,113,475
British East Indies, Gibraltar and British Possessions in Africa.....	11,164,814	14,149,943	11,088,030	15,214,330	10,578,999	10,362,298
British Possessions in Australasia.....	3,714,767	19,550,458	2,185,084	19,467,800	3,054,787	18,037,913
British Possessions in Australasia.....	2,651,105	2,228,898	2,065,885	2,861,874	4,189,182	1,677,650
Greece.....	9,387,326	4,373,465	9,803,856	4,021,395	9,109,889	3,689,424
Greenland, Iceland, and Faroe Islands..	185,485	1,039,984	91,017	1,231,580	349,467	899,561
Hawaiian Islands.....	.....	106,029	.....	.....	.....	51,589
Hayti & San Domingo	3,523,353	7,925,965	3,811,913	8,238,461	3,350,775	7,646,294
Hong Kong.....	4,064,279	3,829,026	4,533,784	4,389,034	4,159,608	4,445,997
Italy.....	3,083,849	1,504,580	10,602,239	1,918,894	3,227,897	2,424,092
Japan.....	8,071,030	16,706,357	13,297,984	11,909,658	9,076,297	12,114,221
Liberia.....	2,528,529	11,274,485	3,913,350	15,098,890	2,540,664	14,439,495
Mexico.....	131,030	57,427	182,010	.....	197,504	83,885
Netherlands.....	12,704,292	9,016,486	16,684,584	8,177,123	15,482,582	8,461,899
Dutch West Indies and Dutch Guiana	16,538,282	4,872,933	18,919,583	12,253,733	13,737,823	8,165,728
Dutch East Indies..	903,433	1,270,710	1,073,211	1,355,101	1,138,871	2,046,283
Peru.....	2,110,323	3,507,727	2,407,131	2,645,917	3,020,257	4,122,880
Portugal.....	1,070,528	2,077,645	493,894	2,526,918	544,819	3,029,676
Portug'se Possess'ns	4,618,931	1,262,800	5,485,037	1,093,476	4,589,771	1,141,884
Russia and Russian Possessions.....	583,366	62,665	637,050	.....	91,843	.....
Spain.....	11,296,312	2,779,653	19,141,751	2,599,995	11,573,778	2,596,021
Cuba.....	11,895,190	6,207,520	16,931,287	7,794,345	12,014,208	5,999,506
Porto Rico.....	10,910,753	57,181,497	17,647,698	65,544,534	12,134,824	70,450,652
Other Spanish Pos- sessions.....	2,224,615	6,890,456	2,240,442	5,477,493	1,863,581	5,716,874
Sweden and Norway..	275,006	12,453,203	324,474	10,617,562	910,566	10,607,534
Switzerland.....	2,443,162	3,049,838	2,824,548	1,831,171	1,743,791	1,639,972
Turkey.....	4,016	16,464,084	.....	.....	.....	.....
Uruguay.....	1,455,483	3,551,141	1,369,703	2,168,967	2,585,256	2,678,437
Venezuela.....	1,368,418	2,128,981	1,452,818	3,080,110	1,555,488	6,837,736
All other Countries ..	2,427,961	6,674,041	2,722,185	5,901,724	2,176,185	5,746,800
Grand Total.....	1,689,297	4,396,137	1,690,484	4,462,784	1,914,114	4,572,566
Grand Total.....	740,513,609	667,697,693	823,839,402	723,180,914	750,542,257	724,639,574

CONDITION OF U. S. NATIONAL BANKS, 1877-1884. 91

CONDITION OF THE UNITED STATES NATIONAL BANKS, 1877-1884.

From the Report of the Comptroller of the Currency, December, 1884.

The following table exhibits the resources and liabilities of the national banks in operation at corresponding dates for the last eight years:

	Oct. 1, 1877.	Oct. 1, 1878.	Oct. 2, 1879.	Oct. 1, 1880.	Oct. 1, 1881.	Oct. 3, 1882.	Oct. 2, 1883.	Sep. 30, 1884.
	2,080 banks.	2,063 banks.	2,048 banks.	2,090 banks.	2,132 banks.	2,269 banks.	2,501 banks.	2,664 banks.
RESOURCES.								
Loans.....	Mill's. 891.9	Mill's. 834.0	Mill's. 878.5	Mill's. 1,041.0	Mill's. 1,173.8	Mill's. 1,243.2	Mill's. 1,309.2	Mill's. 1,245.3
Bonds for circulation.....	336.8	347.6	357.3	357.8	363.3	357.6	351.4	327.4
Other U. S. bonds.....	45.0	94.7	71.2	43.6	56.5	37.4	30.7	30.4
Other stocks, bonds, etc.....	34.5	36.9	39.7	48.9	61.9	66.2	71.1	71.4
Due from other banks.....	129.9	138.9	167.3	213.5	230.8	198.9	208.9	194.2
Real estate.....	46.2	46.7	47.8	48.0	47.3	46.5	48.3	49.9
Specie.....	22.7	30.7	42.2	109.3	114.8	102.9	107.8	123.6
Legal-tender notes.....	66.9	64.4	69.2	56.6	53.2	63.2	70.7	77.0
National-bank notes.....	15.6	16.9	16.7	18.2	17.7	20.7	22.7	23.3
Clearing-house exchange.....	74.5	82.4	113.0	121.1	189.3	206.4	96.4	66.3
U. S. certificates of deposit	33.4	32.7	26.8	7.7	6.7	8.7	10.0	14.2
Due from U. S. Treasurer.....	16.0	16.5	17.0	17.1	17.5	17.2	16.6	17.7
Other resources.....	23.7	24.9	22.1	23.0	26.1	23.9	23.9	33.8
Totals.....	1,741.1	1,767.3	1,868.8	2,105.8	2,358.4	2,399.8	2,372.7	2,279.5
LIABILITIES.								
Capital stock.....	479.5	466.2	454.1	457.6	463.8	483.1	509.7	524.3
Surplus fund.....	123.8	116.9	114.8	120.5	123.1	132.0	142.0	147.0
Undivided profits.....	44.5	40.9	41.3	46.1	56.4	61.2	61.6	63.2
Circulation.....	291.9	301.9	313.8	317.3	330.2	315.0	310.5	289.8
Due to depositors.....	630.4	668.4	736.9	888.2	1,033.1	1,134.9	1,063.6	963.0
Due to other banks.....	161.6	163.1	201.2	207.6	234.9	259.9	270.4	246.4
Other liabilities.....	10.4	7.9	6.7	8.5	11.9	13.7	14.9	15.8
Totals.....	1,741.1	1,767.3	1,868.8	2,105.8	2,358.4	2,399.8	2,372.7	2,279.5

AGGREGATE BANKING CAPITAL AND DEPOSITS IN THE UNITED STATES, JUNE, 1876-1882.

From the Report of the Comptroller of the Currency, December, 1882.

Years	National banks.			State banks, private bankers, etc.			Savings banks with capital.		Savings banks without capital.			Total.		
	No.	Capital. Mill.	Deposits. Mill.	No.	Capital. Mill.	Deposits. Mill.	No.	Capital. Mill.	Deposits. Mill.	No.	Deposits. Mill.	No.	Capital. Mill.	Deposits. Mill.
1876...	2,091	500.4	713.5	3,803	214.0	480.0	26	5.0	37.2	691	844.6	6,611	719.4	2,075.3
1877...	2,078	481.0	768.2	3,799	212.6	470.5	26	4.9	38.2	676	843.2	6,579	704.5	2,120.1
1878...	2,066	470.4	677.2	3,709	202.2	413.3	23	3.2	26.2	668	808.3	6,456	675.3	1,920.0
1879...	2,048	455.3	713.4	3,639	197.0	397.0	29	4.2	36.1	644	747.1	6,360	656.5	1,893.5
1880...	2,076	456.0	900.8	3,798	190.1	501.4	29	4.0	34.6	629	783.0	6,529	650.0	2,219.9
1881...	2,115	460.2	1,039.9	4,016	206.6	627.5	36	4.2	37.8	629	862.3	6,796	670.9	2,667.3
1882...	2,239	477.2	1,131.7	4,493	221.0	747.6	38	3.9	41.3	622	929.8	7,302	712.1	2,850.4
1882*	2,308	484.9	1,119.8	4,473	228.4	779.0	42	4.0	43.5	626	950.2	7,448	717.3	2,902.5

* To November 30, 1882; after which date, the tax on bank capital and deposits being repealed, the Comptroller has no returns furnishing data for continuing this table.

Distribution of the Currency of the United States.

	Nov. 1, 1881	Nov. 1, 1882	Nov. 1, 1883	Nov. 1, 1884
GOLD.				
In the Treasury, less certificates.....	Dollars. 167,781,909	Dollars. 148,435,473	Dollars. 157,353,760	Dollars. 134,670,790
In National Banks, including certificates.....	107,222,169	94,127,324	97,570,057	117,185,407
In State Banks, including certificates.....	19,901,491	17,892,500	18,255,300	25,938,757
Total gold.....	294,905,569	260,455,297	273,179,117	277,794,954
SILVER.				
In the Treasury, standard silver dollars.....	66,576,378	92,414,977	116,036,450	143,936,735
In the Treasury, bullion.....	3,424,575	4,012,503	4,936,365	4,645,497
In the Treasury, fractional coin.....	25,984,687	26,749,482	26,712,424	29,346,757
In National Banks.....	7,112,567	8,234,739	10,247,926	8,092,557
Total silver.....	103,098,207	131,411,701	157,933,165	185,912,536
PAPER CURRENCY.				
In the Treasury, less certificates.....	22,774,830	26,224,245	30,996,217	36,358,827
In National Banks, including certificates.....	77,630,917	92,549,767	103,316,809	114,507,113
In State Banks, including certificates.....	27,391,317	27,086,482	28,259,069	32,659,605
In Savings Banks.....	11,782,243	14,724,978	12,998,594	14,079,452
Total currency.....	139,579,307	160,580,475	175,570,682	187,504,997
Grand totals.....	537,583,083	552,447,473	606,682,964	650,302,487

If the amounts of gold and silver coin and of currency in the Treasury and the Banks be deducted from the aggregate amount in the country, the remainder will be, approximately, the amounts in the hands of the people, as follows:

CURRENT MONEY.	Nov. 1, 1884	Nov. 1, 1879	Nov. 1, 1880	Nov. 1, 1881	Nov. 1, 1882	Nov. 1, 1883
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
Gold	307,826,918	149,415,016	200,250,181	267,663,402	306,650,159	308,791,137
Silver	90,722,908	67,228,714	73,848,285	82,939,158	90,912,634	84,768,767
Paper currency.....	492,735,882	502,168,488	642,951,898	567,445,959	548,828,288	523,124,121
Totals.....	891,285,653	718,812,218	817,059,364	918,048,519	946,391,081	916,684,025

Estimate of the Aggregate Production of the Precious Metals in all Countries from 1493 to 1875.

From A. Soetbeers' "Edelmetall-Produktion seit der Entdeckung Amerikas," Gotha, 1879.

	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Total.
	Kilograms.	Kilograms.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
Germany.....	7,904,910		269,731,389		269,731,339
Austria-Hungary.....	7,770,135	460,650	264,961,603	226,248,247	491,209,850
Rest of Europe.....	7,362,000		251,888,604		251,888,604
Russia.....	2,428,940	1,033,655	82,880,291	507,749,653	590,629,944
Africa.....		731,600		359,325,340	359,325,340
Mexico.....	76,205,400	265,040	2,600,280,659	130,174,396	2,730,455,055
New Grenada.....		1,214,500		596,501,675	596,501,675
Peru.....	81,222,100	163,550	1,065,367,084	80,327,582	1,145,694,666
Potosi (Bolivia).....	37,717,600	294,000	1,286,999,947	144,398,100	1,431,398,047
Chili.....	2,609,000	263,600	89,024,298	129,467,140	218,491,438
Brazil.....		1,037,050		509,347,107	509,347,107
United States.....	5,271,500	2,026,100	179,874,123	995,126,015	1,175,000,138
Austria.....		1,812,000		889,963,800	889,963,800
Various Countries.....	2,000,000	151,600	68,244,000	74,458,340	142,702,340
	180,511,485	9,453,345	6,159,241,948	4,643,087,395	10,802,329,343

Coinage of the U. S. Mints during the Fiscal Year ending June 30, 1884.

	Dollars.
Gold coinage.....	27,932,824 00
Silver coinage—Silver Dollars.....	28,069,980 00
Halves, Quarters and Dimes.....	673,457 80
Minor coinage—Five, Three and One-cent pieces.....	1,174,709 73
Total coinage.....	57,860,921 53

WHERE OUR GOLD AND SILVER COMES FROM. 93

GOLD AND SILVER of Domestic Production Deposited at the Mints and Assay Offices from their Organization, in 1793, to the close of the Fiscal Year ended June 30, 1884.

From the Annual Report of the Director of the Mint, December, 1884.

LOCALITY.	Gold.	Silver.	Total.
Alabama.....	\$222,964 45	\$8 06	\$222,992 51
Alaska.....	188,719 50	1,060 86	189,769 86
Arizona.....	8,451,186 51	13,242,548 99	16,693,735 50
California.....	739,789,449 06	3,670,866 64	733,453,315 92
Colorado.....	44,481,891 87	23,566,463 12	66,996,284 99
Dakota.....	20,362,531 76	287,200 97	20,569,732 73
Georgia.....	8,158,184 83	2,134 42	8,160,319 25
Idaho.....	26,684,496 37	1,330,285 07	27,914,783 44
Indiana.....	40 13	.....	40 13
Maine.....	5,638 20	22 00	5,660 20
Maryland.....	2,559 91	59	2,560 50
Massachusetts.....	.....	917 56	917 56
Michigan.....	159 58	3,559,116 89	3,559,276 47
Montana.....	54,345,343 33	10,071,448 14	64,416,790 47
Nebraska.....	156 97	2 42	159 39
Nevada.....	20,497,510 25	88,995,652 43	109,493,162 68
New Hampshire.....	11,020 55	.....	11,020 55
New Mexico.....	1,950,546 38	4,914,811 16	6,865,357 54
North Carolina.....	10,981,022 88	48,012 72	10,979,035 10
Oregon.....	17,835,054 76	51,166 65	17,886,221 41
South Carolina.....	1,515,629 82	746 06	1,516,375 88
Tennessee.....	87,298 00	7 68	87,298 68
Texas.....	97 86	2,400 51	2,498 37
Utah.....	676,027 52	17,627,266 38	18,303,313 90
Vermont.....	32,076 10	49 94	32,126 04
Virginia.....	1,710,641 48	177 85	1,710,819 33
Washington Territory.....	315,315 34	967 02	316,282 36
Wyoming.....	734,201 00	11,856 77	746,057 77
Refined bullion.....	257,048,322 52	113,380,795 01	370,379,187 53
Parted from silver.....	16,699,768 48	.....	16,699,768 48
Contained in silver.....	9,322,268 97	.....	9,322,268 97
Parted from gold.....	.....	7,073,251 68	7,073,251 68
Contained in gold.....	.....	526,234 79	526,234 79
Other sources.....	10,672,060 26	33,411,329 84	44,083,390 10
Total.....	1,237,695,193 16	321,076,861 92	1,558,672,055 08

Gold and Silver Production of the U. S. during the Calendar Year 1883.

STATE OR TERRITORY.	Gold.	Silver.	Total.
Alaska.....	\$300,000	.....	\$300,000
Arizona.....	950,000	\$5,300,000	6,150,000
California.....	14,120,000	1,460,000	15,580,000
Colorado.....	4,100,000	17,370,000	21,470,000
Dakota.....	3,200,000	150,000	3,350,000
Georgia.....	199,000	1,000	200,000
Idaho.....	1,400,000	2,100,000	2,500,000
Montana.....	1,800,000	6,000,000	7,800,000
Nevada.....	2,520,000	5,490,000	7,950,000
New Mexico.....	280,000	2,840,000	3,120,000
North Carolina.....	167,000	8,000	170,000
Oregon.....	660,000	20,000	680,000
South Carolina.....	56,500	500	57,000
Utah.....	140,000	5,620,000	5,760,000
Virginia.....	6,000	.....	6,000
Washington Territory.....	80,000	500	80,500
Wyoming.....	4,000	.....	4,000
Other (Alabama, Tennessee, etc.).....	17,500	.....	17,500
Total (Mint Director's Estimate).....	30,000,000	46,200,000	76,200,000

Amount of Specie in the United States.

The Director of the Mint estimates the Gold and Silver Currency in the United States:

June 30, 1879—Gold, \$366,490,698; Silver, \$112,050,985. Total, \$396,541,683.
November 1, 1879—Gold, \$355,681,532; Silver, \$126,009,537. Total, \$481,691,069.
November 1, 1880—Gold, \$444,012,030; Silver, \$158,271,337. Total, \$602,283,357.
November 1, 1881—Gold, \$469,000,000; Silver, \$181,000,000. Total, \$650,000,000.
October 1, 1882—Gold, \$563,631,456; Silver, \$309,953,385. Total, \$873,584,791.
October 1, 1883—Gold, \$606,196,515; Silver, \$340,399,234. Total, \$946,595,749.
October 1, 1884—Gold, \$610,500,000; Silver, \$338,000,000. Total, \$948,500,000.

AMOUNT OF PAPER MONEY IN THE UNITED STATES.

(From the Report of the Comptroller of the Currency, December, 1884.)

The following table shows, by Denominations, the amount of National-Bank and Legal-Tender Notes outstanding on October 31, 1884, and the aggregate amounts of both kinds of Notes at the same period in 1883 and 1882.

DENOMINATIONS.	1884.			1883.	1882.
	National-Bank Notes	Legal-Tender Notes.	Aggregate.	Aggregate.	Aggregate.
	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
Ones.....	495,741	26,763,098	27,258,839	30,785,265	28,068,944
Twos.....	288,468	26,778,738	27,067,206	27,510,196	25,599,955
Fives.....	85,309,155	78,054,050	163,363,205	164,517,620	165,265,065
Tens.....	111,319,950	69,171,936	180,491,886	189,275,406	194,725,471
Twenties.....	79,206,580	56,070,509	135,277,089	142,388,469	150,717,959
Fifties.....	32,221,850	22,395,195	44,617,045	46,378,145	47,802,645
One-hundreds.....	32,530,700	33,649,990	66,170,690	65,991,590	65,886,690
Five-hundreds.....	877,500	15,186,000	16,063,500	15,895,500	15,624,500
One-thousands.....	213,000	19,446,500	19,659,500	15,429,500	12,397,500
Five-thousands.....		105,000	105,000	255,000	2,395,000
Ten-thousands.....		60,000	60,000	120,000	230,000
Add for unredeemed fragments of National-Bank Notes.....	+30,749		+20,749	+19,761	+18,233
Deduct for Legal-Tender Notes destroyed in Chicago fire.....		-1,000,000	-1,000,000	-1,000,000	-1,000,000
Totals.....	332,473,693	346,681,016	679,154,709	697,460,452	707,681,962

NOTE.—The fractions in the columns of Tens to One-hundreds represent bills outstanding, parts of which have been presented for redemption, and redeemed.

Table, by States, of the Aggregate Deposits of Savings Banks, with the Number of their Depositors, and the Average Amount due to each in 1883 and 1884.

STATES.	1882-83.			1883-84.		
	Number of Depositors.	Amount of Deposits.	Average to each Depositor.	Number of Depositors.	Amount of Deposits.	Average to each Depositor.
		<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>		<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
Maine.....	95,489	29,503,890	308 97	101,822	31,371,869	308 10
New Hampshire.....	118,167	39,124,815	345 72	117,317	42,091,507	358 77
Vermont.....	37,358	10,686,941	286 07	38,574	11,061,056	286 75
Massachusetts.....	772,518	241,311,362	312 37	806,010	252,607,593	313 40
Rhode Island.....	112,472	48,320,672	429 63	120,482	50,127,806	416 07
Connecticut.....	237,993	84,942,410	356 90	246,652	88,008,384	357 18
New York.....	1,095,971	412,147,213	376 05	1,147,588	431,080,010	375 64
New Jersey.....	91,951	27,344,035	297 37	98,760	29,323,428	296 92
Pennsylvania.....	120,636	32,347,733	268 14	130,381	34,031,154	261 01
Maryland.....	*74,141	27,205,225	367 00	*77,212	28,236,934	367 00
District of Columbia.....	5,676	690,406	121 64	6,180	622,304	100 70
Ohio.....	34,553	12,969,666	375 33	34,553	12,969,666	375 33
Indiana.....	8,027	1,755,256	218 67	*9,181	2,108,428	230 91
California.....	76,486	56,507,163	738 79	*80,489	59,464,726	738 79
Totals.....	2,876,438	1,024,856,787	356 29	3,015,151	1,073,294,955	355 96

* Estimated.

Brief History of the Standard Silver Dollar.

Authorized to be coined, Act of April 2, 1792. Weight, 416 grains, standard silver; fineness, 892.4; equivalent to 371 1-4 grains of fine silver, with 44 3-4 grains alloy of pure copper.

Weight changed, Act of January 18, 1857, to 412 1-2 grains, and fineness changed to 900, preserving the same amount of pure silver = 371 1-4 grains, with 1-10 alloy.

Coinage discontinued, Act of February 12, 1873.

Total amount coined, from 1792 to 1873, \$8,645,838.

Coinage revived, two million dollars per month required to be coined, and issue made legal tender for all debts, public and private, Act of February 28, 1873.

Total amount coined, February 28, 1873, to November 1, 1884, \$184,730,829.

ESTIMATED PRODUCTION OF GOLD AND SILVER. 95

Dividends, Earnings, and Surplus of all the National Banks of the United States, 1870 to 1882.

Condensed from the Report of the Comptroller of the Currency, December, 1882.

Year ending Sept. 1.	No. of Banks.	Capital.	Surplus.	Total Divi- dends.	Total Net Earn- ings.	Ratio of Divi- dends to Capital.	Ratio of Dividends to Capital and Surplus.	Ratio of Earnings to Capital and Surplus.
		\$	\$	\$	\$			
1870.....	1,601	425,317,104	91,630,620	42,559,438	55,810,819	10.12	8.35	10.96
1871.....	1,693	445,999,364	98,286,591	44,330,429	54,558,473	10.14	8.31	10.23
1872.....	1,852	465,676,023	105,181,942	46,687,115	58,075,430	10.19	8.33	10.36
1873.....	1,955	488,100,951	118,113,848	49,649,090	65,048,478	10.31	8.30	10.87
1874.....	1,971	489,938,284	128,364,039	48,459,305	59,580,931	9.90	7.87	9.68
1875.....	2,047	497,964,833	134,123,649	49,068,601	57,936,224	9.89	7.81	9.22
1876.....	2,081	500,482,271	132,251,078	47,375,410	43,638,152	9.42	7.45	6.87
1877.....	2,072	486,324,860	124,349,254	43,921,085	34,866,990	8.93	7.09	5.62
1878.....	2,047	470,231,896	118,687,134	36,941,613	30,605,589	7.80	6.21	5.14
1879.....	2,045	455,132,056	115,149,351	34,942,921	31,551,860	7.60	6.07	5.49
1880.....	2,072	454,215,062	120,145,649	36,411,473	45,186,034	8.02	6.35	7.88
1881.....	2,100	458,934,485	127,238,394	38,377,485	53,622,563	8.38	6.59	9.20
1882.....	2,197	473,947,715	133,570,931	40,791,928	53,321,234	8.73	6.81	8.88
1883.....	2,350	494,610,140	141,232,187	40,678,678	54,007,148	8.30	6.50	8.60
1884.....	2,582	518,605,725	147,721,475	41,254,473	52,362,783	8.00	6.30	8.00

Total Annual Production of the Precious Metals in the World by Periods from 1701 to 1882. [Estimated by Dr. Adolf Soetbeer, German Statistician.]

PERIOD.	Gold. Annual production value.	Silver. Annual production value.	Total annual average value.	PERIOD.	Gold. Annual production value.	Silver. Annual production value.	Total annual average value.
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.		Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
1701-'20.....	8,520,300	14,781,500	23,301,800	1851-'55.....	131,270,000	36,826,900	168,096,900
1721-'40.....	12,680,700	17,924,100	30,604,800	1856-'60.....	136,940,800	37,611,300	174,552,100
1741-'60.....	16,356,000	22,157,500	38,513,500	1861-'65.....	123,030,400	45,763,700	168,794,100
1761-'80.....	13,760,700	27,127,800	40,888,500	1866-'70.....	127,538,600	55,654,300	183,192,900
1781-'80.....	11,823,400	36,533,700	48,357,100	1871-'75.....	113,432,300	81,849,300	195,281,600
1801-'10.....	12,553,000	36,960,800	49,513,800	78 M't Rep.	119,092,786	98,882,177	217,974,963
1811-'20.....	7,606,400	22,474,000	30,080,400	1879 ..	107,385,421	99,880,680	207,266,101
1821-'30.....	9,443,800	19,140,800	28,584,600	1880 ..	106,436,786	96,704,972	203,141,758
1831-'40.....	13,484,200	24,788,400	38,272,600	1881 ..	103,023,078	102,168,354	205,191,432
1841-'50.....	36,393,308	32,434,000	68,827,300	1882 ..	98,699,588	109,952,251	208,651,839
				1883 ..	94,027,901	114,217,738	208,245,639

ESTIMATE OF GOLD AND SILVER PRODUCED IN THE UNITED STATES FROM 1845 TO 1882 INCLUSIVE.

From Official Reports by the Director of the Mint of the United States.

Year.	Gold.	Silver.	Total.	Year.	Gold.	Silver.	Total.
	Dollars.	From 1849 to 1858.	Dollars.		Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
1845.....	1,008,327		1,008,327	1865.....	53,225,000	11,250,000	64,475,000
1846.....	1,239,357		1,139,357	1866.....	53,500,000	10,000,000	63,500,000
1847.....	889,085	Estimated	889,085	1867.....	51,725,000	13,500,000	65,225,000
1848.....	10,000,000	product,	10,000,000	1868.....	48,000,000	12,000,000	60,000,000
1849.....	40,000,000	\$50,000 per	40,000,000	1869.....	49,500,000	12,000,000	61,500,000
1850.....	50,000,000	annum.	50,000,000	1870.....	50,000,000	16,000,000	66,000,000
1851.....	55,000,000		55,000,000	1871.....	43,500,000	23,000,000	66,500,000
1852.....	60,000,000	(The silver	60,000,000	1872.....	36,000,000	28,750,000	64,750,000
1853.....	65,000,000	mines of the	65,000,000	1873.....	36,000,000	35,750,000	71,750,000
1854.....	60,000,000	U. S. were dis-	60,000,000	1874.....	33,490,902	37,324,594	70,815,496
1855.....	55,000,000	covered in	55,000,000	1875.....	33,467,856	31,727,560	65,195,416
1856.....	55,000,000	1859.)	55,000,000	1876.....	39,929,166	38,783,016	78,712,182
1857.....	55,000,000		55,000,000	1877.....	46,897,390	39,793,573	86,690,963
1858.....	50,000,000	\$500,000	50,500,000	1878.....	51,206,360	45,281,385	96,487,745
1859.....	50,000,000	100,000	50,100,000	1879.....	56,899,858	40,812,132	97,711,990
1860.....	46,000,000	150,000	46,150,000	1880.....	36,000,000	38,450,000	74,450,000
1861.....	43,000,000	2,000,000	45,000,000	1881.....	34,700,000	43,000,000	77,700,000
1862.....	39,200,000	4,500,000	43,700,000	1882.....	32,500,000	46,800,000	79,300,000
1863.....	40,000,000	8,500,000	48,500,000	1883.....	30,000,000	46,200,000	76,200,000
1864.....	46,100,000	11,000,000	57,100,000	Total			
				39 yrs.	1,620,878,301	597,172,260	2,218,045,471

HIGHEST AND LOWEST PRICES OF GOLD IN NEW YORK. 1862-1878.

Compiled from the Commercial and Financial Chronicle.

MONTH.	1862.		1863.		1864.		1865.		1866.		1867.	
	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.
January.....	108½	101½	160½	133½	159½	151½	234½	197½	144½	136½	137½	132½
February.....	104½	102½	172½	152½	161	157½	216½	196½	140½	135½	140½	135½
March.....	102½	101½	171½	139	169½	159	201	148½	136½	124½	140½	133½
April.....	102½	101½	157½	145½	184½	166½	154½	143½	129½	125½	141½	132½
May.....	104½	102½	154½	143½	190	168	145½	128½	141½	125½	138½	135
June.....	109½	103½	148½	140½	250	193	147½	135½	167½	137½	138½	136½
July.....	120½	108½	145	123½	285	222	146½	138½	155½	147	140½	138
August.....	116½	112½	129½	122½	261½	231½	145½	140½	152½	146½	142½	139½
September.....	124	116½	143½	126½	254½	191	145	142½	147½	143½	146½	141
October.....	133½	122	158½	140½	227½	189	149	144½	154½	145½	145½	140½
November.....	133½	129	154	143	260	210	148½	145½	148½	137½	141½	138½
December.....	134	128½	152½	148½	243	212½	148½	144½	141½	131½	137½	133
Year.....	134	101½	172½	122½	285	151½	234½	128½	167½	125½	146½	132½

MONTH.	1868.		1869.		1870.		1871.		1872.		1873.	
	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.
January.....	142½	133½	136½	134½	123½	119½	111½	110½	110½	108½	114½	111½
February.....	144	139½	136½	130½	121½	115½	112½	111½	109½	111	115½	112½
March.....	141½	137½	132½	130½	116½	110½	111½	110½	110½	109½	118½	114½
April.....	140½	137½	134½	131½	115½	111½	111½	110½	113½	109½	119½	116½
May.....	140½	139½	144½	134½	115½	112½	112½	111	114½	112½	118½	116½
June.....	141½	139½	139½	136½	114½	110½	113½	111	114½	113	118½	115
July.....	144½	143½	137½	134½	122½	111½	113½	111½	115½	113½	116½	115
August.....	150	143½	136½	131½	122	114½	113½	111½	115½	112½	116½	114½
September.....	145½	141½	162½	129½	116½	112½	115½	112½	115½	112½	116½	110½
October.....	140½	138½	132	128½	113½	111½	116	111½	115½	112½	111½	107½
November.....	137	132	128½	121½	113½	110	112½	110½	114½	111½	110½	106½
December.....	136½	134½	124	119½	111½	110½	110½	108½	113½	111½	112½	108½
Year.....	150	132	162½	119½	123½	110	115½	108½	115½	108½	119½	106½

MONTH.	1874.		1875.		1876.		1877.		1878.	
	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.
January.....	112½	110½	113½	111½	113½	112½	107½	105½	102½	101½
February.....	113	111½	115½	113½	114½	112½	106½	104½	102½	101½
March.....	113½	111½	117	114½	115	113½	105½	104½	102	100½
April.....	114½	111½	115½	114	113½	112½	107½	104½	101½	100½
May.....	113½	111½	116½	115	113½	112½	107½	106½	101½	100½
June.....	112½	110½	117½	116½	113	111½	106½	104½	101	100½
July.....	110½	109	117½	111½	112½	111½	106½	105½	100½	100½
August.....	110½	109½	114½	112½	112½	109½	105½	103½	100½	100½
September.....	110½	109½	117½	113½	110½	109	104	102½	100½	100½
October.....	110½	109½	117½	114½	113½	108½	103½	102½	100½	100½
November.....	112½	110	116½	114½	110½	108½	103½	102½	100½	100½
December.....	112½	110½	115½	112½	109	107	103½	102½	100½	100
Year.....	114½	109	117½	111½	115	107	107½	102½	102½	100

NOTE.—Specie payment resumed January 1, 1879, after a suspension of nearly 18 years.

HIGHEST AND LOWEST PRICES OF UNITED STATES SECURITIES FOR TWENTY-THREE YEARS, 1860-1883.

Compiled from the Official Reports of Sales at the New York Stock Exchange.

Years.	6s of 1868.		5s of 1874.		6s of 1881.				6s (5-20 years), Coupon.							
	Coup.		Coup.		Coup.		Reg.		1862.		1864.		1865.		1865, new.	
	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.
1860	109½	96	104½	89	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1861	98	86	97	75	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1862	107½	85	97½	78	107½	87½	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1863	101	85½	110½	91½	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1864	118	104	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1865	112½	103½	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	112	99½	111	98½
1866	114½	103½	.....	.....	115½	100½	111	101½	111½	101½	.....	.....
1867	113½	106½	.....	.....	115½	106½	110½	104½	.....	.....	.....	.....
1868	118½	108½	.....	.....	115½	105½	112½	104½	.....	.....	.....	.....
1869	125	111	125	109	125½	111½	124½	107½	124½	110½	122½	107½
1870	118½	112½	.....	.....	116½	107	116	106½	116½	106½	114½	106½
1871	119½	110½	.....	.....	115½	108½	115½	107½	116	108	115	107
1872	120½	115½	117½	112½	116½	109½	116½	110½	116½	110½	117½	109½
1873	123½	111½	119	109½	118½	105½	120½	108½	120½	107½	120½	109½
1874	122½	117	120½	115½	118½	110½	120½	113	121½	111½	121	114½
1875	126½	118½	123½	118	118½	114½	121	114½	122½	115½	124½	117½
1876	124½	117	123½	112½	.....	.....	.....	.....	118½	108½	121	111½
1877	115½	109½	114½	106½	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	111½	106
1878	110½	105½	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	105½	102½	.....	.....
1879	107½	103½	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1880	107½	103½	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1881	106½	100½	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1882

NOTE.—It is to be understood that the prices quoted were in currency.

Years.	6s (5-20 years.) Coupon.				5s (10-40 years). 1864.				5s of 1881.	Currency	4½s of	4s of 1907.
									Funded.	Sixes.	1891.	Funded.
	1867.		1868.		Coup.		Reg.		Coup.	Reg.	Coup.	Coup.
	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.
1860	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1861	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1862	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1863	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1864	.....	.....	.....	.....	103½	92½	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1865	.....	.....	.....	.....	102½	89½	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1866	.....	.....	.....	.....	103½	90	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1867	109	106½	.....	.....	104	97½	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1868	114½	105½	112½	107	109½	100½	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1869	122½	106½	122½	107½	120½	105	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1870	114½	107½	115	108	114	104½	.....	.....	.....	114½	109½	.....
1871	115½	107½	116	107½	114½	107½	.....	.....	.....	116½	110	.....
1872	118½	111½	117½	111½	113½	107½	111½	106½	113½	107½	116½	111
1873	120½	110	120½	109½	115½	105	115½	103½	116½	106½	116½	108
1874	122	115	121½	116	116½	111½	115½	109½	117	111	119	114
1875	125½	118½	125½	118	119½	113½	118½	113½	119	113½	125½	117½
1876	123½	114½	124½	116½	121½	111½	119½	112	119	110½	128	120½
1877	114½	106½	117½	109½	114½	107½	114½	106½	112½	109½	126	118
1878	108½	104½	111½	100½	109½	103½	.....	.....	.....	107½	102½	122½
1879	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	101½	128	119½
1880	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	104½	130	125
1881	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	105	100½	135
1882	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	135	127½
1883	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	136½	131½
1884	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	114½

1862. U. S. 6s of 1861 continued at 8½ per cent., redeemable at option of the United States, H. 108½, L. 100½.

1862. U. S. 3 per cent., redeemable at option of the United States, H. 108½, L. 101½.

1866, U. S. 3 per cent., option; H. 104½; L. 100½.

1864, U. S. 3 per cents., option; H. 101½; L. 100.

HIGHEST AND LOWEST PRICES OF LEADING STOCKS AT NEW YORK STOCK EXCHANGE IN EACH YEAR, 1860-1883.

NAME OF STOCK.	1860.		1861.		1862.		1863.		1864.	
	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.
Chicago and Northwestern.....									88	34
do preferred.....							50½	16	97	61
Chicago and Rock Island.....	84½	42½	62	30½	85½	50	123½	82½	149½	85½
Delaware, Lack. and West.....	99	54	84	65	130	80	198	130	265	195
Erie.....	43	8½	40½	17	65½	31½	122	66	124½	82
Hannibal and St. Joseph.....										
Lake Shore.....										
Michigan Central.....	73½	35	61½	39½	93	47	128½	91	137	115
New York Central.....	92½	69	82½	68	107½	79½	140	107	145	109
Ohio and Mississippi.....									69	32
Pacific Mail.....	107½	70	100	50	137	91	248	136½	325	214
Philadelphia and Reading.....	49	29½	46	29½	79	35	128	77½	165	111
Wabash.....							86	39½	75½	52
Western Union Telegraph.....										

NAME OF STOCK.	1865.		1866.		1867.		1868.		1869.	
	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.
Central of New Jersey.....			132½	104	125	115	126	110	122½	85½
Chicago, Milwaukee and St. Paul.....			64½	41	53½	25	111	47	85	61
do preferred.....			79	55	70½	47½	112	63½	90½	75
Chicago and Northwestern.....	40½	20	62½	24	65½	29½	97½	58½	94	68
do preferred.....	71½	48	84½	52½	83	56½	98½	68	106½	79
Chicago and Rock Island.....	113½	81½	123½	90	105	85	118	85	139	102
Delaware, Lack. and West.....	225	185	162½	124½	130	110	132	110	120½	104½
Erie.....	98½	44½	97½	55½	77½	52½	82½	35½	42	21
Hannibal and St. Joseph.....			60	30	57	45	91	51	139	90
Lake Shore.....							114	95	110½	75½
Michigan Central.....	118½	90½	117½	100½	113	102	129	106½	136½	114
New York Central.....	119	80	123½	86½	118½	95½	159½	110½	217½	154½
Ohio and Mississippi.....	34½	19½	36½	24	30	22	34½	28	39	22½
Pacific Mail.....	329	151	234	159½	173½	108½	130½	86	123½	42
Philadelphia and Reading.....	118½	88	118½	96½	109½	91½	106½	86½	101½	91
Wabash.....	55	39	55½	31	53½	34	67	42½	88	49½
Western Union Telegraph.....			70	43	50½	30½	39½	33	44½	33½

NAME OF STOCK.	1870.		1871.		1872.		1873.		1874.	
	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.
Central of New Jersey.....	110½	92	115	100	113½	98	106½	85	109½	98
Chicago, Milwaukee and St. Paul.....	75	52½	64½	48½	64½	51	62½	21½	43½	31½
do preferred.....	89½	71½	84	71½	82½	72½	79½	43½	74	48
Chicago and Northwestern.....	85½	67	91½	53	190	66½	85	31½	62½	34½
do preferred.....	92½	80½	125	81½	94½	83½	118	53	74	48
Chicago and Rock Island.....	125½	102½	131	74	118½	101	117½	83½	109½	92½
Delaware, Lack. and West.....	112½	100½	111½	102½	112½	91	106	79½	112½	99
Erie.....	28½	20½	34½	19	75	30	69½	35½	51½	26
Hannibal and St. Joseph.....	121½	97	106	50	59½	28	52½	15	34½	22½
Lake Shore.....	102	84	116	84½	98½	97½	87	67½	84½	67½
Michigan Central.....	126	116	126	114	120	113	111	65	95½	68½
New York Central.....*	102½	86	103½	84½	101½	89	106½	77½	105½	95½
Ohio and Mississippi.....	41½	23½	55	27½	51½	40	49½	21	36	21½
Pacific Mail.....	46½	30½	58½	39½	102½	53	70½	25	51½	33½
Philadelphia and Reading.....	109½	93½	119½	97	116	111½				
Union Pacific.....	27½	9	37½	11½	42	28½	39½	14½	33½	23
Wabash.....	61½	43½	71½	48½	79½	64	75½	32½	55½	18½
Western Union Telegraph.....	46½	30½	71½	44½	82½	67½	94½	43½	53½	68

*Hudson River Railroad consolidated with New York Central in 1876.

NOTE.—The prices are in currency in all cases.

HIGHEST AND LOWEST PRICES OF LEADING STOCKS AT
NEW YORK STOCK EXCHANGE IN EACH YEAR, 1860-1883.

NAME OF STOCK.	1875.		1876.		1877.		1878.		1879.	
	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.
Canada Southern.....							45 1/2	38	78 1/2	45 1/2
Central Pacific.....			101	98						
Central of New Jersey.....	120	99 1/2	109 1/2	21	37 1/2	6	45 1/2	13 1/2	89 1/2	33 1/2
Chicago, Milwaukee and St. Paul	40 1/2	28 1/2	46 1/2	18 1/2	42 1/2	11	54 1/2	27 1/2	82 1/2	34 1/2
do preferred.....	67 1/2	51	84 1/2	49 1/2	73 1/2	40 1/2	84 1/2	64	102 1/2	74 1/2
Chicago and Northwestern.....	48 1/2	33 1/2	45 1/2	32 1/2	43 1/2	15	55 1/2	32 1/2	94 1/2	49 1/2
do preferred.....	62 1/2	46	67 1/2	55 1/2	69 1/2	37 1/2	79 1/2	59 1/2	108 1/2	76 1/2
Chicago and Rock Island.....	109 1/2	100 1/2	111 1/2	98 1/2	105 1/2	82 1/2	122	98 1/2	150 1/2	119
Col., Chicago and Indiana Central.....	9 1/2	8	6 1/2	5 1/2	5 1/2	5 1/2	6 1/2	2 1/2	28	5
Delaware, Lackawanna & Western.....	123	106 1/2	120 1/2	64 1/2	77 1/2	30 1/2	61 1/2	41	94	43
Delaware and Hudson.....	124	110 1/2	125	61 1/2	74 1/2	25 1/2	59 1/2	34 1/2	89 1/2	38
Eric.....	35 1/2	12 1/2	23 1/2	7 1/2	15	4 1/2	22 1/2	7 1/2	49	21 1/2
Hannibal and St. Joseph.....	30 1/2	15 1/2	22 1/2	10 1/2	15 1/2	7	16 1/2	10	41 1/2	13 1/2
do preferred.....			33 1/2	18 1/2	33 1/2	17	41 1/2	21 1/2	70 1/2	34
Lake Shore.....	80 1/2	51 1/2	68 1/2	43 1/2	73 1/2	45	71 1/2	55 1/2	108 1/2	67
Louisville and Nashville.....	40	36 1/2			41	26	39	35	89 1/2	35
Michigan Central.....	82 1/2	53	65 1/2	34 1/2	71 1/2	35 1/2	75	58 1/2	98 1/2	73 1/2
Missouri, Kansas and Texas.....	9 1/2	8	14 1/2	7 1/2	7 1/2	3	7 1/2	2	35 1/2	5 1/2
Nashville, Chattanooga & St. Louis							33 1/2	29	83	35 1/2
New York Central.....	107 1/2	100	117 1/2	96	109 1/2	85 1/2	115	103 1/2	139	112
Northern Pacific.....									40 1/2	16 1/2
do preferred.....									65	44 1/2
Ohio and Mississippi.....	32 1/2	14 1/2	24 1/2	5	11 1/2	2 1/2	11 1/2	6 1/2	33 1/2	7 1/2
Pacific Mail.....	45 1/2	30 1/2	39 1/2	16 1/2	26 1/2	12 1/2	23 1/2	12 1/2	39 1/2	10 1/2
Philadelphia and Reading.....									78	60
Union Pacific.....	82 1/2	36	74 1/2	57 1/2	73	59 1/2	73	61 1/2	95	57 1/2
Wabash.....	21 1/2	2 1/2	8	3	20	12 1/2	23 1/2	12 1/2	62 1/2	17 1/2
do preferred.....	32	5	10 1/2	3 1/2					78	59
Western Union Telegraph.....	84 1/2	70 1/2	80 1/2	63 1/2	84 1/2	56	102	76 1/2	116	88 1/2

NAME OF STOCK.	1880.		1881.		1882.		1883.		1884.	
	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.
Canada Southern.....	81 1/2	40	90	50	73	44	71 1/2	47	57 1/2	24 1/2
Central Pacific.....	97 1/2	63	102 1/2	80	97 1/2	82 1/2	88	61	67 1/2	30
Central of New Jersey.....	90 1/2	45	112	82 1/2	97 1/2	63 1/2	90	68 1/2	90	37 1/2
Chicago, Milwaukee and St. Paul.....	114 1/2	66 1/2	129 1/2	101 1/2	128 1/2	96 1/2	108 1/2	91 1/2	94 1/2	58 1/2
do preferred.....	124	99	140	116 1/2	144 1/2	114 1/2	122 1/2	115	119	95 1/2
Chicago and Northwestern.....	130	87 1/2	136	117	150 1/2	124	140 1/2	115 1/2	134	81 1/2
do preferred.....	146 1/2	104	147 1/2	131 1/2	175	136	157	134	149 1/2	117
Chicago and Rock Island.....	204	100 1/2	148 1/2	129	140 1/2	122	127 1/2	116 1/2	126 1/2	100 1/2
Col., Chicago and Indiana Central.....	25 1/2	9 1/2	33	18 1/2	21 1/2	3 1/2	7	1 1/2	2	1
Delaware and Hudson.....	92 1/2	60	117	89 1/2	119 1/2	102 1/2	112	102 1/2	114	67
Delaware, Lackawanna & Western.....	107 1/2	68 1/2	131	107	150 1/2	116 1/2	131 1/2	111 1/2	133 1/2	86 1/2
Denver and Rio Grande.....	86 1/2	61 1/2	113 1/2	66	74 1/2	38 1/2	51 1/2	21 1/2	25 1/2	6 1/2
Eric.....	49 1/2	30	82 1/2	40 1/2	43 1/2	33 1/2	40 1/2	26 1/2	28 1/2	11 1/2
Hannibal and St. Joseph.....	50 1/2	22 1/2	350	44 1/2	110	45				
do preferred.....	105	63 1/2	121	94	111 1/2	72	97 1/2	74		
Lake Shore.....	135 1/2	95	135 1/2	114 1/2	120 1/2	98	114 1/2	92 1/2	104 1/2	59 1/2
Louisville and Nashville.....	174	77	109 1/2	79	106 1/2	46 1/2	58 1/2	40	51 1/2	22 1/2
Michigan Central.....	124	75	126 1/2	84 1/2	105	77	100 1/2	77	94 1/2	51 1/2
Missouri, Kansas and Texas.....	49 1/2	28 1/2	54	34 1/2	42 1/2	26 1/2	34 1/2	19 1/2	23 1/2	9 1/2
Nashville, Chattanooga & St. Louis	128	50	102	63	87 1/2	47	64 1/2	50 1/2	56	30
New York Central.....	149	122	155	130 1/2	138	123 1/2	129 1/2	111 1/2	132	83 1/2
New York, Ontario and Western.....	32 1/2	20	43 1/2	25 1/2	31 1/2	20 1/2	53 1/2	23 1/2	16 1/2	7
Northern Pacific.....	36	20	61	32 1/2	54 1/2	28 1/2	53 1/2	23 1/2	27	14
do preferred.....	67 1/2	39 1/2	88 1/2	64 1/2	100 1/2	66 1/2	90 1/2	49 1/2	57 1/2	37 1/2
Ohio and Mississippi.....	44 1/2	23	60	35	42	27	36 1/2	21	25 1/2	14 1/2
Pacific Mail.....	62	27 1/2	62 1/2	39	48 1/2	32 1/2	44 1/2	28	57 1/2	31
Philadelphia and Reading.....	72 1/2	13 1/2	74 1/2	51	67 1/2	46 1/2	61 1/2	46 1/2	60 1/2	16 1/2
Texas and Pacific.....	47 1/2	30	73 1/2	41 1/2	54 1/2	34	43	17 1/2	22 1/2	5 1/2
Union Pacific.....	113 1/2	80	131 1/2	105 1/2	119 1/2	98 1/2	104 1/2	70 1/2	84 1/2	28
Wabash.....	48	26 1/2	66	34 1/2	71 1/2	23 1/2	36 1/2	15	19 1/2	4
do preferred.....	88 1/2	51 1/2	96 1/2	64 1/2	71 1/2	45 1/2	57 1/2	29 1/2	32	9
Western Union Telegraph.....	116 1/2	77 1/2	94	77	98 1/2	76 1/2	88 1/2	71 1/2	78 1/2	49

LOWEST AND HIGHEST PRICES OF COMMODITIES FOR FIFTY-SIX YEARS—1825-1883.

(Compiled from the Reports of the Secretary of the Treasury for 1883 and 1873, the Commercial and Financial Chronicle, Reports of the N. Y. Chamber of Commerce, and the N. Y. Shipping List and Price Current.)

Note.—In the American Almanac and Treasury of Facts for 1873, pp. 773-8, appeared a table of prices compiled on the basis of the average price of each article in New York, the 1st of January of each year. Such a table, however useful, fails to give the data which are important in forming a judgment of the whole range of prices for each year. The following table, carefully compiled from the sources indicated, takes the prices of the twelve months in each year, selecting the highest and lowest quotation for each article. It is to be understood, where no mention of quality is made, that the price quoted is for the cheapest grade of such commodity.

The prices are those of the New York market.

Year.	Beef, Meas.		Butter.		Cheese.		Coal, Anthracite.		Coffee, Rio.		Corn.		Cotton, Upland.		Flour, West.		Hams.		
	Bbl.		lb.		lb.		Ton.		lb.		Bush.		lb.		Bbl.		lb.		
	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	
1825.	8 00	10 00	8 25	10 00	8 00	11 00	8 00	11 00	16 19	42	75	13	27	3 25	4 25	7 11	11	11	
1826.	8 00	10 00	13 18	18 16	6 12	11 00	12 00	14 17	62	83	9	13	14	4 25	5 75	8 11	11	11	
1827.	8 50	9 75	13 22	18 16	6 10	10 50	12 50	14 15	54	75	8	13	14	4 37	6 50	10 12	11	11	
1828.	8 50	10 00	13 18	18 16	4 7	10 00	12 00	12 15	46	62	8	13	14	4 56	8 00	10 11	11	11	
1829.	8 00	10 50	13 16	18 16	4 8	10 00	12 00	12 18	48	64	8	13	14	5 00	8 37	9 10	11	11	
1830.	7 00	10 00	13 16	18 16	5 8	7 00	12 00	10 12	48	65	8	13	14	4 75	8 00	9 11	11	11	
1831.	7 00	9 25	13 18	18 16	5 8	6 00	9 00	10 12	54	71	7	11	12	5 00	7 25	9 11	11	11	
1832.	8 27	10 75	13 18	18 16	7 8	8 50	16 00	12 14	50	77	7	12	15	5 00	7 00	9 11	11	11	
1833.	8 50	11 00	14 20	6 9	5 50	8 50	10 00	11 14	65	86	9	17	15	6 50	8 00	9 10	11	11	
1834.	8 50	10 00	13 17	5 9	5 50	8 50	10 00	11 12	53	78	9	17	15	4 81	5 75	8 10	10	10	
1835.	8 75	13 50	13 22	6 9	5 50	8 50	9 00	11 13	70	112	10	16	16	4 81	5 75	8 10	10	10	
1836.	9 25	13 50	10 26	7 12	7 00	11 00	11 11	13 62	112	132	10	20	16	4 87	7 37	8 10	10	10	
1837.	11 00	15 00	12 24	7 12	8 50	11 00	9 12	1 00	115	7	9	12	17	7 00	10 25	9 15	15	15	
1838.	14 00	16 00	17 27	6 12	7 00	9 50	9 12	75	98	11	16	5 75	9 12	7 00	10 15	10 15	15	15	
1839.	12 50	16 00	13 25	8 12	6 50	9 00	9 12	75	98	11	16	5 75	9 12	7 00	10 15	10 15	15	15	
1840.	9 75	14 75	13 21	5 9	6 00	8 50	9 12	46	63	8	11	16	5 75	9 12	7 00	10 15	10 15	15	
1841.	7 00	10 25	8 15	3 7	6 50	9 00	9 11	47	61	9	11	16	5 75	9 12	7 00	10 15	10 15	15	
1842.	6 25	8 25	8 15	3 7	5 00	9 00	6 10	54	65	7	9	11	16	5 75	9 12	7 00	10 15	10 15	15
1843.	6 00	8 37	8 11	4 6	4 50	6 00	6 10	54	65	7	9	11	16	5 75	9 12	7 00	10 15	10 15	15
1844.	5 00	6 75	8 7	3 7	4 25	6 00	6 7	43	54	5	8	10	16	5 75	9 12	7 00	10 15	10 15	15
1845.	5 50	9 75	9 17	6 8	4 50	6 00	6 8	45	55	5	8	10	16	5 75	9 12	7 00	10 15	10 15	15
1846.	6 25	8 50	10 17	6 8	5 00	7 00	6 8	55	65	5	8	10	16	5 75	9 12	7 00	10 15	10 15	15
1847.	8 25	13 75	13 22	6 8	5 00	7 00	6 8	64	78	7	12	15	16	5 75	9 12	7 00	10 15	10 15	15
1848.	7 75	13 00	13 20	5 8	4 50	6 00	5 8	58	70	6	11	14	16	5 75	9 12	7 00	10 15	10 15	15
1849.	8 75	14 00	10 18	5 7	5 00	6 00	5 10	57	72	6	11	14	16	5 75	9 12	7 00	10 15	10 15	15
1850.	8 00	9 75	12 18	4 8	5 00	7 00	7 11	55	72	11	14	14	16	5 75	9 12	7 00	10 15	10 15	15
1851.	7 50	9 75	10 18	4 8	4 25	7 00	7 11	55	68	8	10	14	16	5 75	9 12	7 00	10 15	10 15	15
1852.	8 25	17 00	13 22	6 9	5 00	7 00	7 11	58	68	8	10	14	16	5 75	9 12	7 00	10 15	10 15	15
1853.	7 00	11 25	13 24	8 10	5 00	7 00	8 12	64	68	10	14	16	16	5 75	9 12	7 00	10 15	10 15	15
1854.	8 00	13 00	13 24	6 12	6 00	7 20	8 12	78	68	8	10	14	16	5 75	9 12	7 00	10 15	10 15	15
1855.	8 25	14 00	17 28	6 12	5 50	7 50	8 12	98	115	7	11	17	16	5 75	9 12	7 00	10 15	10 15	15
1856.	8 00	12 00	13 28	6 11	5 50	7 50	8 12	98	115	7	11	17	16	5 75	9 12	7 00	10 15	10 15	15
1857.	9 50	15 00	16 28	5 14	5 00	7 00	10 12	71	98	13	15	15	16	5 75	9 12	7 00	10 15	10 15	15
1858.	9 00	12 00	13 28	3 10	5 00	6 00	9 12	58	108	13	15	15	16	5 75	9 12	7 00	10 15	10 15	15
1859.	5 00	9 75	14 27	9 12	5 25	5 50	10 13	78	105	11	12	14	16	5 75	9 12	7 00	10 15	10 15	15
1860.	4 50	5 50	10 21	9 12	4 50	6 00	11 15	64	95	10	11	14	16	5 75	9 12	7 00	10 15	10 15	15
1861.	5 00	6 25	8 22	9 12	4 50	6 00	11 17	48	74	11	12	14	16	5 75	9 12	7 00	10 15	10 15	15
1862.	5 00	10 75	10 26	4 13	4 25	8 50	10 33	50	75	30	68	4 30	5 55	5 55	5 55	5 55	5 55	5 55	5 55
1863.	5 00	9 00	14 30	8 16	7 00	11 00	26 33	63	123	54	65	5 10	13 00	13 00	13 00	13 00	13 00	13 00	13 00
1864.	5 00	16 00	21 43	12 17	9 00	15 00	33 52	125	197	72	190	7 15	11 75	11 75	11 75	11 75	11 75	11 75	11 75
1865.	9 00	14 00	30 38	10 26	8 50	13 50	31 23	70	101	83	123	5 25	11 70	11 70	11 70	11 70	11 70	11 70	11 70
1866.	11 00	21 50	35 60	5 23	8 50	8 50	18 21	80	132	32	52	5 25	11 70	11 70	11 70	11 70	11 70	11 70	11 70
1867.	12 00	26 00	15 48	7 20	6 50	8 50	17 19	101	140	15	16	33	6 25	11 20	11 20	11 20	11 20	11 20	11 20
1868.	11 00	24 75	28 60	7 19	6 50	11 50	16 17	101	141	15	16	33	6 25	11 20	11 20	11 20	11 20	11 20	11 20
1869.	5 00	16 50	18 55	11 23	6 50	10 50	11 13	73	118	25	35	4 95	6 40	7 17	7 17	7 17	7 17	7 17	7 17
1870.	5 00	16 00	18 46	5 18	4 50	8 50	11 13	73	118	25	35	4 95	6 40	7 17	7 17	7 17	7 17	7 17	7 17
1871.	8 00	18 00	18 42	5 16	5 00	12 00	12 17	65	90	15	25	4 95	6 40	7 17	7 17	7 17	7 17	7 17	7 17
1872.	4 00	12 00	30 39	10 19	8 75	6 25	16 19	61	80	18	25	5 25	6 89	6 89	6 89	6 89	6 89	6 89	6 89
1873.	8 00	12 00	18 50	8 16	5 00	6 50	19 22	50	77	13	21	4 63	7 25	5 5	5 5	5 5	5 5	5 5	5 5
1874.	8 25	11 50	18 50	8 16	4 40	5 55	16 29	58	84	15	19	4 25	7 00	8 11	8 11	8 11	8 11	8 11	8 11
1875.	8 00	10 00	17 28	9 16	4 40	5 55	17 21	49	78	13	17	4 06	6 50	8 11	8 11	8 11	8 11	8 11	8 11
1876.	8 85	11 00	15 28	9 18	3 75	5 55	16 20	38	49	11	13	4 06	6 00	7 12	7 12	7 12	7 12	7 12	7 12
1877.	9 55	11 25	18 28	9 18	3 75	5 55	16 21	49	78	11	13	4 25	8 00	10 14	10 14	10 14	10 14	10 14	10 14
1878.	9 00	18 50	8 20	3 14	2 75	4 50	14 79	41	56	11	13	4 75	5 50	7 12	7 12	7 12	7 12	7 12	7 12
1879.	9 50	11 00	9 24	3 14	2 15	3 25	13 71	44	64	9	12	3 75	5 50	7 12	7 12	7 12	7 12	7 12	7 12
1880.	8 50	10 25	14 30	6 14	3 50	4 45	11 71	48	61	11	12	3 75	5 50	7 12	7 12	7 12	7 12	7 12	7 12
1881.	9 50	18 00	12 30	6 14	4 00	4 65	10 14	48	76	9	12	3 75	5 50	7 12	7 12	7 12	7 12	7 12	7 12
1882.	11 50	16 00	16 38	9 13	4 40	4 75	7 11	63	109	11	13	4 65	8 75	11 16	11 16	11 16	11 16	11 16	11 16
1883.	11 50	14 00	14 28	8 14	3 65	4 40	8 18	55	70	10	11	3 50	4 40	12 15	12 15	12 15	12 15	12 15	12 15

PRICES OF COMMODITIES FOR 57 YEARS—1825-83. 101

LOWEST AND HIGHEST PRICES OF COMMODITIES FOR FIFTY-SEVEN YEARS—1825-1883.

These tables of prices have been compiled upon the basis of selecting the leading articles entering into general consumption, whether as semi-luxuries or the necessities of life. The prices quoted being those of the New York market, still wider variations would in some cases have been exhibited if other markets, near the centres of production of some leading staples, had been collated with these. The tables exhibit the violent fluctuations of the civil war period in the United States—1861-65—and the years of expansion immediately succeeding, in contrast with the general decline of the past few years, which has not yet reached, however, save in a few articles, the minimum prices which prevailed before the war.

Year.	Hops.		Iron Bar.		Iron, Scotch Pig.		Lard.		Leather Hem.		Mackerel, No. 1.		Molasses, N. O.		Oats.	
	B.		Ton.		Ton.		B.		B.		Bbl.		Gal.		Bush.	
	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.
1825	cts.		85	00	120	00	35	00	75	00	cts.		28	43	36	40
1826	10 25		85	00	100	00	50	00	70	00	21 25		5 00	5 75	28 36	42 60
1827	8 18		77	00	95	00	50	00	55	00	18 24		4 50	5 75	28 36	42 60
1828	5 10		77	50	82	50	50	00	55	00	17 24		4 75	6 12	31 39	41 50
1829	4 11		72	50	82	50	40	00	55	00	18 24		4 75	6 50	30 36	24 37
1830	10 15		72	50	77	50	40	00	50	00	18 23		4 87	6 00	27 33	27 46
1831	8 17		70	00	80	00	40	00	47	50	18 22		5 00	6 37	28 33	26 40
1832	12 37		70	00	75	00	40	00	47	50	19 24		5 50	6 75	25 34	27 48
1833	17 38		71	00	75	00	37	50	47	50	17 25		4 75	6 50	26 35	38 56
1834	10 20		67	00	75	00	37	50	48	00	16 20		6 25	7 00	27 36	30 48
1835	11 19		67	50	75	00	38	00	42	50	14 19		6 00	6 62	27 31	28 48
1836	12 17		75	00	105	00	38	00	62	50	14 20		6 00	8 25	26 36	33 75
1837	5 9		85	00	105	00	40	00	70	00	16 23		8 00	10 62	32 48	40 75
1838	4 17		85	00	97	50	37	50	55	00	15 24		8 00	10 75	32 45	40 75
1839	15 18		82	50	95	00	37	50	45	00	16 22		10 50	12 18	28 45	25 60
1840	18 62		70	00	82	50	32	50	40	00	17 25		12 00	14 62	26 36	30 60
1841	12 40		60	00	75	00	32	00	37	50	17 22		11 00	14 50	20 30	24 43
1842	10 16		50	00	62	50	23	50	35	00	19 22		12 00	14 75	20 28	37 50
1843	6 12		55	00	60	00	22	50	32	00	16 20		8 00	12 25	16 24	25 53
1844	7 15		57	50	65	00	30	00	35	00	15 18		7 62	11 00	18 31	27 34
1845	12 33		62	50	85	00	30	00	52	50	14 17		9 75	12 25	27 31	27 37
1846	11 35		75	00	80	00	35	00	42	50	14 16		11 50	14 00	22 37	29 51
1847	8 15		70	00	77	50	30	00	42	50	11 14		8 37	13 50	22 34	28 48
1848	3 7		50	00	70	00	25	00	37	50	11 18		8 12	11 75	30 38	39 65
1849	6 17		40	00	55	00	22	50	27	50	12 16		7 00	11 00	20 28	32 51
1850	8 19		40	00	45	00	21	00	24	00	13 17		8 12	13 50	20 32	33 49
1851	24 63		33	50	41	00	19	00	25	00	12 17		8 50	12 50	22 33	37 51
1852	17 47		34	00	55	00	19	00	31	00	18 16		8 50	11 75	28 33	65 80
1853	18 40		55	00	75	00	28	50	38	00	8 37		8 37	12 50	27 35	75 86
1854	22 46		62	50	77	50	32	00	42	50	11 50		11 50	16 00	26 33	41 52
1855	5 27		55	00	65	00	26	50	37	00	18 25		15 12	19 00	19 29	45 75
1856	4 13		50	00	65	00	29	00	37	00	19 25		18 50	22 00	23 40	42 82
1857	3 12		52	00	62	50	28	00	37	50	20 30		19 00	22 00	35 80	40 66
1858	4 10		44	00	55	00	22	00	27	00	24 30		19 00	22 00	42 75	35 50
1859	8 18		42	50	50	00	22	00	31	50	25 33		19 00	22 00	35 80	40 66
1860	6 25		41	00	44	00	20	50	27	00	21 26		9 50	14 00	26 52	40 58
1861	6 32		38	00	50	00	20	00	24	50	20 27		15 25	16 75	36 51	36 58
1862	12 23		50	00	70	00	21	00	38	00	18 17		15 00	18 50	36 55	37 47
1863	15 30		65	00	76	00	32	50	45	00	20 22		15 00	18 50	35 62	53 90
1864	20 52		105	00	220	00	43	00	80	00	31 9		18 00	28 00	65 1	25 96
1865	10 65		100	00	130	00	40	00	55	00	15 29		30 40	15 25	25 00	65 1
1866	25 70		94	00	115	00	42	00	55	00	30 39		20 00	26 00	66 1	25 55
1867	40 70		80	00	100	00	38	00	49	00	28 33		14 50	21 50	65 1	20 67
1868	5 55		80	00	95	00	35	00	45	75	20 35		14 25	22 50	60 1	05
1869	8 28		85	00	95	00	34	50	45	00	28 32		21 50	28 00	65 1	05
1870	3 27		70	00	80	00	31	00	37	00	27 31		27 00	30 00	65 1	20
1871	8 65		70	00	95	00	30	00	39	00	26 30		13 00	27 50	50 75	42
1872	20 75		85	00	120	00	33	50	61	00	27 31		10 00	25 00	48 86	42
1873	35 55		75	00	110	00	37	00	52	00	26 30		12 00	24 00	61 97	42
1874	22 45		55	00	80	00	33	00	45	00	28 30		8 50	22 00	60 85	38
1875	15 45		50	00	62	50	29	00	41	00	27 30		7 00	24 00	54 80	30
1876	15 37		40	00	54	00	27	50	34	00	21 29		11 50	23 00	50 68	28
1877	10 32		44	80	48	72	25	00	28	00	23 30		8 50	15 00	40 50	22
1878	5 12		42	50	45	00	21	50	26	50	19 23		9 00	20 00	36 50	29
1879	6 45		45	00	75	50	19	00	30	50	18 29		12 50	20 00	32 50	31
1880	17 39		50	00	85	00	21	00	35	00	23 31		10 00	20 00	40 65	36
1881	12 30		53	75	65	00	22	00	26	00	31 26		15 40	26 00	48 66	42
1882	17 113		56	00	67	20	23	00	36	50	31 25		10 00	22 00	53 75	37
1883	14 110		47	00	55	00	30	00	25	50	31 24		13 50	17 50	45 60	36

LOWEST AND HIGHEST PRICES OF COMMODITIES FOR FIFTY-SEVEN YEARS—1825-1883.

Compiled from the Reports of the Secretary of the Treasury for 1863 and 1873, Reports of the N. Y. Chamber of Commerce, the N. Y. Shipping List and Price-Current, and the N. Y. Produce Exchange Reports.

NOTE.—In the American Almanac and Treasury of Facts for 1878, pp. 278-9, appeared a table of prices compiled on the basis of the average price of each article in New York, the 1st of January of each year. Such a table, however useful, fails to give the data which are important in forming a judgment of the whole range of prices for each year. The following table, carefully compiled from the sources indicated, takes the prices of the twelve months in each year, selecting the highest and lowest quotation for each article. It is to be understood, where no mention of quality is made, that the price quoted is for the cheapest grade of each commodity.

Year.	Pork, Mess.		Rice.		Salt, Liverpool.		Sugar, Raw.		Tobacco, Ky. Leaf.		Wheat.		Whiskey.		Wool.	
	Bbl.		100 lbs.		Sack.		lb.		lb.		Bush.		Gal.		lb.	
	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.
1825...	12	00	14	75	2	00	4	00	2	37	3	00	cts.			
1826...	10	00	12	00	2	00	3	87	2	12	2	60	6	10	3	8
1827...	11	25	15	25	2	50	4	00	2	15	2	35	6	10	3	8
1828...	12	00	15	00	2	50	4	00	2	25	3	25	6	10	3	6
1829...	11	00	13	75	2	50	3	75	2	12	3	00	5	9	5	7
1830...	11	00	15	00	2	00	3	50	1	75	2	20	6	9	3	7
1831...	12	00	15	25	2	50	4	00	1	75	2	25	4	7	3	6
1832...	12	50	14	25	2	75	4	25	1	75	2	50	5	7	3	6
1833...	12	50	17	00	2	75	3	75	1	60	2	00	5	8	3	8
1834...	12	75	15	00	2	25	3	62	1	40	1	80	5	9	4	8
1835...	13	50	18	50	2	75	4	25	1	47	2	25	6	9	4	8
1836...	18	00	30	00	3	00	5	00	1	60	2	12	7	11	6	10
1837...	16	00	24	50	3	12	5	00	1	62	2	62	5	8	3	9
1838...	16	50	25	50	3	25	5	37	1	62	2	37	6	8	3	9
1839...	14	50	23	50	3	00	5	00	1	44	2	12	6	8	4	8
1840...	13	00	16	00	2	75	4	00	1	40	1	75	4	8	3	16
1841...	8	75	10	20	2	37	4	12	1	40	1	98	4	7	4	14
1842...	6	75	10	20	2	00	3	81	1	37	2	25	3	7	2	9
1843...	7	50	11	50	1	87	3	00	1	35	1	62	3	7	2	7
1844...	8	50	10	25	2	25	3	62	1	25	1	52	5	7	2	6
1845...	9	25	14	12	2	62	4	75	1	32	1	47	3	7	2	7
1846...	9	62	13	37	2	87	4	50	1	25	1	50	5	8	2	7
1847...	10	25	16	00	3	25	13	75	1	20	1	55	5	8	2	8
1848...	9	00	13	00	2	75	13	00	1	25	1	55	10	15	3	8
1849...	9	87	14	25	2	25	3	50	1	20	1	40	4	6	3	9
1850...	10	00	11	87	2	25	3	37	1	15	1	75	4	6	5	14
1851...	12	06	15	00	2	75	3	12	1	02	1	60	4	6	3	14
1852...	14	62	19	75	2	75	6	50	1	05	1	55	3	9	3	9
1853...	13	00	19	75	3	37	4	50	1	12	1	62	4	6	4	10
1854...	12	12	16	00	4	12	4	62	1	47	1	70	3	6	5	11
1855...	12	50	23	00	2	50	5	87	1	90	1	22	4	8	6	16
1856...	16	25	21	00	3	62	4	87	1	80	1	05	6	10	6	16
1857...	16	50	25	70	3	25	5	37	1	70	1	84	9	11	7	20
1858...	15	35	19	00	2	75	3	75	1	62	1	80	5	8	6	18
1859...	14	60	18	12	3	00	4	30	1	75	1	07	5	8	4	14
1860...	16	12	19	75	3	00	4	62	1	68	1	15	6	8	3	13
1861...	12	25	15	00	3	00	7	25	1	50	1	95	4	9	3	16
1862...	11	00	14	50	6	62	7	75	1	85	1	52	7	11	6	30
1863...	10	50	18	25	3	75	8	50	1	20	1	70	7	14	8	36
1864...	19	50	43	25	7	00	15	50	1	75	3	50	11	25	8	55
1865...	19	00	31	50	9	75	14	00	1	55	2	50	11	17	7	45
1866...	21	18	33	55	11	50	15	25	2	50	4	10	10	16	8	12
1867...	18	90	24	10	8	50	12	50	2	60	2	75	9	10	9	16
1868...	21	10	25	30	8	25	11	25	2	60	2	60	9	12	8	15
1869...	26	50	33	37	7	25	10	00	2	50	3	25	9	13	8	13
1870...	20	00	30	00	5	50	9	50	2	40	3	25	9	10	7	12
1871...	12	85	23	00	6	75	9	75	2	80	3	25	7	10	6	11
1872...	12	80	16	00	7	50	9	50	2	80	3	25	7	9	9	16
1873...	13	00	19	00	7	00	9	50	3	80	3	25	7	9	9	16
1874...	13	85	24	25	6	75	10	00	1	10	3	00	7	8	7	25
1875...	18	00	22	75	6	50	8	50	1	15	2	35	7	8	9	28
1876...	15	70	22	37	5	00	7	50	1	15	2	50	7	10	7	19
1877...	11	75	17	37	5	00	7	00	1	10	2	50	7	10	7	19
1878...	8	25	13	00	5	50	8	00	1	10	2	50	6	8	4	14
1879...	7	80	12	75	5	50	7	25	1	40	2	50	6	9	4	14
1880...	10	00	18	00	5	50	8	00	1	20	2	50	6	9	5	14
1881...	12	75	20	00	5	00	7	75	1	25	2	25	6	8	5	12
1882...	16	25	24	00	5	25	8	50	1	00	2	20	6	7	5	11
1883...	11	50	20	00	4	00	7	25	1	90	2	30	5	11	5	11

Comparative Rates of Weekly Wages Paid in Europe and in the United States in 1878.

[Condensed from the Report of the Secretary of State on the State of Labor in Europe, derived from facts reported by the United States Consuls, Washington, 1879.]

	Belgium.	Denmark.	France.	Germany.	Italy.	Great Britain.	UNITED STATES.	
							New York.	Chicago.
Bakers.....	\$ 4.40	\$ 4.25	\$ 5.55	\$ 3.50	\$ 3.90	\$ 6.50-6.60	\$ 5-6	\$ 8-12
Blacksmiths.....	4.40	3.90	5.45	3.55	3.94	7.04-8.12	10-14	9-12
Bookbinders.....	.....	3.72	4.85	3.92	3.90	6.50-7.82	12-18	9-20
Bricklayers.....	6.00	.....	4.00	3.60	3.45	7.58-9.12	12-15	6-10½
Cabinet-makers.....	4.80	.....	6.00	3.97	4.95	7.70-8.48	9-13	7-15
Carpenters and Joiners.....	5.40	4.25	5.42	4.00	4.18	7.82-8.25	9-13	7½-12
Farm Laborers.....	.....	.....	3.15	2.87	3.50	3.40-4.25	.....	.....
Laborers, Porters, etc.....	3.00	.....	.....	2.92	2.60	4.50-5.00	6-9	5½-9
Painters.....	4.30	4.15	4.90	3.92	4.60	7.25-8.12	10-16	6-12
Plasterers.....	5.40	.....	.....	3.80	4.35	7.68-10.12	10-15	9-15
Plumbers.....	6.00	.....	5.50	3.60	3.90	7.12-8.48	12-18	12-20
Printers.....	.....	4.62	4.70	4.80	3.90	7.52-7.75	8-18	12-18
Shoemakers.....	.....	3.80	4.75	3.12	4.32	7.35	12-18	9-18
Tailors.....	.....	4.10	5.10	3.52	4.30	5.00-7.80	10-18	6-18
Tinsmiths.....	4.80	3.90	4.40	3.65	3.60	6.0-0 7.80	10-14	9-12

Comparative Retail Prices of the Necessaries of Life in Europe and the United States in 1878.

[Condensed from the Report of the Secretary of State on the State of Labor in Europe, derived from facts reported by the United States Consuls, Washington, 1879.]

	Belgium.	France.	Germany.	Italy.	Switzerland.	Great Britain.	UNITED STATES.	
							New York.	Chicago.
Beef—Roast...lb.	Cents 20	Cents 22	Cents 22	Cents 20	Cents 20	Cents 22	Cents 12-16	Cents 8-12½
Corned...lb.	16	16	18	12	18	18-20	8-12	4-7
Beans.....qt.	.....	.....	10	13	.....	9	7-10	5-9
Bread.....lb.	4-5	3	3-7	6	4	3½-4½	4-4½	4-4½
Butter.....lb.	20-50	25	22	28	36	20-28	25-32	16-40
Coal.....ton.	.....	.....	\$4.25	\$1.00	.....	\$3.65-\$4.10	\$3-\$3.35	\$2-\$2.75
Codfish.....lb.	.....	.....	.....	9	.....	6-8	6-7	5-9
Coffee.....lb.	30-40	30	35	32	30	28-50	20-30	16-40
Eggs.....doz.	20-25	18	20	18	20	14-30	25-30	10-24
Flour.....lb.	.....	4	5½	19	7	3½-4½	3-4	2½-4½
Lard.....lb.	20	20	21	22	.....	12-18	10-12	6-10
Milk.....qt.	.....	.....	4	7	5	5-9	8-10	3-6
Mutton, fore qr. lb.	16	16	14½	15	18	16-17	9-10	6-12½
Oatmeal.....lb.	.....	.....	8	.....	.....	3½-4½	4-5	4-5
Pork, fresh...lb.	16	14	17	13	18	10-16	8-10	4-5
" salted...lb.	16	14	17	18	20	10-16	8-10	6-12
" Bacon...lb.	18	20	20	22	.....	12-16	8-10	7-12
" Sausage...lb.	20	16	19	20	.....	18	8-10	6-10
Potatoes...bushel.	56	50	50	\$1.15	60	68-\$2.00	\$1.40-\$1.60	60-80
Rice.....lb.	.....	.....	9	6	.....	3½-8	8-10	5-10
Soap.....lb.	.....	.....	10	4	.....	5½-9	6-7	3-8
Sugar.....lb.	15-20	.....	11	8½	08	5½-10	8-10	7-10
Tea.....lb.	.....	.....	75	.....	50	40-88	50-60	25-\$1.00

STATE CAPITALS AND GOVERNORS IN 1885.

State.	Capital.	Governor.	Term. Yrs.	Term Began.	Term Ends.	Sal- ary.
Alabama.....	Montgomery	Edward A. O'Neal. D	2	Dec. 1, '84	Dec. 1, '86	\$3,000
Arkansas.....	Little Rock.	Simon P. Hughes. D	2	Jan. 13, '85	Jan. 13, '87	3,000
California.....	Sacramento	George Stoneman. D	4	Jan. 8, '83	Jan. 8, '87	6,000
Colorado.....	Denver.	Benjamin H. Eaton. R	2	Jan. 13, '85	Jan. 11, '87	5,000
Connecticut.....	Hartford	Henry B. Harrison. R	2	Jan. 7, '85	Jan. 5, '87	2,000
Delaware ¹	Dover	Chas. C. Stockley. D	4	Jan. 21, '83	Jan. 21, '87	2,000
Florida.....	Tallahassee.	Edward A. Perry. D	4	Jan. 6, '85	Jan. 8, '89	3,500
Georgia ¹	Atlanta	Henry D. McDaniel. D	2	Nov. 8, '84	Nov. 8, '86	3,000
Illinois ¹	Springfield.	Richard J. Oglesby. R	4	Jan. 12, '85	Jan. 14, '89	6,000
Indiana.....	Indianapolis.	Isaac P. Gray. D	4	Jan. 12, '85	Jan. 14, '89	5,000
Iowa.....	Des Moines.	Buren R. Sherman. R	2	Jan. 14, '84	Jan. 11, '86	3,000
Kansas.....	Topeka	John A. Martin. R	2	Jan. 12, '85	Jan. 10, '87	3,000
Kentucky ¹	Frankfort	J. Proctor Knott. D	4	Sept. 5, '83	Sept. 7, '87	5,000
Louisiana.....	Baton Rouge.	Sam'l D. McEnery. D	4	May 12, '84	May 1, '88	4,000
Maine.....	Augusta.	Frederick Robie. R	2	Jan. 7, '85	Jan. 5, '87	2,000
Maryland ¹	Annapolis	Robert M. McLane. D	4	Jan. 2, '84	Jan. 4, '88	4,500
Massachusetts.....	Boston	Geo. D. Robinson. R	1	Jan. 7, '85	Jan. 6, '86	5,000
Michigan.....	Lansing.	Russell A. Alger. R	2	Jan. 1, '85	Jan. 1, '87	1,000
Minnesota.....	St. Paul.	Lucius F. Hubbard. R	3	Jan. 7, '84	Jan. 3, '87	3,800
Mississippi ¹	Jackson	Robert Lowry. D	4	Jan. 3, '82	Jan. 5, '86	4,000
Missouri ¹	Jefferson City	Jno. S. Marmaduke. D	4	Jan. 12, '85	Jan. 14, '89	5,000
Nebraska.....	Lincoln	James W. Dawes. R	2	Jan. 8, '85	Jan. 6, '87	2,500
Nevada.....	Carson City.	Jewett D. Adams. D	4	Jan. 2, '83	Jan. 2, '87	5,000
New Hampshire.....	Concord	Samuel W. Hale ² . R	2	June 7, '83	June 4, '85	1,000
New Jersey.....	Trenton	Leon Abbett. D	3	Jan. 15, '84	Jan. 18, '87	5,000
New York ¹	Albany	David B. Hill ³ . D	3	Jan. 6, '85	Jan. 1, '86	10,000
North Carolina ¹	Raleigh.	Alfred M. Scales. D	4	Jan. 5, '85	Jan. 1, '89	3,000
Ohio.....	Columbus.	George Hoadly. D	2	Jan. 14, '84	Jan. 11, '86	4,000
Oregon ⁴	Salem	Zenas F. Moody. R	4	Sept. 13, '82	Jan. 10, '87	1,500
Pennsylvania ¹	Harrisburg.	Robt. E. Pattison. D	4	Jan. 16, '83	Jan. 18, '87	10,000
Rhode Island.....	Newport and Providence.	Augustus O. Bourn. R	1	May 27, '84	May 26, '85	1,000
South Carolina ¹	Columbia.	Hugh S. Thompson. D	2	Dec. 4, '84	Dec. 1, '86	3,500
Tennessee.....	Nashville.	William B. Bate. D	2	Jan. 15, '85	Jan. 15, '87	4,000
Texas ¹	Austin	John Ireland. D	2	Jan. 15, '85	Jan. 13, '87	4,000
Vermont.....	Montpelier.	Samuel E. Pingree. R	2	Oct. 1, '84	Oct. 6, '86	1,000
Virginia ¹	Richmond.	W. E. Cameron. R. D	4	Jan. 1, '82	Jan. 1, '86	5,000
West Virginia ⁵	Charleston.	E. Willis Wilson. D	4	Mar. 4, '85	Mar. 4, '89	2,700
Wisconsin.....	Madison	Jeremiah M. Rusk. R	2	Jan. 5, '85	Jan. 3, '87	5,000

Democratic Governors, 23.
Democratic Legislatures, 18.

Republican Governors, 15.
Republican Legislatures, 19.

NOTE.—At the time of going to press, neither party has a majority in the Legislature of Illinois.

Governors of the Territories, 1885.

Territory.	Capital.	Governor.	Term. Yrs.	Term Began.	Term Ends.	Sal- ary.
Alaska.....	Sitka.	John H. Kinkaid. R	4	July 4, '84	July 4, '88	\$3,000
Arizona.....	Prescott.	Frederick Tittle. R	4	Feb. 6, '82	Feb. 6, '86	2,600
Dakota.....	Bismarck.	Gilbert A. Pierce. R	4	July 2, '84	July 2, '88	2,600
Idaho.....	Boise City.	William M. Bunn. R	4	Mar. 23, '84	Mar. 23, '88	2,600
Montana.....	Helena	B. Platt Carpenter. R	4	Dec. 16, '84	Dec. 16, '88	2,600
New Mexico.....	Santa Fe.	Lionel A. Sheldon. R	4	May 5, '81	May 5, '85	2,600
Utah.....	Salt Lake City.	Eli H. Murray. R	4	Jan. 23, '84	Jan. 23, '88	2,600
Washington.....	Olympia.	Watson C. Squire. R	4	July 2, '84	July 2, '88	2,600
Wyoming.....	Cheyenne.	William Hale. R	4	Aug. 3, '82	Aug. 3, '86	2,600

¹ In these thirteen States the Governor has a house free of rent, in addition to the salary of the office.

² After June 4, 1885, Moody Currier, R., Governor-elect, succeeds to the office of Governor of New Hampshire.

³ Lieutenant-Governor Hill succeeded to the unexpired term of Governor Cleveland, elected President of the United States.

⁴ The Oregon Legislature, in 1882, made the term of Governor and other officers elected for 4 years terminate in January, thus giving 4 years and 4 months (nearly) to officers chosen in 1882.

⁵ The Capital of West Virginia will be removed from Wheeling to Charleston in May, 1885.

STATE DEBTS, VALUATION, AND TAXES.

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The following statements of the Finances of the Thirty-eight States in the Union have been derived from the Officers of the States themselves.

STATES.	Date of Statement	AMOUNT OF STATE DEBT.		Amount raised by Taxation last year.	AMOUNT OF TAXABLE PROPERTY AS ASSESSED.		State Tax on \$100.
		Funded.	Unfunded		Real.	Personal.	
		<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Cts.</i>
Alabama.....	Oct. 1, '84	9,169,100	2,999,423	753,636	93,051,020	65,467,137	65
Arkansas.....	Oct. 1, '84	1,379,000	942,100	754,617	78,444,227	48,382,167	70
California ¹	July 1, '83	3,198,000	None.	3,934,184	558,373,786	167,338,644	49 1/2
Colorado.....	Dec. 1, '82	None.	.....	295,104	73,776,109, real and	personal.....	40
Connecticut...	Dec. 1, '83	4,272,100	None.	1,515,293	243,858,712	104,916,167	15
Delaware ²	Dec. 22, '83	864,750	None.	117,458	.....	.....	.....
Florida.....	Jan. 1, '83	1,276,500	31,287	345,854	56,000,000, real and	personal.....	50
Georgia.....	Oct. 1, '84	8,704,635	.....	840,918	174,452,761	142,611,510	30
Illinois.....	Oct. 1, '82	None.	None.	2,740,000	817,914,723	180,442,970	32
Indiana.....	Nov. 1, '81	4,876,608	.....	2,764,851	541,110,434	220,858,071	30
Iowa ³	Dec. 1, '84	245,435	.....	1,075,822	337,912,893	127,884,494	25
Kansas ⁴	July 1, '84	935,500	.....	831,305	152,168,967	84,851,424	43
Kentucky ⁵	July 1, '84	180,394	500,000	2,391,206	281,360,963	97,879,756	47 1/2
Louisiana.....	Jan. 1, '83	13,195,933	3,959,000	1,714,984	122,889,315	58,570,646	60
Maine.....	Jan. 1, '84	5,316,900	.....	1,380,470	265,978,716, real and	personal.....	40
Maryland ⁶	Oct. 1, '83	11,269,820	.....	2,097,377	466,089,380, real and	personal.....	18 1/2
Massachusetts ⁷	Jan. 1, '84	31,436,680	.....	3,100,462	1,258,452,712	498,427,066	8 1/2
Michigan.....	Oct. 1, '84	246,150	.....	898,124	810,000,000, real and	personal.....	11
Minnesota.....	Dec. 1, '83	4,482,000	.....	1,240,522	386,547,387	79,204,827	13
Mississippi ⁸ ..	Jan. 1, '84	2,965,282	.....	497,188	87,596,173	39,158,754	25
Missouri.....	Jan. 1, '85	15,243,000	.....	2,839,523	496,730,663	229,044,596	40
Nebraska.....	Dec. 1, '84	499,267	.....	1,307,122	61,700,259	48,843,385	76 1/2
Nevada.....	Nov. 7, '83	555,000	.....	246,324	19,152,542	8,216,714	90
New Hampshire	June 1, '84	3,290,000	.....	400,000	112,911,992	100,985,140	19
New Jersey....	Nov. 1, '84	1,596,300	.....	1,375,588	548,495,069, real and	personal.....	25
New York ⁹	Oct. 1, '84	8,339,160	.....	9,274,691	2,669,173,011	345,418,361	25
North Carolina	Dec. 1, '84	11,270,345	4,151,700	418,649	104,742,911	62,995,728	10
Ohio.....	Nov. 15, '84	4,102,879	.....	4,847,640	1,131,058,750	542,207,121	29
Oregon.....	Jan. 1, '85	110,000	.....	258,000	75,306,453, real and	personal.....	56 1/2
Pennsylvania ¹⁰	Dec. 1, '83	19,718,783	880,719	6,495,704	1,404,292,675	112,024,297	40
Rhode Island..	Jan. 1, '84	1,372,000	None.	394,237	242,658,190	84,872,369	12
South Carolina	Nov. 1, '84	6,522,270	1,039,680	351,910	87,559,538	62,168,071	35
Tennessee.....	Jan. 1, '85	28,786,066	6,336,550	954,903	226,844,184, real and	personal.....	20
Texas.....	Sept. 1, '84	4,119,898	.....	1,935,421	347,846,953	214,256,270	30
Vermont ¹¹	Aug. 1, '84	No debt.	.....	202,844	169,986,413, real and	personal.....	30
Virginia.....	Oct. 1, '84	29,218,522	2,037,560	1,771,139	236,368,227	81,789,730	40
West Virginia..	.....	None.	.....	755,615	118,826,374	44,689,962	30
Wisconsin.....	Oct. 1, '84	2,252,057	.....	2,209,000	370,051,573	106,344,781	47
Aggregate.....	.....	241,010,334	22,878,019	.....	19,180,484,203	.....	.....

Of Minnesota's debt, \$2,849,000 is held as permanent investment by school funds, and is not a State debt.

¹ California holds in trust for her School and University funds, \$2,690,000 of her bonded debt, on which interest only is payable, reducing the net debt to \$508,000.

² Delaware has no State tax on property, and therefore no State valuation of taxable property. The State holds interest-paying securities of over one million, and is actually out of debt.

³ All of Iowa's debt is invested in the School Fund, the interest only being payable.

⁴ Kansas holds \$607,225 of its bonds in permanent School Fund, besides \$73,675 Sinking Fund.

⁵ Kentucky had \$705,133 in Sinking Fund, and is practically out of debt.

⁶ The State of Maryland held \$4,235,713 in interest-paying securities of corporations, besides \$23,300,632 in unproductive securities.

⁷ Massachusetts held \$30,287,496 in Sinking Fund.

⁸ Mississippi's debt was due the School Fund to the amount of \$2,404,566, on which interest only is payable, leaving net debt, less cash in treasury, \$331,725.

⁹ New York held in Sinking Fund, October 1, 1882, \$2,422,982.

¹⁰ Pennsylvania held \$2,077,074 in Sinking Fund; also in stocks of incorporated companies, interest-paying, \$7,300,000; net debt, \$10,341,709.

¹¹ Vermont has no State tax upon property, real or personal.

STATE AND TERRITORIAL ELECTIONS.

STATES.	Times for Election.	ELECTIONS.—STATE.		Next Election. Date.	ELECTIONS.—Congressional and Presidential.		Next Election. Date.
		Month and Day.			Month and Day.		
Alabama.....	Bien.	1st Mon.	Aug.....	Aug 2, '86	Tu. aft. 1 Mon.	Nov.	Nov 2, '86
Arkansas.....	Bien.	1st Mon.	Sept.....	Sep 6, '86	Tu. aft. 1 Mon.	Nov.	Nov 2, '86
California.....	Bien.	Tu. aft. 1 Mon.	Nov.	Nov 2, '86	Tu. aft. 1 Mon.	Nov.	Nov 2, '86
Colorado.....	Bien.	Tu. aft. 1 Mon.	Nov.	Nov 2, '86	Tu. aft. 1 Mon.	Nov.	Nov 2, '86
Connecticut.....	Ann.	Tu. aft. 1 Mon.	Nov.	Nov 3, '86	Tu. aft. 1 Mon.	Nov.	Nov 2, '86
Delaware.....	Bien.	Tu. aft. 1 Mon.	Nov.	Nov 2, '86	Tu. aft. 1 Mon.	Nov.	Nov 2, '86
Florida.....	Bien.	Tu. aft. 1 Mon.	Nov.	Nov 2, '86	Tu. aft. 1 Mon.	Nov.	Nov 2, '86
Georgia.....	Bien.	1st Wed.	Oct.....	Oct 6, '86	Tu. aft. 1 Mon.	Nov.	Nov 2, '86
Illinois.....	Bien.	Tu. aft. 1 Mon.	Nov.	Nov 2, '86	Tu. aft. 1 Mon.	Nov.	Nov 2, '86
Indiana.....	Bien.	Tu. aft. 1 Mon.	Nov.	Nov 2, '86	Tu. aft. 1 Mon.	Nov.	Nov 2, '86
Iowa.....	Bien.	Tu. aft. 1 Mon.	Nov.	Nov 3, '86	Tu. aft. 1 Mon.	Nov.	Nov 2, '86
Kansas.....	Bien.	Tu. aft. 1 Mon.	Nov.	Nov 2, '86	Tu. aft. 1 Mon.	Nov.	Nov 2, '86
Kentucky.....	Bien.	1st Mon.	Aug.....	Aug 3, '86	Tu. aft. 1 Mon.	Nov.	Nov 2, '86
Louisianab.	Bien.	Tu. aft. 3 Mon.	Apr.	Apr 20, '86	Tu. aft. 1 Mon.	Nov.	Nov 2, '86
Maine.....	Bien.	2nd Mon.	Sept.....	Sep 13, '86	Tu. aft. 1 Mon.	Nov.	Nov 2, '86
Maryland.....	Bien.	Tu. aft. 1 Mon.	Nov.	Nov 2, '86	Tu. aft. 1 Mon.	Nov.	Nov 2, '86
Massachusetts.....	Ann.	Tu. aft. 1 Mon.	Nov.	Nov 3, '86	Tu. aft. 1 Mon.	Nov.	Nov 2, '86
Michigan.....	Bien.	1 Mon.	Apr.....	Apr 6, '86	Tu. aft. 1 Mon.	Nov.	Nov 2, '86
Minnesota.....	Bien.	Tu. aft. 1 Mon.	Nov.	Nov 2, '86	Tu. aft. 1 Mon.	Nov.	Nov 2, '86
Mississippi.....	Bien.	Tu. aft. 1 Mon.	Nov.	Nov 2, '86	Tu. aft. 1 Mon.	Nov.	Nov 2, '86
Missouri.....	Bien.	Tu. aft. 1 Mon.	Nov.	Nov 2, '86	Tu. aft. 1 Mon.	Nov.	Nov 2, '86
Nebraska.....	Bien.	Tu. aft. 1 Mon.	Nov.	Nov 2, '86	Tu. aft. 1 Mon.	Nov.	Nov 2, '86
Nevada.....	Bien.	Tu. aft. 1 Mon.	Nov.	Nov 2, '86	Tu. aft. 1 Mon.	Nov.	Nov 2, '86
New Hampshire.....	Bien.	Tu. aft. 1 Mon.	Nov.	Nov 2, '86	Tu. aft. 1 Mon.	Nov.	Nov 2, '86
New Jersey.....	Ann.	Tu. aft. 1 Mon.	Nov.	Nov 3, '86	Tu. aft. 1 Mon.	Nov.	Nov 2, '86
New York.....	Ann.	Tu. aft. 1 Mon.	Nov.	Nov 3, '86	Tu. aft. 1 Mon.	Nov.	Nov 2, '86
North Carolina.....	Bien.	Tu. aft. 1 Mon.	Nov.	Nov 2, '86	Tu. aft. 1 Mon.	Nov.	Nov 2, '86
Ohio.....	Ann.	2nd Tu.	Oct.....	Oct 13, '86	2nd Tu.	Oct.....	Oct 13, '86
Oregon.....	Bien.	1st Mon.	June.....	June 7, '86	Tu. aft. 1 Mon.	Nov.	Nov 2, '86
Pennsylvania.....	Ann.	Tu. aft. 1 Mon.	Nov.	Nov 3, '86	Tu. aft. 1 Mon.	Nov.	Nov 2, '86
Rhode Island.....	Ann.	1st Wed.	April.....	Apr 1, '86	Tu. aft. 1 Mon.	Nov.	Nov 2, '86
South Carolina.....	Bien.	Tu. aft. 1 Mon.	Nov.	Nov 2, '86	Tu. aft. 1 Mon.	Nov.	Nov 2, '86
Tennessee.....	Bien.	Tu. aft. 1 Mon.	Nov.	Nov 2, '86	Tu. aft. 1 Mon.	Nov.	Nov 2, '86
Texas.....	Bien.	Tu. aft. 1 Mon.	Nov.	Nov 2, '86	Tu. aft. 1 Mon.	Nov.	Nov 2, '86
Vermont.....	Bien.	1st Tu.	Sept.....	Sep 7, '86	Tu. aft. 1 Mon.	Nov.	Nov 2, '86
Virginia.....	Bien.	Tu. aft. 1 Mon.	Nov.	Nov 3, '86	Tu. aft. 1 Mon.	Nov.	Nov 2, '86
West Virginia.....	Bien.	Tu. aft. 1 Mon.	Nov.	Oct 2, '86	Tu. aft. 1 Mon.	Nov.	Nov 2, '86
Wisconsin.....	Bien.	Tu. aft. 1 Mon.	Nov.	Nov 2, '86	Tu. aft. 1 Mon.	Nov.	Nov 2, '86
TERRITORIES.							
Arizona.....	Bien.	Tu. aft. 1 Mon.	Nov.	Nov 2, '86	Tu. aft. 1 Mon.	Nov.	Nov 2, '86
Dakota.....	Bien.	Tu. aft. 1 Mon.	Nov.	Nov 2, '86	Tu. aft. 1 Mon.	Nov.	Nov 2, '86
Idaho.....	Bien.	Tu. aft. 1 Mon.	Nov.	Nov 2, '86	Tu. aft. 1 Mon.	Nov.	Nov 2, '86
Montana.....	Bien.	Tu. aft. 1 Mon.	Nov.	Nov 2, '86	Tu. aft. 1 Mon.	Nov.	Nov 2, '86
New Mexico.....	Bien.	Tu. aft. 1 Mon.	Nov.	Nov 2, '86	Tu. aft. 1 Mon.	Nov.	Nov 2, '86
Utah.....	Ann.	.....	.....	.....	Tu. aft. 1 Mon.	Nov.	Nov 2, '86
Washington.....	Bien.	Tu. aft. 1 Mon.	Nov.	Nov 2, '86	Tu. aft. 1 Mon.	Nov.	Nov 2, '86
Wyoming.....	Bien.	Tu. aft. 1 Mon.	Nov.	Nov 2, '86	Tu. aft. 1 Mon.	Nov.	Nov 2, '86

* In these States the Governor and State officers are elected quadrennially, and the Legislature (or the members of the Assembly) every two years.

† In Louisiana, the Legislature and State officers are elected quadrennially; members of Congress biennially.

‡ In Presidential election years, Iowa's election day is the Tuesday after 1st Monday in November.

§ The Ohio election, for State Ticket and Congress, is in October; for Presidential electors, in November.

|| Wisconsin has changed the sessions of the Legislature, and the times of election from annual to biennial.

By act of Congress, March 1, 1792, amended Jan. 23, 1845, a uniform day of election for Electors of President and Vice-President, is fixed for all the States—being the Tuesday next after the first Monday in November, every fourth year after a President has been elected.

By act of March 3, 1875, elections of Representatives in Congress are required to be held on the Tuesday next after the first Monday in November, every second year, in 1876 and following years. Subsequent special Acts enable States whose Constitutions fix a different date to elect earlier, until they amend their Constitutions.

**Numbers, Term of Office, Salaries, and Time of Meeting of
State and Territorial Legislatures.**

STATES.	Sessions.	Month and Day.	Next Legislature meets.	Limit of Session	No. of Senators.	No. of Rep's.	Term of Sen's.	Term of Rep's.	SALARY.
Alabama.....	Bien	Tu. aft. 2 Mon. Nov.	Nov. 11, '84	50 days	33	100	4	2	\$4 a day & 10c. mile
Arkansas.....	Bien	2d Mon. Jan.	Jan. 12, '85	60 days	32	95	4	2	\$6 a day.
California.....	Bien	1st Mon. aft. Jan. 1.	Jan. 5, '85	60 days	40	80	4	2	\$8 a day & 10c. mileage & \$25.
Colorado.....	Bien	1st Wed. Jan.	Jan. 7, '85	40 days	26	49	4	2	\$5 a day & 15c. mile
Connecticut.....	Ann	Wed. aft. 1 Mon. Jan	Jan. 7, '85	None.	24	249	1	1	\$300 a mileage.
Delaware.....	Bien	1st Tu. Jan.	Jan. 6, '85	None.	9	20	4	2	\$3 a day & mile.
Florida.....	Bien	Tu. aft. 1 Mon. Jan.	Jan. 6, '85	60 days	32	76	4	2	\$6 a day & 10c. mile
Georgia.....	Bien	1st Wed. Nov.	Nov. 5, '84	40 days	44	175	4	2	\$4 a day & mile.
Illinois.....	Bien	Wed. aft. 1 Mon. Jan	Jan. 7, '85	None.	51	153	4	2	\$5 a day & 10c. mileage & \$50.
Indiana.....	Bien	Thur. aft. 1 Mon. Jan	Jan. 8, '85	60 days	50	100	4	2	\$6 a day & 20c. mile
Iowa.....	Bien	2d Mon. Jan.	Jan. 11, '85	None.	50	100	4	2	\$550 a year
Kansas.....	Bien	2d Tu. Jan.	Jan. 13, '85	50 days	40	125	4	2	\$3 a day & 15c. mile
Kentucky.....	Bien	1st Mon. Dec.	Dec. 1, '85	60 days	38	100	4	2	\$5 a day & 15c. mile
Louisiana.....	Bien	2d Mon. May.	May 10, '86	60 days	36	98	4	2	\$4 a day & mile.
Maine.....	Bien	1st Wed. Jan.	Jan. 7, '85	None.	31	151	2	2	\$150 & 20c. mile.
Maryland.....	Bien	1st Wed. Jan.	Jan. 6, '86	90 days	26	91	4	2	\$5 a day & mile.
Massachusetts.....	Ann	1st Wed. Jan.	Jan. 7, '85	None.	20	240	1	1	\$650 a year.
Michigan.....	Bien	1st Wed. Jan.	Jan. 7, '85	None.	32	100	4	2	\$3 a day & 10c. mile
Minnesota.....	Bien	Tu. aft. 1 Mon. Jan.	Jan. 6, '85	60 days	47	103	4	2	\$5 a day & 15c. mile
Mississippi.....	Bien	Tu. aft. 1 Mon. Jan.	Jan. 5, '86	None.	40	120	4	2	\$400 a year.
Missouri.....	Bien	Wed. aft. Jan. 1.	Jan. 7, '85	70 days	34	140	4	2	\$5 a day & mileage, & \$30.
Nebraska.....	Bien	1st Tu. Jan.	Jan. 6, '85	40 days	33	100	2	2	\$3 a day & 10c. mileage.
Nevada.....	Bien	1st Mon. Jan.	Jan. 5, '85	60 days	20	40	4	2	\$8 a day & 40c. mile
New Hampshire.....	Bien	1st Wed. June.	June 3, '85	None.	24	321	2	2	\$3 a day & mile.
New Jersey.....	Ann	2d Tu. Jan.	Jan. 13, '85	None.	21	60	3	1	\$500 a year.
New York.....	Ann	1st Tu. Jan.	Jan. 6, '85	None.	32	128	2	1	\$1,500 a year & 10c. mileage.
North Carolina.....	Bien	Wed. aft. 1 Mon. Jan.	Jan. 7, '85	60 days	53	120	2	2	\$4 a day & 10c. mile
Ohio.....	Bien	1st Mon. Jan.	Jan. 4, '86	None.	33	105	2	2	\$800 yr. & 12c. mile
Oregon.....	Bien	2d Mon. Jan.	Jan. 12, '85	40 days	30	60	4	2	\$3 a day & 15c. mile
Pennsylvania.....	Bien	1st Tu. Jan.	Jan. 6, '85	150 days	50	201	4	2	\$1,000 for 100 days, & 10 pr diem, 8c. mile.
Rhode Island.....	Ann	Last Tu. May.	Jan. 6, '85	None.	36	72	1	1	\$1 a day & 8c. mile
South Carolina.....	Ann	4th Tu. Nov.	Nov. 24, '85	None.	35	124	4	2	\$5 a day & 10c. mile
Tennessee.....	Bien	1st Mon. Jan.	Jan. 5, '85	75 days	33	99	2	2	\$4 a day & 16c. mile
Texas.....	Bien	2d Tu. Jan.	Jan. 13, '85	60 days	31	106	4	2	\$5 a day & mile.
Vermont.....	Bien	1st Wed. Oct.	Oct. 6, '86	None.	30	240	2	2	\$3 a day.
Virginia.....	Bien	1st Wed. Dec.	Dec. 2, '85	90 days	40	103	4	2	\$540 a year.
West Virginia.....	Bien	2d Wed. Jan.	Jan. 14, '85	45 days	26	65	4	2	\$4 a day & 10c. mile
Wisconsin.....	Bien	2d Wed. Jan.	Jan. 14, '85	None.	33	100	4	2	\$500 a year & 10c. mileage.
TERRITORIES.									
Arizona.....	Bien	1st Mon. Jan.	Jan. 4, '86	80 days	12	24	2	2	\$4 a day and 20c. mileage.
Dakota.....	Bien	2d Tu. Jan.	Jan. 13, '85	60 days	12	24	2	2	
Idaho.....	Bien	2d Mon. Dec.	Dec. 13, '86	60 days	12	24	2	2	
Montana.....	Bien	2d Mon. Jan.	Jan. 12, '85	60 days	12	24	2	2	
New Mexico.....	Bien	1st Mon. Jan.	Jan. 4, '86	60 days	12	24	2	2	
Utah.....	Bien	2d Mon. Jan.	Jan. 12, '85	60 days	12	24	2	2	
Washington.....	Bien	1st Mon. Oct.	Oct. 5, '85	60 days	12	24	2	2	
Wyoming.....	Bien	2d Tu. Jan.	Jan. 12, '86	60 days	12	24	2	2	

¹ In Ohio and a few other States, where the Legislative sessions are biennial, the Legislature holds "Adjourned Sessions," practically amounting to annual meetings.

² The Rhode Island Legislature is required to meet annually the last Tuesday in May, at Newport, and an adjourned session to be held annually at Providence.

³ Unless extended by special vote.

HISTORICAL AND STATISTICAL TABLE OF THE UNITED STATES AND TERRITORIES, SHOWING THE AREA OF EACH IN SQUARE MILES AND IN ACRES; THE DATE OF ORGANIZATION OF TERRITORIES; DATE OF ADMISSION OF NEW STATES INTO THE UNION, WITH THE STATUTORY REFERENCES FOR EACH.

From the Report of the Commissioner of the General Land Office, with Corrections. The areas are from the Census Report of 1880.

THE THIRTEEN ORIGINAL STATES.	Ratified the Constitution.	Area of the Original States.	
		In Squ're Miles.	In Acres.
New Hampshire	June 21, 1788	9,305	5,955,200
Massachusetts	Feb. 6, 1788	8,315	5,331,600
Rhode Island	May 29, 1790	1,350	800,000
Connecticut	Jan. 9, 1788	4,990	3,195,600
New York	July 26, 1788	49,170	31,468,800
New Jersey	Dec. 18, 1787	7,815	5,001,600
Pennsylvania	Dec. 12, 1787	45,215	28,937,600
Delaware	Dec. 7, 1787	2,080	1,312,000
Maryland	April 28, 1788	12,210	7,814,400
Virginia	June 25, 1788	42,450	27,168,000
North Carolina	Nov. 21, 1789	52,250	33,440,000
South Carolina	May 23, 1788	30,570	19,564,800
Georgia	Jan. 3, 1788	59,475	38,064,000

STATES ADMITTED.	Act Organizing Territory.	United States Statut's		Act Admitting State.	United States Statut's		Admission Took Effect.	Area of Admitted States and Territories.	
		Vol.	Page.		Vol.	Page.		In Square Miles.	In Acres.
Kentucky ..	Out of Virginia ..	.....	.....	Feb. 4, 1791	1	189	June 1, 1792	40,400	25,856,000
Vermont ..	Out of N.H. & N.Y. ....	.....	.....	Feb. 18, 1791	1	191	Mar. 4, 1791	9,565	6,121,600
Tennessee ..	Out of North Ca. ....	.....	.....	June 1, 1796	1	491	June 1, 1796	42,050	26,912,000
Ohio	Ordinance 1787 ..	1	5	Apr. 30, 1802	2	173	Nov. 29, 1802	41,060	26,378,400
Louisiana ..	March 3, 1805 ..	2	331	Apr. 8, 1812	2	701	Apr. 30, 1812	48,720	31,180,800
Indiana	May 7, 1800 ..	2	58	Dec. 11, 1816	3	399	Dec. 11, 1816	36,350	23,264,000
Mississippi ..	April 7, 1798 ..	1	549	Dec. 10, 1817	3	472	Dec. 10, 1817	46,810	29,958,400
Illinois	February 3, 1809 ..	2	514	Dec. 3, 1818	3	538	Dec. 3, 1818	56,650	36,256,000
Alabama	March 3, 1817 ..	3	371	Dec. 14, 1819	3	608	Dec. 14, 1819	52,250	33,440,000
Maine	Out of Mass .....	.....	.....	Mar. 3, 1820	3	544	Mar. 15, 1820	33,040	21,145,600
Missouri	June 4, 1812 ..	2	743	Mar. 2, 1821	3	645	Aug. 10, 1821	69,415	44,425,600
Arkansas	March 2, 1819 ..	3	493	June 15, 1836	5	50	June 15, 1836	53,850	34,464,000
Michigan	January 11, 1805 ..	2	309	Jan. 26, 1837	5	144	Jan. 26, 1837	58,915	37,705,600
Florida	March 30, 1822 ..	3	654	Mar. 3, 1845	5	742	Mar. 3, 1845	58,680	37,555,200
Iowa	June 12, 1838 ..	5	235	Mar. 3, 1845	5	742	Dec. 28, 1846	56,025	35,856,000
Texas	Annexed .....	.....	.....	Mar. 1, 1845	9	108	Dec. 29, 1845	265,780	170,099,200
Wisconsin	April 20, 1836 ..	5	10	Mar. 3, 1847	9	178	May 29, 1848	56,040	35,865,600
California ..	From Mexico .....	.....	.....	Sept. 9, 1850	9	452	Sept. 9, 1850	158,360	101,350,400
Minnesota ..	March 3, 1849 ..	9	403	May 4, 1858	11	285	May 11, 1858	83,365	53,353,600
Oregon	August 14, 1848 ..	9	323	Feb. 14, 1859	11	383	Feb. 14, 1859	96,030	61,459,200
Kansas	May 30, 1854 ..	10	277	Jan. 29, 1861	12	126	Jan. 29, 1861	82,080	52,531,200
W. Virginia ..	Out of Virginia ..	.....	.....	Dec. 31, 1862	12	633	June 19, 1863	24,780	15,859,200
Nevada	March 2, 1861 ..	12	309	Mar. 21, 1864	13	30	Oct. 31, 1864	110,700	70,848,000
Nebraska	May 30, 1854 ..	10	277	Feb. 9, 1867	14	391	Mar. 1, 1867	76,855	49,187,200
Colorado	Feb. 28, 1861 ..	12	172	Mar. 3, 1875	18	474	Aug. 1, 1876	103,825	66,512,000

POPULATION, CAPITALS, AND AREA OF PRINCIPAL NATIONS.

COUNTRIES.	CAPITALS.	Last Census.	Population.	Area Square Miles.	Inhabitants to the Square Mile.
Argentine Republic.....	Buenos Ayres.....	1875	2,400,000	827,177	2.90
Austria-Hungary.....	Vienna.....	1880	37,741,413	240,415	156.98
Belgium.....	Brussels.....	1880	5,520,009	11,369	481.71
Bolivia.....	La Paz.....	1878	2,080,000	500,740	4.15
Brazil.....	Rio de Janeiro.....	1872	10,108,291	3,218,166	3.14
Canada, Dominion of.....	Ottawa.....	1881	4,324,810	3,204,381	1.35
Ceylon.....	Colombo.....	1881	2,758,166	24,702	111.65
Chili.....	Santiago.....	1878	2,400,396	124,084	19.34
Chinese Empire.....	Pekin.....	Est.	434,626,000	4,560,107	95.31
Colombia, United States of.....	Bogota.....	1870	2,951,323	320,638	9.20
Egypt.....	Cairo.....	1877	17,419,980	1,152,948	15.19
Denmark.....	Copenhagen.....	1880	2,096,400	14,784	133.21
Ecuador.....	Quito.....	1878	1,146,000	248,312	4.61
France.....	Paris.....	1881	37,405,290	204,030	180.88
Germany.....	Berlin.....	1880	45,194,172	208,624	216.62
Great Britain and Ireland.....	London.....	1881	35,246,633	121,571	289.92
Greece.....	Athens.....	1879	1,979,423	20,018	83.91
India, British.....	Calcutta.....	1881	252,541,210	810,542	311.57
Italy.....	Rome.....	1878	28,452,639	114,380	246.63
Japan.....	Yeddo.....	1882	36,700,118	146,568	234.28
Mexico.....	Mexico.....	1877	9,389,461	741,598	12.66
Morocco.....	Morocco.....	Est.	6,370,000	313,560	20.31
Netherlands.....	s'Gravenhage.....	1880	4,060,592	12,727	312.86
Norway.....	Christiania.....	1876	1,806,900	122,823	14.71
Paraguay.....	Asuncion.....	1876	293,844	91,989	3.19
Persia.....	Teheran.....	Est.	7,000,000	636,203	11.00
Peru.....	Lima.....	1876	3,050,000	72,413	42.11
Portugal.....	Lisbon.....	1878	4,550,699	34,595	125.69
Russian Empire.....	St. Petersburg.....	1880	98,356,100	8,138,541	10.11
Roumania.....	Bucharest.....	Est.	5,376,000	50,159	107.17
Servia.....	Belgrade.....	1880	1,700,211	18,781	84.64
Siam.....	Bangkok.....	Est.	5,750,000	280,564	20.49
Spain.....	Madrid.....	1877	16,625,860	193,171	84.55
Sweden.....	Stockholm.....	1881	4,565,668	170,927	26.51
Switzerland.....	Berne.....	1880	2,846,102	15,908	177.10
Turkey.....	Constantinople.....	Est.	25,036,480	860,322	29.10
Uruguay.....	Montevideo.....	1877	447,000	72,151	6.19
United States.....	Washington.....	1880	50,155,783	3,602,990	13.92
Venezuela.....	Caracas.....	1881	2,075,245	439,119	4.06

ORGANIZATION AND AREA OF TERRITORIES.

TERRITORIES.	Act organizing Territory.	United States Statutes.		Area of the Territories.	
		Vol.	Page.	In Square Miles.	In Acres.
New Mexico.....	Sept. 9, 1850	9	445	122,580	78,451,200
Utah.....	Sept. 9, 1850	9	453	84,970	54,380,800
Washington.....	Mar. 2, 1853	10	172	69,180	44,376,200
Dakota.....	Mar. 2, 1861	12	239	149,100	95,424,000
Arizona.....	Feb. 24, 1863	12	664	118,020	72,332,800
Idaho.....	Mar. 3, 1863	12	808	84,800	54,272,000
Montana.....	May 26, 1864	12	85	146,080	90,491,200
Wyoming.....	July 25, 1866	15	173	97,590	62,649,600
Indian*.....	June 30, 1864	4	729	64,890	41,401,600
District of Columbia*.....	July 16, 1790	1	130	170	44,800
Alaska.....	Mar. 3, 1791	1	214		
	July 27, 1868	15	240	577,900	365,529,600
				1,509,770	

*No Territorial Government.

†Reduced from 100 to 70 square miles by recession of part to Virginia in 1846.

The whole area of the States and Territories, including water surface of lakes and rivers, is nearly equal to four million square miles.

DEBTS, REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND COMMERCE OF NATIONS.

Compiled from Official Documents. The figures are for the latest attainable years as to each country.

COUNTRIES.	Fiscal Yr.	Public Debt.	Revenue.	Expenditures.	Imports. ¹	Exports. ¹
		<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
Argentine Repub.	1883	134,672,500	81,236,749	82,694,490	61,246,163	60,389,052
Australasia ²	1882	490,098,410	109,555,075	100,284,115	319,321,795	253,166,675
Austria-Hungary.	1883	1,097,930,878	45,832,795	62,794,895	270,687,425	332,302,092
Austria proper.	1883	193,138,450	185,506,148	196,783,934	(In Austria-Hungary.)	
Hungary proper.	1883	582,250,000	124,306,705	124,232,245	(In Austria-Hungary.)	
Belgium.	1884	337,371,090	63,227,890	65,374,150	570,330,000	512,780,000
Bolivia.	1883	21,925,000	2,537,515	3,300,528	6,150,000	9,381,983
Brazil.	1884	431,584,400	66,524,700	75,727,168	90,354,860	108,354,900
Canada.	1883	202,159,104	35,794,650	29,730,157	132,254,022	98,095,804
Ceylon.	1882	8,437,385	5,700,735	5,856,870	21,824,835	17,055,670
Chili.	1884	87,644,520	24,160,120	23,019,370	53,502,214	71,374,126
China.	1882	53,614,280	121,500,000	110,230,400	116,572,841	101,055,269
Colombia.	1883	10,271,090	7,185,000	13,875,000	16,032,500	5,625,000
Denmark.	1883	64,786,910	13,674,025	14,808,805	68,228,481	51,684,340
Ecuador.	1883	16,125,000	3,850,000	3,688,000	6,000,000	7,193,641
Egypt.	1882	508,625,840	52,621,350	51,930,400	35,534,340	68,423,150
France.	1883	4,750,337,109	713,718,598	712,542,421	1,028,496,400	762,215,000
Germany.	1883	137,637,303	147,704,835	147,695,846	822,719,125	833,874,365
Prussia.	1883	514,920,355	233,647,695	231,399,468	(In German Empire.)	
Other Ger. States	1883	735,608,892	138,769,722	137,700,083	(In German Empire.)	
Great Britain.	1884	3,732,119,820	436,025,920	434,997,820	2,134,457,895	1,527,185,350
Greece.	1884	90,466,660	16,340,000	14,967,900	19,586,270	12,091,160
Hawaii.	1882	301,495	1,780,080	2,196,000	8,300,000	4,974,500
India, British.	1882	784,103,007	368,479,030	355,565,395	302,180,775	415,340,990
Italy.	1883	2,201,903,485	307,545,000	311,135,315	276,173,130	239,732,259
Japan.	1883	270,545,621	63,319,140	62,648,390	29,168,041	37,235,775
Mexico.	1884	153,790,000	36,060,000	33,316,630	30,371,000	40,875,000
Netherlands.	1883	376,908,500	44,464,919	55,968,396	396,843,039	300,884,984
Norway.	1883	28,791,240	11,770,000	10,930,000	44,576,390	34,154,415
Paraguay.	1882	17,461,179	450,000	360,000	1,278,000	1,122,000
Persia.	1882	No debt.	9,400,000	9,000,000	5,500,000	2,500,000
Peru.	1879	241,650,000	66,601,664	68,000,000	24,179,095	31,634,695
Portugal.	1882	400,828,642	34,661,150	35,051,907	26,950,000	18,998,000
Roumania.	1882	138,910,540	24,636,125	26,135,004	53,870,490	48,946,141
Russia.	1882	3,414,866,210	450,375,365	450,063,204	422,100,000	460,150,000
Servia.	1883	27,750,000	6,960,420	6,955,500	9,780,000	8,385,000
Siam.	1881		15,725,000	14,808,560	5,523,640	10,931,430
Spain ³	1883	1,390,000,000	176,066,280	176,046,280	122,088,079	127,661,846
Sweden.	1882	66,372,410	21,894,760	21,638,480	79,180,640	62,140,040
Switzerland.	1882	6,120,780	8,676,060	8,566,940	Not given.	Not given.
Turkey ⁴	1884	538,186,170	68,430,000	70,495,000	107,272,845	98,272,475
United States	1884	1,830,528,923	348,519,870	244,126,244	705,123,955	807,646,992
Uruguay.	1882	61,579,204	9,920,000	19,925,000	20,918,884	22,229,514
Venezuela ⁵ .	1883	21,010,000	5,801,000	5,320,404	14,800,000	15,400,000
Total debts.		26,075,362,402				

1. Including merchandise, specie, and bullion.
2. Including New South Wales, New Zealand, Queensland, South Australia, Tasmania, Victoria, and Western Australia.
3. Spain being wholly unable to meet the interest on its debt, it was "converted" in 1881-2 from an aggregate of \$2,560,000,000, into new securities to the amount of \$1,290,000,000 at 4 per cent.
4. The Turkish Government by arrangement with a committee of bondholders "scaled" its public debt in 1881 from \$1,264,009,425 to \$332,186,170, pledging its revenues for payment.
5. Venezuela's foreign debt, which had grown to over \$54,000,000 in 1878, when interest payments were resumed, was "consolidated" into new 4 per cent. bonds in 1881.

HEADS OF THE PRINCIPAL NATIONS OF THE WORLD IN 1885.

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GOVERNMENTS.	Rulers.	Title.	Year of Birth.	Date of Accession.
ARGENTINE REPUBLIC.....	Julio A. Roca.....	President.....	Oct. 22, 1880
AUSTRIA-HUNGARY.....	Franz Joseph I.....	Emperor.....	1830	Dec. 2, 1848
BELGIUM.....	Leopold II.....	King.....	1835	Dec. 10, 1865
BOLIVIA.....	Nicolas Campero.....	President.....	.....	June 1, 1880
BRAZIL.....	Pedro II. Alcântara.....	Emperor.....	1825	April 7, 1831
CHILI.....	Domingo Santa-Maria.....	President.....	.....	Sept. 18, 1881
CHINA.....	Kwang Sü.....	Emperor.....	1871	Jan. 12, 1875
COLOMBIA (UNITED STATES OF).....	E. Nuñez.....	President.....	.....	April 1, 1884
COREA.....	Li Fin.....	King.....	.....	1863
COSTA RICA.....	Prospero Fernandez.....	President.....	.....	Aug. 10, 1882
DENMARK.....	Christian IX.....	King.....	1818	Nov. 15, 1863
ECUADOR.....	J. M. P. Caamano.....	President.....	.....	Oct. 23, 1883
FRANCE.....	François P. Jules Grévy.....	President.....	1813	Jan. 30, 1879
GERMANY.....	Wilhelm I.....	Emperor.....	1797	Jan. 18, 1871
Alsace-Lorraine.....	F.M.E.H.K. von Manteuffel.....	Statthal't'r.....	1809	Aug. 4, 1879
Anhalt.....	Friedrich.....	Duke.....	1831	May 22, 1871
Baden.....	Friedrich I.....	Grand Duke.....	1826	April 24, 1852
Bavaria.....	Ludwig II.....	King.....	1845	Mar. 10, 1864
Bremen.....	Senate.....	.....	.....	.....
Brunswick.....	Regency Council.....	.....	.....	Oct. 18, 1884
Hamburg.....	Senate.....	.....	.....	.....
Hesse.....	Ludwig IV.....	Grand Duke.....	1837	June 13, 1877
Lippe.....	G. F. Waldemar.....	Prince.....	1824	Dec. 8, 1875
Lübeck.....	Senate.....	.....	.....	.....
Mecklenburg-Schwerin.....	Friedrich Franz III.....	Grand Duke.....	1851	April 15, 1883
Mecklenburg-Strelitz.....	Friedrich Wilhelm.....	Grand Duke.....	1819	Sept. 6, 1860
Oldenburg.....	Nicolas Friedrich Peter.....	Grand Duke.....	1827	Feb. 27, 1853
Prussia.....	Wilhelm I.....	King.....	1797	Jan. 2, 1861
Reuss-Greiz.....	Heinrich XXII.....	Prince.....	1846	Nov. 8, 1859
Reuss-Schleiz.....	Heinrich XIV.....	Prince.....	1832	July 10, 1867
Saxe-Altenburg.....	Ernst.....	Duke.....	1826	Aug. 3, 1853
Saxe-Coburg and Gotha.....	Ernst II.....	Duke.....	1818	Jan. 29, 1844
Saxe-Meiningen.....	Georg II.....	Duke.....	1826	Sept. 20, 1866
Saxe-Weimar Eisenach.....	Karl Alexander.....	Grand Duke.....	1818	July 8, 1853
Saxony.....	Albert.....	King.....	1828	Oct. 29, 1873
Schaumburg-Lippe.....	Adolf.....	Prince.....	1817	Nov. 21, 1860
Schwarzburg-Rudolstadt.....	Georg.....	Prince.....	1838	Nov. 26, 1869
Schwarzburg-Sondershausen.....	Karl Günther III.....	Prince.....	1830	July 17, 1880
Waldeck.....	Georg Victor.....	Prince.....	1831	May 15, 1845
Wurttemberg.....	Karl I.....	King.....	1823	June 25, 1864
GREAT BRITAIN AND IRELAND.....	Victoria I.....	Queen & E. of I.....	1819	June 20, 1837
British India.....	Earl of Dufferin.....	Viceroy.....	1826	Sept. 10, 1884
Canada, Dominion of.....	Marquis of Lansdowne.....	Gov'r or Gen.....	1845	Aug. 18, 1883
GREECE.....	Georgios I.....	King.....	1845	June 6, 1863
GUATEMALA.....	J. Rufino Barrios.....	President.....	.....	May 9, 1873
HAITI.....	Gen. Salomon.....	President.....	.....	Oct. 23, 1879
HAWAIIAN ISLANDS.....	Kalakaua I.....	King.....	1836	Feb. 12, 1874
HONDURAS.....	Luis Bogran.....	President.....	.....	Nov. 27, 1883
ITALY.....	Hubert I.....	King.....	1844	Jan. 9, 1878
JAPAN.....	Mutsu Hito.....	Mikado.....	1852	Feb. 13, 1867
MEXICO.....	Porfirio Diaz.....	President.....	.....	Dec. 1, 1883
MOROCCO.....	Muley-Hassan.....	Sultan.....	1831	Sept. 25, 1873
NETHERLANDS.....	Willem III.....	King.....	1817	Mar. 17, 1849
NICARAGUA.....	Adam Cardenas.....	President.....	.....	Mar. 1, 1883
PARAGUAY.....	Gen. B. Caballero.....	President.....	.....	Nov. 25, 1882
PERIA.....	Nassr-ed-Din.....	Shah.....	1829	Sept. 19, 1848
PERU.....	General Caceres.....	President, act.....	.....	1884
PORTUGAL.....	Luis I.....	King.....	1838	Nov. 11, 1861
ROME (PONTIFICATE OF).....	Leo XIII.....	Pope.....	1810	Feb. 20, 1878
ROMANIA.....	Karl I.....	King.....	1839	Mar. 26, 1881
RUSSIA.....	Alexander III.....	Emperor.....	1845	Mar. 1, 1881
SALVADOR.....	Rafael Zaldivar y Laso.....	President.....	.....	April 30, 1876
SANTO DOMINGO.....	General Bellini.....	President.....	.....	July 20, 1884
SERBIA.....	Milan Obrenovic I.....	King.....	1854	Mar. 6, 1882
SIAM.....	Khulalonkorn I.....	King.....	1853	Oct. 1, 1868
SPAIN.....	Alfonso XII.....	King.....	1857	Dec. 30, 1874
SWEDEN AND NORWAY.....	Oscar II.....	King.....	1829	Sept. 18, 1872
SWITZERLAND.....	Dr. K. Schenk.....	President.....	.....	Jan. 1, 1885
TURKEY.....	Abdul-Hamid II.....	Sultan.....	1842	Aug. 31, 1876
Egypt.....	Mohamed Tewfik.....	Khedive.....	1852	Aug. 8, 1879
UNITED STATES.....	Grover Cleveland.....	President.....	1830	Mar. 4, 1885
URUGUAY.....	Maximo Santos.....	President.....	.....	Mar. 1, 1882
VENEZUELA.....	Joaquin Crespo.....	President.....	.....	1884

FOREIGN COUNTRIES.

NOTE.—For the rulers or heads of principal nations, see page 111.

Argentine Republic.

THIS country has an area as great as all Central and Western Europe combined (about 1,619,500 sq. miles), and a population of 1,738,681 by census of 1882, now estimated at 3,000,000. It abounds in remarkably fertile plains, called pampas, with rich alluvial soil four or five feet thick, formed by decay of luxurious vegetation.

It consists of 14 provinces; the province of Buenos Ayres is the most populous, having over half a million population, with a capital city—Buenos Ayres—of 200,000, estimated for 1878. The vast extent of Indian country is very sparsely populated. The population of Buenos Ayres and the riverine provinces is largely European, and immigration has increased enormously of late years, attracted by the fertility of the soil and the prosperity and free institutions of the Republic. By the last census there were 212,000 people of foreign birth, occupying 2,000,000 acres of land, in the province of Buenos Ayres alone, and owning 25 million sheep, besides multitudes of horned cattle, buildings, etc., acquired in a few years by men who, on arrival, did not own a dollar.

Especially a pastoral country, with about 18 million horned cattle, and 140 million sheep, the exports are largely of wool, hides, and tallow. The premium on gold varied from 30 to 38 per cent. in 1878. The exports in 1882 were \$30,389,052, and the imports \$61,248,163. 12 lines of steamers run to Europe, the passage occupying 29 days. The republic has nearly 1,800 miles of railway and 8,000 miles of telegraph, besides an Atlantic cable communicating with London.

The revenue for 1883 was \$31,236,749, derived almost wholly from import and export duties. The expenditure in 1883 was \$32,664,490, and the total national debt \$184,672,500.

The government is a Federal Republic, modelled on the Constitution of the United States, except that the ministry is responsible to Congress, an adverse vote in the Senate and House leading to the formation of a new Cabinet. The laws are the same for all, native or foreign; immigrants are free to naturalize themselves as Argentines or to maintain their foreign nationality.

Austria,

Called, since 1867, the Austro-Hungarian Monarchy (240,000 square miles; population in 1880, 37,741,413), comprises five countries, each bearing the name of kingdom. Its largest city and capital, Vienna, had 726,105 inhabitants in 1880.

The population of Austria embraces several distinct races, the most numerous being the German, numbering 9 millions, or 25 per cent. of the whole.

The various Slavonic races number about 16½ millions, or 46 per cent., Poles, Croats, Serbians, Czechs, Moravians, etc. The Magyars, or Hungarians, number 5½ millions, or 16 per cent.; the Wallachians, nearly 3 millions; the Jews, 1,100,000; the Italians 515,000; and Gypsies, 140,000.

About two-thirds of the people profess the Roman Catholic religion. Education receives great attention, and is open to all at small cost, or even gratuitously. In Austria, all children from six to twelve are bound to attend the common schools, and 76 per cent. actually do so. There are 92 gymnasia, or higher schools, and 6 universities, while Hungary has 142 gymnasia, and one university.

The majority of the people pursue agriculture. About 30 per cent. are engaged in trade or manufactures. The productive land of Austria is estimated at 89 per cent. of its area; Hungary 84 per cent. The great crop is grain, an annual yield of over 400 million bushels. For commerce, Austria is not favorably situated, being an inland country. The principal sea-port is Trieste, on the Adriatic. Total imports 1882, 336 million dollars, and exports 376 million dollars.

The legislative body, or Reichsrath, consists of a House of Lords nominated by the Emperor, consisting partly of life members and partly of hereditary nobles; and a House of Representatives, 363 members, elected by all citizens who possess a small property qualification.

Hungary has a Reichstag, consisting of a House of Magnates for high officers and peers of the kingdom, and a House of Representatives elected for three years. The sovereign (the Austro-Hungarian Emperor) is styled king in Hungary.

In the imperial finances Austria pays 70 per cent. and Hungary 30 per cent. toward the expenses of the empire. The budget of 1883 summed up: receipts, 88 million dollars; expenditures, about the same. The budget of Austria proper amounted to 185 million dollars in 1883; the expenditures to \$196,783,984. The Hungarian budget for 1883, including receipts, \$124,308,705, and expenditures, \$124,232,945. The public debt of the empire was \$1,097,973,118.

The army, on a peace footing, consisted in 1883, of 284,071 men and 16,635 officers. Military service is compulsory for ten years.

The navy in 1883 consisted of 68 vessels, 11 of which were ironclads, and 30 steam vessels, with 320 guns.

Belgium.

Belgium is a kingdom of Western Europe; area, 11,378 square miles; population, 1880, 5,519,944, capital, Brussels, 164,598. Most of the people are Roman Catholics, there being about 16,000 Protestants and 3,000 Jews. Revenue, 1884, \$63,227,830; expenditures, \$65,374,150.

The public debt in 1884 was \$337,371,090. Imports in 1882, \$326,179,280; exports, \$260,064,000. Army, peace footing, 46,383.

Railways in operation, 1883, 2,634 miles, two-thirds of which were owned and managed by the government; miles of telegraph, 1882, 3,213; postoffices, 852; letters carried 65,771,978; postal cards, 16,730,012; journals, 74,869,000. The great interests are agriculture and manufactures, Belgium being one great workshop. Education is zealously promoted by the government, but, notwithstanding abundant primary school provisions, only 58 per cent. of the population above 7 years of age were able to read and write in 1884.

Bolivia.

Bolivia, a republic of South America, named in honor of Bolivar, (536,200 square miles; population 1878, estimated, 2,080,000, to which should be added about 245,000 wild Indians), is divided into 9 departments, each having a distinct governor. The government is popular in form, three legislative chambers being elected for four years, eight years, and for life. The president is elected for life by a majority of the collective legislature. The administration belongs wholly to the ministry, which is responsible to the Senate. Religion is free, the Roman Catholic being the prevailing form.

The public debt in 1881 was \$21,925,000. The revenue was \$2,527,515 in 1883, one-fifths of which was derived from customs, about as much from Indian tribute, and half as much from the sale of guano; expenditure, \$3,800,528. Imports in 1881, \$6,150,000; exports, \$9,381,973.

Bolivia abounds in high plateaus, constituting granaries of wheat production, has much valuable timber, and the lowlands are the seat of tropical forests and swamps, with every variety of climate, and two or more zones of production. It produces coffee, cotton, sugar-canes, garden vegetables and fruits in surprising luxuriance and abundance. Western Bolivia contains the highest mountains of the two Americas, with frequent volcanoes. The great Cordillera range, reaching up into the region of eternal ice and snow, culminating in the peak of Sorata, 24,800 feet high. The silver-mines of Potosi, world-famous for richness of production, have yielded over \$1,600,000,000 since 1545. Bolivia is poorly supplied with roads, and railroads are as yet almost unknown, great natural difficulties being presented to their construction.

Brazil.

Brazil, the only kingdom in America, (area, 3,267,964 square miles; population, 1872, 10,108,291,) is the largest of the South American countries. First discovered by Spaniards in 1500, the country early fell into Portuguese possession, afterwards passing under the Spanish rule, but reverting to Portugal in 1640.

The legislative power is vested in a Senate of 58 members elected for life, and a Chamber of Deputies, 122 members, chosen for four years by direct suffrage.

The executive power is vested in the emperor, and his ministers and secretaries of state. For administrative purposes, the Brazilian empire is divided into twenty provinces, comprising 642 municipalities, each having a council chosen directly by citizens.

The public debt of Brazil is about \$431,584,400, of which \$85,000,000 consists of paper money issues. The revenue for 1884 was \$66,524,700, more than one-half of which was customs duties, and one-sixth from export duties, the taxes in both these forms on commodities being very heavy. The expenditure in 1884 was \$75,727,168.

The army consists of 11,333 men, raised to 82,000 on a war footing.

The naval force embraces 35 steam vessels, with 123 guns, and 5,704 seamen.

Free public schools supported by the state exist throughout the empire, and in some of the provinces instruction is compulsory.

Brazil has about 500 newspapers, of which six dailies are published at the capital, Rio de Janeiro.

The Roman Catholic religion is established, other forms being tolerated, though they may only be practised privately, and dissenters enjoy civil rights, even that of election to the General Assembly.

Brazilian commerce is flourishing, and there are 23 lines of steam-vessels, receiving annual subsidy from the state to the amount of \$1,000,000; besides this, the North American steamship line, running between Brazil and New York, enjoyed a Brazilian subsidy of \$100,000 annually. The imports in 1883 aggregated \$90,354,860, and the exports, chiefly of coffee, hides, and sugar, \$108,354,900. By a decree of 1867, the great river Amazon was opened to the trading ships of all nations. In 1874, a submarine telegraph cable was completed from Europe. The roads of Brazil are wretched, but railways have been constructed to the number of over twenty, and are being rapidly extended by the state, as well as by private enterprise, 1869 miles of railway being open in 1883.

THE DOMINION OF CANADA.

[Compiled from the Sessional Papers of the Dominion of Canada for 1883, and other official Sources]

The Dominion of Canada forms (since 1867) a confederate government, embracing the British North American Provinces of Ontario, Quebec, New Brunswick, Nova Scotia, Manitoba, British Columbia, North-west Territory, Vancouver's Island, and Prince Edward Island. It has a representative parliament, meeting annually at Ottawa, the capital. The members of the Senate, 77 in number, are nominated for life by the summons of the Governor-General. The House of Commons, with 206 members, is elected by the people for five years, the right of suffrage being subject to a property qualification. The Governor-General, appointed in 1863, is the Marquis of Lansdowne, salary \$50,000. The funded and unfunded debt in 1883 was \$302,159,104, drawing interest at an average of 4.87 per cent., having increased to this amount from \$93,000,000 in 1867. Against this was sinking fund, etc., with cash on hand, \$43,692,830. The revenue for the fiscal year ending June 30, 1883, was \$35,734,650, derived from the following principal sources: Customs, \$23,009,582; excise, \$5,260,116; public works, including railways and canals, \$3,101,133; post-office, \$1,800,391. The expenditure for 1883 was \$28,730,157. The chief items of export were, in 1883:

Agricultural products.....	\$39,515,033	Fisheries.....	\$8,856,926
Animals, and produce of.....	21,165,418	Manufactured articles.....	4,114,494
Wood, timber, lumber, etc....	26,648,441	Products of the mines.....	3,106,880

Of the imports, 53 millions came from Great Britain, 56 millions from the United States, and 15 millions from all other countries. Leading imports were: Cotton manufactures, 13 millions; flour and grain, 3 millions; iron and steel manufactures, 13 millions; and woollen manufactures, 10 millions.

Of the exports \$47,145,317 went to Great Britain, 42 millions to the United States, and 9 millions to all other countries. The Canadian lumber trade is of great extent and value, and from 94 to 96 per cent. of its aggregate exports go to the United States.

The merchant shipping of the Dominion, January 1, 1883, numbered 7,312 vessels, measuring 1,260,777 tons, and is steadily increasing. Value of merchant shipping, \$39,326,830. The canals of Canada are extensive and profitable, and are managed by the Government. The Welland Canal charges 20 cents per ton on grain and other bulky freights, and 2½ cents a ton on each vessel.

The Canadian banks held \$106,000,000 in deposits, with a note issue of \$34,500,000; coin, \$6,500,000; and bills discounted, \$145,000,000.

The total money value of the fisheries within the Dominion of Canada has been as follows for the past fifteen years:

1870.....	\$6,577,391 72	1875.....	\$10,350,585 29	1880.....	\$14,499,980 00
1871.....	7,573,199 85	1876.....	11,012,302 39	1881.....	15,517,163 00
1872.....	9,570,116 05	1877.....	11,422,501 77	1882.....	16,068,072 00
1873.....	10,547,402 44	1878.....	13,373,486 00	1883.....	17,215,075 00
1874.....	11,061,886 20	1879.....	18,529,153 00		

The census of the Dominion in 1881 showed a population of 4,352,080, against 3,686,596 in 1871, a gain of 18 per cent. The Indian population of Canada, as reported by the Superintendent of Indian Affairs, in 1877, was 99,650.

The average of duty on all imported commodities, subject to duty, was 17.5 per cent. in 1883. Expense of collecting customs revenue, 3.26 per cent.

The census of 1881 returned the amount of capital invested in manufacturing industries at \$165,302,623. The average wages of Canadian mechanics was \$350.00 yearly, in 1881. Miles of railway in operation, 1883, 9,066; miles under construction, 2,299. Receipts, passenger traffic, 1883, \$10,538,130; freight traffic, \$21,290,209; total receipts, \$33,244,536.

Commerce of Canada for Fifteen Years—1868-1882.

Statement showing the Values of Total Exports, Imports, and Goods entered for Consumption in the Dominion, with the Duty Collected thereon:

Year ending June 30,	Total Exports.	Total Imports.	Entered for Consumption.	Duty.
1868.....	\$57,567,898	\$73,459,644	\$71,985,306	\$3,819,431 06
1869.....	60,474,781	70,415,165	67,402,170	3,298,909 71
1870.....	73,573,490	74,814,339	71,237,663	3,462,940 44
1871.....	74,173,618	96,092,971	86,947,482	11,843,655 75
1872.....	82,639,663	111,430,527	107,709,116	13,045,493 50
1873.....	89,789,922	128,011,281	127,514,594	13,017,730 17
1874.....	89,361,928	128,213,582	127,404,169	14,421,882 67
1875.....	77,886,979	123,070,283	119,618,667	15,361,392 12
1876.....	80,966,436	93,210,346	94,733,218	12,833,114 48
1877.....	75,875,398	99,327,962	96,300,483	12,548,461 19
1878.....	79,323,667	93,081,787	91,199,577	12,795,063 07
1879.....	71,491,255	81,964,427	80,341,608	12,388,225 39
1880.....	87,911,458	86,489,747	71,782,349	14,138,949 23
1881.....	98,290,823	105,330,840	91,611,604	18,500,785 97
1882.....	102,137,208	119,419,500	112,648,927	21,708,837 48

Chili.

Chili, a republic of South America, area 124,084 square miles, population, 1882, 2,238,434 to which should be added by official estimate, about 50,000 Indians, is a mountainous country subject to frequent earthquakes. It has almost every variety of climate, its long narrow territory extending from the hot deserts near the equator to the cold and wet region within twelve degrees of the Antarctic Circle. One-quarter of the country is near the level of the sea, while the great Andes range of mountains rise far above the line of perpetual snow, their mean elevation being 11,890 feet, and the highest peak (Aconcagua) 22,437 feet.

Chili, originally a Spanish settlement, became independent in 1810-17. By the constitution of 1833 the Legislative power is in a National Congress composed of 37 members, elected for six years, and a Chamber of Deputies, 109 members, for three years. Suffrage is universal to citizens able to read and write and paying a small annual tax.

The executive power resides in a President elected for five years, a council of State, and five cabinet ministers, having salaries of \$6,000 each.

The national debt in 1884 amounted to \$87,644,520, mostly contracted in England for the construction of railways. The revenue for 1884 was \$44,160,120, one-half derived from customs and monopolies, and the expenditure \$46,536,550. The commerce of Chili is considerable, the exports being \$71,374,126 in 1882, and the imports \$53,502,214, nearly one-half the commerce being with Great Britain.

Agriculture flourishes, although about 82 per cent of the entire surface is desert, pasture, or forests, with only 18 per cent arable land. Wheat is the most important product, the crop averaging ten million bushels, two-thirds of which is exported.

Chili is rich in gold, silver, and especially in copper.

The army, reduced in 1875 to 3,500 men, was largely increased in 1879 on account of the Peruvian war, and numbered, in 1883, 13,926 men.

The navy consists of 10 to 22 steam vessels, manned by 2,225 men.

Education is largely aided by government, which supports 310 schools through the country, besides lycées and the University of Chili, an invaluable government institution, with 100 students, 37 professors, and free instruction.

The Roman Catholic religion is recognised by the constitution, but the public profession of other forms is tolerated.

China.

China, an immense empire in Asia, area 4,560,107 square miles, population 375,000,000 (estimated), has of late years opened diplomatic and commercial intercourse with other nations. It includes Tibet, Mongolia, and Manchuria, besides China proper; the country abounds in numerous rivers, forming the chief highways of the empire. The government is a patriarchal despotism, the Emperor being an autocrat, whose sway is limited only by the sacred right of rebellion. Its vast and productive territory is larger than that of any nation except Russia, and its civilization, the most ancient in the world, has peculiarities unknown to the civilizations of Europe or America. The exclusiveness which long made China a sealed book is slowly giving way, and the empire now sends its ministers to the United States, England, France, Germany, Russia, Spain, the West Indies, and Japan; but the Chinese government still refuses to open the empire to railroads and telegraphs, and destroyed in 1877 the first and only railway laid in the empire; and only 14 of its numerous ports are open to foreign trade. The imports in 1882 were \$116,572,842 and the exports \$101,005,269 about one-third of the commerce is with Great Britain; silk and tea make up three-fourths of the exports, while opium and cotton goods constitute two-thirds of the imports. No certain information regarding Chinese finances exists, but the revenues were estimated in 1882 at \$121,500,000; the public debt is of unknown amount, being wholly domestic, except one foreign loan of \$9,750,000 at 8 per cent, recently contracted, and guaranteed by the customs receipts.

The army of China has 270,000 men organized after the European custom, while on paper the military force is set down 800,000 Chinese and 271,000 Manchus. The navy embraces 56 vessels.

Colombia.

Colombia (the United States of) is a confederated republic in South America, including a large part of what was called New Granada; area 320,536 square miles; population, 1870, 2,361,323, besides about 100,000 wild Indians. Its present political organization dates from 1863. The largest city is Bogota, the capital, with 60,000 inhabitants, and Panama has about 20,000.

The legislative power resides in a Senate of 27 members, and a Representative Chamber of 61, elected by general suffrage. The executive power is exercised by a President chosen for two years by the people of the different States, and by four ministers. The revenue is very small, amounting in 1882 to only \$8,244,000, two-thirds of which was from customs. The expenditure was \$6,744,000 in 1883. The public debt amounted to \$21,889,527 in 1883; imports in 1883 to \$16,032,500; exports, \$5,625,000.

Coffee, cotton, tobacco, and cinchona bark form a large part of the exports, and agriculture is the leading industry. Only two railways are in operation, the Panama line across the Isthmus, 46 miles, being the principal. Telegraphs, 1,820 miles. Letters carried by post-office, 368,864.

Colombia has no navy, and the army in time of peace musters only 3,000 men. Education has been recently much improved, the law of 1870 transferring it from the hands of the clergy to the State, and requiring compulsory instruction, the general government subsidising the States to maintain schools. Religious freedom prevails, there being no State church, though the predominant religion is Roman Catholic.

Costa Rica.

Costa Rica, the most southern republic of Central America, area 21,496 square miles, population in 1874, 185,000, mostly of Spanish descent, with very slight foreign elements. It is divided into six provinces, the government being vested in a President elected for 4 years, two Vice-Presidents and four ministers. The legislative power is in a Congress of Deputies chosen for 4 years.

The revenue for fiscal year 1883, \$1,607,425, one-third of which is derived from the monopoly of tobacco and brandy by the government, the rest from customs and various taxes. The expenditure was \$2,504,130, and the public debt \$16,950,000. The exports of 1880 were \$4,134,920, of which coffee alone amounted to about \$3,728,000; the imports were \$3,140,961, chiefly manufactures from England.

There is no standing army except 900 soldiers of the militia, which comprises 16,370 men, or all between the age of 15 and 30. The State Religion is Roman Catholic, but full religious liberty is guaranteed by the Constitution. The soil is extremely fertile; there are vast forests of mahogany, ebony, Brazil-wood, and India-rubber trees, and the climate fosters almost all the fruits of the tropic and temperate zones, about 1,100 square miles being under cultivation. Railways, 165 miles; telegraphs, 451 miles.

Cuba.

Cuba, a colony of Spain, in the West Indies, having 72,000 square miles; population, 1,414,508, half of whom are blacks, and enfranchised slaves. The island is governed by a Captain General, appointed by the Spanish crown. Its great staple is sugar, of which 450,000 to 600,000 tons are annually exported, two-thirds of it to the United States, besides 4,000,000 to 5,000,000 gallons of molasses.

Denmark.

Denmark, (area 14,558 square miles; population, 1880 2,036,400), is a constitutional kingdom, occupying an almost insular position between the North Sea and the Baltic. The climate is like that of Scotland in the same latitude, the mean temperature of the year being 47° at Copenhagen. The constitutional charter of 1849, vests the legislative power in the Rigsdag, consisting of a Folkething, 102 members, and a Landsting, 66 members (1860 charter amended in 1866). The Folkething are elected for three years by universal suffrage, and the Landsting for eight years by electoral districts, except 12 members who are nominated for life by the King. King, Christian IX; Minister of Finance, J. B. S. Estrup; Minister of the Interior, E. V. R. de Skeel; Minister of Justice, J. M. V. Nellesmann; Minister of Worship and Public Instruction, J. F. Seavenius; Minister of Foreign Affairs, Baron de Rosenörn-Lehn; Minister of War and Marine, Osmann. N. F. Raven. The budget for 1883-84, including receipts, \$13,674,025, of which no less than \$8,300,000 from indirect taxes and \$2,800,000 from direct taxes. The expenditure was \$14,808,808, one-fourth of which was on account of the national debt, which amounted in 1883 to \$64,766,910.

The army (recruited by conscription) embraces 25,727 men, besides a reserve of 15,334. The navy in 1882 included 33 steam vessels with 230 guns, and 36 sail vessels.

The commerce of Denmark in 1881 comprised \$64,744,310 imports, and \$51,576,810 exports, the exports chiefly grain and provisions.

There are 1,105 miles of railway, two-thirds of which are operated by the State. The government telegraph embraces 2,283 miles, which transmitted a total of 1,125,000 dispatches in 1883. The postal system, 1881, transmitted 23,572,653 letters and 36,990,087 newspapers.

The established church of Denmark is the Lutheran—Protestant—Roman Catholics are however long since tolerated in Scandinavia.

By the census of 1870 there were, Lutherans, 1,777,000; Jews, 4,300; Baptists, 2,200; Mormons, 2,200; Roman Catholics, 1,800.

Education is highly developed by the compulsory system, and almost all the lower classes can read and write.

Ecuador.

Ecuador, a South American republic, traversed by the equator, from which it takes its name, area 248,312 square miles, population in 1878, 1,146,000, besides about 200,000 Indians; capital, Quito, has about 80,000 people; Guayaquil, the principal seaport, 20,000. Quito is the loftiest inhabited city, 9600 feet above the sea. The country is traversed by the two vast mountain ranges of the Cordilleras, reaching to a height of 18,000 feet, full of noble volcanic summits, and divided by magnificent valleys. Cotopaxi and Chimborazo are capped with perpetual snow.

The government is vested in a President, chosen by 900 electors appointed by popular vote, the Vice-President, who is Minister of the Interior, and three other cabinet officers. The Congress consists of a Senate of sixteen, and a House of thirty members.

chosen by popular suffrage. The army has only 1,300 men, and the navy three small steamers. The finances, which are in a state of chronic deficit, represented in 1888 revenues (half derived from customs) amounting to \$3,850,000, expenditures \$3,688,000. The public debt in 1888 was \$18,125,000.

Roads are almost unknown in Ecuador, being mostly mere mule tracks, impassable for several months of the year; all transportation of goods is on the backs of mules, wheeled conveyances being almost unknown. There are 76 miles of railway.

The principal article of export is cacao, amounting to \$4,539,841 in 1888, out of a total of \$7,138,646; the imports were about \$6,000,000.

The sole religion professed is the Roman Catholic, and 10 per cent. of the Church revenue belonging to the State goes to the Pope as an annual offering. Education is in the hands of the clergy, with about 600 schools, one university and several colleges.

EGYPT.

Egypt, a dependency of Turkey, situated in northern Africa, area 1,152,948 square miles; population in 1877, 17,419,980 (estimated), including Nubia and Soodan. Imports 1881, \$36,564,340; exports, \$68,423,150. More than half the commerce is with Great Britain. The executive power, which is absolute, is in the hands of the Khedive, a prince tributary to the Sultan. The largest city is Cairo, 349,888 inhabitants. Revenue for 1881 was estimated at \$52,621,350 and the expenditures at \$51,980,400. Public debt, \$608,625,840. Army, 15,000 men; navy, 14 vessels. Railways in 1882, 942 miles; telegraphs, 5,360 miles. Letters carried by post in 1877, 2,648,000; journals, 728,949.

France.

The republic of France, 394,080 square miles; population in 1881, 37,672,048, dates its present constitution and government from the 4th of September, 1870, when the Second Empire, under Napoleon III, came to an end. The legislative power is vested in a *Corps Legislatif*, consisting of a Senate of 300 members, 225 of whom are chosen for 9 years by the Departments and the colonies, and 75 for life by the National Assembly; and a Chamber of Deputies, now 532 members, elected by universal suffrage, one deputy to each 100,000 inhabitants. Salary of Senators and Deputies, \$1,800. Every Frenchman of 21 years has the right to vote, and there were in 1876, 9,948,070 legal voters, a ratio of one voter to every four inhabitants nearly.

The executive power is vested in a President, elected for seven years by a joint assembly of the Senate and the Chamber of Deputies; salary, \$120,000, and \$32,480 for household expenses; he has power to dissolve the Chamber of Deputies upon the advice of the Senate. The ministry, or Secretaries of State, consisting of nine members, are responsible to the Chambers for the political conduct of the government, while the President is responsible only in case of high treason.

Besides these officers, there is a Council of State presided over by the Minister of Justice, whose function it is to advise on all subjects of law and administrative regulations submitted to it, its decision being final on causes or complaints against officers of the Government.

France is divided into 87 departments, which are subdivided into 362 "arrondissements," 2865 "cantons," and about 36,000 "communes." The President of the Republic appoints a prefect or administrative officer for each department, who is head of the police, issues local decrees, superintends tax collection, and, in a word, represents the government as general agent, assisted by a council elected by the people.

Public debt is divided into funded debt, which is not subject to re-imbursement, but only to interest payment, and floating debt or deposits with the treasury, and bills of exchange called "bons du trésor." The funded debt, represented by 5, 4½ and 3 per cent. Rentes, was \$4,750,337,109, and the floating debt, \$65,000,000.

Revenue for 1883, \$713,718,598; expenditure, \$712,542,421.

Imports in 1883 amounted to \$1,028,496,400, and exports the same year to \$752,215,000.

Miles of railway, January 1, 1883, 18,023.

The large revenues are derived chiefly from excise and stamp taxes, only the insignificant sum of \$73,000,000, or about 1 per cent. of the whole revenue, coming from customs; the land tax or "contribution foncière," is assessed on the net revenue of lands and houses; the poll-tax, the door and window tax, and the license tax bring in large sums; the income tax is 3 per cent. on income from public funds or any other dividends, besides which the stamp taxes amount to 3 or 4 per cent. on this class of property; the excise brings in the largest revenue of all, about \$200,000,000 per annum, and is levied on spirits, tobacco, salt, sugar, paper, matches, coaches, railways, bridges, receipts, etc.

The army, consisting of about 508,000 men in time of peace, and 19,067 officers, costs about \$115,000,000 per annum. Every Frenchman of 20 years owes to the country five years active service, with very slight exemptions.

The French navy has 302 vessels, 1758 officers, and about 50,000 marines.

The Roman Catholic Church is the most powerful in France, and the sums paid to the clergy of that faith by the government amount to about \$8,000,000 a year.

Systematic provision is made for public instruction, every commune having to maintain primary schools, though education is neither gratuitous nor compulsory. In 1873, out of a population of 23,294,554 above twenty years, 7,702,362 could neither read nor write.

About half the French people are engaged in agriculture, and the multitude of small landed proprietors is greater proportionally than in any country except the United States; out of 18,513,325 rural population there were 9,000,000 land owners living on their lands, 4,570,000 farmers and tenants, and only 3,255,000 day laborers. The value of land under tillage varied from \$105 to \$323 per acre, and the rent of land from \$3.64 to \$12.14 per acre.

Germany.

The empire of Germany, 208,624 square miles; population, 1880, 45,194,172, succeeded in 1871, to the North German Confederation of 1866. It is a Union of 25 sovereign states, consisting of 4 kingdoms, 6 grand duchies, 5 duchies, 7 principalities, and three free towns. Alsace-Lorraine, ceded by France at the close of the war of 1870-71, forms a 26th member of the confederation, but is governed by Imperial authority.

Germany is a constitutional monarchy, the Emperor exercising imperial power in the name of the 25 confederated states. The Bundesrath, or federal council, has 59 members appointed for each session by the governments of the several states. The Reichstag, or House of Representatives, has 397 members, elected for 3 years by universal suffrage—every German of 21 years being an elector. The sessions of the legislature are annual, and every law must receive a majority of the whole number of members of both Houses, and the sanction of the Emperor.

The revenue for fiscal year ending March 31, 1884, was \$147,704,835, derived one-half from customs, one-third excise on sugar, salt, tobacco, spirits and malt, and the remaining quota from various sources. The expenditure for ordinary purposes was \$147,695,946, of which no less than \$90,000,000 was for the army, and 10,000,000 extraordinary expenses. The deficiency in revenue to meet expenditure was made up by contributions of the states, \$26,000,000, and loans \$12,000,000. In 1879, heavy additions were made to the tariff on imported goods, and Germany has returned to an extreme protective system.

The public debt is only about \$99,000,000 funded, and about \$38,000,000 floating debt, represented by Treasury notes bearing no interest.

An exclusive gold currency was adopted by law of December 4, 1871.

The German army on a peace footing has been fixed at 445,462 men until December 31, 1882. Military service is compulsory upon every German capable of bearing arms.

The German navy consists of 86 vessels, 965 officers and 15,000 men.

Public school education is compulsory in Germany; the number of primary schools is about 60,000, and of pupils, 6,500,000. There are 360 gymnasia for preparatory training for the universities; of the latter, there are 21, with 1,913 professors, and 20,826 students.

The population of Germany in 1875 embraced about 27,000,000 Protestants, 15,000,000 Roman Catholics, and 500,000 Jews.

The foreign commerce of Germany amounted in 1883 to \$322,719,125 imports, \$833,874,365 exports.

Germany had in 1883, 31,698 miles of railway, about 11,000 miles of which were worked by the government, and 7,699 miles only were private railways.

In 1884 there were 41,411 miles of telegraph lines, sending 17 million messages. The postal and telegraphic departments are managed conjointly by the government, and have increased greatly of late years, the number of letters carried in 1883, being 568 millions, against 362 millions in 1872.

Great Britain.

Great Britain, a kingdom embracing England, Wales, Scotland, Ireland, and the Channel Islands, area 121,571 square miles, population 1881, 35,246,633, has also immense landed possessions in all parts of the globe; its colonies in Asia, chiefly British India, embrace over 350,000,000 inhabitants, in America over 5,000,000, and in Australia 2,700,000. By the British constitution the supreme legislative power is in a Parliament which holds for seven years unless sooner dissolved by royal proclamation. The House of Lords (537 members in 1880) consists of 5 peers of the Queen's family, 2 archbishops and 24 bishops, 201 dukes, marquises, earls, and viscounts, 261 barons, 16 Scottish and 26 Irish representative peers; all of these but the last named hold for life. The House of Commons consists of 658 members elected by limited suffrage, of whom 40 constitute a quorum to do business; members of Parliament receive no salary.

The executive government, nominally in the Crown, is practically in the Cabinet, consisting of 13 members whose tenure of office is dependent upon their measures commanding a majority in the House of Commons.

At the head of the Cabinet is the First Lord of the treasury, known as the Premier or Prime Minister; he dispenses the patronage of the Crown, his colleagues being appointed at his recommendation.

Revenue of Great Britain fiscal year ending March 31, 1884, \$336,095,920; expenditure, \$494,997,320, of which no less than 157 millions was for army and navy and 150 millions more for interest. Public debt, 1884, \$3,732,110,830. Imports, 1884, \$2,134,457,895; exports, \$1,527,185,350.

The army in 1883 embraced 181,971 men, and 7,199 officers, besides 136,778 militia and 102,510 volunteers, maintained at a total cost of \$90,901,630. The navy consists of 246 vessels, maintained at a cost of \$23,643,905 in 1883.

The island of Great Britain is a network of railways, of which there were 18,457 miles in operation in 1883. The telegraph embraced 27,103 miles, owned and operated by the

government since 1871. The post-office service of England, carried to a greater perfection than in any other country, delivered 1,281 million letters in 1882, besides 144 million postal cards, and 429 million newspapers and book packets.

Education is widely extended; the total expenditure for elementary schools having been nearly \$20,000,000 in 1883.

England abounds in iron and coal mines, the product of pig iron amounting to about 480,000,000 per annum and of coal about \$280,000,000. Textile industries are of enormous extent, employing nearly 1 million hands; the metal manufactures come next employing 680,000 hands. British manufactures are found in all parts of the globe.

Agriculture is carried to a high degree of perfection, though the soil is in the hands of a comparatively small number of proprietors.

Great Britain is a Protestant country, the established church in England being the Episcopal, and in Scotland, Presbyterian, while in Ireland no church is now established by law. Since the abolition of the corn laws or duties upon grain in 1846, England has gradually become a free trade country, only about twenty articles being charged with import duties.

Greece.

Greece, a kingdom of south-eastern Europe, area 20,018 square miles, population 1,979,423, is governed, since his election by the National Assembly in 1863, by George I., son of the King of Denmark. By the constitution of 1864, the legislative power resides in a parliament or single Chamber of 187 Deputies elected for 4 years by universal suffrage. The revenue for 1884 was \$16,340,000, a third derived from customs, and the expenditure \$14,987,900. The public debt was \$90,496,660 in 1884. Imports, 1881, \$19,586,270; exports \$12,091,160, principally raisins, currants, and olive oil. The army consists of 29,368 men, capable of being increased to 200,000 in war. The navy has eleven steamers and 10 sailing vessels. The commercial marine numbered no less than 5,001 vessels. Greece has only 7½ miles of railway, from Athens to the Piræus, and 2,916 miles of telegraph. Post-offices, 415; letters carried, 1881, 6,307,207; journals, 1,965,989.

Guatemala.

Guatemala, the most populous of the five Central American republics, 44,800 square miles; population, 1872, 1,197,054, of which 380,606 were whites and 890,146 Indians; revenue in 1883, \$6,725,000, third of which was from duties on imports; expenditures, \$6,685,000; public debt, \$8,203,060; imports in 1884, \$3,630,100; exports, \$8,716,240, 1884, principally coffee. The country has 105 miles of railway, and one is commenced traversing the republic from the Caribbean Sea to the Pacific; there are 1100 miles of telegraph operated by the government. Public instruction is cared for by the government; the army has 2,180 men, but there is no navy. Capital, Guatemala, 59,000 inhabitants, finest city in Central America. The clerical government was overthrown by a revolution in 1871, and the executive now resides in a president and a cabinet of four ministers.

Guiana.

Guiana is a large territory in the north-east part of South America, bounded by the Atlantic, the Amazon and the Orinoco. The climate is hot, and the principal products are sugar, rum, and molasses, together with fine timber woods. British Guiana—86,000 square miles, with 248,110 inhabitants in 1879—is divided into Essequibo, Demerara, and Berbice; has a governor appointed by the British crown; capital, Georgetown; population, 36,562. Imports, 1879, \$10,325,225; exports, \$13,577,875.

French Guiana, area 48,000 square miles, population 1877, 36,760; capital, Cayenne, on the island of the same name, which is a French penal settlement.

Dutch Guiana, or Surinam, lies between British and French; area 45,000 square miles; population 68,265, four-fifths of whom are negroes; capital, Paramaribo.

Haiti.

Haiti is a republic of the West Indies, occupying the west end of the island, of which Santo Domingo forms the eastern or Spanish part. Area of the whole island 28,000 square miles; population of Haiti about 560,000, nine-tenths of whom are negroes, the rest chiefly mulattoes. The language in use is French, and the state religion Catholic. By the constitution of 1867 legislative power is in an assembly and a president, chosen for 4 years. The finances are in chronic disorder; the revenue for 1882 was \$5,875,000 three-fourths derived from duties on imports and exports; the expenditure was \$5,689,000; debt, \$14,000,000. The army has 6,828 men and the navy 2 steam corvettes with 8 guns. In 1881 the imports were \$7,283,621, and the exports \$6,240,460, chiefly coffee, cotton and cocoa.

Honduras.

Honduras, one of the five Central American republics—53,168 square miles, population 876,410—is governed by a president, a single minister, and an assembly of 37 representatives. Revenue for 1882 was \$1,120,000, a third from customs and about a third from monopolies, the expenditure reaching nearly same amount. National debt, \$31,000,000, interest mostly unpaid. The exports amount to about \$1,908,000. The army numbers about 1,600 men. One line of railway is in operation, about 56 miles long. There are nearly 1,000 miles of telegraph. Education is becoming a prominent interest, and the government established a national college in 1878.

Italy.

Italy, a kingdom of southern Europe; area 114,880 square miles, population 1881, 23,479,451 of whom 23,658,679 were Catholics. It is divided into 69 provinces. The government is a constitutional monarchy, with a senate of 270 members appointed for life, and a chamber of 503 deputies elected by general suffrage. Absolute freedom of the press prevails. The government supports education, which is compulsory and gratuitous, by annual subsidies of about \$3,500,000. Agriculture is the principal Italian interest, though the silk, cotton, woolen, and straw manufactures are becoming important. Italy abounds in populous cities, of which Naples, 450,804, is the largest, and Rome, the capital, has 303,833. Revenue in 1883, \$307,545,000; expenditure, \$311,135,315; public debt, \$2,901,903,496; imports, 1883, \$276,173,180; exports, \$239,732,352, of which silk made \$56,000,000. Standing army, 750,703; militia, 553,005; navy, 73 vessels with 339 guns; 5,334 miles of railway in 1883, and 16,753 miles of telegraph.

Japan.

Japan is an empire of Eastern Asia, ruled by a mikado, aided by a great council, and without a legislative body; area, 148,613 square miles; population, 1883, 36,700,118. Revenue, 1883, \$33,319,140, four-fifths of which was from land tax; expenditures, \$43,648,390; public debt, \$370,545,631. The army comprised 36,777 men in 1883, and the navy 27 steam vessels with 5,551 men. Imports, 1883, \$39,168,041; exports, \$37,335,775, one-half of which was raw silk. Nearly one half the commerce of Japan is with Great Britain and her colonies. Railroads in operation, 230 miles; telegraphs, 4,733 miles; post-offices, 5,094, transmitting in 1881, 42,021,126 letters. The paper money of Japan is at about 80 per cent. discount.

Mexico.

Mexico, a republic of North America, on the southern boundary of the United States—area 741,598 square miles, population 1877, 9,389,461—is divided into 27 states, besides Lower California and the federal district, governed by a president elected for 4 years, a Senate of 56 members chosen for 6 years, and a House of Deputies of 361 members for 2 years. The chief justice of the Supreme Court, elected for 6 years, is ex-officio vice-president of the republic. Each state has its local constitution, with elective governors and legislatures. The national language is Spanish, and the Catholic religion predominates, though all are equally protected. Education is being rapidly extended, there being 4000 public schools. Railway communication, formerly confined to a line from Vera Cruz to the City of Mexico, 263 miles, is becoming more general. There are about 16,873 miles of telegraph. The chief communication is by the highways between principal cities, on which many lines of stages are constantly plying. The country is rich in agriculture and mineral wealth, vast table-lands, varying from 3000 to 5000 feet in elevation, producing almost every variety of grain and vegetables, while in the warmer regions oranges and other tropical fruits grow profusely. Coffee and cotton are largely cultivated. The northern states of Mexico are full of vast herds of cattle and sheep. Manufactures are poorly developed, but commerce, though much impeded by political turbulence and restrictive laws, is on the increase. The imports amount to a mean annual value of \$30,371,000 and the exports \$40,875,000, more than one-third of which go to Great Britain; but the large increase of commerce springs mainly from smuggling, which is directly fostered by exorbitant duties on imports, practically amounting to prohibition. The country being almost destitute of navigable rivers, the rates of carriage are enormous, and must so continue until the country can be traversed with competing lines of railway of which 2219 miles were open in 1883.

The revenue for the fiscal year 1884 was \$36,060,000, of which \$12,500,000 was from customs duties; the expenditure was \$33,316,630, more than one-third of which was for the army. The public debt is variously stated at from \$144,700,000 to \$395,500,000; but the Mexican Government claims that its European debt is annulled by the part taken by England, France and Spain in imposing the Maximilian dynasty upon the republic in 1861-62.

The army comprises 22,330 men, the navy only 8 insignificant gunboats.

Capital, Mexico, built in 1521, on Lake Texcoco, 7435 feet above the sea level; population about 250,000.

Netherlands.

Netherlands, a kingdom of Western Europe; area, 12,777 square miles; population 1880, 4,000,580 (by census), nearly all natives of Holland. Revenue, 1883, \$44,464,919; expenditure, \$55,960,326; public debt, 1883, \$378,908,500. Army in 1883, 65,118 men; navy, 1880, 165 vessels, 538 guns, and 5,197 men. Imports, 1883, \$396,843,089; exports, \$300,834,964. Railways in 1883, 1,390 miles, more than half managed by the State; telegraphs, 2,533 miles. Post-offices, 1,800; letters carried in 1881, 61,394,692; journals, 46,646,880.

Nicaragua.

Nicaragua, one of the five republics of Central America—area, 56,000 square miles; population, 300,000 (estimated), one-half of whom are Indians—is in large part covered with great forests, furnishing the finest mahogany, rosewood, and dye-woods. The

country has long been distracted by internal dissensions; it is governed by a president elected for 4 years, a cabinet of 4 ministers, a senate of 10 members, and an assembly of 11 representatives. The revenue amounted in 1882 to \$1,624,180, and the expenditure rather more, chiefly for the army and public debt of \$1,128,274. The exports amounted to \$4,022,000, and the imports to \$3,362,000. The principal exports were coffee, elastic gum, and gold and silver bullion.

Paraguay.

Paraguay, an inland republic of South America—area 91,980 square miles, population in 1876, 293,844—is a country without cities and almost without civilisation. The language spoken is chiefly that of the Indians mixed with a little Spanish. The country achieved independence in 1811, and was ruled by the dictator, Dr. Francia, for 29 years, during which no foreigners were allowed to enter or leave Paraguay. Since 1870 the government, though nominally republican, has been under the control of Brasil. The country is hopelessly insolvent, owing \$236,000,000 to Brasil and the other allies as a legacy of the war, \$9,000,000 to Great Britain, and \$2,100,000 domestic debt, reduced in 1882 by selling national property to \$17,461,179. Revenue in 1882, \$450,000; expenses, \$313,429, besides interest and army. The imports in 1882, \$1,278,000, and the exports \$1,812,000. The army embraces 500 men, mostly now discharged to relieve the treasury of expense. The only railway in Paraguay is one of 45 miles, and the only telegraph is of the same length.

Peru.

Peru, a republic on the western coast of South America, (area 432,297 square miles; population in 1876, 3,050,000,) is governed, under a constitution adopted in 1868, by a President chosen for 4 years, a Senate of 44, and a House of Representatives of 110 members. The revenue for 1879 was \$68,900,000, about one-ninth of which was from customs, the expenditures \$68,600,000; the public debt was \$341,840,684, the interest on the foreign debt being in default. The revenue is chiefly derived from the sale of guano and nitrate of soda. The importations of 1879 were \$24,000,000, and the exports \$31,000,000. The premium on specie is 62 per cent., and the domestic debt sells at 50 cents on the dollar.

The army consists of 4,870 men, besides 1,000 gendarmes and 1,200 vigilantes; during the war with Chili, lasting from 1879 to 1881, Peru put about 16,000 men in the field; the navy consisted of 18 steam vessels, well armed and equipped, of 3,396 horse power, and 66 guns, among which were seven ironclads and rams which were captured by the Chilians. The merchant marine in 1876 had 147 sailing ships and 8 steamers. In 1879 there were 1,750 completed miles of railway and 600 more in construction, Peru having gone into the most extensive railroad building in proportion to its inhabitants of any country. Silver is largely mined, the annual product being from 3 to 4 million dollars, and coinage is free and unlimited. Peru has a fertile soil, producing cotton, sugar, grapes, and olives, while the forests abound in the cinchona-tree, which yields the precious Peruvian bark, or quinine.

Capital, Lima; population in 1876, 101,488.

Portugal.

Portugal, a kingdom of Western Europe; area, 24,565 square miles; population 1878, 4,348,551. The legislative power is in a Cortes with a Chamber of 100 peers, appointed for life by the king, and a Chamber of Deputies 149, elected by the people. Revenue 1884, \$34,661,150; expenditure, \$35,051,907; public debt, 1883, \$490,823,642. Imports in 1883, \$36,960,000; exports, \$18,998,000. Army, 1883, 33,994; navy, 44 vessels, with 156 guns and 3,470 men. Railways in 1879, 750 miles; telegraphs, 2,300 miles; post-offices, 908; letters carried, 14,083,550 in 1881.

Russia.

Russia, an empire of Eastern Europe and Western Asia; total area, 8,138,541 square miles; population, 98,356,100. Revenue, 1883, \$450,375,365; expenditure, \$459,063,304; public debt, 1883, \$3,414,866,210, since which loans and paper to the amount of \$340,000,000 have been issued. The cost of the war in 1877-78 with Turkey and her allies was stated officially in June, 1878, at 1,060 millions. The army in 1883 embraced, 730,081 men; navy, 889 men-of-war with 561 guns. Imports, 1883, \$422,100,000; exports, \$460,150,000. Railways in 1882, 15,895; telegraphs, 69,413 miles. Post-offices, 4,531; letters carried, 126,330,292; postal cards, 5,635,709; journals, 100,602,626 in 1881. Amount of paper money (irredeemable) was, in 1879, 850 millions, which is depreciated about 30 per cent.

Salvador.

Salvador, (sometimes called San Salvador, the name of its capital city,) is the smallest of the five Central American republics; area, 7,226 square miles; population in 1876, 482,422. It is governed by a President elected for four years, a ministry of five members, and a Congress of 12 Senators and 24 Deputies, elected for 2 years. Suffrage is universal, except for servants and persons without legal occupation. Education, though

not general, is in advance of other Central American States; the Roman Catholic religion is recognized, but others protected. The army has 1,000 men. Revenue, 1883, \$4,080,300; expenditure, \$4,200,000; national debt, \$2,078,855; imports in 1883, \$3,017,310; exports, \$5,220,720, nearly one-half of which was indigo, and one-third coffee. About one-half the commerce of Salvador is with Great Britain.

Santo Domingo.

Santo Domingo, a republic of the West Indies, forms the larger portion of the island of Haiti, lying east of the republic of that name; area, 20,591 square miles; population in 1876, 250,000 (estimated,) principally mixed Spaniards, Indians and negroes. The national language is Spanish, and the established religion Roman Catholic. The government is vested in a President elected for six years, who appoints a Council of four ministers, a Senate of 9 members also chosen for six years, and a House of 15 members. Revenue in 1882, \$1,500,000; expenditure, \$1,381,000; foreign debt contracted in London in 1869, \$3,780,060, which was repudiated in 1873. Imports, \$1,761,316; exports, \$1,691,075, chiefly tobacco and sugar. The soil is of extraordinary fertility, the climate soft and inviting, and much more salubrious than any other part of the West Indies. Civilization is extremely backward, and public education neglected. There are literally no good roads on the island, transportation being almost wholly on the backs of horses and mules. The army consists of 4,000 men, and the navy of 5 small vessels, with 44 guns. The capital, Santo Domingo, has about 6,000 inhabitants.

Spain.

Spain, a kingdom of Western Europe; area, 193,171 square miles; population 1877, 16,333,293. The legislative power is in the Cortes, a Senate, and a Chamber of Deputies elected for five years by indirect suffrage. Revenue, 1883, \$178,066,280; expenditure, \$178,046,280; public debt, 1884, \$1,190,000,000; imports, 1883, \$122,088,079; exports, \$127,861,841; army in peace, 152,885 men; navy, 124 vessels and 532 guns. Railways, 1883, 5,600 miles; telegraphs, 10,417 miles; Post-offices, 2,635; letters carried, 1881, 82,235,393.

Sweden and Norway.

Sweden and Norway, a kingdom of Northwestern Europe; united under one dynasty. Sweden, 170,927 square miles; population, 1881, 4,565,668; revenue, \$21,894,760; expenditure, \$21,638,480; public debt, 1883, \$66,372,410; army, 40,548 men; navy, 43 steamers and 97 small vessels, with 218 guns. Imports, 1881, \$79,180,640; exports, \$62,260,040. Nearly one-half the commerce is with Great Britain. Railways, 3,937 miles, one-third operated by the State; telegraphs, 18,421 miles; post-offices, 1,800; letters in 1881, 27,519,212.

Norway, 122,828 square miles; population, 1876, 1,806,900. Revenue, 1883, \$11,770,000; expenditure, \$10,980,000; public debt, 1883, \$28,791,240; imports, 1882, \$44,576,390; exports, \$34,154,415; army, 18,750 men; navy in 1881, 29 steamers and 88 small vessels, with 154 guns. Railways, 972 miles; telegraphs, 5,672 miles, nearly all operated by the government. Post-offices in 1881, 938; letters carried, 9,567,844; journals, 11,738,454.

Switzerland.

Switzerland, a republic of Central Europe; area, 15,908 square miles; population, 1880, 2,831,787, (census.) By the federal constitution of 1874, the legislative body consists of a national council of 141 members, or one to every 20,000 inhabitants, elected for three years; and of a council of states of 44 members, two for each canton. The executive power is in a federal council, chosen for three years by the federal assembly (National Council and Council of States United) and in a President of the Swiss Confederation, elected for one year by the federal assembly from the members of the federal council. Revenue, 1883, \$8,676,060; expenditure, \$8,566,940; debt, \$6,120,730. Army, (all men between 23 and 32,) 119,440, besides the Landwehr, comprising all between 33 and 44, 91,695 in 1880. The commerce of Switzerland is not officially reported in money values. Railways, 1,735 miles; telegraphs, 4,020 miles. Post-offices, 2,874; letters carried, 40,273,089; journals, 51,687,975.

Turkey.

Turkey, a monarchy of Southern Europe and Western Asia; area, 936,110 square miles; population in Europe, 8,866,500; in Asia, 16,629,960 (estimated) in 1879. The government is a constitutional monarchy since 1876, the Sultan being the irresponsible sovereign, convoking and dissolving the General Assembly at his pleasure. The ministers are responsible to the Chamber of Deputies; the senate are nominated for life by the Sultan, and the deputies elected by secret ballot, one to every 150,000 males.

The financial affairs of Turkey after the long war are greatly involved, the revenue being \$68,480,000, and the expenditures \$70,495,000. Public debt amounted in 1883 to \$338,186,170. No official statistics regarding commerce exist. Imports are estimated at \$107,000,000, and exports at \$99,000,000 annually. Army (compulsory service for 20 years), 180,417 men in time of peace; navy, 116 steam vessels, 50 sail vessels, and 1,000 guns. Railways, 889 miles; telegraphs, 17,950 miles.

Uruguay.

Uruguay, a republic of South America—area, 72,151 square miles, population, 187,447,000 (estimated)—is governed by a President, a ministry of 4 cabinet officers, and a legislature composed of 13 Senators and 40 Representatives. The revenue in 1883 was \$9,920,000, three-fourths of which was from customs duties; the expenditures \$9,925,000, nearly half of which was for the army and navy. The public debt in 1883 was \$61,579,204; paper money to the amount of \$6,000,000 was no longer current in commerce, though received by the government. Payment of interest on the debt has been lately resumed.

The imports in 1882 were \$20,918,884, and the exports \$22,229,512, of which 6 millions was hides.

The army consists of 4,500 men. 418 miles of railway are in operation, and 1,405 miles of telegraph. There are 294 post-offices; letters mailed in 1883, 1,090,000. Capital, Montevideo; population, 1877, 91,167. About half the property of the republic belongs to foreigners, principally Spaniards, Italians, and Brazilians.

Venezuela.

Venezuela (United States of), a republic formed after the dissolution of the old republic of Colombia, dates from the constitution of 1864. It has 437,119 square miles, and 1,784,197 inhabitants in 1873. The confederation consists of 20 States, besides the federal district, each having its own distinct government, and electing delegates to the Congress, which meets annually at Caracas, the capital city, of 48,897 inhabitants. The President is elected for two years.

The revenue for 1883 was \$5,801,000, four-fifths of which came from customs and tonnage duties; the expenditure, \$5,320,405. The public debt in 1883 was \$21,010,000, payment of interest on which was resumed in 1875. The imports were \$14,800,000 in 1882, and the exports \$15,800,000, chiefly coffee and cocoa. The only railway, 94 miles long, was opened in 1877. The army consists of 8,000 men.

PROPORTION OF CHECKS TO CURRENCY, &c., IN BUSINESS EXCHANGES.

Receipts of Coin, Currency, Checks and Drafts, &c., of the National Banks.

From the Report of the Comptroller of the Currency, December, 1881.

Table of total receipts of the national banks in New York City, in other reserve cities, and of the banks elsewhere in the United States, on June 30, 1881, with the percentages thereto of gold coin, silver coin, paper currency, and of checks, drafts, &c.

	No. of Banks.	Receipts.	PROPORTIONS.			
			Gold coin.	Silver coin.	Paper Currency	Checks, Drafts, &c.
			Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.
New York City.....	48	\$167,437,759	0.27	0.01	1.02	98.70
Other reserve cities....	187	77,160,715	0.76	0.15	4.71	94.38
Banks elsewhere.....	1731	40,175,542	2.04	0.77	15.47	81.72
Total United States...	1966	\$284,714,016	0.65	0.16	4.06	95.13

The following is a similar table for September 17, 1881.

From the Report of the Comptroller of the Currency, December, 1881.

	No. of Banks.	Receipts.	PROPORTIONS.			
			Gold coin.	Silver coin.	Paper Currency	Checks, Drafts, &c.
			Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.
New York City.....	48	\$165,193,347	0.54	0.01	0.65	98.80
Other reserve cities....	189	77,922,247	1.86	0.18	5.61	92.37
Banks elsewhere.....	1896	52,118,185	3.31	0.68	14.27	81.74
Total United States...	2132	\$295,233,779	1.38	0.17	4.36	94.09

**POPULATION OF THE CITIES OF THE GLOBE HAVING
50,000 INHABITANTS OR UPWARDS, BY LATEST
CENSUS OR ESTIMATE.**

Compiled from Behm & Wagner, *Bevölkerung der Erde*, Gotha, 1880, with later Censuses
in Germany, Great Britain, the United States, etc.

AMERICA.			Africa.—Continued.		
United States.			Chartum.	Est.	50,000
Albany, N. Y.	1880	87,584	El-Obeid	"	50,000
Allegheny, Pa.	"	78,682	Fez	"	100,000
Baltimore, Md.	"	332,313	Ibadan	"	50,000
Boston, Mass.	"	369,832	Illorin	"	70,000
Brooklyn, N. Y.	"	566,689	Jakoba	"	50,000
Buffalo, N. Y.	"	149,500	Kabebe	"	50,000
Cambridge, Mass.	"	52,669	Kuka	"	60,000
Chicago, Ill.	"	503,185	Kumasi	"	70,000
Cincinnati, O.	"	255,809	Lagos	"	60,000
Cleveland, O.	"	155,946	Marokko	"	50,000
Columbus, O.	"	51,337	Ogbomoscho	"	50,000
Detroit, Mich.	"	116,340	Ojo	Est.	70,000
Indianapolis, Ind.	"	75,056	Port Louis	"	64,800
Jersey City, N. J.	"	120,722	Porto Novo	"	100,000
Kansas City, Mo.	"	55,785	Salaga	"	50,000
Louisville, Ky.	"	123,758	Tunis	"	125,000
Lowell, Mass.	"	59,475	Zanzibar	"	80,000
Milwaukee, Wis.	"	115,587			
Newark, N. J.	"	136,508	ASIA.		
New Haven, Conn.	"	62,882	Afghanistan.		
New Orleans, La.	"	216,090	Cabul	Est.	60,000
New York, N. Y.	"	1,208,577	Chulum	"	60,000
Paterson, N. J.	"	50,887	Herat	"	50,000
Philadelphia, Pa.	"	847,170	Maimana	"	60,000
Pittsburg, Pa.	"	156,389			
Providence, R. I.	"	104,857	Arabia.		
Richmond, Va.	"	63,600	Sana	Est.	50,000
Rochester, N. Y.	"	87,057			
St. Louis, Mo.	"	350,518	China.		
San Francisco, Cal.	"	233,959	Amoy	Est.	88,000
Syracuse, N. Y.	"	51,791	Anhai	"	60,000
Toledo, O.	"	50,143	Bangka	"	60,000
Troy, N. Y.	"	56,747	Canton	"	1,500,900
Washington, D. C.	"	147,293	Fatschan	"	400,000
Worcester, Mass.	"	58,291	Foochow	"	600,000
British North Amer.			Hangtscheu-fu	"	400,000
Montreal	1881	140,747	Hanjang	"	100,000
Quebec	"	82,446	Hankow	"	600,000
Toronto	"	86,415	Han-tschung-fu	"	80,000
Mexico.			Hutscheu	"	200,000
Guadalajara	Est.	93,875	Hutscheu-fu	"	100,000
Guanaajuato	"	63,000	Hwangjuen	"	120,000
Merida	"	56,000	Hyantschau	"	60,000
Mexico	1879	236,500	Jangtschau	"	380,000
Puebla	Est.	70,000	Jingtee	"	80,000
Queretaro	"	48,000	Jongping	"	200,000
Xacatecas	"	62,000	Kirin	"	120,000
South America.			Klukiang	"	50,000
Bahia	1872	128,929	Kwang-tschungtsze	"	70,000
Buenos Ayres	1869	177,787	Leinkong	"	250,000
Caracas	1873	48,897	Liaoyang	"	80,000
La Paz	1878	76,372	Macao	"	85,000
Lima	1876	101,488	Mukden	"	170,000
Montevideo	1878	92,260	Nangkin	"	450,900
Pernambuco	1872	116,671	Ningpo	"	120,000
Quito	Est.	80,000	Nlutschuang	"	60,000
Rio de Janeiro	1872	274,972	Pauting-fu	"	120,000
Santa Fé de Bogota	"	50,000	Peking	"	500,000
Santiago	1875	129,807	Pingau-hien	"	60,000
Valparaiso	1875	97,737	Schaklung	"	100,000
AFRICA.			Schaohing	"	500,000
Abeokuta	Est.	130,000	Shanghai	"	278,000
Abome	"	50,000	Shangtan	"	1,000,000
Alexandria	1878	165,752	Singan-fu	"	1,000,000
Antananarivo	Est.	75,000	Sutschau	"	500,000
Bida	"	80,000	Swatow	"	55,000
Cairo	1877	327,462	Taijuen-fu	"	250,000
			Taiwan-fu	"	235,000
			Tamsui	"	60,000
			Tathau	"	50,000

POPULATION OF PRINCIPAL CITIES OF THE GLOBE.—Continued.

China.—Continued.			India.—Continued.		
Tengtschau-fu.....	Est.	230,000	Malsur.....	1871	57,815
Tientsin.....	"	950,000	Mandalah.....	Est.	100,000
Tschangtiakheu.....	"	200,000	Mirut.....	1871	81,338
Tschantschau-fu.....	"	1,000,000	Mirzapur.....	"	67,274
Tschaujang.....	"	200,000	Moradabad.....	"	62,417
Tschifu.....	"	120,000	Multan.....	1876	50,878
Tschingkiang.....	"	140,000	Muttra.....	1871	59,281
Tschingting-fu.....	"	75,000	Nagpur.....	"	84,441
Tschingtu-fu.....	"	800,000	Ootima.....	"	59,292
Tschunghing-fu.....	"	600,000	Pallec.....	Est.	50,000
Tsinan-fu.....	"	200,000	Patna.....	1871	158,900
Tsingtschau-fu.....	"	70,000	Peshawur.....	1876	58,430
Tsitaigar.....	"	60,000	Puna.....	1871	118,888
Tungkung.....	"	120,000	Rangoon.....	1881	132,004
Tungkwang.....	"	70,000	Saigon.....	1871	60,000
Tungtscho.....	"	100,000	Salem.....	"	50,012
Urga.....	"	70,000	Shahjehanpur.....	"	72,138
Urumtsi.....	"	150,000	Sholapur.....	"	53,408
Victoria.....	"	102,000	Singapore.....	"	97,111
Weiheim.....	Est.	250,000	Sainagar.....	1873	132,681
Wentschau.....	"	50,000	Surat.....	1871	107,149
Wutschang.....	"	200,000	Tanjore.....	"	52,175
Yuentschung.....	"	90,000	Trichinopoly.....	"	76,530
Yuyau.....	"	60,000	Vellare.....	"	51,500
Ykyu.....	"	60,000			
Corea.			Indian Archipelago.		
Seoul.....	Est.	100,000	Batavia.....	1875	99,109
India.			Manila.....	Est.	160,000
Agra.....	1871	149,008	Samarang.....	"	50,000
Ahmedabad.....	"	116,873	Surabaya.....	"	90,000
Allahabad.....	"	143,693	Surakarta.....	"	50,000
Allyghur.....	"	58,539			
Amritsur.....	1876	142,381	Japan.		
Arcoot.....	1871	53,474	Edo.....	1877	119,494
Aurangabad.....	"	60,000	Hiroshima.....	"	75,760
Bangalore.....	"	142,513	Kagoshima.....	"	200,000
Bangkok.....	Est.	600,000	Kanagawa.....	"	108,263
Barilly.....	1871	102,982	Kioto.....	"	228,510
Baroda.....	"	112,057	Nagoya.....	"	138,715
Beekaneer.....	Est.	60,000	Osaka.....	"	284,105
Bellary.....	1871	51,766	Sendai.....	"	54,074
Benares.....	"	175,188	Tokio.....	"	594,233
Bhangulpur.....	"	69,678	Tokushima.....	"	57,008
Bhurtpoor.....	1871	60,000	Wakayama.....	"	63,197
Bombay.....	1872	644,405	Yokohama.....	"	64,513
Calcutta.....	1881	683,329	Persia.		
Cawnpore.....	1871	122,770	Ispahan.....	Est.	60,000
Chicacole.....	Est.	50,000	Meschhed.....	"	60,000
Colombo (Ceylon).....	1881	111,942	Rescht.....	"	60,000
Cuttack.....	1871	50,878	Tebri.....	"	120,000
Dacca.....	"	69,212	Teheran.....	"	200,000
Delhi.....	1876	160,553	Russia in Asia.		
Dhar.....	Est.	100,000	Khokand.....	Est.	50,000
Dhrangdra.....	1871	80,737	Taschkent.....	"	86,233
Furruckabad.....	"	79,204	Tiflis.....	1876	104,024
Goruckpur.....	"	51,117	Turkey in Asia.		
Gwalior.....	Est.	200,000	Aleppo.....	Est.	75,000
Gya.....	1871	66,843	Bagdad.....	"	67,000
Hourah.....	"	97,784	Belrut.....	"	80,000
Hubli.....	Est.	50,600	Brusa.....	"	70,000
Hue.....	"	59,000	Damascus.....	"	150,000
Hyderabad.....	"	200,000	Diarbekir.....	"	60,000
Jondpore.....	"	150,000	Erserum.....	"	55,000
Jubbulpur.....	1871	55,188	Kintahia.....	"	60,000
Kamte.....	"	48,881	Manissa.....	"	60,000
Kathmandu.....	Est.	50,000	Moesul.....	"	75,000
Keecho.....	"	150,000	Smyrna.....	"	160,000
Kurrachi.....	1871	53,526	Turkistan.		
Lahore.....	1876	128,441	Buchara.....	Est.	70,000
Lucknow.....	1871	284,779	Jarkand.....	"	80,000
Madras.....	"	397,552	Kaschgar.....	"	70,000
Madura.....	"	51,967	Australia.		
			Melbourne.....	1881	262,000
			Sydney.....	1879	187,381

POPULATION OF PRINCIPAL CITIES OF THE GLOBE.—Continued.

EUROPE.			Germany.—Continued.		
Austria-Hungary.			1880		
Brunn.....	1880	82,660	Leipzig.....	"	149,081
Budapest.....	"	865,051	Lübeck.....	"	51,056
Cracovia.....	"	66,095	Magdeburg.....	"	97,539
Debreczin.....	"	51,122	Mainz (Mayence).....	"	60,906
Graz.....	"	97,791	Mannheim.....	"	53,466
Lemberg.....	"	109,726	Metz.....	"	53,131
Maria-Theresiopolls..	"	61,367	Mülhausen.....	"	52,329
Prague.....	"	182,323	München (Munich)...	"	230,023
Szegedin.....	"	73,675	Nürnberg (Nurem-	"	
Trieste.....	"	144,844	berg.....	"	99,519
Wien (Vienna).....	"	1,103,857	Posen.....	"	65,713
Belgium.			Stettin.....	"	91,756
Antwerp.....	1880	169,112	Strasburg.....	"	104,471
Brussels*.....	"	162,498	Stuttgart.....	"	217,303
Ghent.....	"	131,431	Wiesbaden.....	"	50,238
Liège.....	"	123,131	Great Britain.		
Denmark.			Aberdeen.....	1881	105,818
Copenhagen.....	1880	273,727	Aston.....	"	53,844
France.			Bath.....	"	51,790
Amiens.....	1881	74,170	Belfast.....	"	207,671
Angers.....	"	68,049	Birmingham.....	"	460,757
Besançon.....	"	57,067	Blackburn.....	"	104,012
Bordeaux.....	"	221,306	Bolton.....	"	105,422
Brest.....	"	69,110	Bradford.....	"	183,032
Dijon.....	"	55,453	Brighton.....	"	128,407
Grenoble.....	"	51,371	Bristol.....	"	206,503
Le Havre.....	"	105,867	Burnley.....	"	58,882
Le Mans.....	"	55,347	Bury.....	"	51,582
Limoges.....	"	65,765	Cardiff.....	"	85,378
Lille.....	"	178,144	Cork.....	"	78,361
Lyon.....	"	376,613	Croyden.....	"	78,947
Marseille.....	"	360,099	Derby.....	"	80,410
Montpellier.....	"	56,006	Dublin.....	"	249,486
Nancy.....	"	73,225	Dundee.....	"	140,463
Nantes.....	"	124,319	Edinburgh.....	"	228,075
Nice.....	"	66,279	Gateshead.....	"	65,873
Nîmes.....	"	63,552	Glasgow.....	"	555,289
Orléans.....	"	57,264	Greenock.....	"	67,427
Paris.....	"	2,269,023	Halifax.....	"	73,633
Reims.....	"	93,823	Huddersfield.....	"	81,825
Rennes.....	"	60,974	Ipswich.....	"	50,762
Roubaix.....	"	91,757	Kingston upon Hull..	"	154,260
Rouen.....	"	105,906	Leeds.....	"	309,126
Saint-Etienne.....	"	123,813	Leicester.....	"	122,351
Toulon.....	"	70,103	Leith.....	"	60,033
Toulouse.....	"	140,289	Liverpool.....	"	552,423
Tourcoing.....	"	51,895	London.....	"	3,832,441
Tours.....	"	62,209	Manchester.....	"	393,676
Versailles.....	"	48,324	Newcastle on Tyne..	"	145,228
Germany.			Northampton.....	"	51,880
Aachen.....	1880	85,551	Norwich.....	"	87,943
Altona.....	"	90,047	Nottingham.....	"	186,656
Augsburg.....	"	61,408	Oldham.....	"	111,343
Barmen.....	"	95,941	Paisley.....	"	55,587
Berlin.....	"	1,122,330	Plymouth.....	"	75,096
Braunschweig.....	"		Portsmouth.....	"	127,953
(Brunswick).....	"	75,038	Preston.....	"	96,632
Bremen.....	"	112,453	Rochdale.....	"	68,960
Breslau.....	"	272,912	St. Helens.....	"	57,234
Chemnitz.....	"	95,123	Salford.....	"	176,233
Danzig.....	"	108,551	Sheffield.....	"	284,410
Dortmund.....	"	68,544	Southampton.....	"	60,235
Dresden.....	"	220,818	South Shields.....	"	55,922
Düsseldorf.....	"	95,458	Stockport.....	"	69,544
Elberfeld.....	"	93,538	Sunderland.....	"	116,262
Erfurt.....	"	53,254	Swansea.....	"	63,739
Esen.....	"	56,944	Wakill.....	"	58,568
Frankfort.....	"	136,819	West Bromwich.....	"	55,399
Frankfort on Oder.....	"	51,147	West Ham.....	"	28,692
Görlitz.....	"	50,307	Wolverhampton.....	"	64,308
Halle.....	"	71,484	York.....	"	54,198
Hamburg.....	"	289,869	Ystradyfodwg.....	"	55,617
Hanover.....	"	122,843	Italy.		
Kassel.....	"	58,290	Alessandria.....	1881	62,464
Köln (Cologne).....	"	144,772	Barl.....	"	60,575
Königsberg.....	"	149,009	Bologna.....	"	123,274
Krefeld.....	"	73,872	Brescia.....	"	60,630
			Catania.....	"	100,417

*Brussels, with its seven suburbs, numbered 377,064 in 1880.

POPULATION OF PRINCIPAL CITIES OF THE GLOBE.—Continued.

Italy.—Continued.				Russia.—Continued.			
Ferrara	1881	75,513		Nikolajew	1879	82,806	
Firenze (Florence)	"	189,001		Odessa	"	193,513	
Genoa	"	179,515		Orel	"	53,505	
Livorno	"	97,615		Reval	"	50,859	
Lucca	"	68,063		Riga	1881	168,844	
Messina	"	126,497		St. Petersburg	"	927,467	
Milan	"	321,839		Seamara	"	51,947	
Modena	"	58,058		Saratow	"	86,418	
Naples	"	494,314		Seimferopol.	"	52,585	
Padua	"	72,174		Tula	"	57,374	
Palermo	"	244,991		Warsaw	1881	383,973	
Perugia	"	51,354		Wilna	"	88,683	
Pisa	"	53,924		Spain.			
Ravenna	"	80,573		Barcelona	1877	249,106	
Reggio	"	50,651		Cadiz	"	65,028	
Rome	"	300,467		Carthagera	"	75,908	
Turin	"	252,832		Cordova	"	49,855	
Venice	"	132,826		Granada	"	76,108	
Verona	"	68,741		Jerez de la Frontera.	"	64,533	
Netherlands.				Lorca	"	52,694	
Amsterdam	1881	328,047		Madrid	"	397,690	
s'Gravenhage(Hague)	"	123,499		Malaga	"	115,882	
Rotterdam	"	157,270		Murcia	"	91,806	
Utrecht	"	71,337		Palma	"	58,224	
Portugal.				Saragossa	"	84,575	
Lisbon	1878	246,343		Seville	"	133,938	
Porto	"	105,838		Valencia	"	143,856	
Roumania.				Valladolid	"	52,206	
Bucharest	1879	221,000		Sweden and			
Galacz	"	80,000		Norway.			
Jassy	"	90,000		Christiania	1882	122,036	
Russia.				Göteborg	1881	78,313	
Astrachan	"	57,704		Stockholm	"	176,745	
Berdischew	"	52,563		Switzerland.			
Charkow	1879	101,175		Basel	1880	61,399	
Chersson	"	128,379		Geneva	"	68,310	
Dünaberg	"	52,261		Zurich	"	75,956	
Jelissuwetgrad	"	63,069		Turkey.			
Kasan	1879	94,170		Adrianople	Est.	62,000	
Kijew	1874	127,251		Constantinople	"	600,000	
Kischenew	1879	112,137		Saloniki	"	80,000	
Lodsi	"	57,000		Serajewo	"	50,000	
Moscow	1882	748,000					

COTTON MANUFACTURES OF THE UNITED STATES, 1880.

From the Preliminary Report of the Tenth Census upon the *Specific Cotton Manufacture* of the United States, Jan., 1881.

STATES.	Number of Looms	Number of Spindles.	Number Bales of Cotton used.	Persons employed	STATES.	Number of Looms	Number of Spindles.	Number Bales of Cotton used.	Persons employed.
Alabama	1,060	55,072	14,887	1,600	N. Hampshire	25,487	1,008,521	172,746	16,657
Arkansas	28	2,015	720	64	New Jersey	3,344	232,305	20,569	4,658
Connecticut	18,036	931,538	107,877	15,497	New York	12,822	578,512	70,014	10,710
Delaware	823	48,858	7,512	695	N. Carolina	1,960	102,767	27,508	3,428
Florida		816	350	33	Ohio	42	14,328	10,597	563
Georgia	4,713	200,974	67,874	6,678	Pennsylvania	10,541	446,379	86,355	11,871
Illinois	24	4,860	2,261	281	Rhode Island	30,274	1,649,295	161,694	22,228
Indiana	776	33,396	11,558	720	S. Carolina	1,776	92,788	33,099	2,195
Kentucky	73	9,022	4,215	359	Tennessee	1,068	46,268	11,699	1,312
Louisiana	120	6,096	1,354	108	Texas	71	2,648	246	71
Maine	15,978	696,685	112,361	11,318	Utah	14	432		29
Maryland	2,325	125,014	46,947	4,159	Vermont	1,180	55,088	7,404	735
Massach'tts.	94,788	4,465,290	578,590	62,794	Virginia	1,324	44,336	11,461	1,112
Michigan	131	12,120	600	208	Wisconsin	400	10,240	3,173	282
Mississippi	704	26,172	6,411	748	Total	230,223	10,921,147	1,586,481	181,628
Missouri	341	19,312	6,399	515					

NOTE.—The above does not include the Hosiery Mills, or any of the mills known as Woolen Mills, where cotton may be a component material used in the manufacture. These classes will be treated in a subsequent report on Wool Manufacture.

INTEREST LAWS IN THE UNITED STATES.

Compiled from the latest State and Territorial Statutes.

Laws of each State and Territory regarding Rates of Interest and Penalties for Usury, with the Law or Custom as to Days of Grace on Notes and Drafts.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Legal Rate of Interest.	Rate Allowed by Contract.	PENALTIES FOR USURY.	Grace or No Grace.
	per cent.	per cent.		
Alabama.....	8	8	Forfeiture of entire interest.	Grace.
Arizona.....	10	Any rate.	None.	Grace.
Arkansas.....	6	10	Forfe. of principal and interest.	No statute.
California.....	7	Any rate.	None.	No grace.
Colorado.....	10	Any rate.	None.	Grace.
Connecticut.....	6	6	None.	Grace.
Dakota.....	7	12	Forfeiture of excess.	Grace.
Delaware.....	6	6	Forfeiture of principal.	Grace.
Dist. of Columbia...	6	10	Forfeiture of entire interest.	Grace.
Florida.....	8	Any rate.	None.	No statute.
Georgia.....	7	8	Forfeiture of excess.	Grace.
Idaho.....	10	18	Forfe. of 3 times excess of int.	No grace.
Illinois.....	6	8	Forfeiture of entire interest.	Grace.
Indiana.....	6	8	Forfeiture of excess of interest.	Grace.
Iowa.....	6	10	Forfe. of 10% per year on amount.	Grace.
Kansas.....	7	12	Forfeiture of excess of interest.	Grace.
Kentucky.....	6	10	Forfeiture of excess over 10%.	Grace.
Louisiana.....	5	8	Forfeiture of entire interest.	Grace.
Maine.....	6	Any rate.	None.	Grace.
Maryland.....	6	6	Forfeiture of excess of interest.	Grace.
Massachusetts.....	6	Any rate.	None.	Grace.
Michigan.....	7	10	Forfeiture of excess of interest.	Grace.
Minnesota.....	7	10	Forfeiture of excess over 10 p. c.	Grace.
Mississippi.....	6	10	Forfeiture of excess of interest.	Grace.
Missouri.....	6	10	Forfeiture of entire interest.	Grace.
Montana.....	10	Any rate.	None.	No grace.
Nebraska.....	7	10	Forfeiture of interest and cost.	Grace.
Nevada.....	10	Any rate.	None.	Grace.
New Hampshire.....	6	6	Forfeiture of thrice the excess.	Grace.
New Jersey.....	6	6	Forfeiture of entire interest.	Grace.
New Mexico.....	6	12	None.	No grace.
New York*.....	6	6	Forfeiture of principal and inte't.	Grace.
North Carolina.....	6	8	Forfeiture of entire interest.	Grace.
Ohio.....	6	8	Forfeiture of excess above 6 p. ct.	Grace.
Oregon.....	8	10	Forfeiture of principal and inte't.	Grace.
Pennsylvania.....	6	6	Forfeiture of excess of interest.	Grace.
Rhode Island.....	6	Any rate.	None.	Grace.
South Carolina.....	7	Any rate.	None.	Grace.
Tennessee.....	6	10	Forfeiture of exc. int. & \$100 fine.	Grace.
Texas.....	8	12	Forfeiture of entire interest.	Grace.
Utah.....	10	Any rate.	None.	Grace.
Vermont.....	6	6	Forfeiture of excess of interest.	Grace.
Virginia.....	6	8	Forfeiture of excess over 6 p. c.	Grace.
Washington Terr'y...	10	Any rate.	None.	.....
West Virginia.....	6	6	Forfeiture of excess of interest.	Grace.
Wisconsin.....	7	10	Forfeiture of entire interest.	Grace.
Wyoming.....	12	Any rate.	None.	Grace.

* By an amendment of the law New York has legalized any rate of interest upon call loans of \$5,000 or upward, on collateral security.

PROGRESS OF AMERICAN EXPORTS IN THIRTY YEARS.

VALUES of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of DOMESTIC MERCHANDISE EXPORTED from the United States during the Years ended June 30, 1850, 1860, 1870, and 1880.

[From the Quarterly Report of the Bureau of Statistics, No. 1, 1881.]

ARTICLES.	1850.	1860.	1870.	1880.
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
1 Grain and breadstuffs.....	13,066,509	24,422,320	72,250,933	288,036,835
2 Cotton, raw.....	71,984,616	191,806,555	227,027,624	211,535,905
3 Provisions.....	110,927,485	16,612,443	29,175,539	127,043,242
4 Mineral oil.....			32,668,960	36,218,695
5 Tobacco.....	10,599,855	19,289,975	22,705,225	18,442,273
6 Wood, and manufactures of.....	4,826,087	10,047,956	13,734,838	16,237,376
7 Animals, living.....	2155,247	1,855,091	1,045,039	15,882,120
8 Iron and steel, and manufactures of	1,911,320	5,703,042	11,002,902	12,605,576
9 Cotton manufactures.....	4,734,424	10,934,706	3,787,282	9,981,418
10 Tallow.....	⁽³⁾	1,598,176	3,814,861	7,689,232
11 Leather, and manufactures of.....	224,291	1,547,177	673,331	6,760,186
12 Oil-cake.....		1,609,328	3,419,288	6,259,827
13 Furs, and fur-skins.....	852,466	1,533,208	1,941,139	5,404,418
14 Drugs, chemicals, medicines, and dye-stuffs, including acids.....	4334,789	41,115,455	2,495,156	3,530,450
15 Vegetable oils.....		26,709	326,309	3,476,240
16 Sugar and molasses.....	322,230	440,210	661,526	3,359,987
17 Distilled Spirits.....	316,604	1,461,438	725,421	3,027,545
18 Seeds.....	4,040	600,729	98,478	2,776,823
19 Hops.....	142,692	32,866	2,515,734	2,573,292
20 Naval stores.....	1,142,713	1,969,642	1,920,085	2,452,908
21 Agricultural implements.....			1,068,476	2,245,742
22 Spirits of turpentine.....	2229,741	1,916,289	1,357,302	2,132,154
23 Fruits.....	24,974	206,035	542,502	2,000,634
24 Coal.....	167,090	740,783	1,906,358	2,058,080
25 Metals, and manufactures of, not elsewhere specified.....	197,954	2,121,683	853,445	1,928,039
26 Animal oil.....	1,461,434	2,382,419	1,148,219	1,676,079
27 Sewing machines and parts of.....			2,233,326	1,649,367
28 Clocks and watches, and parts of.....			589,008	1,453,237
29 Carriages, cars, and parts of.....	95,722	816,973	976,542	1,407,425
30 Quicksilver.....		258,682	511,918	1,360,176
31 Hemp, and manufactures of.....	68,766	283,917	330,791	1,272,451
32 Paper and stationery.....	99,696	285,798	614,592	1,183,140
All other articles.....	11,009,488	14,622,628	11,786,192	20,215,560
TOTAL.....	134,900,233	316,242,433	455,208,341	823,946,353

¹ Including tallow, horned cattle, and live hogs, not separable. ² Horses, mules, and sheep only. ³ Included in "Provisions." ⁴ Drugs and medicines only. ⁵ Including linseed-oil, not separable. ⁶ Including flax and its manufactures.

STATISTICS OF SILK PRODUCTION IN THE UNITED STATES IN 1880.

From Returns of the Tenth Census, 1880.

Machine twist.....	\$5,891,300	Cords, tassels, passementerie and millinery trimmings....	\$ 930,540
Sewing silk.....	778,250	Upholstery and military trimmings.....	947,405
Fines silk.....	166,935	Coach laces and carriage trimmings.....	23,470
Dress goods.....	3,898,525	Fur, hatters' and undertakers' trimmings.....	62,810
Skins.....	1,100,175	Embroideries.....	54,900
Tie silks and scarfs.....	547,675	Silk value in upholstery and mixed goods.....	123,750
Millinery silks.....	977,495		
Broad goods not above enumerated.....	538,655	Total.....	\$29,938,630
Handkerchiefs.....	3,583,128		
Ribbons.....	5,635,208		
Laces.....	408,300		
Brads and bindings.....	828,255		
Fringes, dress and cloak trimmings.....	3,590,860		

PRESIDENTS AND THEIR CABINETS.

PRESIDENTS.				VICE-PRESIDENTS.			
Term	No.	NAME.	QUALIFIED.	No.	NAME.	QUALIFIED.	
*1	1	George Washington.....	April 30, 1789	1	John Adams.....	June 3, 1789	
2		George Washington.....	March 4, 1793		John Adams.....	Dec. 2, 1793	
3	2	John Adams.....	March 4, 1797	2	Thomas Jefferson.....	March 4, 1797	
4	3	Thomas Jefferson.....	March 4, 1801	3	Aaron Burr.....	March 4, 1801	
5		Thomas Jefferson.....	March 4, 1805	4	George Clinton.....	March 4, 1805	
6	4	James Madison.....	March 4, 1809		George Clinton ¹	March 4, 1809	
7		James Madison.....	March 4, 1813	5	William H. Crawford ²	April 10, 1812	
8		James Madison.....	March 4, 1813		Elbridge Gerry ¹	March 4, 1813	
9	5	James Monroe.....	March 4, 1817	6	John Gaillard ²	Nov. 25, 1814	
10		James Monroe.....	March 5, 1821		Daniel D. Tompkins.....	March 4, 1817	
11	6	John Quincy Adams.....	March 4, 1825	7	Daniel D. Tompkins.....	March 5, 1821	
12		John Quincy Adams.....	March 4, 1829	7	John C. Calhoun.....	March 4, 1825	
13	7	Andrew Jackson.....	March 4, 1829		John C. Calhoun ²	March 4, 1829	
14		Andrew Jackson.....	March 4, 1833	8	Hugh L. White ²	Dec. 23, 1832	
15	8	Martin Van Buren.....	March 4, 1837	9	Martin Van Buren.....	March 4, 1833	
16		Martin Van Buren.....	March 4, 1837		Richard M. Johnson.....	March 4, 1837	
17	9	William H. Harrison ¹	March 4, 1841	10	John Tyler.....	March 4, 1841	
18		John Tyler.....	April 6, 1841		Samuel L. Southard ²	April 6, 1841	
19	10	James K. Polk.....	March 4, 1845		Willie P. Mangum ²	May 31, 1842	
20		James K. Polk.....	March 5, 1849	11	George M. Dallas.....	March 4, 1845	
21	11	Zachary Taylor ¹	March 5, 1849	12	Millard Fillmore.....	March 5, 1849	
22		Zachary Taylor.....	July 9, 1850		William R. King ¹	July 11, 1850	
23	12	Millard Fillmore.....	July 9, 1850	13	William R. King ¹	March 4, 1853	
24		Millard Fillmore.....	March 4, 1853		David R. Atchison ²	April 18, 1853	
25	13	Franklin Pierce.....	March 4, 1853		Jesse D. Bright ²	Dec. 5, 1854	
26		Franklin Pierce.....	March 4, 1857	14	John C. Breckinridge.....	March 4, 1857	
27	15	James Buchanan.....	March 4, 1857	15	Hannibal Hamlin.....	March 4, 1861	
28		James Buchanan.....	March 4, 1861		Andrew Johnson.....	March 4, 1865	
29	16	Abraham Lincoln.....	March 4, 1865	16	Andrew Johnson.....	March 4, 1865	
30		Abraham Lincoln.....	April 15, 1865		Lafayette S. Foster ²	April 15, 1865	
31	17	Andrew Johnson.....	April 15, 1865		Benjamin F. Wade ²	March 2, 1867	
32		Andrew Johnson.....	March 4, 1869	17	Schuyler Colfax.....	March 4, 1869	
33	18	Ulysses S. Grant.....	March 4, 1869	18	Henry Wilson.....	March 4, 1873	
34		Ulysses S. Grant.....	March 4, 1873		Thomas W. Ferry ²	Nov. 22, 1875	
35	19	Rutherford B. Hayes.....	March 5, 1877	19	William A. Wheeler.....	March 5, 1877	
36		Rutherford B. Hayes.....	March 4, 1881	20	Chester A. Arthur.....	March 4, 1881	
37	20	James A. Garfield ¹	March 4, 1881		David Davis ²	Oct. 13, 1881	
38		James A. Garfield.....	Sept. 20, 1881		George F. Edmunds ²	March 3, 1883	
39	21	Chester A. Arthur.....	Sept. 20, 1881				
40	22	Grover Cleveland.....	March 4, 1885				

* The larger figures in this column mark the terms held by the Presidents, and are referred to in succeeding tables. The smaller figures indicate the numerical order or sequence of individual officers from the first. Terms marked A denote the succession of the Vice-President to the Presidency for the residue of the term.

1. Died in office.

2. Acting Vice-President and President *pro tem.* of the Senate.

3. Resigned the Vice-Presidency, December 23, 1832.

Secretaries of State.

Term	No.	NAME.	APPOINTED.	Term	No.	NAME.	APPOINTED.
1	1	Thomas Jefferson.....	Sept. 26, 1789	14a		Daniel Webster.....	April 6, 1841
2		Thomas Jefferson.....	March 4, 1793	15		Hugh S. Legaré.....	May 9, 1843
	2	Edmund Randolph.....	Jan. 2, 1794	16		Abel F. Upshur.....	July 24, 1843
	3	Timothy Pickering.....	Dec. 10, 1795	17		John C. Calhoun.....	March 6, 1844
3		Timothy Pickering.....	March 4, 1797	15		James Buchanan.....	March 6, 1845
	4	John Marshall.....	May 13, 1800	16		John M. Clayton.....	March 7, 1849
4		John Marshall.....	March 5, 1801	16a		Daniel Webster.....	July 22, 1850
5	5	James Madison.....	March 4, 1805	20		Edward Everett.....	Nov. 6, 1852
6		Robert Smith.....	March 6, 1809	17		William L. Marcy.....	March 7, 1853
	7	James Monroe.....	April 2, 1811	18		Lewis Cass.....	March 6, 1857
7		James Monroe.....	March 4, 1813	23		Jeremiah S. Black.....	Dec. 17, 1860
8	8	John Quincy Adams.....	March 5, 1817	19		William H. Seward.....	March 5, 1861
9		John Quincy Adams.....	March 5, 1821	20		William H. Seward.....	March 4, 1865
10	9	Henry Clay.....	March 7, 1825	20a		William H. Seward.....	April 15, 1865
11		Henry Clay.....	March 6, 1829	25		Ellis H. Washburne.....	March 5, 1869
	10	Martin Van Buren.....	May 24, 1831	21		Hamilton Fish.....	March 11, 1869
12		Martin Van Buren.....	May 29, 1833	22		Hamilton Fish.....	March 4, 1873
	13	John Forsyth.....	June 27, 1834	23		William M. Evarts.....	March 12, 1877
13		John Forsyth.....	March 4, 1837	24		James G. Blaine.....	March 5, 1881
14	14	Daniel Webster.....	March 5, 1841	24a		F. T. Frelinghuysen.....	Dec. 12, 1881

The larger figures mark the Presidential term in which each Cabinet Officer held his appointment, as shown by the table of Presidents preceding.

PRESIDENTS AND THEIR CABINETS.

Secretaries of the Treasury.

Term	No.	NAME.	APPOINTED.	Term	No.	NAME.	APPOINTED.
1	1	Alexander Hamilton.....	Sept. 11, 1789	15	Walter Forward.....	Sept. 13, 1841	
2	"	"	March 4, 1793	16	John C. Spencer.....	March 3, 1843	
3	2	Oliver Wolcott.....	Feb. 2, 1795	17	George M. Bibb.....	June 15, 1844	
4	"	"	March 4, 1797	18	Robert J. Walker.....	March 6, 1845	
5	3	Samuel Dexter.....	Jan. 1, 1801	19	William M. Meredith.....	March 8, 1849	
6	4	Albert Gallatin.....	May 14, 1801	20	Thomas Corwin.....	July 23, 1850	
7	"	"	March 4, 1809	21	James Guthrie.....	March 7, 1853	
8	"	"	March 4, 1813	22	Howell Cobb.....	March 6, 1857	
9	5	George W. Campbell.....	Feb. 9, 1814	23	Phillip F. Thomas.....	Dec. 12, 1860	
10	6	Alexander J. Dallas.....	Oct. 6, 1814	24	John A. Dix.....	Jan. 11, 1861	
11	7	William H. Crawford.....	Oct. 22, 1816	25	Salmon P. Chase.....	March 7, 1861	
12	"	"	March 5, 1817	26	William Pitt Fessenden.....	July 1, 1864	
13	"	"	March 5, 1821	27	Hugh McCulloch.....	March 7, 1865	
14	8	Richard Rush.....	March 7, 1825	28	"	April 15, 1865	
15	9	Samuel D. Ingham.....	March 6, 1829	29	George S. Boutwell.....	March 11, 1869	
16	10	Louis McLane.....	Aug. 2, 1831	30	William A. Richardson.....	March 17, 1873	
17	11	William J. Duane.....	May 29, 1833	31	Benjamin H. Bristow.....	June 4, 1874	
18	12	Roger B. Taney.....	Sept. 23, 1833	32	Lot M. Morrill.....	July 7, 1876	
19	13	Levi Woodbury.....	June 27, 1834	33	John Sherman.....	March 8, 1877	
20	"	"	March 4, 1837	34	William Windom.....	March 5, 1881	
21	14	Thomas Ewing.....	March 5, 1841	35	Charles J. Folger.....	Oct. 27, 1881	
22	14a	"	April 6, 1841	36	Walter Q. Gresham.....	Sept. 24, 1884	
				37	Hugh McCulloch.....	Oct. 23, 1884	

Secretaries of War.

1	Henry Knox.....	Sept. 12, 1789	19	John C. Spencer.....	Oct. 12, 1841
2	" ".....	March 4, 1793	20	James M. Porter.....	March 8, 1843
3	Timothy Pickering.....	Jan. 2, 1795	21	William Wilkins.....	Feb. 15, 1844
4	James McHenry.....	Jan. 27, 1796	22	William L. Marcy.....	March 6, 1845
5	" ".....	March 4, 1797	23	George W. Crawford.....	March 8, 1849
6	Samuel Dexter.....	May 13, 1800	24	Charles M. Conrad.....	Aug. 15, 1850
7	Roger Griswold.....	Feb. 3, 1801	25	Jefferson Davis.....	March 5, 1853
8	Henry Dearborn.....	March 5, 1801	26	John B. Floyd.....	March 6, 1857
9	" ".....	March 4, 1805	27	Joseph Holt.....	Jan. 18, 1861
10	William Eustis.....	March 7, 1809	28	Simon Cameron.....	March 5, 1861
11	John Armstrong.....	Jan. 13, 1813	29	Edwin M. Stanton.....	Jan. 15, 1862
12	" ".....	March 4, 1813	30	" ".....	March 4, 1865
13	James Monroe.....	Sept. 27, 1814	30a	" ".....	April 15, 1865
14	William H. Crawford.....	Aug. 1, 1815		Ulysses S. Grant, <i>ad int.</i>	Aug. 12, 1867
15	George Graham.....	<i>ad interim</i>		Lorenzo Thomas.....	Feb. 21, 1868
16	John C. Calhoun.....	Oct. 8, 1817		John M. Schofield.....	May 28, 1868
17	" ".....	March 5, 1821	21	John A. Rawlins.....	March 11, 1869
18	James Barbour.....	March 7, 1825	22	William W. Belknap.....	Oct. 25, 1869
19	Peter B. Porter.....	May 26, 1828		" ".....	March 4, 1873
20	John H. Eaton.....	March 9, 1829	23	Alphonso Taft.....	March 8, 1876
21	Lewis Cass.....	Aug. 1, 1829	24	James D. Cameron.....	May 22, 1876
22	" ".....	March 4, 1833		George W. McCrary.....	March 12, 1877
23	Joel R. Poinsett.....	March 7, 1837		Alexander Ramsey.....	Dec. 10, 1879
24	John Bell.....	Mar' ch 5, 1841		Robert T. Lincoln.....	March 5, 1881
25	" ".....	Ar' ch 6, 1841			

Secretaries of the Navy.

3	1 Benjamin Stoddert.....	May 21, 1798	14	Abel P. Upshur.....	Sept. 13, 1841
4	" ".....	March 4, 1801	15	David Henshaw.....	July 24, 1843
5	2 Robert Smith.....	July 15, 1801	16	Thomas W. Gilmer.....	Feb. 15, 1844
6	3 J. Crowns's, eld.....	March 3, 1805	17	John Y. Mason.....	Mar. 14, 1844
5	4 Paul Hamilton.....	March 7, 1809	15	18 George Bancroft.....	Mar. 10, 1845
5	5 William Jones.....	Jan. 12, 1813	16	John Y. Mason.....	Sept. 9, 1846
7	" ".....	March 4, 1813	16	19 William B. Preston.....	March 8, 1849
8	6 B. W. Crowninshield.....	Dec. 19, 1814	16a	20 William A. Graham.....	July 22, 1850
8	" ".....	March 4, 1817	21	John P. Kennedy.....	July 22, 1852
9	7 Srath Thompson.....	Nov. 9, 1818	17	22 James C. Dobbin.....	March 7, 1853
9	" ".....	March 5, 1821	18	23 Isaac Toucey.....	March 6, 1857
10	8 Samuel L. Southard.....	Sept. 16, 1823	19	24 Gideon Welles.....	March 5, 1861
10	" ".....	March 4, 1825	20	" ".....	March 4, 1865
11	9 John Branch.....	March 9, 1829	20a	" ".....	April 15, 1868
12	10 Levi Woodbury.....	May 23, 1831	21	25 Adolph E. Borie.....	March 5, 1869
12	" ".....	March 4, 1833	22	26 George M. Robeson.....	June 25, 1869
13	11 Mahlon Dickerson.....	June 30, 1834	22	" ".....	March 4, 1873
13	" ".....	March 4, 1837	23	27 Richard W. Thompson.....	Mar. 12, 1877
14	12 James K. Paulding.....	June 25, 1838	24	28 Nathan Goff, Jr.....	Jan. 6, 1888
14a	13 George E. Badger.....	March 5, 1841	24a	29 William H. Hunt.....	March 5, 1888
	" ".....	April 6, 1841		30 William E. Chandler.....	April 1, 1888

Secretaries of the Interior.

Term	No.	NAME	APPOINTED.	Term	No.	NAME	APPOINTED.
16	3	Thomas Ewing.....	March 8, 1849		7	James Harlan.....	May 15, 1865
16a	2	Alex. H. H. Stuart.....	Sept. 12, 1850		8	Orville H. Browning.....	July 27, 1866
17	2	Robert McClelland.....	March 7, 1853	21	9	Jacob D. Cox.....	March 5, 1869
18	4	Jacob Thompson.....	March 6, 1857		10	Columbus Delano.....	Nov. 1, 1870
19	4	Osob B. Smith.....	March 5, 1861	22	"	"	March 4, 1873
	5	John P. Usher.....	Jan. 8, 1863		11	Zachariah Chandler.....	Oct. 19, 1875
20	"	"	March 4, 1865	23	12	Carl Schurz.....	March 12, 1877
20a	"	"	April 15, 1865	24	13	Samuel J. Kirkwood.....	March 5, 1881
				24a	14	Henry M. Teller.....	April 6, 1882

Postmasters-General.

1	1	Samuel Osgood.....	Sept. 26, 1789	15	12	Cave Johnson.....	March 6, 1845
2	2	Timothy Pickering.....	Aug. 12, 1791	16	13	Jacob Collamer.....	March 8, 1849
	"	"	March 4, 1793	16a	14	Nathan K. Hall.....	July 23, 1850
3	3	Joseph Habersham.....	Feb. 25, 1795		15	Samuel D. Hubbard.....	Aug. 31, 1852
4	"	"	March 4, 1797	17	16	James Campbell.....	March 5, 1853
5	"	"	March 4, 1801	18	17	Aaron V. Brown.....	March 6, 1857
6	4	Gideon Granger.....	Nov. 28, 1801		18	Joseph Holt.....	March 14, 1859
7	"	"	March 4, 1805	19	19	Horatio King.....	Feb. 12, 1861
8	"	"	March 4, 1809		20	Montgomery Blair.....	March 5, 1861
9	5	Return J. Meigs, Jr.....	March 17, 1814	20a	21	William Dennison.....	Sept. 24, 1864
	"	"	March 4, 1817		"	"	March 4, 1865
	"	"	March 5, 1821	20a	"	"	April 15, 1865
10	6	John McLean.....	June 26, 1823		22	Alexander W. Randall.....	July 25, 1866
11	"	"	March 4, 1825	21	23	John A. J. Creswell.....	March 5, 1869
12	7	William T. Barry.....	March 9, 1829	22	"	"	March 4, 1873
	"	"	March 4, 1833		24	Marshall Jewell.....	Aug. 24, 1874
13	8	Amos Kendall.....	May 1, 1835		25	James N. Tyner.....	July 12, 1876
	"	"	March 4, 1837	23	26	David McK. Key.....	March 12, 1877
	9	John M. Niles.....	May 25, 1840		27	Horace Maynard.....	June 2, 1880
14	10	Francis Granger.....	March 6, 1841	24	28	Thomas L. James.....	March 5, 1881
14a	11	Charles A. Wickliffe.....	April 6, 1841	24a	29	Timothy O. Howe.....	Dec. 20, 1881
	"	"	Sept. 13, 1841		30	Walter Q. Gresham.....	April 3, 1883
					31	Frank Hatton.....	Oct. 14, 1884

Attorneys-General.

1	1	Edmund Randolph.....	Sept. 26, 1789		18	Hugh S. Legaré.....	Sept. 13, 1841
2	"	"	March 4, 1793		19	John Nelson.....	July 1, 1843
	2	William Bradford.....	Jan. 27, 1794	15	20	John Y. Mason.....	March 6, 1845
	3	Charles Lee.....	Dec. 10, 1795		21	Nathan Clifford.....	Oct. 17, 1846
	"	"	March 4, 1797		22	Isaac Toucey.....	June 21, 1848
4	4	Theophilus Parsons.....	Feb. 20, 1801	16	23	Reverdy Johnson.....	March 8, 1849
5	5	Levi Lincoln.....	March 5, 1801	16a	"	John J. Crittenden.....	July 22, 1850
	6	Robert Smith.....	March 3, 1805	17	24	Caleb Cushing.....	March 7, 1853
	7	John Breckinridge.....	Aug. 7, 1805	18	25	Jeremiah S. Black.....	March 6, 1857
	8	Cesar A. Rodney.....	Jan. 28, 1807		26	Edwin M. Stanton.....	Dec. 20, 1860
6	"	"	March 4, 1807	19	27	Edward Bates.....	March 5, 1861
	9	William Pinkney.....	Dec. 11, 1811		28	Titus J. Coffey, ad int.....	June 22, 1863
7	"	"	March 4, 1813		28	James Speed.....	Dec. 2, 1864
	10	Richard Rush.....	Feb. 10, 1814	20	"	"	March 4, 1865
	"	"	March 4, 1817	20a	"	"	April 15, 1865
8	11	William Wirt.....	Nov. 13, 1817		29	Henry Stanbery.....	July 23, 1866
	"	"	March 5, 1821		30	William M. Evarts.....	July 15, 1868
10	"	"	March 4, 1825	21	31	E. Rockwood Hoar.....	March 5, 1869
11	12	John M. Berrien.....	March 9, 1829		32	Amos T. Akerman.....	June 23, 1870
	13	Roger B. Taney.....	July 20, 1831		33	George H. Williams.....	Dec. 14, 1871
12	"	"	March 4, 1833	22	"	"	March 4, 1873
	14	Benjamin F. Butler.....	Nov. 15, 1833		34	Edwards Pierrepont.....	April 26, 1875
13	"	"	March 4, 1837		35	Alphonso Taft.....	May 22, 1876
	15	Felix Grundy.....	July 5, 1838	23	36	Charles Devens.....	March 12, 1877
	16	Henry D. Gilpin.....	Jan. 11, 1840	24	37	Wayne McVeagh.....	March 5, 1881
14	17	John J. Crittenden.....	March 5, 1841	24a	38	Benjamin H. Brewster.....	Dec. 19, 1881
14a	"	"	April 6, 1841				

Supreme Court of the United States.

CHIEF JUSTICES.	ASSOCIATE JUSTICES.	STATE WHENCE APPOINTED.	TERM OF SERVICE.	YEARS OF SERVICE.	BORN.	DIED.
1 John Jay †.....	*	* New York.....	1789-1795	6	1745	1829
	1 John Rutledge †.....	South Carolina.....	1789-1791	2	1739	1800
	2 William Cushing.....	Massachusetts.....	1789-1810	21	1733	1810
	3 James Wilson.....	Pennsylvania.....	1789-1798	9	1742	1798
	4 John Blair †.....	Virginia.....	1789-1796	7	1732	1800
	5 Robert H. Harrison †.....	Maryland.....	1789-1790	1	1745	1790
	6 James Iredell.....	North Carolina.....	1790-1799	9	1761	1799
	7 Thomas Johnson †.....	Maryland.....	1791-1793	2	1732	1819
	8 William Patterson.....	New Jersey.....	1793-1806	13	1745	1806
2 John Rutledge †.....	9 Samuel Chase.....	South Carolina.....	1795-1795	1	1739	1800
3 Oliver Ellsworth †.....	10 Bushrod Washington.....	Maryland.....	1796-1811	15	1741	1811
	11 Alfred Moore †.....	Connecticut.....	1796-1800	5	1745	1807
4 John Marshall.....	12 William Johnson.....	Virginia.....	1798-1829	31	1762	1829
	13 Brockholst Livingston.....	North Carolina.....	1799-1804	5	1755	1810
	14 Thomas Todd.....	Virginia.....	1801-1835	34	1755	1835
	15 Joseph Story.....	South Carolina.....	1804-1834	30	1771	1834
	16 Gabriel Duval †.....	New York.....	1806-1823	17	1757	1823
	17 Smith Thompson.....	Kentucky.....	1807-1826	19	1765	1826
	18 Robert Trimble.....	Massachusetts.....	1811-1845	34	1779	1845
	19 John McLean.....	Maryland.....	1811-1835	25	1762	1844
	20 Henry Baldwin.....	New York.....	1823-1843	20	1777	1843
	21 James M. Wayne †.....	Kentucky.....	1826-1828	2	1777	1828
5 Roger B. Taney.....	22 Philip P. Barbour.....	Ohio.....	1829-1861	32	1785	1861
	23 John Catron.....	Pennsylvania.....	1830-1846	16	1779	1846
	24 John McKinley.....	Georgia.....	1835-1867	32	1790	1867
	25 Peter V. Daniel.....	Maryland.....	1836-1864	28	1777	1864
	26 Samuel Nelson †.....	Virginia.....	1836-1841	5	1783	1841
	27 Levi Woodbury.....	Tennessee.....	1837-1865	28	1778	1865
	28 Robert C. Grier †.....	Alabama.....	1837-1862	15	1780	1862
	29 Benjamin R. Curtis †.....	Virginia.....	1841-1860	19	1785	1860
	30 John A. Campbell.....	New York.....	1845-1872	27	1792	1873
	31 Nathan Clifford.....	New Hampshire.....	1845-1851	6	1789	1861
	32 Noah H. Swayne †.....	Pennsylvania.....	1846-1869	23	1794	1870
	33 Samuel F. Miller.....	Massachusetts.....	1851-1857	6	1809	1874
	34 David Davis †.....	Alabama.....	1853-1861	8	1811	.....
	35 Stephen J. Field.....	Maine.....	1858-1881	23	1803	1881
6 Salmon P. Chase.....	36 William Strong †.....	Ohio.....	1861-1881	20	1805	1884
	37 Joseph P. Bradley.....	Iowa.....	1862-1877	15	1815	.....
	38 Ward Hunt †.....	Illinois.....	1863-1877	15	1815	.....
7 Morrison R. Waite.....	39 John M. Harlan.....	California.....	1863-1877	15	1815	.....
	40 William B. Woods.....	Ohio.....	1864-1873	9	1808	1873
	41 Stanley Matthews.....	Pennsylvania.....	1870-1880	10	1808	.....
	42 Horace Gray.....	New Jersey.....	1870-1880	10	1819	.....
	43 Samuel Blatchford.....	New York.....	1872-1882	10	1811	.....
		Ohio.....	1874-1882	10	1816	.....
		Kentucky.....	1877-1882	10	1833	.....
		Georgia.....	1880-1882	10	1824	.....
		Ohio.....	1881-1882	10	1824	.....
		Massachusetts.....	1881-1882	10	1828	.....
		New York.....	1882-1882	10	1820	.....

* The figures before the names of the Associate Justices indicate the order of their appointment. The numbers following refer to the same numbers in the first column, and show the vacancy filled by each appointment.

† Resigned.

‡ Presided one term of the Court; appointment not confirmed by the Senate.

The Supreme Court, at its first session in 1790, consisted of a Chief-Justice and five Associates. The number of Associate-Justices was increased to six in 1807 by the appointment of Thomas Todd; increased to eight in 1837 by the appointments of John Catron and John McKinley; increased to nine in 1863 by the appointment of Stephen J. Field; decreased to eight on the death of John Catron in 1865; decreased to seven on the death of James M. Wayne, in 1867; and again increased to eight in 1870.

SPEAKERS OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES.

NAME	State.	Congress.	Term of Service.	Born.	Died.
1 F. A. Muhlenberg.	Pa.	1st Cong.	April 1, 1789, to Mar. 4, 1791.	1750	1801
2 Jonathan Trumbull	Conn.	2d Cong.	Oct. 24, 1791, to Mar. 4, 1793.	1740	1800
F. A. Muhlenberg.	Pa.	3d Cong.	Dec. 2, 1793, to Mar. 4, 1795.	.....	.....
3 Jonathan Dayton	N. J.	4th Cong.	Dec. 7, 1795, to Mar. 4, 1797.	1760	1824
"	"	5th Cong.	May 15, 1797, to Mar. 3, 1799.	.....	.....
4 Theodore Sedgwick	Mass.	6th Cong.	Dec. 2, 1799, to Mar. 4, 1801.	1746	1813
5 Nathaniel Macon	N. C.	7th Cong.	Dec. 7, 1801, to Mar. 4, 1803.	1757	1837
"	"	8th Cong.	Oct. 17, 1803, to Mar. 4, 1805.	.....	.....
"	"	9th Cong.	Dec. 2, 1805, to Mar. 4, 1807.	.....	.....
6 Joseph B. Varnum	Mass.	10th Cong.	Oct. 26, 1807, to Mar. 4, 1809.	1750	1821
"	"	11th Cong.	May 22, 1809, to Mar. 4, 1811.	.....	.....
7 Henry Clay	Ky.	12th Cong.	Nov. 4, 1811, to Mar. 4, 1813.	1777	1852
"	"	13th Cong.	May 24, 1813, to Jan. 19, 1814.	.....	.....
8 Langdon Cheves.	S. C.	13th Cong.	Jan. 19, 1814, to Mar. 4, 1815.	1776	1837
Henry Clay	Ky.	14th Cong.	Dec. 4, 1815, to Mar. 4, 1817.	.....	.....
"	"	15th Cong.	Dec. 1, 1817, to Mar. 4, 1819.	.....	.....
"	"	16th Cong.	Dec. 6, 1819, to May 15, 1820.	.....	.....
9 John W. Taylor	N. Y.	16th Cong.	Nov. 15, 1820, to Mar. 4, 1821.	1784	1854
10 Philip P. Barbour	Va.	17th Cong.	Dec. 4, 1821, to Mar. 4, 1823.	1763	1841
Henry Clay	Ky.	18th Cong.	Dec. 1, 1823, to Mar. 4, 1825.	.....	.....
John W. Taylor	N. Y.	19th Cong.	Dec. 5, 1825, to Mar. 4, 1827.	.....	.....
11 Andrew Stevenson	Va.	20th Cong.	Dec. 3, 1827, to Mar. 4, 1829.	1784	1857
"	"	21st Cong.	Dec. 7, 1829, to Mar. 4, 1831.	.....	.....
"	"	22d Cong.	Dec. 5, 1831, to Mar. 4, 1833.	.....	.....
"	"	23d Cong.	Dec. 2, 1833, to June 2, 1834.	.....	.....
12 John Bell	Ten.	23d Cong.	June 2, 1834, to Mar. 4, 1835.	1797	1869
13 James K. Polk	Ten.	24th Cong.	Dec. 7, 1835, to Mar. 4, 1837.	1795	1849
"	"	25th Cong.	Sept. 5, 1837, to Mar. 4, 1839.	.....	.....
14 Rob't M. T. Hunter	Va.	26th Cong.	Dec. 16, 1839, to Mar. 4, 1841.	1809	.....
15 John White	Ky.	27th Cong.	May 31, 1841, to Mar. 4, 1843.	1805	1845
16 John W. Jones	Va.	28th Cong.	Dec. 4, 1843, to Mar. 4, 1845.	1805	1849
17 John W. Davis	Ind.	29th Cong.	Dec. 1, 1845, to Mar. 4, 1847.	1799	1850
18 Robert C. Winthrop	Mass.	30th Cong.	Dec. 6, 1847, to Mar. 4, 1849.	1809	.....
19 Howell Cobb	Ge.	31st Cong.	Dec. 22, 1849, to Mar. 4, 1851.	1815	1858
20 Linn Boyd	Ky.	32d Cong.	Dec. 1, 1851, to Mar. 4, 1853.	1800	1859
"	"	33d Cong.	Dec. 5, 1853, to Mar. 4, 1855.	.....	.....
21 Nathaniel P. Banks	Mass.	34th Cong.	Feb. 2, 1855, to Mar. 4, 1857.	1816	.....
22 James L. Orr	S. C.	35th Cong.	Dec. 7, 1857, to Mar. 4, 1859.	1822	1873
23 Wm. Pennington	N. J.	36th Cong.	Feb. 1, 1859, to Mar. 4, 1861.	1796	1862
24 Galusha A. Grow	Pa.	37th Cong.	July 4, 1861, to Mar. 4, 1863.	1823	.....
25 Schuyler Colfax	Ind.	38th Cong.	Dec. 7, 1863, to Mar. 4, 1865.	1823	.....
"	"	39th Cong.	Dec. 4, 1865, to Mar. 4, 1867.	.....	.....
"	"	40th Cong.	Mar. 4, 1867, to Mar. 4, 1869.	.....	.....
26 James G. Blaine	Me.	41st Cong.	Mar. 4, 1869, to Mar. 4, 1871.	1830	.....
"	"	42d Cong.	Mar. 4, 1871, to Mar. 4, 1873.	.....	.....
"	"	43d Cong.	Dec. 1, 1873, to Mar. 4, 1875.	.....	.....
27 Michael C. Kerr	Ind.	44th Cong.	Dec. 6, 1875, to Aug. 20, 1876.	1837	1876
28 Samuel J. Randall	Pa.	44th Cong.	Dec. 4, 1876, to Mar. 4, 1877.	1823	.....
"	"	45th Cong.	Oct. 15, 1877, to Mar. 4, 1879.	.....	.....
"	"	46th Cong.	Mar. 18, 1879, to Mar. 4, 1881.	.....	.....
29 J. Warren Kelfer	Ohio.	47th Cong.	Dec. 5, 1881, to Mar. 4, 1883.	1836	.....
30 John G. Carlisle	Ky.	48th Cong.	Dec. 3, 1883, to ———	1835	.....

NOTE.—Speakers elected *pro tempore* are not included in the above table. The figures prefixed indicate the number of Speakers, not the sequence of their official terms.

LENGTH OF SESSIONS OF CONGRESS, 1789-1885. 135

No. of Congress.	No. of Session.	Time of Session.	No. of Congress.	No. of Session.	Time of Session.
1st	1st...March 4, 1789—Sept. 29, 1790		26th	1st...Dec. 2, 1830—July 31, 1840	
	2d...Jan. 4, 1790—Aug. 12, 1790			2d...Dec. 7, 1840—March 3, 1841	
	3d...Dec. 6, 1790—Mar. 3, 1791		27th	1st...May 31, 1841—Sept. 13, 1841	
2d	1st...Oct. 24, 1791—May 8, 1792			2d...Dec. 6, 1841—Aug. 31, 1842	
	2d...Nov. 5, 1792—Mar. 2, 1793			3d...Dec. 5, 1842—March 3, 1843	
3d	1st...Dec. 2, 1793—June 9, 1794		28th	1st...Dec. 4, 1843—June 17, 1844	
	2d...Nov. 3, 1794—March 3, 1795			2d...Dec. 2, 1844—March 3, 1845	
4th	1st...Dec. 7, 1795—June 1, 1796		29th	1st...Dec. 1, 1845—Aug. 10, 1846	
	2d...Dec. 5, 1796—March 3, 1797			2d...Dec. 7, 1846—March 3, 1847	
	1st...May 15, 1797—July 10, 1797		30th	1st...Dec. 6, 1847—Aug. 14, 1848	
5th	2d...Nov. 13, 1797—July 16, 1798			2d...Dec. 4, 1848—March 3, 1849	
	3d...Dec. 3, 1798—March 3, 1799		31st	1st...Dec. 3, 1849—Sept. 30, 1850	
6th	1st...Dec. 2, 1799—May 14, 1800			2d...Dec. 2, 1850—March 3, 1851	
	2d...Nov. 17, 1800—March 3, 1801		32d	1st...Dec. 1, 1851—Aug. 31, 1852	
7th	1st...Dec. 7, 1801—May 3, 1802			2d...Dec. 6, 1852—March 3, 1853	
	2d...Dec. 6, 1802—March 3, 1803		33d	1st...Dec. 5, 1853—Aug. 7, 1854	
8th	1st...Oct. 17, 1803—Mar. 27, 1804			2d...Dec. 4, 1854—March 3, 1855	
	2d...Nov. 5, 1804—March 3, 1805		34th	1st...Dec. 3, 1855—Aug. 18, 1856	
9th	1st...Dec. 2, 1805—April 21, 1806			2d...Aug. 21, 1856—Aug. 30, 1856	
	2d...Dec. 1, 1806—March 3, 1807			3d...Dec. 1, 1856—March 3, 1857	
10th	1st...Oct. 26, 1807—April 25, 1808		35th	1st...Dec. 7, 1857—June 14, 1858	
	2d...Nov. 7, 1808—March 3, 1809			2d...Dec. 6, 1858—March 3, 1859	
11th	1st...May 22, 1809—June 28, 1809		36th	1st...Dec. 5, 1859—June 25, 1860	
	2d...Nov. 27, 1809—May 1, 1810			2d...Dec. 3, 1860—March 4, 1861	
	3d...Dec. 3, 1810—March 3, 1811		37th	1st...July 4, 1861—Aug. 6, 1861	
12th	1st...Nov. 4, 1811—July 6, 1812			2d...Dec. 2, 1861—July 17, 1862	
	2d...Nov. 2, 1812—March 3, 1813			3d...Dec. 1, 1862—March 4, 1863	
	1st...May 24, 1813—Aug. 2, 1813		38th	1st...Dec. 7, 1863—July 4, 1864	
13th	2d...Dec. 6, 1813—April 18, 1814			2d...Dec. 5, 1864—March 4, 1865	
	3d...Sept. 19, 1814—March 3, 1815		39th	1st...Dec. 4, 1865—July 28, 1866	
14th	1st...Dec. 4, 1815—April 30, 1816			2d...Dec. 3, 1866—March 4, 1867	
	2d...Dec. 2, 1816—March 3, 1817		40th	1st...March 4, 1867—Mar. 30, 1867	
15th	1st...Dec. 1, 1817—April 20, 1818			2d...July 3, 1867—July 20, 1867	
	2d...Nov. 16, 1818—March 3, 1819			3d...Nov. 21, 1867—Dec. 2, 1867	
16th	1st...Dec. 6, 1819—May 15, 1820			2d...Dec. 2, 1867—July 27, 1868	
	2d...Nov. 13, 1820—March 3, 1821			3d...Dec. 7, 1868—March 4, 1869	
17th	1st...Dec. 3, 1821—May 8, 1822		41st	1st...March 4, 1869—April 10, 1869	
	2d...Dec. 2, 1822—March 3, 1823			2d...Dec. 6, 1869—July 15, 1870	
18th	1st...Dec. 1, 1823—May 27, 1824			3d...Dec. 5, 1870—March 4, 1871	
	2d...Dec. 6, 1824—March 3, 1825		42d	1st...March 4, 1871—April 20, 1871	
19th	1st...Dec. 5, 1825—May 22, 1826			2d...Dec. 4, 1871—June 10, 1872	
	2d...Dec. 4, 1826—March 3, 1827			3d...Dec. 2, 1872—March 4, 1873	
20th	1st...Dec. 3, 1827—May 26, 1828		43d	1st...Dec. 4, 1873—June 28, 1874	
	2d...Dec. 1, 1828—March 3, 1829			2d...Dec. 7, 1874—March 4, 1875	
21st	1st...Dec. 7, 1829—May 31, 1830		44th	1st...Dec. 6, 1875—Aug. 15, 1876	
	2d...Dec. 6, 1830—March 3, 1831			2d...Dec. 4, 1876—March 4, 1877	
22d	1st...Dec. 5, 1831—July 16, 1832		45th	1st...Oct. 15, 1877—Dec. 3, 1877	
	2d...Dec. 3, 1832—March 3, 1833			2d...Dec. 3, 1877—June 20, 1878	
23d	1st...Dec. 2, 1833—June 30, 1834			3d...Dec. 2, 1878—March 4, 1879	
	2d...Dec. 1, 1834—March 3, 1835		46th	1st...March 18, 1879—July 1, 1879	
24th	1st...Dec. 7, 1835—July 4, 1836			2d...Dec. 1, 1879—June 16, 1880	
	2d...Dec. 5, 1836—March 3, 1837			3d...Dec. 6, 1880—March 4, 1881	
	1st...Sept. 4, 1837—Oct. 16, 1837		47th	1st...Dec. 5, 1881—Aug. 5, 1882	
25th	2d...Dec. 4, 1837—July 9, 1838			2d...Dec. 4, 1882—March 4, 1883	
	3d...Dec. 3, 1838—March 3, 1839		48th	1st...Dec. 3, 1883—July 7, 1884	
				2d...Dec. 1, 1884—Mar. 4, 1885	

NOTE.—To determine the years covered by a given Congress, double the number of the Congress, and add the product to 1789; the result will be the year in which the Congress closed. Thus, the 26th Congress = 70 + 1789 = 1859, that being the year which terminated the 35th Congress, on the 4th of March. To find the number of a Congress sitting in any given year, subtract 1789 from the year; if the result is an even number, half that number will give the Congress, of which the year in question will be the closing year. If the result is an odd number, add one to it, and half the result will give the Congress, of which the year in question will be the first year.

APPORTIONMENT OF REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS, AND RATIO OF REPRESENTATION BY THE CONSTITUTION AND AT EACH CENSUS.

STATES.	Admitted to the Union	REPRESENTATIVES TO WHICH EACH STATE WAS ENTITLED BY										
		Constitution, 1789.	1st census from Mar. 4, 1793.	2d census from Mar. 4, 1803.	3d census from Mar. 4, 1813.	4th census from Mar. 4, 1823.	5th census from Mar. 4, 1833.	6th census from Mar. 4, 1843.	7th census from Mar. 4, 1853.	8th census from Mar. 4, 1863.	9th census from Mar. 4, 1871.	10th census from Mar. 4, 1883.
Ratio of Representation....		30,000	33,000	33,000	35,000	40,000	47,700	70,680	93,423	127,381	131,425	154,325
Alabama.....	1819					3	5	7	7	6	8	8
Arkansas.....	1836							1	2	3	4	5
California.....	1850								2	3	4	6
Colorado.....	1876										*1	1
Connecticut....		5	7	7	7	6	6	4	4	4	4	4
Delaware.....		1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Florida.....	1845								1	1	2	2
Georgia.....		3	2	4	6	7	9	8	8	7	9	10
Illinois.....	1818					1	3	7	9	14	19	20
Indiana.....	1816					3	7	10	11	11	13	13
Iowa.....	1846								2	6	9	11
Kansas.....	1861									1	3	7
Kentucky.....	1792		2	6	10	12	13	10	10	9	10	11
Louisiana.....	1812					3	3	4	4	5	6	6
Maine.....	1820					7	8	7	6	5	5	4
Maryland.....		6	8	9	9	9	8	6	6	5	6	6
Massachusetts..		8	14	17	20	13	12	10	11	10	11	12
Michigan.....	1837							3	4	6	9	11
Minnesota.....	1858								*2	2	3	5
Mississippi....	1817					1	2	4	5	5	6	7
Missouri.....	1821					1	2	5	7	9	13	14
Nebraska.....	1867									*1	1	3
Nevada.....	1864									*1	1	1
New Hampshire..		3	4	5	6	6	5	4	3	3	3	2
New Jersey.....		4	5	6	6	6	6	5	5	5	7	7
New York.....		6	10	17	27	34	40	34	33	31	33	34
North Carolina..		5	10	12	13	13	13	9	8	7	8	9
Ohio.....	1802				6	14	19	21	21	19	20	21
Oregon.....	1859								*1	1	1	1
Pennsylvania....		8	13	18	23	26	28	24	25	24	27	28
Rhode Island....		1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
South Carolina..		5	6	8	9	9	9	7	6	4	5	7
Tennessee.....	1796			3	6	9	13	11	10	8	10	10
Texas.....	1845								2	4	6	11
Vermont.....	1791		2	4	6	5	5	4	3	3	3	2
Virginia.....		10	19	22	23	22	21	15	13	11	9	10
West Virginia..	1863										3	4
Wisconsin.....	1848								3	6	8	9
Whole number		69	105	141	181	213	240	223	237	243	293	325

Aggregate Issues of Paper Money in War Times.

The following table exhibits the amount *per capita* issued of the Continental money the French assignats, the Confederate currency, and the legal-tender greenbacks and national bank-notes of the United States.

	POPULATION.	AMOUNT ISSUED.	Amount per head.
Continental money.....	3,000,000 in 1780.	Dollars. 359,546,825	Dollars. 119 84
French assignats.....	26,500,000 (France in 1790.)	9,115,600,000	343 96
Confederate currency.....	9,106,332 (11 Confederate States, 1860.)	654,465,363	71 89
Greenbacks and national bank-notes	31,443,321 (United States in 1860.)	Highest amount in circulation, Jan. '66. 750,820,228	23 37

48th CONGRESS.—March 4, 1883, to March 4, 1885.

SENATE.—List of Members by States, with their Terms of Office.

<i>Alabama.</i>	<i>Term Expires.</i>	<i>Mississippi.</i>	<i>Term Expires.</i>
James L. Fugh, D., Eufaula.....	1885.	James Z. George, D., Jackson.....	1887.
John T. Morgan, D., Selma.....	1889.	Lucius Q. C. Lamar, D., Oxford.....	1893.
<i>Arkansas.</i>		<i>Missouri.</i>	
James D. Walker, D., Fayetteville.....	1885.	George G. Vest, D., Sedalia.....	1885.
Aug. H. Garland, D., Little Rock.....	1889.	Francis M. Cockrell, D., Warrensburg.....	1897.
<i>California.</i>		<i>Nebraska.</i>	
James T. Farley, D., Jackson.....	1885.	Chas. H. Van Wyck, R., Nebraska City.....	1897.
John F. Miller, R., San Francisco.....	1887.	Charles F. Manderson, R., Omaha.....	1899.
<i>Colorado.</i>		<i>Nevada.</i>	
Nathaniel P. Hill, R., Denver.....	1885.	John P. Jones, R., Gold Hill.....	1885.
Thomas M. Bowen, R., Del Norte.....	1889.	James G. Fair, D., Virginia City.....	1897.
<i>Connecticut.</i>		<i>New Hampshire.</i>	
Orville H. Platt, R., Meriden.....	1885.	Henry W. Blair, R., Plymouth.....	1885.
Joseph R. Hawley, R., Hartford.....	1887.	Austin F. Pike, R., Franklin.....	1889.
<i>Delaware.</i>		<i>New Jersey.</i>	
Thomas F. Bayard, D., Wilmington.....	1887.	William J. Sewell, R., Camden.....	1887.
El Saulsbury, D., Dover.....	1889.	John R. McPherson, D., Jersey City.....	1899.
<i>Florida.</i>		<i>New York.</i>	
Wilkinson Call, D., Jacksonville.....	1885.	Elbridge G. Lapham, R., Canandaigua.....	1885.
Charles W. Jones, D., Pensacola.....	1887.	Warner Miller, R., Herkimer.....	1887.
<i>Georgia.</i>		<i>North Carolina.</i>	
Joseph E. Brown, D., Atlanta.....	1885.	Zebulon B. Vance, D., Charlotte.....	1885.
Alfred H. Colquitt, D., Atlanta.....	1889.	Matt. W. Ransom, D., Weldon.....	1889.
<i>Illinois.</i>		<i>Ohio.</i>	
John A. Logan, R., Chicago.....	1885.	George H. Pendleton, D., Cincinnati.....	1885.
Shelby M. Gullom, R., Springfield.....	1889.	John Sherman, R., Mansfield.....	1887.
<i>Indiana.</i>		<i>Oregon.</i>	
Daniel W. Voorhees, D., Terre Haute.....	1885.	James H. Slater, D., La Grande.....	1885.
Benjamin Harrison, R., Indianapolis.....	1887.	Joseph N. Dolph, R., Portland.....	1889.
<i>Iowa.</i>		<i>Pennsylvania.</i>	
William B. Allison, R., Dubuque.....	1885.	Jas. Donald Cameron, R., Harrisburg.....	1885.
James F. Wilson, R., Fairfield.....	1889.	John I. Mitchell, R., Wellsboro.....	1887.
<i>Kansas.</i>		<i>Rhode Island.</i>	
John J. Ingalls, R., Atchison.....	1885.	Nelson W. Aldrich, R., Providence.....	1887.
Preston B. Plumb, R., Emporia.....	1889.	William P. Sheffield, R., Newport.....	1889.
<i>Kentucky.</i>		<i>South Carolina.</i>	
John S. Williams, D., Mt. Sterling.....	1885.	Wade Hampton, D., Columbia.....	1885.
James B. Beck, D., Lexington.....	1889.	Matthew C. Butler, D., Eutawfield.....	1889.
<i>Louisiana.</i>		<i>Tennessee.</i>	
B. Frank Jonas, D., New Orleans.....	1885.	Howell E. Jackson, D., Jackson.....	1887.
Randall L. Gibson, D., New Orleans.....	1889.	Isiah G. Harris, D., Memphis.....	1889.
<i>Maine.</i>		<i>Texas.</i>	
Eugene Hale, R., Ellsworth.....	1887.	Samuel B. Maxey, D., Paris.....	1887.
William P. Frye, R., Lewiston.....	1889.	Richard Coke, D., Waco.....	1889.
<i>Maryland.</i>		<i>Vermont.</i>	
James B. Groome, D., Elkton.....	1885.	Justin S. Morrill, R., Stratford.....	1885.
Arthur P. Gorman, D., Laurel.....	1887.	George F. Edmunds, R., Burlington.....	1887.
<i>Massachusetts.</i>		<i>Virginia.</i>	
Henry L. Dawes, R., Pittsfield.....	1887.	William Mahone, R., Petersburg.....	1887.
George F. Hoar, R., Worcester.....	1889.	H. H. Riddleberger, R., Woodstock.....	1889.
<i>Michigan.</i>		<i>West Virginia.</i>	
Omar D. Conger, R., Port Huron.....	1887.	Johnson N. Camden, D., Parkersburg.....	1887.
Thomas W. Palmer, R., Detroit.....	1889.	John E. Kenna, D., Kanawha C. H.....	1889.
<i>Minnesota.</i>		<i>Wisconsin.</i>	
Sam. J. B. McMillan, R., St. Paul.....	1887.	Angus Cameron, R., La Crosse.....	1885.
Dwight M. Sabin, R., Stillwater.....	1889.	Philatus Sawyer, R., Oshkosh.....	1887.

Republicans, 40; Democrats, 36. Total, 76.

49th Congress.—March 4, 1885, to March 4, 1887.

The salary of Senators is \$5,000 per annum; mileage, 20 cents per mile of travel to and from Washington, each annual session; allowance for stationery and newspapers, \$125 per annum. President of the Senate, *pro tempore*, \$8,000.

<i>Alabama.</i>	Term Expires.	<i>Mississippi.</i>	Term Expires.
James L. Pugh, D., Eufaula.....	1891	James Z. George, D., Jackson.....	1887
John T. Morgan, D., Selma.....	1889	Lucius Q. C. Lamar, D., Oxford.....	1889
<i>Arkansas.</i>		<i>Missouri.</i>	
James K. Jones, D., Washington.....	1891	George G. Vest, D., Sedalia.....	1891
Aug. H. Garland, D., Little Rock.....	1889	Francis M. Cockrell, D., Warrensburg.....	1887
<i>California.</i>		<i>Nebraska.</i>	
Leland Stanford, R., San Francisco.....	1891	Chas. H. Van Wyck, R., Nebraska City.....	1887
John F. Miller, R., San Francisco.....	1887	Charles F. Manderson, R., Omaha.....	1889
<i>Colorado.</i>		<i>Nevada.</i>	
Henry M. Teller, R., Central City.....	1891	John P. Jones, R., Gold Hill.....	1891
Thomas M. Bowen, R., Del Norte.....	1889	James G. Fair, D., Virginia City.....	1887
<i>Connecticut.</i>		<i>New Hampshire.</i>	
Orville H. Platt, R., Meriden.....	1891	.....R.....	1891
Joseph R. Hawley, R., Hartford.....	1887	Austin F. Pike, R., Franklin.....	1889
<i>Delaware.</i>		<i>New Jersey.</i>	
Thomas F. Bayard, D., Wilmington.....	1887	William J. Sewell, R., Camden.....	1887
Ell Saulsbury, D., Dover.....	1889	John R. McPherson, D., Jersey City.....	1889
<i>Florida.</i>		<i>New York.</i>	
Wilkinson Call, D., Jacksonville.....	1891	William M. Everts, R., New York.....	1891
Charles W. Jones, D., Pensacola.....	1887	Warner Miller, R., Herkimer.....	1887
<i>Georgia.</i>		<i>North Carolina.</i>	
Joseph E. Brown, D., Atlanta.....	1891	Zebulon B. Vance, D., Charlotte.....	1891
Alfred H. Colquitt, D., Atlanta.....	1889	Matt. W. Ransom, D., Weldon.....	1889
<i>Illinois.</i>		<i>Ohio.</i>	
Abraham Lincoln, D., Springfield.....	1891	Henry B. Payne, D., Cleveland.....	1891
Shelby M. Cullom, R., Springfield.....	1889	John Sherman, R., Mansfield.....	1887
<i>Indiana.</i>		<i>Oregon.</i>	
Daniel W. Voorhees, D., Terre Haute.....	1891	.....R.....	1891
Benjamin Harrison, R., Indianapolis.....	1887	Joseph N. Dolph, R., Portland.....	1889
<i>Iowa.</i>		<i>Pennsylvania.</i>	
William B. Allison, R., Dubuque.....	1891	Jas. Donald Cameron, R., Harrisburg.....	1891
James F. Wilson, R., Fairfield.....	1889	John I. Mitchell, R., Wellsboro.....	1887
<i>Kansas.</i>		<i>Rhode Island.</i>	
John J. Ingalls, R., Atchison.....	1891	Nelson W. Aldrich, R., Providence.....	1887
Preston B. Plumb, R., Emporia.....	1889	Jonathan Chace, R., Valley Falls.....	1889
<i>Kentucky.</i>		<i>South Carolina.</i>	
Jos. C. S. Blackburn, D., Versailles.....	1891	Wade Hampton, D., Columbia.....	1891
James B. Beck, D., Lexington.....	1889	Matthew C. Butler, D., Edgefield.....	1889
<i>Louisiana.</i>		<i>Tennessee.</i>	
James B. Eustis, D., New Orleans.....	1891	Howell E. Jackson, D., Jackson.....	1887
Randall L. Gibson, D., New Orleans.....	1889	Isham G. Harris, D., Memphis.....	1889
<i>Maine.</i>		<i>Texas.</i>	
Eugene Hale, R., Ellsworth.....	1887	Samuel B. Maxey, D., Paris.....	1887
William P. Frye, R., Lewiston.....	1889	Richard Coke, D., Waco.....	1889
<i>Maryland.</i>		<i>Vermont.</i>	
Ephraim K. Wilson, D., Snow Hill.....	1891	Justin S. Morrill, R., Strafford.....	1891
Arthur P. Gorman, D., Laurel.....	1887	George F. Edmunds, R., Burlington.....	1887
<i>Massachusetts.</i>		<i>Virginia.</i>	
Henry L. Dawes, R., Pittsfield.....	1887	William Mahone, R., Petersburg.....	1887
George F. Hoar, R., Worcester.....	1889	H. H. Riddleberger, R., Woodstock.....	1889
<i>Michigan.</i>		<i>West Virginia.</i>	
Omar D. Conger, R., Port Huron.....	1887	Johnson N. Camden, D., Parkersburg.....	1887
Thomas W. Palmer, R., Detroit.....	1889	John E. Kenna, D., Kanawha C. H.....	1889
<i>Minnesota.</i>		<i>Wisconsin.</i>	
Sam. J. B. McMillan, R., St. Paul.....	1887	John C. Spooner, R., Hudson.....	1891
Dwight M. Sabin, R., Stillwater.....	1889	Philetus Sawyer, R., Oshkosh.....	1887

Republicans, 41; Democrats, 84; Doubtful, 1. Total, 76.

**FORTY-EIGHTH CONGRESS—MARCH 4, 1883, to MARCH 4, 1885—
REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS, BY STATES.**

Democrats, marked D.; Republicans, R.; Greenback Party, Gr.; Independent Democrats, I.D.;
Readjuster-Repub. or Coalitionists (Virginia), Coal.

ALABAMA.

- 1 James T. Jones, * D., Demopolis.
- 2 Hilary A. Herbert, * D., Montgomery.
- 3 William C. Oates, * D., Abbeville.
- 4 Charles M. Shelley, * D., Selma.
- 5 Thomas Williams, * D., Wetumpka.
- 6 Goldsmith W. Hewitt, * D., Birmingham.
- 7 William H. Forney, * D., Jacksonville.
- 8 Luke Pryor, D., Athens.

ARKANSAS.

- 1 Poindexter Dunn, * D., Forest City.
- 2 James K. Jones, * D., Washington.
- 3 John H. Rogers, D., Fort Smith.
- 4 Samuel W. Peel, D., Bentonville.

At Large.

Clifton B. Breckinridge, D., Pine Bluff.

CALIFORNIA.

- 1 Wm. S. Rosecrans, * D., San Francisco.
- 2 James H. Budd, D., Stockton.
- 3 Barclay Henley, D., Santa Rosa.
- 4 Pleasant B. Tully, D., Gilroy.

At Large.

Charles A. Sumner, D., San Francisco.
John R. Glascock, D., Oakland.

COLORADO.

James B. Belford, * R., Denver.

CONNECTICUT.

- 1 William W. Eaton, D., Hartford.
- 2 Charles L. Mitchell, D., New Haven.
- 3 John T. Wait, * R., Norwich.
- 4 Edward W. Seymour, D., Litchfield.

DELAWARE.

Charles B. Lore, D., Wilmington.

FLORIDA.

- 1 Robert H. M. Davidson, * D., Quincy.
- 2 Horatio Bisbee, Jr., * R., Jacksonville.

GEORGIA.

- 1 John C. Nicholls, D., Blackshear.
- 2 Henry G. Turner, * D., Quitman.
- 3 Charles F. Crisp, D., Americus.
- 4 Hugh Buchanan, * D., Newnan.
- 5 Nathaniel J. Hammond, * D., Atlanta.
- 6 James H. Blount, * D., Macon.
- 7 Judson C. Clements, * D., Lafayette.
- 8 Seaborn Reese, * D., Sparta.
- 9 Allen D. Candler, D., Gainesville.

At Large.

Thomas Hardeman, D., Macon.

ILLINOIS.

- 1 Ransom W. Dunham, R., Chicago.
- 2 John F. Finerty, I. D., Chicago.
- 3 George R. Davis, * R., Chicago.
- 4 George E. Adams, R., Chicago.
- 5 Reuben Ellwood, R., Sycamore.
- 6 Robert R. Hitt, * R., Mount Morris.
- 7 Thomas J. Henderson, * R., Princeton.
- 8 William Cullen, * R., Ottawa.
- 9 Lewis E. Payson, * R., Pontiac.
- 10 Nicholas E. Worthington, D., Peoria.

- 11 William H. Neece, D., Macomb.
- 12 James M. Biggs, D., Winchester.
- 13 William M. Springer, * D., Springfield.
- 14 Jonathan H. Rowell, R., Bloomington.
- 15 Joseph G. Cannon, * R., Danville.
- 16 Aaron Shaw, D., Olney.
- 17 Samuel W. Moulton, * D., Shelbyville.
- 18 William R. Morrison, * D., Waterloo.
- 19 R. W. Townshend, * D., Shawneetown.
- 20 John R. Thomas, * R., Metropolis.

INDIANA.

- 1 John J. Kleiner, D., Evansville.
- 2 Thomas R. Cobb, * D., Vincennes.
- 3 Strother M. Stockslager, * D., Corydon.
- 4 William S. Holman, * D., Aurora.
- 5 Courtland C. Matson, * D., Greencastle.
- 6 Thomas M. Browne, * R., Winchester.
- 7 Wm. E. English, D., Indianapolis.
- 8 John E. Lamb, D., Terre Haute.
- 9 Thomas B. Ward, D., Lafayette.
- 10 Thomas J. Wood, D., Crown Point.
- 11 George W. Steele, * R., Marion.
- 12 Robert Lowry, D., Fort Wayne.
- 13 Benj. F. Shively, G. D., South Bend.

IOWA.

- 1 Moses A. McCoid, * R., Fairfield.
- 2 Jeremiah H. Murphy, D., Davenport.
- 3 David B. Henderson, R., Dubuque.
- 4 Luman H. Weller, * D. Gr., Nashua.
- 5 James Wilson, R., Traer.
- 6 John C. Cook, D., Newton.
- 7 Hiram T. Smith, R., Des Moines.
- 8 William P. Hepburn, * R., Clarinda.
- 9 William H. M. Pusey, D., Council Bluffs.
- 10 Adoniram J. Holmes, R., Boone.
- 11 Isaac S. Struble, R., Le Mars.

KANSAS.

- 1 John A. Anderson, * R., Manhattan.
- 2 Edward H. Funston, R., Iola.
- 3 Thomas Ryan, * R., Topeka.

At Large.

E. N. Morrill, R., Hiawatha.
Lewis Hanback, R., Salina.
Bishop W. Perkins, R., Oswego.
Samuel R. Peters, R., Newton.

KENTUCKY.

- 1 Oscar Turner, * D., Oscar.
- 2 James F. Clay, D., Henderson.
- 3 John E. Halsell, D., Bowling Green.
- 4 Thomas A. Robertson, D., Hodgenville.
- 5 Albert S. Willis, * D., Louisville.
- 6 John G. Carlisle, * D., Covington.
- 7 Joseph C. S. Blackburn, * D., Versailles.
- 8 P. B. Thompson, Jr., * D., Harrodsburg.
- 9 William W. Culbertson, R., Ashland.
- 10 John D. White, * R., Manchester.
- 11 Frank Wolford, D., Columbia.

LOUISIANA.

- 1 Carleton Hunt, D., New Orleans.
- 2 E. John Ellis, * D., New Orleans.
- 3 William P. Kellogg, * R., New Orleans.
- 4 Newton C. Blanchard, * D., Shreveport.
- 5 J. Floyd King, * D., Vidalia.
- 6 Edward T. Lewis, D., Opelousas.

MAINE.

At Large.

Thomas B. Reed, * R., Portland.
Nelson Dingley, Jr., * R., Lewiston.
Charles A. Boutelle, R., Bangor.
Seth L. Milliken, R., Belfast.

MARYLAND.

- 1 George W. Covington, * D., Snow Hill.
- 2 J. Fred. C. Talbott, * D., Towson town.
- 3 Fetter S. Hoblitzell, * D., Baltimore.
- 4 John V. L. Findlay, D., Baltimore.
- 5 Hart B. Holton, R., Pothatan.
- 6 Louis E. McComas, R., Hagerstown.

MASSACHUSETTS.

- 1 Robert T. Davis, R., Fall River.
- 2 John D. Long, R., Hingham.
- 3 Ambrose A. Ranney, * R., Boston.
- 4 Patrick A. Collins, D., Boston.
- 5 Leopold Morse, * D., Boston.
- 6 Henry B. Lovering, D., Lynn.
- 7 Eben F. Stone, * R., Newburyport.
- 8 William A. Russell, * R., Lawrence.
- 9 Theodore Lyman, I. R., Brookline.
- 10 William W. Rice, * R., Worcester.
- 11 William Whiting, R., Holyoke.
- 12 Francis S. Rockwell, R., Pittsfield.

MICHIGAN.

- 1 William C. Maybury, D., Detroit.
- 2 Nathan B. Eldredge, D., Adrian.
- 3 Edw'd S. Lacey, * R., Charlotte.
- 4 George L. Yapple, D., Mendon.
- 5 Julius Houseman, D., Grand Rapids.
- 6 Edwin B. Winans, D., Hamburg.
- 7 Ezra C. Carleton, D., Port Huron.
- 8 Roswell G. Horr, * R., East Saginaw.
- 9 Byron M. Cutcheon, R., Manistee.
- 10 Herschel H. Hatch, R., Bay City.
- 11 Edward Breitung, R., Negaunee.

MINNESOTA.

- 1 Milo White, R., Chatfield.
- 2 James B. Wakefield, R., Blue Earth City.
- 3 Horace B. Strait, * R., Shakopee.
- 4 Wm. D. Washburn, * R., Minneapolis.
- 5 Knute Nelson, R., Alexandria.

MISSISSIPPI.

- 1 Henry L. Muldrow, * D., Starkville.
- 2 James R. Chalmers, I. D., Vicksburg.
- 3 Elza Jeffords, R., Greenville.
- 4 Hernando D. Money, * D., Winona.
- 5 Otho R. Singleton, * D., Forest.
- 6 Henry S. Van Eaton, D., Woodville.
- 7 Ethelbert Barkadale, D., Jackson.

MISSOURI.

- 1 William H. Hatch, * D., Hannibal.
- 2 Armsted M. Alexander, D., Paris.
- 3 Alexander M. Dockery, D., Gallatin.
- 4 James N. Burnes, D., St. Joseph.
- 5 Alexander Graves, D., Lexington.
- 6 John Cosgrove, D., Boonville.
- 7 Aylett H. Buckner, * D., Mexico.
- 8 John J. O'Neill, D., St. Louis.
- 9 James O. Broadhead, D., St. Louis.
- 10 Martin L. Clardy, * D., Farmington.
- 11 Richard P. Bland, * D., Lebanon.
- 12 Charles H. Morgan, D., Lamar.
- 13 Robert W. Fyan, D., Marshfield.
- 14 Lowndes H. Davis, * D., Jackson.

NEBRASKA.

- 1 Archibald J. Weaver, R., Falls City.
- 2 James Laird, R., Hastings.
- 3 Edward K. Valentino, * R., West Point.

NEVADA.

George W. Cassidy, * D., Eureka.

NEW HAMPSHIRE.

- 1 Martin A. Haynes, R., Lake Village.
- 2 Ossian Ray, * R., Lancaster.

NEW JERSEY.

- 1 Thomas M. Ferrell, D., Glassborough.
- 2 John H. Brewer, * R., Trenton.
- 3 John Kean, Jr., R., Elizabeth.
- 4 Benjamin F. Howe, R., Columbia.
- 5 Wm. Walter Phelps, R., Englewood.
- 6 Wm. H. F. Fiedler, D., Newark.
- 7 Wm. McAdoo, D., Jersey City.

NEW YORK.

- 1 Perry Belmont, * D., Babylon.
- 2 Wm. E. Robinson, * D., Brooklyn.
- 3 Darwin E. James, R., Brooklyn.
- 4 Felix Campbell, D., Brooklyn.
- 5 Nicholas Muller, D., New York.
- 6 Samuel S. Cox, * D., New York.
- 7 William Dorsheimer, D., New York.
- 8 John J. Adams, D., New York.
- 9 John Hardy, * D., New York.
- 10 Abram S. Hewitt, * D., New York.
- 11 Orlando B. Potter, D., New York.
- 12 Waldo Hutchins, * D., Kingsbridge.
- 13 John H. Ketcham, * R., Dover Plains.
- 14 Lewis Beach, * D., Cornwall.
- 15 John H. Bagley, Jr., D., Catskill.
- 16 Thomas J. Van Alstyne, D., Albany.
- 17 Henry G. Burleigh, R., Whitehall.
- 18 Frederick A. Johnson, R., Glen's Falls.
- 19 Abraham X. Parker, * R., Potsdam.
- 20 Edward Wemple, D., Fultonville.
- 21 George W. Ray, R., Norwich.
- 22 Charles R. Skinner, * R., Watertown.
- 23 J. Thomas Spriggs, D., Utica.
- 24 Newton W. Nutting, R., Oswego.
- 25 Frank Hiscock, * R., Syracuse.
- 26 Sereno E. Payne, R., Auburn.
- 27 James W. Wadsworth, * R., Genesee.
- 28 Stephen C. Millard, R., Binghamton.
- 29 John Arnot, D., Elmira.
- 30 Halbert S. Greenleaf, D., Rochester.
- 31 Robert S. Stevens, D., Attica.
- 32 William F. Rogers, D., Buffalo.
- 33 Francis B. Brewer, R., Westfield.

At Large.

Henry W. Slocum, D., Brooklyn.

NORTH CAROLINA.

- 1 Thomas G. Skinner, D., Manley.
- 2 James E. O'Hara, R., Enfield.
- 3 Wharton G. Green, D., Fayetteville.
- 4 William E. Cox, * D., Raleigh.
- 5 James W. Reid, * D., Wentworth.
- 6 Clement Dowd, * D., Charlotte.
- 7 Tyre York, I. D., Trap Hill.
- 8 Robert B. Vance, * D., Asheville.

At Large.

Risden T. Bennett, D., Wadesboro.

Representatives in the 48th Congress—1883-85—Continued.

OHIO.

- 1 John F. Follett, D., Cincinnati.
- 2 Isaac M. Jordan, D., Cincinnati.
- 3 Robert Maynard Murray, D., Piqua.
- 4 Benjamin Le Fevre, * D., Sidney.
- 5 George E. Seney, D., Tiffin.
- 6 William D. Hill, D., Defiance.
- 7 James E. Campbell, D., Hamilton.
- 8 Joseph Warren Keifer, * R., Springfield.
- 9 James S. Robinson, * R., Xenon.
- 10 Frank H. Hurd, D., Toledo.
- 11 John W. McCormick, R., Gallipolis.
- 12 Alphonso Hart, R., Hillsborough.
- 13 George L. Converse, * D., Columbus.
- 14 George W. Geddes, * D., Mansfield.
- 15 Adoniram J. Warner, D., Marietta.
- 16 Beriah Wilkins, D., Uhrichsville.
- 17 Joseph D. Taylor, R., Cambridge.
- 18 Jona. H. Wallace, D., New Lisbon.
- 19 Ezra B. Taylor, * R., Warren.
- 20 David R. Page, D., Akron.
- 21 Martin A. Foran, D., Cleveland.

OREGON.

Melvin C. George, * R., Portland.

PENNSYLVANIA.

- 1 Henry H. Bingham, * R., Philadelphia.
- 2 Charles O'Neill, * R., Philadelphia.
- 3 Samuel J. Randall, * D., Philadelphia.
- 4 William D. Kelley, * R., Philadelphia.
- 5 Alfred C. Harner, * R., Germantown.
- 6 James B. Everhart, R., West Chester.
- 7 I. Newton Evans, R., Hatborough.
- 8 Daniel Ermentrout, * D., Reading.
- 9 A. Herr Smith, * R., Lancaster.
- 10 William Mutschler, * D., Easton.
- 11 John B. Storm, D., Stroudsburg.
- 12 Daniel W. Connolly, D., Scranton.
- 13 Charles N. Brumm, * Gr., Minersville.
- 14 Samuel F. Barr, * R., Harrisburg.
- 15 George A. Post, D., Susquehanna.
- 16 William W. Brown, R., Bradford.
- 17 Jacob M. Campbell, * R., Johnstown.
- 18 Louis E. Atkinson, R., Mifflintown.
- 19 John A. Swope, D., Gettysburg.
- 20 Andrew G. Curtin, * D., Bellefonte.
- 21 Charles E. Boyle, D., Uniontown.
- 22 James H. Hopkins, D., Pittsburgh.
- 23 Thomas M. Bayne, * R., Robella.
- 24 Geo. V. Lawrence, R., Monongahela City.
- 25 John D. Patton, D., Indiana.
- 26 Samuel H. Miller, * R., Mercer.
- 27 Samuel M. Brainerd, R., Erie.

At Large.

Mortimer F. Elliott, D., Wellsborough.

RHODE ISLAND.

- 1 Henry J. Spooner, * R., Providence.
- 2 Jonathan Chace, * R., Valley Falls.

SOUTH CAROLINA.

- 1 Samuel Dibble, * D., Orangeburg.
- 2 George D. Tillman, * D., Edgefield.

Democrats.....	200
Independent Democrats.....	4
Republicans.....	116
Readjuster Rep. or Coalitionists (Virginia).....	4
Greenback Party.....	1

Total number of Members..... 325

- 3 D. Wyatt Aiken, * D., Cokesbury.
- 4 John Bratton, D., White Oak.
- 5 John J. Hemphill, D., Chester.
- 6 George W. Dargan, D., Darlington.
- 7 Robert Smalls, * R., Beaufort.

TENNESSEE.

- 1 Augustus H. Pettibone, * R., Greenville.
- 2 Leonidas C. Houk, * R., Knoxville.
- 3 George G. Dibrell, * D., Sparta.
- 4 Benton McMullin, * D., Carthage.
- 5 Richard Warner, * D., Lewisburgh.
- 6 Andrew J. Caldwell, D., Nashville.
- 7 John G. Ballentine, D., Pulaski.
- 8 John M. Taylor, D., Lexington.
- 9 Rice A. Pierce, D., Union City.
- 10 Casey Young, D., Memphis.

TEXAS.

- 1 Charles Stewart, * D., Houston.
- 2 John H. Reagan, * D., Palestine.
- 3 James H. Jones, D., Henderson.
- 4 David B. Culberson, * D., Jefferson.
- 5 Jas. W. Throckmorton, D., McKinney.
- 6 Olin Wellborn, * D., Dallas.
- 7 Thos. P. Ochiltree, I. R., Galveston.
- 8 Jas. F. Miller, D., Gonzales.
- 9 Roger Q. Mills, * D., Corsicana.
- 10 John Hancock, D., Austin.
- 11 Samuel W. T. Lanham, D., Weatherford.

VERMONT.

- 1 John W. Stewart, R., Middlebury.
- 2 Luke P. Poland, R., St. Johnsbury.

VIRGINIA.

- 1 Geo. T. Garrison, D., Accomac C. H.
- 2 Harry Libbey, Coal., Norfolk.
- 3 George D. Wise, * D., Richmond.
- 4 Benjamin S. Hooper, Coal., Farmville.
- 5 George C. Cabell, * D., Danville.
- 6 J. Randolph Tucker, * D., Lexington.
- 7 Chas. T. O'Ferrall, D., Harrisonburg.
- 8 John S. Barbour, * D., Alexandria.
- 9 Henry Bowen, Coal., Tazewell C. H.

At Large.

John S. Wise, Coal., Richmond.

WEST VIRGINIA.

- 1 Nathan Goff, Jr., R., Clarksburg.
- 2 William L. Wilson, D., Charlestown.
- 3 Charles F. Snyder, D., Charleston.
- 4 Eustace Gibson, D., Huntington.

WISCONSIN.

- 1 John Winans, I. D., Janesville.
- 2 Daniel H. Sumner, D., Waukesha.
- 3 Burr W. Jones, D., Madison.
- 4 Peter V. Deuster, * D., Milwaukee.
- 5 Joseph Rankin, D., Manitowoc.
- 6 Richard Guenther, * R., Oshkosh.
- 7 Gilbert M. Woodward, D., La Crosse.
- 8 William T. Price, R., Black River Falls.
- 9 Isaac Stephenson, R., Marinette.

NOTE.—This classification of parties is based upon the vote for Speaker of the House, December 3, 1883, when 191 votes were cast for the Democratic candidate, 116 votes for Republican candidates, 1 vote for a Coalitionist, and there were 17 absent or not voting.

MEMBERS ELECT—FORTY-NINTH CONGRESS—MARCH 4, 1885, TO MARCH 4, 1887—BY STATES.

Democrats, marked D.; Republicans, R.; Greenback Party, Gr. * Members of the 48th Congress.

ALABAMA.

- 1 James T. Jones*.....Demopolis.....D.
- 2 Hilary A. Herbert*.....Montgomery.....D.
- 3 William C. Oates*.....Abbeville.....D.
- 4 Alex. C. Davidson.....Uniontown.....D.
- 5 Thomas W. Sadler.....Prattville.....D.
- 6 John M. Martin.....Tuscaloosa.....D.
- 7 William H. Forney*.....Jacksonville.....D.
- 8 Joseph Wheeler.....Wheeler.....D.

ARKANSAS.

- 1 Poindexter Dunn*.....Forest City.....D.
- 2 C. R. Breckinridge*.....Pine Bluff.....D.
- 3 Vacancy.....
- 4 John H. Rogers*.....Fort Smith.....D.
- 5 Samuel W. Peel*.....Bentonville.....D.

CALIFORNIA.

- 1 Barclay Henley*.....Santa Rosa.....D.
- 2 James A. Louttit.....Stockton.....R.
- 3 Joseph McKenna.....Suisun.....R.
- 4 William W. Morrow.....San Francisco.....R.
- 5 Charles N. Felton.....San Mateo.....R.
- 6 H. H. Markham.....Los Angeles.....R.

COLORADO.

- George D. Symes.....Denver.....R.

CONNECTICUT.

- 1 John R. Buck.....Hartford.....R.
- 2 Charles L. Mitchell*.....New Haven.....D.
- 3 John Turner Wait*.....Norwich.....R.
- 4 Edward W. Seymour*.....Litchfield.....D.

DELAWARE.

- Charles B. Lore*.....Wilmington.....D.

FLORIDA.

- 1 R. H. M. Davidson*.....Quincy.....D.
- 2 Charles Dougherty.....Daytona.....D.

GEORGIA.

- 1 Thomas M. Norwood.....Savannah.....D.
- 2 Henry G. Turner*.....Quitman.....D.
- 3 Charles F. Crisp*.....Americus.....D.
- 4 Henry R. Harris.....Greenville.....D.
- 5 Nath'l J. Hammond*.....Atlanta.....D.
- 6 James H. Blount*.....Macon.....D.
- 7 Judson C. Clements*.....Lafayette.....D.
- 8 Seaborn Reese*.....Sparta.....D.
- 9 Allen D. Candler*.....Gainesville.....D.
- 10 George T. Barnes.....Augusta.....D.

ILLINOIS.

- 1 Ransom W. Dunham*.....Chicago.....R.
- 2 Frank Lawler.....Chicago.....D.
- 3 James D. Ward.....Chicago.....D.
- 4 George E. Adams*.....Chicago.....R.
- 5 Reuben Ellwood*.....Sycamore.....R.
- 6 Robert R. Hitt*.....Mount Morris.....R.
- 7 Thos. J. Henderson*.....Princeton.....R.
- 8 Ralph Plumb.....Streator.....R.
- 9 Lewis E. Payson*.....Pontiac.....R.
- 10 N. E. Worthington*.....Peoria.....D.
- 11 William H. Neece*.....Macomb.....D.
- 12 James Milton Riggs*.....Winchester.....D.
- 13 William M. Springer*.....Springfield.....D.
- 14 Jonathan H. Rowell*.....Bloomington.....R.
- 15 Joseph G. Cannon*.....Danville.....R.
- 16 S. Z. Landes.....Mount Carmel.....D.
- 17 John R. Eden.....Sullivan.....D.
- 18 William R. Morrison*.....Waterloo.....D.
- 19 R. W. Townshend*.....Shawneetown.....D.
- 20 John R. Thomas*.....Metropolis.....R.

INDIANA.

- 1 John J. Kleiner*.....Evansville.....D.
- 2 Thomas R. Cobb*.....Vincennes.....D.
- 3 Jonas G. Howard.....Jeffersonville.....D.
- 4 William S. Holman*.....Aurora.....D.
- 5 Courtland C. Matson*.....Greencastle.....D.
- 6 Thomas M. Browne*.....Winchester.....R.
- 7 William D. Bynum.....Indianapolis.....D.
- 8 James T. Johnson.....Rockville.....R.
- 9 Thomas B. Ward*.....Lafayette.....D.
- 10 William D. Owen.....Logansport.....R.
- 11 George W. Steele*.....Marion.....R.
- 12 Robert Lowry*.....Fort Wayne.....D.
- 13 George Ford.....South Bend.....D.

IOWA.

- 1 Benton J. Hall.....Burlington.....D.
- 2 Jerem'h H. Murphy*.....Davenport.....D.
- 3 David B. Henderson*.....Dubuque.....R.
- 4 William E. Fuller.....West Union.....R.
- 5 Benj. T. Frederick.....Marshalltown.....D.
- 6 James B. Weaver.....Bloomfield.....Gr. D.
- 7 Edwin H. Conger.....Adel.....D.
- 8 William P. Hepburn*.....Clarinda.....R.
- 9 Joseph Lyman.....Council Bluffs.....R.
- 10 Adoniram J. Holmes*.....Boone.....R.
- 11 Isaac S. Struble*.....Le Mars.....R.

KANSAS.

- 1 Edmund N. Morrill*.....Hiawatha.....R.
- 2 Edward H. Funston*.....Iola.....R.
- 3 Bishop W. Perkins*.....Oswego.....R.
- 4 Thomas Ryan*.....Topeka.....R.
- 5 John A. Anderson*.....Manhattan.....R.
- 6 Lewis Hanback*.....Osborne City.....R.
- 7 Samuel R. Peters*.....Newton.....R.

KENTUCKY.

- 1 W. J. Stone.....Eddyville.....D.
- 2 Polk Laffoon.....Madisonville.....D.
- 3 John E. Halsell*.....Bowling Green.....D.
- 4 Thos. A. Robertson*.....Hodgensville.....D.
- 5 Albert S. Willis*.....Louisville.....D.
- 6 John G. Carlisle*.....Covington.....D.
- 7 W. C. P. Breckinridge.....Lexington.....D.
- 8 James B. McCreary.....Richmond.....D.
- 9 Wm. H. Wadsworth.....Maysville.....R.
- 10 W. P. Taulbee.....Salyersville.....D.
- 11 Frank Wolford*.....Columbia.....D.

LOUISIANA.

- 1 Louis St. Martin.....New Orleans.....D.
- 2 Michael Hahn.....New Orleans.....R.
- 3 Edward J. Gay.....Plaquemine.....D.
- 4 Newton C. Blanchard*.....Shreveport.....D.
- 5 J. Floyd King*.....Vidalia.....D.
- 6 Alfred B. Irion.....Marksville.....D.

MAINE.

- 1 Thomas B. Reed*.....Portland.....R.
- 2 Nelson Dingley, Jr.*.....Lewiston.....R.
- 3 Seth L. Milliken*.....Belfast.....R.
- 4 Charles A. Boutelle*.....Bangor.....R.

MARYLAND.

- 1 Charles H. Gibson.....Easton.....D.
- 2 Frank T. Shaw.....Westminster.....D.
- 3 William H. Cole.....Baltimore.....D.
- 4 John V. L. Findlay*.....Baltimore.....D.
- 5 Barnes Compton.....Annapolis.....D.
- 6 Louis E. McComas*.....Hagerstown.....R.

REPRESENTATIVES IN 49TH CONGRESS, 1885-87. 143

MASSACHUSETTS.

1 Robert T. Davis*	Fall River	R.
2 John D. Long*	Hingham	R.
3 Ambrose A. Ranney*	Boston	R.
4 Patrick A. Collins*	Boston	D.
5 Edward D. Hayden	Woburn	R.
6 Henry B. Lovering*	Lynn	D.
7 Eben F. Stone*	Newburyport	R.
8 Charles H. Allen	Lowell	R.
9 Frederick D. Ely	Dedham	R.
10 William W. Rice*	Worcester	R.
11 William Whiting*	Holyoke	R.
12 Francis W. Rockwell*	Pittsfield	R.

MICHIGAN.

1 William C. Maybury*	Detroit	D.
2 Nath'l B. Eldredge*	Adrian	D.
3 James O'Donnell	Jackson	R.
4 Julius C. Burrows	Kalamazoo	R.
5 Charles C. Comstock	Grand Rapids	D.
6 Edwin B. Winans*	Hamburg	D.
7 Ezra C. Carleton*	Port Huron	D.
8 Timothy E. Tarsney	East Saginaw	D.
9 Byron M. Cutcheon*	Manistee	R.
10 Spencer O. Fisher	West Bay City	D.
11 Seth C. Moffat	G'nd Traverse	R.

MINNESOTA.

1 Milo White*	Chatfield	R.
2 James B. Wakefield*	Blue Earth C'y	R.
3 Horace B. Stralt*	Shakopee	R.
4 John B. Gillilan	Minneapolis	R.
5 Knute Nelson*	Alexandria	R.

MISSISSIPPI.

1 John M. Allen	Tupelo	D.
2 James B. Morgan	Hernando	D.
3 Thomas C. Catchings	Vicksburg	D.
4 Frederick G. Barry	West Point	D.
5 Otho R. Singleton*	Forest	D.
6 Henry S. Van Eaton*	Woodville	D.
7 Ethelbert Barksdale*	Jackson	D.

MISSOURI.

1 William H. Hatch*	Hannibal	D.
2 John B. Hale	Carrollton	D.
3 Alex. M. Dockery*	Gallatin	D.
4 James N. Burnes*	St. Joseph	D.
5 William Warner	Kansas City	R.
6 John T. Heard	Sedalia	D.
7 John E. Hutton	Mexico	D.
8 John J. O'Neill*	St. Louis	D.
9 John M. Glover	St. Louis	D.
10 Martin L. Clardy*	Farmington	D.
11 Richard F. Blane*	Lebanon	D.
12 William J. Stone	Nevada	D.
13 William H. Wade	Springfield	R.
14 William Dawson	New Madrid	D.

NEBRASKA.

1 Archibald J. Weaver*	Falls City	R.
2 James Laird*	Hastings	R.
3 George W. E. Dorsey	Fremont	R.

NEVADA.

William Woodburn... Virginia City... R.

NEW HAMPSHIRE.

1 Martin A. Haynes*	Lake Village	R.
2 Jacob H. Gallinger	Concord	R.

NEW JERSEY.

1 George Hires	Salem	R.
2 James Buchanan	Trenton	R.
3 Robert S. Green	Elizabeth	D.

4 James W. Piddcock	White H. Sta'n. D.	
5 Wm. Walter Phelps*	Englewood	R.
6 Herman Lehlbach	Newark	R.
7 William McAdoo*	Jersey City	D.

NEW YORK.

1 Perry Belmont*	Babylon, L. I.	D.
2 Felix Campbell*	Brooklyn	D.
3 Darwin R. James*	Brooklyn	R.
4 Peter P. Mahoney	Brooklyn	D.
5 Archibald M. Bliss	Brooklyn	D.
6 Nicholas Muller*	New York	D.
7 John J. Adams*	New York	D.
8 Samuel S. Cox*	New York	D.
9 Joseph Pulitzer	New York	D.
10 Abram S. Hewitt*	New York	D.
11 Truman R. Merriman	New York	D.
12 Abraham Dowdney	New York	D.
13 Egbert L. Viele	New York	D.
14 Wm. G. Stahlnecker	Yonkers	D.
15 Lewis Beach*	Cornwall	D.
16 John H. Ketcham*	Dover Plains	R.
17 James G. Lindsley	Rondout	R.
18 Henry G. Burleigh*	Whitehall	R.
19 John Swinburne	Albany	R.
20 George West	Ballston	R.
21 Fred'k A. Johnson*	Glens Falls	R.
22 Abraham X. Parker*	Potomac	R.
23 John Thos. Spriggs*	Utica	R.
24 John S. Pinder	Cobleskill	D.
25 Frank Hiscok*	Syracuse	R.
26 Stephen C. Millard*	Binghamton	R.
27 Sereno E. Payne*	Alburt	R.
28 John Arnot*	Elmira	D.
29 Ira Davenport	Bath	R.
30 Charles S. Baker	Rochester	R.
31 John G. Sawyer	Albion	R.
32 John M. Farquhar	Buffalo	R.
33 John E. Weber	West Seneca	R.
34 Walter L. Sessions	Jamestown	R.

NORTH CAROLINA.

1 Thomas G. Skinner*	Hertford	D.
2 James E. O'Hara*	Enfield	R.
3 Wharton J. Green*	Fayetteville	D.
4 William R. Cox*	Raleigh	D.
5 James W. Reid	Wentworth	D.
6 Risden T. Bennett*	Wadesboro	D.
7 John S. Henderson	Salisbury	D.
8 William H. H. Cowles	Wilkesboro	D.
9 Thomas D. Johnston	Asheville	D.

OHIO.

1 Benj. Butterworth	Cincinnati	R.
2 Charles E. Brown	Cincinnati	R.
3 James E. Campbell*	Hamilton	D.
4 Charles M. Anderson	Greenville	D.
5 Benjamin Le Fevre*	Maplewood	D.
6 William D. Hill*	Defiance	D.
7 George E. Seney*	Tiffin	D.
8 John Little	Xenia	R.
9 William C. Cooper	Mount Vernon	R.
10 Jacob Romels	Toledo	R.
11 William W. Ellsberry	Georgetown	D.
12 Albert C. Thompson	Portsmouth	R.
13 Joseph H. Outhwaite	Columbus	D.
14 Chas. H. Grosvenor	Athens	R.
15 Beriah Wilkins*	Urichsville	D.
16 George W. Geddes*	Mansfield	D.
17 Adoniram J. Warner*	Marletta	D.
18 Isaac H. Taylor	Carrollton	R.
19 Ezra B. Taylor*	Warren	R.
20 Wm. McKinley, Jr.*	Canton	R.
21 Martin A. Foran*	Cleveland	D.

OREGON.

Binger Herman	Roseburg	R.
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Members Elect—Forty-ninth Congress.

PENNSYLVANIA.

Edwin S. Osborne	Wilkesbarre	R.
(Representative-at-Large.)		
1 Henry H. Bingham	Philadelphia	R.
2 Charles O'Neill	Philadelphia	R.
3 Samuel J. Randall	Philadelphia	D.
4 William D. Kelley	Philadelphia	R.
5 Alfred C. Harmer	Philadelphia	R.
6 James B. Everhart	West Chester	R.
7 I. Newton Evans	Hatborough	R.
8 Daniel Ermentrout	Reading	D.
9 John A. Hiestand	Lancaster	R.
10 William H. Sowden	Allentown	D.
11 John B. Storm	Stroudsburg	D.
12 Joseph A. Scranton	Scranton	R.
13 Charles N. Brumm	Minersville	R. Gr.
14 Franklin Bound	Milton	R.
15 Francis C. Bunnell	Tunkhannock	R.
16 William W. Brown	Bradford	R.
17 Jacob M. Campbell	Johnstown	R.
18 Louis E. Atkinson	Mifflintown	R.
19	(Vacancy.)	
20 Andrew G. Curtin	Bellefonte	D.
21 Charles E. Boyle	Uniontown	D.
22 James S. Negley	Pittsburg	R.
23 Thomas M. Bayne	Robella	R.
24 Oscar L. Jackson	New Castle	R.
25 Alexander C. White	Brookville	R.
26 George W. Fleeher	Butler	R.
27 William L. Scott	Erie	D.

RHODE ISLAND.

1 Henry J. Spooner	Providence	R.
2 William A. Pierce	Olneyville	R.

SOUTH CAROLINA.

1 Samuel Dibble	Orangeburg	D.
2 George D. Tillman	Edgefield	D.
3 D. Wyatt Aiken	Cokesbury	D.
4 William H. Perry	Greenville	D.
5 John J. Hemphill	Chester	D.
6 George W. Dargan	Darlington	D.
7 Robert Smalls	Beaufort	R.

TENNESSEE.

1 Augustus H. Pettibone	Greenville	R.
2 Leonidas C. Houk	Knoxville	R.
3 John R. Neal	Rhea Springs	D.
4 Benton McMillin	Carthage	D.
5 James D. Richardson	Murfreesboro	D.
6 Andrew J. Caldwell	Nashville	D.

Democrats	181
Republicans	142
Vacancy	2

Total number of Members..... 325

Members of the 48th Congress re-elected to the 49th (indicated by *). 187

ARIZONA.

Curtis C. Bean	Prescott	R.
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DAKOTA.

Oscar S. Gifford	Canton	R.
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IDAHO.

John Halley	Boisé City	D.
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MONTANA.

Joseph K. Toole	Helena	D.
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7 John G. Ballentine	Pulaaki	D.
8 John M. Taylor	Lexington	D.
9 Peter T. Glass	Ripley	D.
10 Zachariah Taylor	Covington	R.

TEXAS.

1 Charles Stewart	Houston	D.
2 John H. Reagan	Palestine	D.
3 James H. Jones	Henderson	D.
4 David B. Culbertson	Jefferson	D.
5 J. W. Throckmorton	McKinney	D.
6 Olin Wellborn	Dallas	D.
7 William H. Crain	Cuero	D.
8 James F. Miller	Gonzales	D.
9 Roger Q. Mills	Cordisana	D.
10 Joseph D. Sayres	Bastrop	D.
11 Sam'l W. T. Lanham	Weatherford	D.

VERMONT.

1 John W. Stewart	Middlebury	R.
2 William W. Grout	Barton	R.

VIRGINIA.

1 Thomas Croxton	Tappahanno'k	D.
2 Harry Libbey	Norfolk	R.
3 George D. Wise	Richmond	D.
4 James D. Brady	Petersburg	R.
5 George C. Cabell	Danville	D.
6 John W. Daniel	Lynchburg	D.
7 Charles T. O'Ferrall	Harrisonburg	D.
8 John S. Barbour	Alexandria	D.
9 Connally F. Trigg	Abingdon	D.
10 John R. Tucker	Lexington	D.

WEST VIRGINIA.

1 Nathan Goff, Jr.	Clarksburg	R.
2 William L. Wilson	Charlestown	D.
3 Charles P. Snyder	Charleston	D.
4 Eustace Gibson	Huntington	D.

WISCONSIN.

1 Lucien B. Caswell	Fort Atkinson	R.
2 Edward S. Bragg	Fond du Lac	D.
3 Robt. M. La Follette	Madison	R.
4 Isaac W. Van Schaick	Milwaukee	R.
5 Joseph Rankin	Manitowoc	D.
6 Richard Guenther	Oshkosh	R.
7 Ormsby B. Thomas	Prairie du Chien	R.
8 William T. Price	Black River Falls	R.
9 Isaac Stephenson	Marinette	R.

COMMITTEES OF THE SENATE.—46th Congress, 1882-83.

The first named Senator on each Committee is its Chairman.

STANDING COMMITTEES.

Privileges and Elections.		Post-Offices and Post-Roads.		Mines and Mining.	
Hoar,	Cameron, Wis.	Hill,	Sawyer,	Bowen,	Camden,
Sherman,	Frye,	Mahone,	Palmer,	Van Wyck,	Jones, of Nev.
Lapham,	Saulsbury,	Wilson,	Maxey,	Hampton,	Fair.
Vance,	Pugh,	Saulsbury,	Groome,		
Jonas.		Jackson.			
Foreign Relations.		Public Lands.		Revision of the Laws.	
Miller, Cal.	Sherman,	Plumb,	Hill,	Conger,	Platt,
Lapham,	Edmunds,	Blair,	Van Wyck,	Hale,	Pendleton,
Wilson,	Morgan,	Dolph,	Walker,	Kenna.	
Pendleton,	Vance,	Morgan,	Slater,		
Brown.		Gibson.			
Finance.		Private Land-Claims.		Education and Labor.	
Morrill,	Sherman,	Bayard,	Jonas,	Blair,	Mahone,
Jones, Nev.	Allison,	Colquitt,	Edmunds,	Miller, N. Y.	Aldrich,
Aldrich,	Miller, of N. Y.	Manderson.		Bowen,	George,
Bayard,	Voorhees,			Call,	Pugh,
Beck,	McPherson,			Groome.	
Harris.					
Appropriations.		Indian Affairs.		Civil Service and Retrenchment.	
Allison,	Logan,	Dawes,	Ingalls,	Hawley,	Dawes,
Dawes,	Plumb,	Harrison,	Cameron, Wis.	Mitchell,	Miller, of Cal.
Hale,	Beck,	Bowen,	Coke,	Pike,	Walker,
Ransom,	Cockrell,	Walker,	Slater,	Williams,	Lamar,
Call.		Gorman.		McPherson.	
Commerce.		Pensions.		Contingent Expenses.	
McMillan,	Jones, of Nev.	Mitchell,	Blair,	Jones, Nev.	Platt,
Conger,	Frye,	Van Wyck,	Cullom,	Vance.	
Miller, N. Y.	Ransom,	Sabin,	Slater,		
Coke,	Farley,	Jackson,	Camden,		
Vest.		Colquitt.			
Manufactures.		Revolutionary Claims.		Rules.	
Riddleberger,	Sabin,	Jones, Fla.	Garland,	Frye,	Sherman,
Dolph,	Williams,	Williams,	Anthony,	Ingalls,	Harris,
Colquitt.		McMillan.		Pendleton.	
Agriculture.		Claims.		Engrossed Bills.	
Miller, N. Y.	Blair,	Cameron, Wis.	Hoar,	Saulsbury,	Call,
Plumb,	Van Wyck,	Pike,	Dolph,	Allison.	
George,	Williams,	Manderson,	Jackson,		
Fair.		George,	Gibson,		
Military Affairs.		Kenna.			
		District of Columbia.		Improvement of the Mississippi.	
Logan,	Cameron, Pa.	Ingalls,	Aldrich,	Van Wyck,	Mitchell,
Harrison,	Sewell,	Riddleberger,	Pike,	Cullom,	Pike,
Hawley,	Cockrell,	Palmer,	Harris,	Jonas,	Cockrell,
Maxey,	Hampton,	Vance,	Gorman,	Jackson.	
Camden.		Brown.			
Naval Affairs.		Patents.		Transportation Routes to the Sea board.	
Cameron, Pa.	Dawes,	Platt,	Hoar,	Aldrich,	Cameron, Pa.
Hale,	Mahone,	Mitchell,	Lapham,	Manderson,	Palmer,
Miller, Cal.	McPherson,	Coke,	Call,	Farley,	Slater,
Jones, Fla.	Farley,	Camden.		Gibson.	
Butler.					
Judiciary.		Territories.		Printing.*	
Edmunds,	Logan,	Harrison,	Platt,	Manderson,	Hawley,
Ingalls,	McMillan,	Conger,	Manderson,	Gorman.	
Hoar,	Garland,	Butler,	Garland,		
Bayard,	Lamar,	Vest.			
Pugh.					
		Railroads.		Enrolled Bills.*	
		Sawyer,	Hawley,	Sewell,	Riddleberger,
		Sewell,	Sabin,	Colquitt.	
		Riddleberger,	Cullom,		
		Lamar,	Williams,		
		Jonas,	Brown,		
		Kenna.			
				Library.*	
				Sherman,	Hoar,
				Voorhees.	
				Public Buildings and Grounds.*	
				Mahone,	Morrill,
				Cameron, Wis.	Jones, of Fla.
				Vest.	

*This Committee has power to act concurrently with the same Committee of the House of Representatives.

NOTE.—For the order of names, read from left to right, not downward.

COMMITTEES OF SENATE AND HOUSE, 1883-1885.

SELECT COMMITTEES OF THE SENATE.

To Examine the Several Branches of the Civil Service.		Tenth Census.		Niagara Claims.	
Cullom,	Hampton,	Hale,	Pendleton,	Maxey,	Hill.
Dawes,	Groome.	Morrill,	Morgan,	Groome,	Dolph.
McMillan.		Sawyer,	Fair.	Beck,	
		Wilson,		Woman Suffrage.	
Potomac River Front.		Epidemic Diseases.		Cockrell,	Brown.
				Blair,	Lapham,
				Palmer,	Chace.
				Fair,	
				Additional Accommodations for Li-	
				brary of Congress.	
Ransom,	Cameron, Pa.	Harris,	Sewell,	Voorhees,	Miller, Col.
Vest,	Sabin,	Garland,	Bowen,	Butler,	Morrill.
Gorman,	Hill.	Jonas,	Frye.	Bayard,	
Conger.		Hampton,			

COMMITTEES OF THE HOUSE—48th CONGRESS, 1883-85.

The first named Representative on each Committee is its Chairman. Read down.

Committee on Elections.		Commerce.		Public Lands.	
Turner, H. G.	Adams, J. J.	Reagan,	Barksdale,	Cobb,	Van Eaton,
Davis, L. H.	Kanney,	Clardy,	O'Neill, C.	Scales,	Belford,
Converse,	Pettibone,	Turner, O.	Davis, G. R.	Oates,	Straight,
Cook,	Miller, S. H.	Dunn,	Wadsworth,	Shaw,	Anderson,
Bennett,	Valentine,	Seymour,	Long,	Lewis,	Payson,
Lowry,	Ilepburn,	Giasecock,	Stewart,	Henley,	Brents.
Elliott,	Hart,	Woodward,	Peters.		
Robertson,		Boyle,		Indian Affairs.	
Ways and Means.		Agriculture.		Wellborn,	Skinner, T. G.
Morrison,	Jones, Jas. K.	Hatch, W. H.	Patton	Grover,	Smith,
Mills,	Kelley,	Aiken,	Cullen	Stevens,	George,
Blount,	Kasson,	Dibrell,	Wilson, Jas.	Peel,	Perkins,
Blackburn,	McKinley,	Williams,	White, M.	Pierce,	Nelson,
Hewitt, A. S.	Hiscock,	Beach,	Ochiltree,	Finerty,	Oury.
Herbert,	Russell.	Green,	Howey,		
Hurd,		Winans,	Stephenson,		
		Weller,	Raymond.	Territories.	
Appropriations.		Foreign Affairs.		Pryor,	J. D. Taylor,
Randall,	Burnes,	Curtin,	Lamb,	Arnot,	Kellogg,
Forney,	Kelfer,	Belmont,	Rice,	Hardeman,	Johnson,
Ellis,	Cannon,	Deuster,	Walt,	Lanham,	Lawrence,
Holman,	Ryan,	Clements,	Ketcham,	Alexander,	Strubble,
Hancock,	Calkins,	W. R. Cox,	Phelps,	Carleton,	Post.
Townsend,	Horr,	G. D. Wise,	Hitt.	Foran,	
Hutchins,	Washburn.	Stewart,			
Follett,				Railways and Canals.	
Judiciary.		Military Affairs.		Davidson,	Wemple,
Tucker,	Maybury,	Rosecrans,	Duncan,	Hoblitzell,	Culbertson,
Hammond,	Reed,	Slocum,	Steele,	Murphy,	James,
Culberson,	E. B. Taylor,	Dibrell,	Bayne,	Puige,	Atkinson,
Moulton,	McCold,	Morgan,	Lyman,	Caldwell,	Hatch, H. H.
Broadhead,	Browne,	Wolford,	Laird,	Turner,	
Dorsheimer,	Poland,	Nicholls,	Cutcheon,		
Collins,	Bisbee.	Murray,	Maginnis.		
Seney,				Manufactures.	
Banking and Currency.		Naval Affairs.		Bagley,	Lewis,
Buckner,	Yaple,	Cox, S. S.	McAdoo,	G. D. Wise,	Brewer, J. H.
Ermentrout,	Dingley,	Morse,	Harmer,	Mitchell,	Mackey,
Potter,	Brumm,	Talbot,	Thomas,	Caldwell,	Ellwood,
Hunt,	Adams, G. E.	Buchanan,	Goff,	Crisp,	Campbell, J. M.
Miller, J. F.	Henderson, D. B.	Eaton,	Boutelle.	Murray,	
Candler,	Hooper.	Ballentine,			
Wilkins,				Mines and Mining.	
Coinage, Weights and Measures.		Postoffices and Postroads.		Warner, R.	Stevens,
Bland,	Tully,	Money,	Paige,	Cassidy,	Breitung,
Dowd,	Belford,	Reese,	Bingham,	Alexander,	Culbertson,
Hardy,	Lacey,	Ward,	Peelle,	Skinner, T. G.	O'Hara,
Nicholls,	Chace,	Cosgrove,	Skinner, C. R.	Miller, J. F.	Singiser.
Fusey,	Everhart,	Rigg,	White, J. D.		
Lenham,	Luna.	Rogers, J. H.	Wakefield,		
		Taylor, J. M.	McCormick,		
		Jones, J. H.	Caine.		

COMMITTEES OF THE HOUSE—48th CONGRESS—1883—1885.

Public Buildings and Grounds.	Invalid Pensions.	Treasury Department.
Stockslager, Worthington, Young, Brainerd, Dibble, Holton, Reese, Kean, Hopkins, Breitung, Fusey, Milliken, Wemple,	Matson, Bagley, LeFevre, Ray, Ossian Fyan, Cullen, Winans, Houk, Budd, J. S. Wise, Sumner, D. H. Holmes, Patton, Morrill, Lovering,	Davis, L. H. Lacey, Hewitt, G. W. Libbey, Porter, Haynes, Connolly,
Pacific Railroads.	Pensions.	War Department.
Cassidy, Post, G. A. Throckmorton Wilson, Jas. Cabell, Millard, Thompson, Dunham, Jordan, Hanback, Crisp,	Hewitt, G. W. Wolford, Tillmann, Steele, Robinson, W. E. Laird, LeFevre, Struble, Stockslager, York, Jones, J. H.	Thompson, Mayo, Ferrell, Johnson, Taylor, J. M. Hanback, Elliott,
Levees and Improvements of Missis- sippi River.	Claims.	Navy Department.
King, Henley, Dunn, Thomas, O'Neill, J. J. J. S. Wise, Post, G. A. Howey, Campbell, F. Whiting, Jones, B. W.	McMillin, Snyder, Dowd, Ray, Ossian Tillman, Price, Warner, A. J. Ochiltree, Van Alstyne, Ellwood, Dockery, Brown, W. W. Lore, Ray, G. W.	Morse, Hork, Hewitt, A. S. Davis R. T. Shaw, Lawrence, Davidson,
Rivers and Harbors.	War Claims.	Postoffice Department.
Willis, Houseman, Blanchard, Henderson T. J. Jones Jas. T. Bayne, Gibson, Robinson, J. S. Rankin, Chace, Breckenridge, Stone, Murphy, Lurleigh, Sumner, C. A.	Goddes, Ferrell, Jones, B. W. Kellogg, Storm, Everhart, Tully, Rowell, Rogers, W. F. Bowen, Weller,	Morgan, Peelle, Talbot, Stone, Robinson, W. E. Nutting Neece,
Education.	Private Land Claims.	Interior Department.
Aiken, Winans, Converse, Taylor, J. D. Willis, Mulliken, Hudd, Hatch, H. H. Arnot, Morrill, Duncan,	Muldrow, Lowry, Mutchler, Payson, Williams, Parker, Halsell, Mayo, Cosgrove, Weaver, Eldredge,	Young, Brumm, Clardy, Dunham, Cook, Payne, Storm,
Labor.	District of Columbia.	Department of Justice.
Hopkins, Mackey, O'Neill, J. J. James, Feran, Haynes, Lovering,	Barbour, Spriggs, Muldrow, Barr, Shelley, Guenther, Eldredge, McComas, Wilson, Jeffords, Fiedler,	Springer, Stewart, Hemphill, Bowen, Van Alstyne, Stephenson, Fyan,
Militia.	Revision of Laws.	Expenditures on Public Buildings.
Muller, Ballentine, Covington, Strait, Cox, W. R. Morey, McAdoo, Valentine, Peel, Cutcheon, Boyle,	Oates, Hemphill, Buchanan, Brown, W. W. McMillin, Payne, Hill, Spooner, Clay, McComas, Ward,	Belmont, Harmer, Wilkins, Weaver, Spriggs, O'Hara, Sumner, D. H.
Patents.	Expenditures in Department of State.	Rules.
Vance, Winans, Singleton, Hopburn, Mitchell, Morey, Greenleaf, Atkinson, Halsell, Rice, Dargan,	Hardeman, Barr, Dargan, Henderson, D. B. Worthington, Price, Campbell,	The Speaker, Kelfer, Blackburn, Reed, Randall,
		Accounts.
		Covington, Brewer, J. H. Muller, Spooner, Dockery, Adams, G. E. Ermentrout,
		Mileage.
		Moulton, Ranney, Wellborn, Miller, Glascock,
		JOINT SELECT COM- MITTEES.
		Library.
		Singleton, Nutting, Woodward,

HOUSE COMMITTEES AND OFFICERS OF THE HOUSE.

Printing. Rogers, W. F. Bratton. Smith.	American Shipbuilding. Slocum, Lore, Deuster, Dingley, Dibble, O'Neill, C. Throckmorton George, Hunt, Long. Findlay,	Public Health. Beach, Davis, Graves, Evans, Riggs, Libbey, Candler, Pettibone. Fiedler,
Enrolled Bills. Neece, Peters, Warner, R. Holmes, Snyder, Hooper, Yaple,	Election of President. Eaton, Findlay, Springer, Parker, Clay, White, J. D. Jordan, Peters, Pryor, Hart, Bennett, Wait. Kleiner,	Ventilation and Acoustics. Hardy, Jeffords, Cabell, Evans, Green, Brewer. Shelley,
SELECT COMMITTEES. Civil Service.	Payment of Pensions, Bounties and Back Pay. Warner, A. J. Brewer, F. B. Connolly, York, Pierce, Whiting, Rogers, J. H. Anderson, Greenleaf,	Alcoholic Liquor Traffic. Hill, Davis, G. R. Bland, Guenther, Kleiner, Goff, Carleton, Campbell J. M. Evins,

PRINCIPAL OFFICERS OF THE HOUSE.**Speaker.**—JOHN G. CARLISLE, of Kentucky.**Chaplain.**—Rev. John S. Lindsay.**Clerk of the House.**—John B. Clark, Jr.**Chief Clerk.**—Thomas O. Towles.**Sergeant-at-Arms.**—John P. Leedom.**Postmaster.**—Lycurgus Dalton.**Doorkeeper.**—James G. Wintersmith.**Superintendent of Folding-Room.**—John Wintersmith.**Superintendent of Upper Document-Room.**—John C. Thompson.**Superintendent of Clerk's Document-Room.**—P. H. Pernot.**Librarian.**—William Butler.**Stenographers.**—N. E. Dawson, B. P. Gaines.**OFFICIAL REPORTERS OF DEBATES.**

John J. McElhone, Chief of Corps.

Andrew Devine.

John H. White.

David Wolfe Brown.

J. K. Edwards.

OFFICERS OF CONGRESS.**Librarian of Congress.**—Ainsworth R. Spofford.**Public Printer.**—S. P. Rounds.

OFFICERS AND DELEGATES, 48th CONGRESS.

PRINCIPAL OFFICERS OF THE SENATE.

President of the Senate *pro tempore*.—George F. Edmunds.
 Chaplain.—Rev. Elias D. Huntley.
 Secretary of the Senate.—Anson G. McCook.
 Chief Clerk.—Charles W. Johnson.
 Principal Executive Clerk.—James R. Young.
 Principal Legislative Clerk.—Henry H. Gilfry.
 Sergeant-at-Arms.—William P. Canaday.
 Postmaster.—James W. Allen.
 Superintendent of Folding-Room.—John S. Hickcox.
 Superintendent of Document-Room.—Amzi Smith.

OFFICIAL REPORTERS OF DEBATES.

D. F. Murphy.

Assistants.—Theo. F. Shuey, E. V. Murphy, Henry J. Gensler, D. B. Lloyd.

DELEGATES FROM TERRITORIES.

48TH CONGRESS.

49TH CONGRESS.

Granville H. Oury, D., Florence..... ARIZONA..... Curtis C. Bean, R., Prescott.
 John B. Raymond, R., Fargo.... DAKOTA..... Oscar S. Gifford, R., Canton.
 Theo. F. Singiser, R., Boisé City IDAHO John Halley, D., Boisé City.
 Martin Maginnis, D., Helena..... MONTANA Joseph K. Toole, D., Helena.
 Fran. A. Manzanares, D., Las Vegas... NEW MEXICO... Antonio Joseph, D., Ojo Caliente.
 John T. Caine, M., Salt Lake City.... UTAH..... John T. Caine, M., Salt Lake City.
 Thomas H. Brents, R., Walla Walla... WASHINGTON... Charles S. Voorhees, D., Colfax.
 Morton E. Post, D., Cheyenne..... WYOMING. Joseph M. Carey, R., Cheyenne.

POLITICAL DIVISION OF THE HOUSE BY STATES.

49th Congress, 1885-87.

STATES.	Dem.	Rep.	STATES.	Dem.	Rep.	STATES.	Dem.	Rep.
Alabama.....	8	..	Maine.....	..	4	Oregon.....	..	1
Arkansas.....	5	..	Maryland.....	5	1	Pennsylvania.....	8	20
California.....	1	5	Massachusetts..	3	10	Rhode Island.....	..	2
Colorado.....	..	1	Michigan.....	7	4	South Carolina.....	6	1
Connecticut.....	2	2	Minnesota.....	7	5	Tennessee.....	7	3
Delaware.....	1	..	Mississippi.....	7	..	Texas.....	11	..
Florida.....	2	..	Missouri.....	13	2	Vermont.....	..	2
Georgia.....	10	..	Nebraska.....	..	3	Virginia.....	8	2
Illinois.....	10	10	Nevada.....	..	1	West Virginia.....	3	1
Indiana.....	9	4	New Hampshire.....	..	2	Wisconsin.....	2	7
Iowa.....	4	7	New Jersey.....	3	4			
Kansas.....	..	7	New York.....	16	18			
Kentucky.....	10	1	North Carolina.....	6	1			
Louisiana.....	5	1	Ohio.....	11	10	Total.....	183	143

Total..... 326

Salary of Representatives, \$5,000 per annum; mileage, 20 cents per mile of travel, each annual session, to and from Washington; allowance for stationery and newspapers, \$125 per annum. Speaker's salary, \$8,000.

QUALIFICATIONS REQUIRED FOR SUFFRAGE IN EACH OF THE 38 STATES.

STATES.	Age	Requirement as to Citizenship.	RESIDENCE IN			Registration.	Excluded from Voting.
			State.	County.	Voting Precinct.		
Alabama.....	21	Citizens or declared intention.	1 year....	3 months.	1 month....	Leg. may regulate ..	Idiots, Indiana, convicted of crime.
Arkansas.....	21	Citizens or declared intention.	1 year....	6 months.	1 month....	Prohibited by law to suf.	Idiots, Indiana, convicted of crime.
California.....	21	Actual citizens.....	1 year....	90 days....	30 days....	Required by law.....	Idiots, insane, paupers, Chinese.
Connecticut.....	21	Citizens or declared intention.	6 months.	6 months.	6 months.	Required by Constitution	Persons in prison.
Delaware.....	21	Actual citizens.....	1 year....	1 month.	.....	Required by law.....	Those unable to read and convicts.
Florida.....	21	Actual Citizens taxpayers or {	1 year....	6 months.	.....	No registration required.	Idiots, insane, paupers, criminals.
Georgia.....	21	United States citizens or {	1 year....	6 months.	.....	Required by Constitution	Idiots, insane, criminals, bettors on elections,
Illinois.....	21	Actual citizens.....	1 year....	6 months.	.....	Leg. may regulate, no act	duellists.
Indiana.....	21	Citizens or declared intention.	6 year....	30 days....	30 days....	Required by law.....	Idiots, insane, criminals and non-taxpayers.
Iowa.....	21	Citizens or declared intention.	6 months.	30 days....	.....	Required by law.....	Persons not voters and bribees.
Kansas.....	21	Citizens or declared intention.	6 months.	60 days....	.....	Required by law.....	Idiots, insane, criminals.
Kentucky.....	21	Citizens or declared intention.	6 months.	30 days....	.....	Required by law.....	Idiots, insane, convicts, rebels.
Louisiana.....	21	Free white male citizens....	2 years....	1 year.	.....	No registration required.	Bribery, robbery, forgery, &c.
Maine.....	21	Citizens or declared intention.	1 year....	6 months.	30 days....	Leg. may regulate....	Idiots, insane, criminals.
Maryland.....	21	Actual citizens.....	3 months.	6 months.	.....	Required by law.....	Paupers, Indians not taxed.
Massachusetts.....	21	Citizens.....	1 year....	6 months.	6 months.	Required by Constitution	Paupers, convicts and guilty of bribery.
Michigan.....	21	Citizens or declared intention.	3 months.	.....	10 days....	Required by law.....	Paupers, persons under guardians, non-tax-
Minnesota.....	21	Citizens or declared intention.	4 months.	.....	10 days....	Required by law.....	payers, and men unable to read and write.
Mississippi.....	21	Actual citizens.....	6 months.	1 month.	.....	Required by Constitution	Duellists.
Missouri.....	21	Citizens or declared intention.	1 year....	60 days....	.....	Required by law.....	Idiots, insane, convicts.
Nebraska.....	21	Citizens or declared intention.	6 months.	.....	.....	Required by Constitution	Idiots, insane, criminals.
Nevada.....	21	Citizens or declared intention.	6 months.	.....	.....	Required by law.....	Immates of asylums, poorhouses and prisons,
New Hampshire.....	21	Actual citizens.....	6 months.	30 days....	.....	Required by law.....	U. S. army.
New Jersey.....	21	Citizens or declared intention.	6 months.	.....	.....	Required by Constitution	Idiots, convicts, U. S. army.
New York.....	21	Actual citizens.....	1 year....	5 months.	.....	Required by law.....	Idiots, insane, convicts.
North Carolina.....	21	Actual citizens.....	1 year....	4 months.	.....	Required by law.....	Paupers, idiots, insane, convicts.
Ohio.....	21	Actual citizens.....	12 months.	90 days....	.....	Required by law.....	Paupers, idiots, insane, convicts.
Oregon.....	21	Actual citizens.....	1 year....	.....	.....	Required by Constitution	Election bettors or bribees, convicts.
Pennsylvania.....	21	Citizens or declared intention.	6 months.	.....	.....	No registration required.	Idiots, insane,
Rhode Island.....	21	Actual citizens.....	1 year....	.....	.....	Required by Constitution	Idiots, insane, convicts, U. S. army, Chinese.
South Carolina.....	21	Actual citizens.....	1 year....	60 days....	.....	Required by law.....	Non-taxpayers, political bribees.
Tennessee.....	21	Actual citizens.....	12 months.	6 months.	.....	Required by law.....	Persons without property to value of \$134.
Texas.....	21	Citizens or declared intention.	1 year....	6 months.	.....	Required by Constitution	Non-taxpayers of asylums, almshouses and
Vermont.....	21	Actual citizens.....	1 year....	.....	.....	Prohibited by law.....	prisoners, S. army.
Virginia.....	21	Actual citizens.....	12 months.	.....	.....	Required by law.....	Non-taxpayers of poll-tax, duellists,
West Virginia.....	21	Actual citizens.....	1 year....	60 days....	.....	Required by law.....	Lunatics, idiots, paupers, convicts, U. S. army.
Wisconsin.....	21	Citizens or declared intention.	1 year....	.....	.....	Prohibited by Constitu'n	Lunatics, convicts, duellists, U. S. army
	21	Citizens or declared intention.	1 year....	.....	.....	Required by law.....	and non-payers of capitation tax.

NOTE.—All the 38 States limit suffrage to male citizens, but in Colorado, Massachusetts and some other States women may vote at school-district elections.

EXECUTIVE MANSION.

OFFICE.	NAME.	Whence Appointed.	Date of Commission.	Salary
President of the United States.....	Chester A. Arthur.....	New York.....	Sept. 20, 1881	\$50,000
Private Secretary.....	Fred'ck J. Phillips.....	New York.....	Dec. 1881	3,250
Assistant Private Secretary.....	O. L. Pruden.....	New Jersey.....	Sept. 1881	2,250
Executive Clerks.....	William H. Crook.....	Maryland.....	Sept. 1881	2,000
	Charles M. Hendley.....	Dist. of Col'bia	Sept. 1881	2,000

DEPARTMENT OF STATE.

Secretary of State.....	F. T. Frelinghuysen.....	New Jersey.....	Dec. 12, 1881	\$ 8,000
Assistant Secretary.....	John Davis.....	Dist. Columbia	July 7, 1882	4,500
Second Assistant Secretary....	William Hunter.....	Rhode Island....	July 27, 1886	3,500
Third Assistant Secretary.....	Alvey A. Adee.....	Dist. Columbia	July 18, 1882	3,500
Chief Clerk.....	Sevelton A. Brown.....	New York.....	Aug. 7, 1873	2,750
Chief of Diplomatic Bureau....	Wm. H. Edwards.....	Ohio.....	May 1, 1884	2,100
Chief of Consular Bureau.....	Francis O. St. Clair.....	Maryland.....	Nov. 1, 1881	2,100
Chief of Indexes and Archives	John H. Haswell.....	New York.....	Aug. 7, 1873	2,100
Chief of Bureau of Accounts.	F. J. Kieckhoefer.....	Dist. Columbia	Jan. 28, 1884	2,100
Chief of Bureau of Rolls and Library.....	Theo. F. Dwight.....	California.....	Aug. 5, 1882	2,100
Chief of Bureau of Statistics..	Michael Scanlan.....	New York.....	July 1, 1880	2,100
Examiner of Claims.....	Henry O'Connor.....	Iowa.....	Feb. 9, 1872	3,500

TREASURY DEPARTMENT.

Secretary of the Treasury.....	Hugh McCulloch.....	Indiana.....	Oct. 28, 1884	\$8,000
Assistant Secretary.....	Charles E. Coon.....	New York.....	April 16, 1884	4,500
Assistant Secretary.....	Henry F. French.....	Massachusetts....	Aug. 12, 1876	4,500
Chief Clerk of Department....	Theo. F. Swayze.....	New Jersey.....	May 29, 1884	2,700
Chief of Appointment Div....	C. S. Trevitt.....	New York.....	..... 1884	2,750
Chief of Warrant Division....	Wm. F. MacLennan.....	New York.....	April 1, 1880	2,750
Chief of Public Monies Div....	Eugene B. Daskam.....	Connecticut.....	May 1, 1877	2,500
Chief of Customs Division....	Henry B. James.....	New York.....	Jan. 1, 1877	2,750
Chief Int. Rev. and Navigati'n	Darius Lyman.....	Ohio.....	July 1, 1875	2,500
Chief Loans and Currency Div.	William Fletcher.....	Michigan.....	Jan. 1, 1879	2,500
Chief Revenue Marine Div....	Ezra W. Clark.....	Ohio.....	July 1, 1878	2,500
Chief Stationery and Printing	A. L. Sturtevant.....	Massachusetts....	July 1, 1875	2,500
Supervising Inspector-General of Steamboats.....	James A. Dumont.....	New York.....	Nov. 24, 1876	3,500
Director of the Mint.....	Horatio C. Burchard.....	Illinois.....	Feb. 22, 1879	4,500
Chief of Bureau of Statistics	Joseph Nimmo, Jr.....	New York.....	Sept. 1, 1878	3,000
Supt. of Life-Saving Service..	Sumner I. Kimball.....	Maine.....	July 3, 1878	4,000
Chairman Light-House Board.	Robert H. Wyman.....	Dist. Columbia	June 5, 1882	4,000
Supervising Surgeon-General	John B. Hamilton.....	Illinois.....	April 3, 1879	4,000
Chief of Bureau of Engraving and Printing.....	Truman N. Burrill.....	New York.....	April 1, 1883	4,500
Supervising Architect.....	Mifflin E. Bell.....	Iowa.....	Nov. 1, 1883	4,500
Supt. U. S. Coast Survey.....	Julius E. Hilgard.....	Illinois.....	Dec. 22, 1881	6,000
First Comptroller.....	William Lawrence.....	Ohio.....	July 15, 1880	5,000
Second Comptroller.....	William W. Upton.....	Oregon.....	Sept. 26, 1877	5,000
Commissioner of Customs....	Henry C. Johnson.....	Pennsylvania....	April 8, 1874	4,000
First Auditor.....	Rob't M. Reynolds.....	Alabama.....	April 18, 1878	3,600
Second Auditor.....	Orange Ferries.....	New York.....	May 10, 1880	3,600
Third Auditor.....	Ed. W. Keightley.....	Michigan.....	April 25, 1879	3,600
Fourth Auditor.....	Charles Beardsley.....	Iowa.....	Aug. 2, 1879	3,600
Fifth Auditor.....	D. S. Alexander.....	Indiana.....	June 2, 1881	3,600
Sixth Auditor.....	Robert F. Crowell.....	Minnesota.....	Sept. 3, 1884	3,600
Treasurer of the United States	Albert U. Wyman.....	Nebraska.....	Mar. 15, 1883	6,000
Assistant Treasurer.....	Edward O. Graves.....	New York.....	Mar. 30, 1883	3,600
Register of the Treasury.....	Blanche K. Bruce.....	Mississippi.....	May 19, 1881	4,000
Comptroller of the Currency..	Henry W. Cannon.....	Illinois.....	May 2, 1884	5,000
Com'r of Internal Revenue....	Walter Evans.....	Kentucky.....	May 21, 1883	6,000
Solicitor of Internal Revenue.	Charles Chesley.....	New Hamp're.....	Oct. 13, 1871	4,500
Solicitor of the Treasury.....	Henry S. Neal.....	Ohio.....	July 2, 1884	4,500
Commissioner of Navigation..	Jarvis Patten.....	Maine.....	July 7, 1884	4,000

NOTE.—While some collectors have fixed salaries, other officers are paid, in whole or in part, by fees or commissions, to which the law fixes a maximum limit.

	Stations.	Sal'y 1883		Stations.	Sal'y 1883
1. Alabama.			16. Mississippi.		
Joseph W. Burke....	Mobile.....	3,189	Anselm Neuberger ..	Natchez.....	500
2. Alaska.			Joseph W. Short.....	Vicksburg.....	581
Peter French.....	Sitka.....		Wm. G. Henderson....	Bay St. Louis..	1,932
3. California.			17. Mont. & Ida.		
William H. Pratt.....	Eureka.....	3,000	William H. Hunt, Jr..	Fort Benton...	1,098
William H. Sears.....	San Francisco..	7,000	18. New Hamp.		
John R. Brierly.....	Wilmington...	1,336	Alfred F. Howard....	Portsmouth...	1,334
George A. Johnson...	San Diego.....	3,000	19. New Jersey.		
4. Connecticut.			Joseph H. Elmer.....	Bridgeton.....	753
Julius S. Hanover....	Fairfield.....	1,894	Israel S. Adams.....	Somers Point..	548
Augustus Putnam....	Middletown...	2,104	William L. Ashmore..	Trenton.....	292
Amos J. Beers.....	New Haven....	3,312	William A. Baldwin..	Newark.....	1,424
John A. Tibbitts.....	New London...	2,428	Milton A. Edgar.....	Perth Amboy..	3,600
Horace N. Trumbull..	Stonington....	600	George W. Mathis....	Tuckerton.....	518
5. Delaware.			Asa W. Dickinson....		
Henry F. Pickels.....	Wilmington...	2,678	(Asst. Coll.).....	Jersey City...	2,000
6. Dist. of Col.			20. New York.		
J. Henry Wilson.....	Georgetown...	1,928	Charles A. Gould....	Buffalo.....	2,800
7. Florida.			George W. Warren....	Cape Vincent..	2,500
Seth M. Sawyer.....	Apalachicola..	1,216	A. H. Abell.....	Dunkirk.....	1,085
John W. Howell.....	Fernandina....	1,662	Wm. H. Robertson...	New York.....	12,000
Dennis Eagan.....	Key West.....	4,807	William H. Daniels...	Oswegatchie..	2,572
Edwin Higgins.....	Jacksonville..	1,536	John J. Lamoree.....	Oswego.....	4,500
John M. Tarble.....	Pensacola.....	3,000	Stephen Moffit.....	Plattsburg.....	2,500
Francis E. Witsell...	St. Augustine..	634	Charles E. Morris....	Rochester.....	2,500
Joseph Hurst.....	Cedar Keys....	1,578	William Lowen.....	Sag Harbor...	910
8. Georgia.			Benjamin Flagler....	Susp. Bridge..	4,500
Henry P. Farrow.....	Brunswick.....	3,000	21. N. Carolina.		
Tomlinson F. Johnson	Savannah....	4,459	Alexander C. Davis..	Beaufort.....	2,500
Joseph Shepard.....	St. Mary's....	668	Charles E. Robinson..	Edenton.....	1,479
9. Illinois.			Thomas A. Henry.....	New Berne...	1,995
Jesse Spalding.....	Chicago.....	7,000	E. J. Pennypacker...	Wilmington...	2,690
10. Louisiana.			22. Ohio.		
James R. Jolley.....	Morgan City..	1,700	George W. Howe.....	Cleveland.....	3,021
Algernon S. Badger..	New Orleans..	7,000	Clarke Rude.....	Sandusky.....	2,500
11. Maine.			Joseph B. Battelle...	Toledo.....	2,500
Daniel F. Davis.....	Bangor.....	3,000	23. Oregon.		
James W. Wakefield..	Bath.....	3,300	John D. Merryman...	Astoria.....	3,000
Isaac M. Boardman...	Belfast.....	1,640	Ferd. N. Shurtliff...	Portland.....	4,300
John D. Hopkins....	Edgworth.....	1,407	Chandler B. Watson...	Empire City...	1,000
Parker C. Wiggins...	Kennebunk....	136	Coll. Van Cleve.....	Yaquina.....	1,000
John L. Pierce.....	Machias.....	1,983	24. Penna.		
Noel B. Nutt.....	Eastport.....	3,000	Henry C. Stafford....	Erie.....	1,997
William H. Sargent...	Castine.....	1,261	John F. Hartranft...	Philadelphia..	8,000
Frederick N. Dow....	Portland.....	5,517	David S. Heyl.....		
	Saco.....	353	(Asst. Coll.).....	Camden, N. J..	1,500
Albert A. Burleigh...	Houlton.....	1,500	25. Rhode Island.		
	Waldoboro'gh..	3,000	John Collins.....	Bristol.....	91
George B. Sawyer....	Wiscasset....	1,408	John H. Cozzens....	Newport.....	874
Edward A. Bragdon...	York.....	261	Cyrus Harris.....	Providence....	4,491
12. Maryland.			26. S. Carolina.		
Thomas Ireland.....	Annapolis.....	763	Thos. B. Johnson....	Charleston....	4,609
Edwin H. Webster....	Baltimore.....	7,000	Henry F. Heriot.....	Georgetown...	562
Hanse Lawson.....	Crisfield.....	3,587	George Holmes.....	Beaufort.....	2,192
13. Massachusetts.			27. Tex. & N. Mex.		
Franklin B. Goss.....	Barnstable...	2,337	James O. Luby.....	Brownsville...	4,500
Roland Worthington..	Boston.....	8,000	James W. Clarke....	Corpus Christi	4,500
C. B. Marchant.....	Edgartown....	598	Wm. A. Saylor.....	El Paso.....	2,000
James Brady, Jr.....	Fall River....	3,302	Adam G. Malloy.....	Galveston.....	4,500
Fitz J. Babson.....	Gloucester...	2,356	Francis A. Vaughan...	Indianola.....	2,444
Francis A. Osgood...	Marblehead...	617	28. Vermont.		
Albert A. Gardner....	Nantucket....	314	William Wells.....	Burlington....	2,918
John A. P. Allen.....	New Bedford..	3,000	29. Virginia.		
William H. Huse.....	Newburyport..	906	Jonathan H. Gray...	Alexandria....	500
Samuel H. Doten.....	Plymouth.....	2,072	George Tor.....	Eastville.....	1,058
Charles H. Odell.....	Salem.....	1,099	George E. Bowden...	Norfolk.....	3,000
14. Michigan.			James D. Bowden....	Petersburg....	348
Wm. Livingston, Jr..	Detroit.....	3,595	Benjamin C. Cook...	Richmond.....	2,165
David McLaughlin...	Grand Haven..	2,500	Benj. Upton, Jr.....	Tappahanock..	611
Charles Y. Osborn....	Marquette....	2,500	Henry de B. Clay....	New York News,	1,514
William Hartruff....	Port Huron...	2,500	30. Washington.	[Yorktown, Va.]	
15. Minnesota.			Albert W. Bash.....	Port Townse'd	3,000
Vespasian Smith.....	Duluth.....	3,055	31. Wisconsin.		
Joseph Bookwalter...	St. Vincent...	2,500	Ahira W. Hall.....	Milwaukee....	2,875

COLLECTORS OF INTERNAL REVENUE.

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DIS- TRICTS.	COLLECTORS.	STATIONS.	Salary Fiscal Year 1884.	DIS- TRICTS.	COLLECTORS.	STATIONS.	Salary Fiscal Year 1884.
Ala.	Prelate D. Barker	Montgom'y	\$2,750	Neb. & Dak. }	George W. Post...	Omaha	\$4,500
Ariz'a & N.M.	Silas W. Fisher ..	Santa Fé...	3,000	Nev.	Frederick C. Lord	Virgin City	
Ark.	Henry M. Cooper	Little Rock	2,750	N. H.	Henry M. Putney	Portsm'th.	3,375
Cal. 1.	C. Hartson	S. Francis'co	4,500	N. J. 1.	Wm. P. Tatem ..	Camden	2,750
" " " " 4.	Amos L. Frost....	Sac'r'mento	3,000	" " " " 3.	Culver Barcalow.	Somerville	3,625
Col. & Wyo. }	James S. Wolfe..	Denver	3,000	" " " " 5.	R. B. Hathorn ..	Newark	4,500
Conn.	Joseph Selden ...	Hartford ..	2,875	N. Y. 1.	R. C. Ward	Brooklyn	4,500
Del.	James McIntire ..	Wilmin'ton	2,875	" " " " 2.	M. B. Blake	New York	4,500
Fla.	S. C. Thompson...	Jacks'ville.	3,000	" " " " 3.	Morris Friedsam.	New York	4,500
Ga.	W. H. Johnson...	Atlanta	3,500	" " " " 14.	Jas. W. Bentley ..	Albany	3,750
Idaho				" " " " 15.	James S. Smart ..	Troy	3,750
Mont.	Thomas P. Fuller.	Helena, M't	3,000	" " " " 21.	Jas. Armstrong ..	Utica	4,000
Utah.				" " " " 28.	Henry S. Pierce ..	Rochester..	4,500
Illin. 1.	Joel D. Harvey...	Chicago ...	4,500	N. C. 4.	Isaac J. Young ..	Raleigh	4,250
" " " " 2.	L. B. Crooker ..	Aurora	3,000	" " " " 5.	Wm. H. Wheeler.	Winston	4,000
" " " " 3.	Richard Rowett..	Quincy	3,500	" " " " 6.	Thos. N. Cooper ..	Statesville ..	3,625
" " " " 4.	H. Knowles	Peoria	4,500	Ohio. 1.	C. B. Montgomery	Cincinnati ..	4,500
" " " " 5.	Jacob Wheeler ..	Springfield	4,500	" " " " 6.	Geo. P. Dunham ..	Dayton	4,500
" " " " 13.	Charles W. Pavey	Cairo	3,500	" " " " 10.	John F. Kumlér ..	Toledo	4,000
Ind. 6.	Horace McKay ..	Indianap'is	4,500	" " " " 11.	Marcus Boggs...	Chillicothe ..	4,000
" " " " 7.	William W. Carter	Terre Ha'te	4,500	" " " " 18.	W. S. Streator ...	Cleveland ..	4,250
" " " " 11.	T. M. Kirkpatrick	Kokomo	2,500	Ore. & Wash. }	J. C. Cartwright..	Portland	3,125
Iowa. 2.	John W. Green ..	Davenport.	4,000	Penn. 1.	Wm. J. Pollock ..	Philadelp'a	4,500
" " " " 3.	Jas. E. Simpson ..	Dubuque ...	2,875	" " " " 9.	And. J. Kauffman	Lancaster..	4,500
" " " " 4.	John W. Burdette	Burlington.	2,750	" " " " 12.	Edw. H. Chase ...	Wilksbarre ..	3,375
Kansas.	J. C. Carpenter ..	Leaven'wh	2,750	" " " " 19.	Jacob F. Walther.	Pittsburg	2,625
Ky. 2.	Edwin Farley ..	Owensboro	4,500	" " " " 22.	Frank P. Case ...	Erie	4,500
" " " " 5.	Lewis Buckner ..	Louisville ..	4,500	" " " " 23.	Sam. M. Jackson ..	Allegh'City	4,250
" " " " 6.	John W. Finnell.	Covington ..	4,500	R. I.	E. H. Rhodes	Providence ..	2,750
" " " " 7.	Chas. H. Stoll ..	Lexington ..	4,500	S. C.	E. M. Brayton ..	Providence ..	3,250
" " " " 8.	W. J. Landram ..	Lancaster ..	4,500	Tenn. 2.	J. M. Melton	Columbia	2,625
La.	George Drury ..	N. Orleans.	3,875	" " " " 5.	A. M. Hughes, Jr.	Nashville ..	4,500
Maine	F. J. Rollins	Portland ..	2,500	Tex. 1.	W. H. Sinclair ..	Galveston ..	2,750
Md.	John H. Sellman.	Baltimore ..	4,500	" " " " 3.	Benj. C. Ludlow ..	Austin	2,500
Mass. 3.	Chas. W. Slack ..	Boston	4,500	" " " " 4.	Webster Flanagan	Henderson ..	2,625
" " " " 10.	E. R. Tinker	N. Adams ..	3,375	Vt.	John C. Stearns ..	Montpelier ..	2,250
Mich. 1.	James H. Stone ..	Detroit	4,500	Va. 2.	Jas. D. Brady ..	Petersburg ..	4,000
" " " " 4.	Chas. W. Watkins	G. Rapids ..	3,000	" " " " 4.	John B. Raulston.	Roanoke	4,500
Minn.	William Bickel ..	St. Paul	3,875	" " " " 6.	William E. Craig.	Staunton ..	4,000
Miss.	James Hill	Jackson ...	2,750	W. Va.	Isaac H. Duval ..	Wheeling ..	3,750
Mo. 1.	I. H. Sturgeon ..	St. Louis ..	4,500	Wis. 1.	Irving M. Bean ..	Milwaukee ..	4,500
" " " " 4.	David A. Stewart.	Louisiana ..	3,375	" " " " 2.	Henry Harnden ..	Madison	2,750
" " " " 6.	Philip Doppler ..	Ka'sas City	4,500	" " " " 3.	H. M. Kutchin ..	F'nd du Lac	3,000
				" " " " 6.	L. Lottridge	Sparta	2,875

NOTE.—The Salaries of Internal Revenue Collectors are graduated annually in proportion to the amount of revenue collected by each—the maximum salary being limited to \$4,500 by law.

The numbers of collection districts are those retained when the districts in various States were consolidated by law, and those bearing the intervening numbers were abolished.

By executive order Sept. 5, 1883, forty-three Internal Revenue Collectors were dispensed with, their districts being consolidated with others in the above table.

UNITED STATES MINT OFFICERS.

Horatio C. Burchard, Washington, D. C., Director of the Mint.....	4,500	New Orleans, La., Andrew W. Smyth, Superintendent.....	3,500
Boisé City, Idaho, Norman H. Camp Carson City, Nevada, James Crawford, Superintendent.....	3,000	New York, N. Y., Andrew Mason, Superintendent	\$4,500
Charlotte, N. C., Calvin J. Cowles, Assayer.....	1,500	Philadelphia, Pa., A. L. Snowden, Superintendent	4,000
Denver, Col., Herman Silver, Assayer	2,500	San Francisco, Cal., Edw. F. Burton, Superintendent	4,500
Helena, Montana, Russell B. Harrison, Assayer	2,500	St. Louis, Mo., Elliot C. Jewett, Assayer	2,500

UNITED STATES NAVAL OFFICERS.

Baltimore, Md., Wm. R. Wilmer.....	\$5,000	New Orleans, La., Andw. J. Dumont	\$5,000
Boston, Mass. Daniel Hall.....	5,000	Philadelphia Pa., Edw. H. Nevil, Jr.	5,000
New York, N. Y., Chas. K. Graham.	8,000	San Francisco, Cal. Bradley J. Watson	5,000

SURVEYORS OF CUSTOMS.

		Salary 1883.			Salary 1883.
Albany, N. Y.....	John A. Luby....	\$5,000	Memphis, Tenn..	Thos. F. Cassels..	\$1,036
Atlanta, Ga.....	W. A. Pledger....	1,000	Michigan C'y, Ind..	Lew Morrill.....	350
Baltimore, Md.....	Henry C. Naill....	4,500	Nashville, Tenn..	Jas. M. Kercheval..	614
Boston, Mass.....	A. B. Underwood..	5,000	New Orleans, La..	P. B. S. Pinchback..	3,500
Burlington, Ia.....	George Frazee....	517	New York, N. Y....	Jas. L. Benedict....	8,000
Chattanooga, Ten..	Joseph L. Gaston..	616	Omaha, Neb.....	John Campbell....	450
Cairo, Ill.....	George Fisher....	948	Paducah, Ky.....	John W. Cobbs....	.....
Cincinnati, Ohio...	D. W. McClung....	5,000	Patchogue, N. Y..	Edward T. Moore...	323
Denver, Col.....	J. C. Montgomery..	1,236	Philadelphia, Pa..	Geo. F. Leland....	5,000
Dubuque, Ia.....	Robt. Armstrong..	438	Pittsburg, Pa.....	John F. Dravo....	5,000
Evansville, Ind....	Joseph C. Jewell..	678	Port Jefferson, N.Y.	Sidney H. Ritch....	331
Galena, Ill.....	Christov Barner...	421	Portland, Maine...	Stanley T. Pullen..	4,500
Greenport, N. Y....	William Z. King....	910	Portsmouth, O....	.....	.....
Indianapolis, Ind..	John R. Leonard...	1,000	St. Joseph, Mo....	James Hunter....	.....
Kansas City, Mo...	Robt. C. Crowell..	1,151	St. Louis, Mo.....	Chas. M. Whitney...	5,000
La Crosse, Wis....	Wm. R. Finch....	1,300	San Francisco, Cal	John M. Morton....	5,000
Louisville, Ky....	J. K. Faulkner....	4,376	Wheeling, W. Va..	Albert H. Beach....	1,313

ASSISTANT TREASURERS OF THE UNITED STATES.

Boston, Mass., Martin P. Kennard..	\$5,000	Philadelphia, Pa., George Eyster...	\$4,500
Baltimore, Md., Francis M. Darby..	4,500	St. Louis, Mo., Albert G. Edwards..	4,500
Cincinnati, O., Leopold Markbreit..	4,500	San Francisco, California, Nathan	.....
Chicago, Ill., John L. Beveridge....	4,500	W. Spaulding.....	5,000
New Orleans, La., P. Felix Herwing	4,000	Washington, D.C., Edward O. Graves	8,500
New York, N. Y., Thomas C. Acton.	8,000		

WAR DEPARTMENT.

OFFICE.	NAME.	Whence Appointed.	Date of Commission.	Salary
Secretary of War.....	Robert T. Lincoln ..	Illinois.....	March 5, 1881	\$8,000
Chief Clerk.....	John Tweeddale....	Pennsylvania..	July 1, 1882	2,500
Adjutant-General.....	Brig.-Gen. Rich- ard C. Drum....	Pennsylvania..	June 15, 1880	5,500
Assistant Adjutant-General.	Col. John C. Kelton	Military Acad'y	June 15, 1880	4,500
Chief Clerk.....	R. P. Thian.....	New York.....	July 1, 1871	2,000
Inspector-General.....	Brig.-Gen. Delos B. Sackett....	Military Acad'y	Jan. 10, 1881	5,500
Quartermaster-General....	Brig.-Gen. Sam- uel B. Holabird	Connecticut....	July 2, 1883	5,500
Chief Clerk.....	J. Z. Dare.....	Dist. Columbia	July 1, 1871	2,000
Paymaster-General.....	Wm. B. Rochester.	New York.....	Feb. 17, 1882	5,500
Chief Clerk.....	G. D. Hanson....	Dist. Columbia	Sept. 16, 1877	2,000
Commissary-General.....	Brig.-Gen. Rob- ert McFeely....	Military Acad'y	April 14, 1875	5,500
Chief Clerk.....	W. A. De Cadrin..	.....	.....1881	2,000
Surgeon-General.....	Colonel Robert J. Murray.....	Maryland.....	Nov. 24, 1883	4,500
Assistants.....	Maj. Jno. S. Billings	Ohio.....	Dec. 2, 1876	3,250
	" D. L. Huntington	Pennsylvania..	Mar. 29, 1882	3,250
Chief Clerk.....	Capt. Benj. F. Pope	Virginia.....	July 1, 1871	2,000
Chief Medical Purveyor...	Col. J. H. Baxter..	Vermont.....	June 23, 1874	4,200
Attending Surgeon.....	Major Robert M. O'Reilly....	Pennsylvania..	.....1884	4,000
Judge Advocate-General...	Brig.-Gen. David G. Swalm.....	Indiana.....	June 1, 1882	5,500
Chief Clerk.....	Joseph McDonald.	Kansas.....	June 1, 1882	1,800
Chief of Engineers.....	Brig.-Gen. John Newton.....	Military Acad'y	March 1, 1884	5,500
Chief Clerk.....	William J. Warren.	New York.....	July 1, 1871	2,000
Officer in Charge of Public Buildings and Grounds..	Colonel Almon F. Rockwell.....	New York.....	April 1, 1881	4,500
Officer in Charge of State, War and Navy Depart- ment Building, Washing- ton Aqueduct and Wash- ington Monument.	Col. Thos. L. Casey	Military Acad'y	Sept. 2, 1874	4,000

WAR DEPARTMENT—Continued.

Chief Signal Officer.....	Brig. Gen. William B. Hazen..	Military Acad'y	Dec. 8, 1880	5,500
Chief Clerk.....	Alexander Ashley.	Pennsylvania..	July 1, 1874	1,800
Chief of Ordnance.....	Brig. Gen. Stephen V. Benét....	Military Acad'y	June 23, 1874	5,500
Chief Clerk.....	John J. Cook.....	Dist Columbia.	May 26, 1882	2,000
Officer in Charge of War Records.....	Maj. Robt. N. Scott	California	Dec. 7, 1877	3,500

NAVY DEPARTMENT.

OFFICE.	NAME.	Whence Appointed.	Date of Commission.	Salary
Secretary of the Navy.....	Wm. M. Chandler....	New Hampshire...	April 1, 1882	\$ 8,000
Chief Clerk.....	John W. Hogg.....	Tennessee.....	Jan. 1, 1854	2,500
Judge-Advocate General.....	Col. W. B. Remey	Iowa.....	July 1, 1878	4,500
<i>Chiefs of Bureaus:</i>				
Bureau of Yards and Docks...	Rear Admiral Edw. T. Nichols.	Georgia	May 23, 1881	5,000
Bureau of Navigation	Comm. J. G. Walker	Mass.....	Oct. 22, 1881	5,000
Bureau of Ordnance.....	Commodore Montgomery Sicard...	Dist. of Col....	July 1, 1881	5,000
Bureau of Provisions and Clothing.....	Paymaster-Gen'l Jos. A. Smith.	Maine	June 22, 1882	5,000
Bureau of Medicine and Surgery.....	Surgeon-General F. M. Gunnell.	Dist. of Col....	Mar. 27, 1884	5,000
Bureau of Equipment and Recruiting.....	Comm. Winfield S. Schley	Maryland	Sept. 6, 1884	5,000
Bureau of Construction and Repair.....	Chief Constr'tor Theo. D. Wilson	New York.....	Mar. 3, 1882	5,000
Bureau of Steam Engineering.....	Engin'r-in-Chief Chas. H. Loring	Massachusetts.	Jan. 18, 1884	5,000
Library and War Records.	Prof. Jas. R. Soley.	Massachusetts.	June 9, 1882	3,000
Commandant of Navy Yard, Washington.....	Comm. Alexander A. Semmes	Maryland.....	June 30, 1883	4,000

Navy Pay Office.

Pay Inspector.....	R. Washington...	Maine	Dec. 1, 1881	\$ 3,000
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Marine Corps.

Commandant Marine Corps...	Col. C. G. McCawley	Louisiana.....	Nov. 1, 1876	\$ 4,500
In charge Marine Barracks....	Maj. G. W. Collier.	New York.....	Nov. 1, 1876	3,500

Naval Observatory.

Superintendent, Commodore	Sam'l R. Franklin.	Pennsylvania..	Feb. 21, 1884	\$5,000
	Asaph Hall.....	Mass.....	May 2, 1863	3,500
	William Harkness.	New York.....	Aug. 24, 1867	3,500
Professors.....	John R. Eastman.	New Hamp.....	Feb. 17, 1865	3,000
	Edgar Frisby.....	Illinois	June 11, 1878	2,200
	Stimson J. Brown	New York.....	Oct. 13, 1883	2,200

Nautical Almanac.

Superintendent.....	Prof. S. Newcomb	Mass.....	Sept. 11, 1861	\$ 3,500
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Signal Office.

Chief Signal Officer in charge	Capt. P. C. Johnson	Maine.....	Nov. 22, 1881	\$ 3,500
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Hydrographic Office.

In charge.....	Comm. John R. Bartlett..	Rhode Island.	June 22, 1883	\$ 3,000
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POST-OFFICE DEPARTMENT.

Postmaster-General.....	Fraak Hutton.....	Iowa.....	Oct. 14, 1884	\$8,000
Chief Clerk.....	Charles M. Walker.....	Indiana.....	.....	2,200
First Asst. Postmaster-Gen..	J. Schuyler Crosby.....	Montana.....	Nov. 20, 1884	4,000
Second Asst. Postmaster-Gen.	Wm. B. Thompson.....	Michigan.....	Dec. 23, 1884	4,000
Third Asst. Postmaster-Gen..	Abraham D. Hazen.....	Pennsylvania..	June 7, 1877	4,000
Superintendent Foreign Mails	James S. Crawford.....	Maryland.....	.....	3,000
Superintendent of Money Or-	Chas. F. McDonald.....	Massachusetts.	July 1, 1885	3,500
der System.....				
Assist. Attorney-General for	Alfred A. Freeman.....	Tennessee.....	May 1, 1877	4,000
Post-Office Department.....				

DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR.

Secretary of the Interior.....	Henry M. Teller.....	Colorado.....	April 17, 1882	\$8,000
Assistant Secretary.....	Merritt L. Joslyn.....	Illinois.....	July 23, 1882	4,000
Chief Clerk and Superintendent	Geo. M. Lockwood.....	New York.....	April 10, 1877	2,750
Assistant Attorney-General..	Jos. K. McCammon.....	Pennsylvania..	May 4, 1880	5,000

General Land Office.

Commissioner.....	Noah C. McFarland.....	Kansas.....	June 17, 1881	\$4,000
Assistant Commissioner.....	Luther Harrison.....	Pennsylvania..	July 9, 1884	3,000
Chief Clerk.....	J. Dempster Smith.....	Indiana.....	July 16, 1884	2,250

Pension Office.

Commissioner.....	O. P. G. Clarke.....	Rhode Island..	Nov. 15, 1884	\$5,000
First Deputy Commissioner..	Calvin B. Walker.....	Indiana.....	Nov. 15, 1884	3,000
Second Deputy Commissioner	Noah P. Loveridge.....	Michigan.....	Nov. 17, 1884	3,000
Chief Clerk.....	Abial W. Fisher.....	North Carolina	July 7, 1881	2,500

Pension Agents.

		Date of original appointment.	Salary.
Augusta, Me.....	Selden Connor.....	Feb. 1, 1882	\$4,000
Boston, Mass.....	Daniel W. Gooch.....	Mar. 12, 1875	4,000
Chicago, Ill.....	Miss Ada C. Sweet.....	Mar. 19, 1874	4,000
Columbus, Ohio.....	Allen T. Wykoff.....	Jan. 31, 1877	4,000
Concord, N. H.....	Thomas P. Cheney.....	July 4, 1884	4,000
Des Moines, Iowa.....	Jacob Rich.....	Jan. 19, 1881	4,000
Detroit, Mich.....	Samuel Post.....	Apr. 1, 1873	4,000
Indianapolis, Ind.....	Frederic Knefler.....	June 23, 1877	4,000
Knoxville, Tenn.....	Henry E. Gibson.....	June 23, 1883	4,000
Louisville, Ky.....	Robert M. Kelly.....	Jan. 1, 1873	4,000
Milwaukee, Wis.....	Edward Ferguson.....	July 15, 1869	4,000
New York, N. Y.....	Charles R. Coster.....	Feb. 6, 1873	4,000
Philadelphia, Pa.....	A. Wilson Norris.....	June 26, 1884	4,000
Pittsburgh, Pa.....	Russell Errett.....	Apr. 17, 1883	4,000
San Francisco, Cal.....	Henry Cox.....	June 16, 1881	4,000
Syracuse, N. Y.....	Theodore L. Poole.....	May 28, 1879	4,000
Topeka, Kan.....	Nathaniel A. Adams.....	Nov. 3, 1881	4,000
Washington, D. C.....	Sidney L. Wilson.....	Jan. 23, 1885	4,000

The salaries of Pension Agents are limited to \$4,000 per annum and an allowance of 15 cents for each pension voucher issued in excess of 4,000 vouchers per annum.

Office of Indian Affairs.

Commissioner.....	Hiram Price.....	Iowa.....	Mar. 6, 1881	\$4,000
Chief Clerk.....	Ezra L. Stevens.....	Ohio.....	May 6, 1881	2,000
	Clinton B. Fisk,			
	Chairman.....	Missouri.....	July 3, 1874	None
	William H. Lyon.....	New York.....	Jan. 12, 1877	None
	Albert K. Smiley.....	Rhode Island..	Dec. 9, 1879	None
Board of Indian Com-	Orange Judd.....	New York.....	July 12, 1880	None
missioners.....	John K. Boies.....	Michigan.....	Apr. 26, 1881	None
	William McMichael.....	Pennsylvania..	Apr. 26, 1881	None
	William T. Johnson.....	Illinois.....	Apr. 27, 1881	None
	Cornelius E. Agnew.....	New York.....	June 27, 1884	None
	Merrill E. Gates.....	New Jersey.....	June 27, 1884	None
	Eliphalet Whittle-			
	sey, Secretary..	Dis. of Columbia.	Jan. 11, 1882	2,000
	Robert S. Gardner.....	West Virginia..	July 1, 1880	3,000
	Samuel S. Benedict.....	Kansas.....	July 18, 1882	3,000
Indian Inspectors.....	Henry Ward.....	Colorado.....	Apr. 5, 1883	3,000
	Matthew R. Barr.....	Pennsylvania..	July 17, 1883	3,000
	William A. Newell.....	New Jersey.....	July 4, 1884	3,000

OFFICE.	NAME.	Whence Appointed.	Date of Commiss'n	Salary.
PATENT OFFICE.				
Commissioner.....	Benjamin Butterworth.	Ohio.....	Oct. 26, 1883	\$5,000
Assistant Commissioner.....	Robt. G. Dyrenforth	Illinois.....	Mar. 2, 1883	3,000
Chief Clerk.....	Schuyler Duryee.....	Virginia.....	May 4, 1883	2,250
Examiners-in-Chief.....	Rufus L. B. Clarke..	Iowa.....	Apr. 23, 1869	3,000
	Henry H. Bates.....	New York.....	May 1, 1877	3,000
	Robert J. Fisher, Jr.	Pennsylvania...	Mar. 5, 1883	3,000
<i>Examiners:</i>				
Interferences.....	Frank MacArthur..	Wisconsin.....	Aug 30, 1883	2,500
1. Tillage.....	Oscar C. Fox.....	New York.....	July 1, 1873	2,400
2. Farm, Stock, and Products	William H. Blodgett	Wisconsin.....	Apr. 3, 1883	2,400
3. Metallurgy.....	Benjamin R. Catlin.	New Hampshire	June 1, 1876	2,400
4. Civil Engineering.....	Benjamin W. Pond.	Maine.....	Aug. 7, 1877	2,400
5. Fine Arts.....	William Burke.....	Wisconsin.....	Sept. 9, 1872	2,400
6. Chemistry.....	Thomas Antisell..	Dist. of Columbia	May 10, 1877	2,400
7. Harvesters.....	Edward D. Boyd....	Texas.....	Nov. 18, 1879	2,400
8. Household Furniture.....	Jesse H. Whitaker..	New York.....	Nov 24, 1881	2,400
9. Hydraulics.....	Frank T. Brown....	Kentucky.....	July 18, 1884	2,400
10. Land Conveyances.....	Henry P. Sanders..	New York.....	May 13, 1875	2,400
11. Leather Working.....	John P. Chapman....	Ohio.....	Nov. 16, 1875	2,400
12. Mechanical Engineering.	Albin Schoepf.....	Maryland.....	July 1, 1870	2,400
13. Metal-working.....	Joseph W. Jayne...	Pennsylvania...	July 1, 1862	2,400
14. Metal-working and Pack- ing Vessels.....	Solon W. Stocking..	New York.....	May 1, 1876	2,400
15. Plastics.....	Benjamin S. Hedrick	North Carolina.	June 1, 1862	2,400
16. Electricity—A.....	Charles J. Kintner..	Michigan.....	May 4, 1883	2,400
17. Printing.....	L. M. E. Cooke.....	Dist. of Columbia	Feb. 27, 1879	2,400
18. Steam Engineering.....	Francis Fowler.....	New York.....	Jan. 19, 1876	2,400
19. Calorifics.....	Oscar Woodward...	Michigan.....	Aug 20, 1883	2,400
20. Builders' Hardware and Surgery.....	A. George Wilkinson	Connecticut...	May 15, 1868	2,400
21. Textiles.....	William H. Appleton	New Hampshire	July 1, 1873	2,400
22. Fire-arms, Navigation, and Wood-working.....	Malcolm Seaton....	Dist. of Columbia	Oct. 1, 1882	2,400
23. Philosophical Instru- ments, and Trade- marks and Labels.....	Franklin A. Seely...	Pennsylvania...	June 17, 1880	2,500
24. Cloth-working & Designs.	Perry B. Pierce.....	New York.....	Mar. 10, 1883	2,400
25. Mills and Thrashing.....	Robert Mason.....	Tennessee.....	July 1, 1881	2,400
26. Electricity—B.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
27. Washing, Brushing, and Abrading.....	Charles G. Gould....	Vermont.....	July 18, 1884	2,400
28. Pneumatics.....	Daniel B. Gallatin..	Iowa.....	Nov. 11, 1880	1,800
Librarian.....	Weston Flint.....	New York.....	July 1, 1878	2,000
OFFICE OF EDUCATION.				
Commissioner.....	John Eaton.....	Tennessee.....	Mar. 16, 1870	3,000
Chief Clerk.....	William H. Gardiner	Illinois.....	Feb. 21, 1882	1,800
GEOLOGICAL SURVEY.				
Director.....	John W. Powell.....	Illinois.....	Mar. 21, 1881	6,000
Chief Clerk.....	James C. Pilling....	Dist. of Columbia	July 1, 1881	2,400
Executive Officer.....	James Stevenson....	Kentucky.....	Mar. 7, 1881	3,000
CENSUS OFFICE.				
Superintendent.....	Charles W. Seaton...	New York.....	Nov. 2, 1881	5,000
Chief Clerk.....	George W. Richards	Ohio.....	Oct. 23, 1882	2,000
Commissioner of Labor.....	Carroll D. Wright..	Massachusetts..	Jan. 22, 1885	3,000
Commissioner of Railroads	Wm. H. Armstrong..	Pennsylvania...	Feb. 9, 1882	4,500
Superintendent of Govern- ment Hospital for Insane...	William W. Godding	Massachusetts..	Sept. 1, 1877	2,500 &ho'se
President Columbia Institu- tion for Deaf and Dumb....	Edw'd M. Gallaudet	Connecticut....	May, 1857	4,000 &ho'se
Architect Capitol Extension..	Edward Clark.....	Pennsylvania...	Aug. 30, 1865	4,500
Register of Wills.....	Hiram J. Ramsdell..	Dist. of Columbia	July 2, 1881	Fees.
Recorder of Deeds.....	Frederick Douglass.	Dist. of Columbia	May 20, 1881	Fees.

DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE.

OFFICE.	NAME.	Whence Appointed.	Date of Commission.	Salary.
Attorney-General.....	Benj. E. Brewster.....	Penn.	Dec. 19, 1881	\$8,000
Solicitor-General.....	Samuel F. Phillips.....	N. Carolina.	Nov. 15, 1872	7,000
Assistant Attorney-General.....	William A. Maury.....	Dist. of Col.	May 17, 1882	5,000
Assistant Attorney-General.....	Thomas Simons.....	New York.	May 28, 1876	5,000
Chief Clerk.....	Oecil Clay.....	Penn.	Dec. 21, 1883	2,200
Law Clerk.....	Alex' der J. Bentley.....	Ohio	June 10, 1867	2,700

Department of Agriculture.

Commissioner.....	Geo. B. Loring.....	Mass.	May 19, 1881	\$4,500
Chief Clerk.....	Ezra A. Carman.....	New Jersey.	July 17, 1877	2,200
Statistician.....	J. Richard Dodge.....	Ohio	Nov. 15, 1881	2,500
Entomologist.....	Charles V. Riley.....	Missouri	July 6, 1881	2,500
Botanist.....	George Vasey.....	Illinois	April 1872	1,800
Chemist.....	Henry W. Wiley.....	Indiana	April 9, 1883	2,500
Microscopist.....	Thomas Taylor.....	Mass.		1,800
Supt. of Garden Grounds.....	William Saunders.....	Penn.	Sept. 1862	2,000

Civil Service Commissioners.

Name.	Whence Appointed.	Date of Commission.	Salary.
Dorman B. Eaton.....	New York.	March 1, 1883.	\$3,500
Leroy D. Thoman.....	Ohio.	March 1, 1883.	3,500
John M. Gregory.....	Illinois.	March 1, 1883.	3,500
Secretary—Robert D. Graham.....	N. Carolina.	April 24, 1884.	1,600
Chief Examiner—Charles Lyman.....	Connecticut.	May 1883.	3,000

Officers of the Smithsonian Institution.

SECRETARY OR DIRECTOR—Spencer F. Baird.	EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE.	{ John McLean, W. T. Sherman, Jas. C. Welling.
CHIEF CLERK—William J. Rhees.		

REGENTS OF THE INSTITUTION.

Morrison R. Waite, Ch'f-Justice of the U. S.	Wm. W. Phelps, member of the House.
George F. Edmunds, Pres. Senate, pro tem.	John McLean, Princeton, N. J.
Justin S. Morrill, member of the Senate.	William T. Sherman, St. Louis, Mo.
Nathaniel P. Hill, member of the Senate.	Asa Gray, Cambridge, Mass.
Samuel B. Maxey, member of the Senate.	Noah Porter, New Haven, Conn.
Otho R. Singleton, member of the House.	Henry Coppée, Bethlehem, Pa.
Wm. L. Wilson, member of the House.	James C. Welling, Washington, D. C.

The National Museum.

Director—Spencer F. Baird.	Assistant Director—G. Brown Goode.
Curators—Tarleton H. Bean, William H. Dall, Frederick P. Dewey, Richard Rathbun, Charles Rau, Robert Ridgway, Charles V. Riley, C. D. Wolcott, Lester F. Ward, Charles A. White, Frederick W. True, H. C. Yarrow, C. Bendire, H. G. Beyer, F. W. Clarke, J. W. Collins, R. E. Earle, Bomeyn Hitchcock, G. P. Merrill, W. H. Holmes, O. T. Mason, R. E. C. Stearns.	

United States Fish Commission.

Commissioner—Spencer F. Baird.	Assistant Commissioner—T. B. Ferguson.
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District of Columbia Government.

COMMISSIONERS.	Date of Commission.	Salary.
President—James B. Edmonds.....	March 3, 1883.	\$5,000
Maj. Garrett J. Lydecker (app'nted from the army).	1882.	5,000
Joseph R. West.....	July 14, 1882.	5,000
Secretary—William Tindall.		
Assistant Engineer—Capt. F. V. Greene.	Supt. of Pub. Schools—J. Ormond Wilson.	
Asst. Engineer—Lieut. C. M. Townsend.	Health Officer—Smith Townsend, M.D.	
Attorney—Albert G. Riddle.	Coroner—DeWitt C. Patterson, M.D.	
Assistant Attorney—Francis Miller.	Surveyor—William Forsyth.	
Collector of Taxes—John F. Cook.	Inspector of Buildings—Thos. C. Entwisle.	
Assessor—Robert P. Dodge.	Police Superintendent—Maj. Wm. M. Dye.	
Auditor and Comptroller—I. S. Tichenor.	Chief Fire Engineer—Martin Cronin.	
Judge of the Police Court—Wm. B. Snell.	Maine.....	1882. \$3,000

SUPREME COURT OF THE UNITED STATES.

The Court holds annual sessions at Washington, commencing on the second Monday in October.

	Appointed from	Commission.	Salary.
CHIEF JUSTICE MORRISON R. WAITE.....	Ohio.....	Jan. 21, 1874.....	\$10,500
JUSTICE SAMUEL F. MILLER.....	Iowa.....	July 16, 1863.....	10,000
JUSTICE STEPHEN J. FIELD.....	California.....	Mar. 10, 1863.....	10,000
JUSTICE JOSEPH P. BRADLEY.....	New Jersey.....	Mar. 21, 1870.....	10,000
JUSTICE JOHN M. HARLAN.....	Kentucky.....	Nov. 29, 1877.....	10,000
JUSTICE WILLIAM B. WOODS.....	Georgia.....	Dec. 21, 1880.....	10,000
JUSTICE STANLEY MATTHEWS.....	Ohio.....	May 12, 1881.....	10,000
JUSTICE HORACE GRAY.....	Massachusetts.....	Dec. 20, 1881.....	10,000
JUSTICE SAMUEL BLATCHFORD.....	New York.....	Mar. 23, 1883.....	10,000
CLERK OF THE SUPREME COURT	James H. McKenney.....	District Columbia.....	1880..... 6,000
MARSHAL—John G. Nicolay.....	Illinois.....	1873.....	3,000
REPORTER—J. C. Bancroft Davis.....	New York.....	1888.....	5,700

CIRCUIT COURTS OF THE UNITED STATES.

First Judicial Circuit. —Mr. Justice Gray, Boston, Mass.			
Districts of Maine, New Hampshire, Massachusetts, Rhode Island.			
Circuit Judge—LeBaron B. Colt, Providence, R. I., July 6, 1884.....			
Second Judicial Circuit. —Mr. Justice Blatchford, New York City.			
Districts of Vermont, Connecticut, New York.			
Circuit Judge—William T. Wallace, New York City, April 6, 1883.....			
Third Judicial Circuit. —Mr. Justice Bradley, Newark, N. J.			
Districts of New Jersey, Pennsylvania, Delaware.			
Circuit Judge—Wm. McKennan, Washington, Pa., Dec. 23, 1878.....			
Fourth Judicial Circuit. —Mr. Chief Justice Waite, Washington, D. C.			
Districts of Maryland, Virginia, West Virginia, North Carolina, South Carolina.			
Circuit Judge—Hugh L. Bond, Baltimore, July 12, 1870.....			
Fifth Judicial Circuit. —Mr. Justice Woods, Montgomery, Ala.			
Districts of Georgia, Florida, Alabama, Mississippi, Louisiana, Texas.			
Circuit Judge—Don A. Pardee, New Orleans, La., May 13, 1881.....			
Sixth Judicial Circuit. —Mr. Justice Matthews, Cincinnati, Ohio.			
Districts of Ohio, Michigan, Kentucky, Tennessee.			
Circuit Judge—John Baxter, Knoxville, Tenn., Dec. 13, 1877.....			
Seventh Judicial Circuit. —Mr. Justice Harlan, Chicago, Ill.			
Districts of Indiana, Illinois, Wisconsin			
Circuit Judge—Walter Q. Gresham, Chicago, Ill., Dec. —, 1884.....			
Eighth Judicial Circuit. —Mr. Justice Miller, Keokuk, Iowa.			
Districts of Minnesota, Iowa, Missouri, Kansas, Arkansas, Nebraska, Colorado.			
Circuit Judge—David J. Brewer, Leavenworth, Kansas, March 31, 1884.....			
Ninth Judicial Circuit. —Mr. Justice Field, San Francisco, Cal.			
Districts of California, Oregon, Nevada.			
Circuit Judge—Lorenzo Sawyer, San Francisco, Cal., Jan. 10, 1870.....			

UNITED STATES COURT OF CLAIMS.

	Appointed from	Date of Commission.	Salary.
CHIEF JUSTICE—William A. Richardson.....	Massachusetts.....	Jan. 20, 1885.....	\$4,500
Judge Charles C. Nott.....	New York.....	Feb. 23, 1865.....	4,500
Judge Glenni W. Scofield.....	Pennsylvania.....	May 20, 1881.....	4,500
Judge Lawrence Weldon.....	Illinois.....	Nov. 24, 1883.....	4,500
Judge John Davis.....	Dist. Columbia.....	Jan. 20, 1885.....	4,500
Archibald Hopkins, Chief Clerk.....	Massachusetts.....	Jan. 1, 1873.....	3,000

SUPREME COURT OF THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA.

	Appointed from	Date of Commission.	Salary.
CHIEF JUSTICE—David K. Cartier.....	Ohio.....	March 11, 1863.....	\$4,500
JUSTICES—Andrew Wylie.....	Dist. Columbia.....	March 13, 1863.....	4,000
Arthur MacArthur.....	Wisconsin.....	July 15, 1870.....	4,000
Alexander B. Hagner.....	Maryland.....	Jan. 21, 1879.....	4,000
Walter S. Cox.....	Dist. Columbia.....	March 1, 1879.....	4,000
Charles P. James.....	Ohio.....	July 24, 1879.....	4,000
DISTRICT ATTORNEY—Aug. S. Worthington.....	Dist. Columbia.....	1884.....	\$300 and fees
CLERK—Return J. Meigs.....	New York.....	March 23, 1863.....	\$2,500
MARSHAL—Clayton McMichael.....	.....	Dec. 20, 1883.....	\$300 and fees

JUDGES OF THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURTS.

DISTRICTS.	NAME.	RESIDENCE.	DATE OF COMMISSION.	SALARY.
ALABAMA:				
(Three Districts).....	John Bruce.....	Montgomery.....	Feb. 27, 1875	\$3,500
ARKANSAS:				
Eastern District.....	Henry C. Caldwell.....	Little Rock.....	June 30, 1884	3,500
Western ".....	Isaac C. Parker.....	Fort Smith.....	Mar. 24, 1875	3,500
CALIFORNIA.....	Ogden Hoffman.....	San Francisco.....	Feb. 27, 1861	5,000
COLORADO.....	Moses Hallett.....	Denver.....	Jan. 20, 1877	
CONNECTICUT.....	Nathaniel Shipman.....	Hartford.....	April 17, 1873	3,500
DELAWARE.....	Leonard E. Wales.....		Mar. 20, 1884	3,500
FLORIDA:				
Northern District.....	Thomas Settle.....	Jacksonville.....	Jan. 20, 1877	3,500
Southern ".....	James W. Locke.....	Key West.....	Feb. 1, 1872	3,500
GEORGIA:				
Northern District.....	Henry K. McCoy.....	Atlanta.....	Aug. 4, 1882	3,500
Southern District.....	Emory Speer.....	Savannah.....	Feb. —, 1885	3,500
ILLINOIS:				
Northern District.....	Henry W. Blodgett.....	Chicago.....	Jan. 11, 1870	4,000
Southern ".....	Samuel H. Treat.....	Springfield.....	Mar. 3, 1865	3,500
INDIANA.....	William A. Woods.....	Indianapolis.....	May 2, 1883	3,500
IOWA:				
Northern District.....	Oliver P. Shiras.....	Dubuque.....	Aug. 14, 1882	3,500
Southern ".....	James M. Love.....	Keokuk.....	Feb. 21, 1866	3,500
KANSAS.....	Cassius G. Foster.....	Topeka.....	Mar. 10, 1874	3,500
KENTUCKY.....	John W. Barr.....	Louisville.....	April 16, 1880	3,500
LOUISIANA:				
Eastern District.....	Edward C. Billings.....	New Orleans.....	Feb. 10, 1876	4,500
Western ".....	Alec Boardman.....	Shreveport.....	May 18, 1881	3,500
MAINE.....	Nathan Webb.....	Portland.....	Jan. 24, 1882	3,500
MARYLAND.....	Thomas J. Morris.....	Baltimore.....	July 1, 1879	4,000
MASSACHUSETTS.....	Thomas L. Nelson.....	Worcester.....	Jan. 10, 1879	4,000
MICHIGAN:				
Eastern District.....	Henry B. Brown.....	Detroit.....	Mar. 19, 1875	3,500
Western ".....	Solomon L. Withey.....	Grand Rapids.....	Mar. 11, 1863	3,500
MINNESOTA.....	Benasselaer E. Nelson.....	St. Paul.....	June 1, 1868	3,500
MISSISSIPPI:				
(Two Districts).....	Robert A. Hill.....	Oxford.....	May 1, 1866	3,500
MISSOURI:				
Eastern District.....	Samuel Treat.....	St. Louis.....	Mar. 3, 1867	3,500
Western ".....	Arnold Krekel.....	Kansas City.....	Mar. 31, 1866	3,500
NEBRASKA.....	Elmer S. Dundy.....	Falls City.....	April 9, 1868	3,500
NEVADA.....	George M. Sabin.....	Carson City.....	July 26, 1882	3,500
NEW HAMPSHIRE.....	Daniel Clark.....	Manchester.....	July 27, 1866	3,500
NEW JERSEY.....	John T. Nixon.....	Trenton.....	April 28, 1871	4,000
NEW YORK:				
Northern District.....	Alfred C. Cox.....	Utica.....	May 4, 1882	4,000
Southern ".....	Addison Brown.....	New York City.....	June 2, 1881	4,000
Eastern ".....	Charles L. Benedict.....	Brooklyn.....	Mar. 9, 1866	4,000
NORTH CAROLINA:				
Eastern District.....	Augustus S. Seymour.....	New Berne.....	Feb. 21, 1882	3,500
Western ".....	Robert F. Diek.....	Greensboro.....	June 7, 1872	3,500
OHIO:				
Northern District.....	Martin Welker.....	Toledo.....	Nov. 25, 1873	3,500
Southern ".....	George E. Sage.....	Cincinnati.....	Mar. 20, 1868	4,000
OREGON.....	Matthew F. Deady.....	Portland.....	Mar. 9, 1869	3,500
PENNSYLVANIA:				
Eastern District.....	William Butler.....	Philadelphia.....	Feb. 19, 1879	4,000
Western ".....	Marcus W. Acheson.....	Pittsburg.....	Jan. 14, 1880	3,500
RHODE ISLAND.....	George M. Carpenter.....	Providence.....	Dec. 10, 1884	3,500
SOUTH CAROLINA.....	George S. Bryan.....	Charleston.....	Mar. 12, 1866	3,500
TENNESSEE:				
East. & Mid. Dist.....	David M. Key.....	Chattanooga.....	May 27, 1880	3,500
Western District.....	El S. Hammond.....	Memphis.....	June 17, 1878	3,500
TEXAS:				
Eastern District.....	Chauncey B. Sabin.....	Galveston.....	April 5, 1884	3,500
Western ".....	Ezekiel B. Turner.....	Austin.....	Dec. 20, 1880	3,500
Northern ".....	A. P. McCormick.....	Graham.....	April 10, 1879	3,500
VERMONT.....	Hoyt H. Wheeler.....	Jamaica.....	Mar. 16, 1877	3,500
VIRGINIA:				
Eastern District.....	Robert W. Hughes.....	Norfolk.....	Jan. 14, 1874	3,500
Western ".....	John Paul.....	Harrisonburg.....	Mar. 3, 1868	3,500
WEST VIRGINIA.....	John J. Jackson.....	Parkersburg.....	Aug. 3, 1861	3,500
WISCONSIN:				
Eastern District.....	Charles E. Dyer.....	Racine.....	Feb. 10, 1876	3,500
Western ".....	Romanzo E. Bunn.....	Madison.....	Oct. 30, 1877	3,500

OFFICERS OF DISTRICT COURTS OF THE UNITED STATES. 161

OFFICERS OF DISTRICT COURTS OF THE UNITED STATES.

DISTRICTS.	DISTRICT ATTORNEYS.	MARSHALS.	CLERKS.
ALABAMA—N. Dist....	W. H. Smith, Montgomery.	J. M. Hinds, Huntsville.	A. W. McCullough, Huntsville.
Middle District....	W. H. Smith, Montgomery.	Joseph H. Speed, Mobile.	J. W. Dimmick, Montgomery.
Southern District...	G. M. Dusk, Mobile.	Joseph H. Speed, Mobile.	Henry S. Skaats, Mobile.
ARKANSAS—E. Dist....	C. C. Waters, Little Rock.	David B. Russell, Little Rock.	{ Ralph L. Goodrich, Little Rock.
Western District....	Wm. H. H. Clayton, Fort Smith.	Thomas Boles, Fort Smith.	{ Samuel J. Clark, Helena.
CALIFORNIA	S. G. Hilborn, San Francisco.	Moses M. Drew, S. Francisco.	Steph. Wheeler, Fort Smith.
COLORADO	Andrew W. Brazee, Denver.	Walter A. Smith, Denver.	S. Hoffman, San Francisco.
CONNECTICUT	Lewis E. Stanton, Hartford.	John C. Kinney, Hartford.	Edward F. Bishop, Denver.
DELAWARE	J. C. Patterson, Wilmington.	Henry H. McMullen, Wilmington.	E. E. Marvin, Hartford.
FLORIDA—N. Dist....	Edw. W. Cheney, Jacksonville.	J. H. Durkee, Jacksonville.	S. Rodman Smith, Wilmington.
Southern District....	G. B. Patterson, Key West.	P. A. Williams, Key West.	{ P. Walter, Jacksonville.
GEORGIA—N. District	Emory Speer, Atlanta.	James Longstreet, Atlanta.	{ C. H. Foster, Tallahassee.
Southern District....	S. A. Darnell, Savannah.	Edward C. Wade, Savannah.	{ G. E. Wentworth, Pen'cola.
ILLINOIS—N. Dist....	Richard S. Tuthill, Chicago.	Alfred M. Jones, Chicago.	E. O. Loeck, Key West.
Southern District....	J. A. Connolly, Springfield.	John R. Tanner, Springfield.	Alfred E. Buck, Atlanta.
INDIANA	C. L. Holstein, Indianapolis.	R. S. Foster, Indianapolis.	Marion Erwin, Savannah.
IOWA—N. District....	M. D. O'Connell, Fort Dodge.	Geo. D. Perkins, Sioux City.	Wm. H. Bradley, Chicago.
Southern District....	J. S. Runnels, Des Moines.	Richard Root, Keokuk.	M. B. Converse, Springfield.
KANSAS	Jas. R. Hallower, Topeka.	Benj. F. Simpson, Topeka.	N. C. Butler, Indianapolis.
KENTUCKY	G. M. Thomas, Louisville.	A. J. Auxier, Louisville.	{ J. J. Van Duzee, Dubuque.
LOUISIANA—E. Dist.	A. H. Leonard, New Orleans.	J. R. G. Pitkin, N. Orleans.	Hen. K. Love, Des Moines.
Western District....	Milton C. Elstner, Shreveport.	James C. Weeks, Bastrop.	Joseph C. Wilson, Topeka.
MAINE	Wilbur F. Lunt, Portland.	George D. Bisbee, Portland.	Samuel B. Crall, Louisville.
MARYLAND	A. Sterling, Jr., Baltimore.	J. M. McClintock, Baltimore.	John Devonshire, N. Orleans.
MASSACHUSETTS	George P. Sanger, Boston.	Nath'l P. Banks, Boston.	J. W. Wheaton, Shreveport.
MICHIGAN—E. Dist....	Sal. M. Catechon, Detroit.	Sal. S. Matthews, Detroit.	Wm. P. Preble, Portland.
Western District....	J. W. Stone, Grand Rapids.	Jas. Monroe, South Haven.	James W. Chew, Baltimore.
MINNESOTA	D. B. Searle, St. Paul.	Henry R. Denny, St. Paul.	Clement H. Hill, Boston.
MISSISSIPPI—N. Dist.	Greene C. Chandler, Oxford.	Jos. L. Morphis, Oxford.	D. J. Davison, Detroit.
Southern District....	Luke Lea, Jackson.	William C. Raum, Jackson.	C. B. Hinsdill, Grand Rapids.
MISSOURI—E. Dist....	Wm. H. Bliss, St. Louis.	J. E. D. Cousins, St. Louis.	Wm. A. Spencer, St. Paul.
Western District....	Wm. Warner, Kansas City.	J. M. McGee, Jefferson City.	George R. Hill, Oxford.
NEBRASKA	G. E. Lamberton, Omaha.	E. L. Bierbower, Omaha.	Archie McGhee, Jackson.
NEVADA	Trenmore Coffin, Carson City.	J. S. Corbett, Virginia City.	Jos. B. Clark, St. Louis.
NEW HAMPSHIRE	Charles H. Burns, Wilton.	N. N. Patterson, Concord.	L. Schmidt, Jefferson City.
NEW JERSEY	A. Q. Keasby, Newark.	William B. Deacon, Trenton.	E. S. Dundy, Jr., Omaha.
NEW YORK—N. Dist.	Martin I. Townsend, Troy.	C. D. McDougall, Rochester.	T. J. Edwards, Carson City.
Southern District....	Elhuu Root, New York City.	Joel B. Erhardt, N. Y. City.	Benj. F. Clark, Manchester.
Eastern District....	Asa W. Tenney, Brooklyn.	H. C. Brooks, Brooklyn.	Linsly Rowe, Trenton.
N. CAROLINA—E. Dis.	W. S. O'B. Robinson, Raleigh.	Joshua B. Hill, Raleigh.	Chas. B. Germania, Buffalo.
Western District....	Jas. E. Boyd, Greensboro'.	Thos. B. Keogh, Greensboro'.	H. S. Lyman, New York City.
OHIO—Northern Dis.	E. H. Eggleston, Cleveland.	W. F. Goodspeed, Cleveland.	B. L. Benedict, Brooklyn.
Southern District....	C. Richards, Cincinnati.	Lot Wright, Cincinnati.	{ Aug. C. Tate, Elizabeth City.
OREGON	James F. Watson, Portland.	Penumbra Kelly, Portland.	{ R. H. Lehman, New Berne.
PENNSYLVANIA	J. K. Valentine, Philadelphia.	Jas. N. Kerns, Philadelphia.	Wm. H. Shaw, Wilmington.
Eastern District....	Wm. A. Stone, Pittsburg.	James S. Rutan, Pittsburg.	H. C. Cowles, Statesville.
Western District....	Nathan F. Dixon, Provid'ce.	J. H. Coggeshall, Provid'ce.	{ Jas. E. Reed, Asheville.
RHODE ISLAND	S. W. Melton, Charleston.	Tim. P. Fuomey, Charleston.	{ J. W. Payne, Greensboro'.
SOUTH CAROLINA	James M. Meek, Knoxville.	Thos. H. Reeves, Knoxville.	Earl Bill, Cleveland.
TENNESSEE—E. Dist.	Andrew McClain, Nashville.	Geo. N. Tillman, Nashville.	Wm. C. Howard, Cincinnati.
Middle District....	W. F. Poston, Memphis.	M. T. Williamson, Memphis.	R. H. Lampson, Portland.
Western District....	A. E. Stratton, Jr., Tyler.	James G. Tracy, Galveston.	Charles S. Lincoln, Philad'a.
TEXAS—East, Dist....	Andrew J. Evans, Austin.	H. S. Gosling, Austin.	S. C. McCandless, Pittsburgh.
Western District....	J. C. Bigger, Dallas.	James A. McKee, Dallas.	Henry Pitman, Providence.
VERMONT.....	Kittredge Haskins, Brattleboro'.	Wm. W. Henry, Burlington.	E. M. Seabrook, Charleston.
VIRGINIA—East, Dist.	Edmund Waddill, Jr., Richmond.	R. P. Hughes, Richmond.	H. L. McClung, Knoxville.
Western District....	D. S. Lewis, Harrisonburg.	John G. Watts, Tazewell C.H.	E. R. Campbell, Nashville.
WEST VIRGINIA.....	W. H. H. Flick, Martinsburg.	Geo. W. Atkinson, Wheeling.	H. E. Andrews, Memphis.
WISCONSIN—E. Dist.	G. W. Hazelton, Milwaukee.	Henry Fink, Milwaukee.	{ Geo. C. Rives, Galveston.
Western District....	H. M. Lewis, Madison.	F. W. Oakley, Madison.	{ W. E. Singleton, Jefferson.
			{ W. A. Allen, Tyler.
			{ Matthew Hopkins, Austin.
			{ W. C. Robards, Browns'w.
			{ Duval Beall, San Antonio.
			{ John H. Pink, Waco.
			{ A. J. Houston, Dallas.
			{ F. W. Girard, Graham.
			{ B. B. Smalley, Burlington.
			{ William B. Wall, Richmond.
			{ J. S. Fowler, Alexandria.
			{ Charles Martin, Danville.
			{ W. M. Elliott, Lynchburg.
			{ A. K. Fletcher, Harrisonburg.
			{ Benjamin F. Gildersleeve, Abingdon.
			{ Jasper Y. Moore, Clarksville.
			{ Edw. Kurtz, Milwaukee.
			{ F. M. Stewart, Madison.
			{ Harvey J. Peck, La Crosse.

FOREIGN LEGATIONS IN THE UNITED STATES.

[Corrected at the Department of State, December, 1884.]

COUNTRY, AND DATE OF PRESENTATION.	NAME.	RANK.
Argentine Republic. November 14, 1882.	Señor Don Luis L. Dominguez.....	*E. E. and M. P.
Austria-Hungary..... March 7, 1882.	Señor Don Florencio L. Dominguez. Baron Ignatz von Schaeffer.....	Secretary of Legation. E. E. and M. P.
Belgium..... October 29, 1881.	Count v. Lippe Weissenfeld (absent) Mr. Bounder de Melsbroeck (absent)	Councillor. E. E. and M. P.
Brazil..... September 13, 1883.	Count Gaston d'Archoy. Senhor J. G. do Amaral Valente.....	Chargé d'Aff. <i>ad int.</i> Chargé d'Affaires.
Chili..... June 23, 1882.	Señor Don Joaquín Godoy.....	E. E. and M. P.
China..... December 31, 1881.	Señor Manuel del Campo. Mr. Cheng Tsao Ju (absent).	Second Secretary. E. E. and M. P.
Colombia, U. S. of..... October 18, 1884.	Mr. Tsai Kivok Ching.....	Chargé d'Aff. <i>ad int.</i>
Costa Rica..... May 27, 1884.	Señor Don Ricardo Becerra.....	E. E. and M. P.
Dominican Republic. June 3, 1884.	Ezequiel Gutierrez (absent).....	E. E. and M. P.
Ecuador..... July 8, 1884.	Señor Don Manuel de J. Galvan.....	E. E. and M. P.
France..... June 22, 1882.	Señor Don Antonio Flores (absent).....	E. E. and M. P.
Germany..... October 16, 1884.	Mr. Theodore Roustau. Mr. le Comte Maurice Sala.....	E. E. and M. P. First Secretary.
Great Britain..... November 14, 1881.	Mr. H. von Alvensleben.....	E. E. and M. P.
Guatemala, Salvador, and Nicaragua..... April 27, 1883.	Count Castmir von Lyden. The Honorable L. S. Sackville West. Dudley E. Saurin, Esq.....	Secretary of Legation. E. E. and M. P. Secretary of Legation.
Hawaii..... March 6, 1883.	{ Señor Dr. Antonio Batres.....	E. E. and M. P.
Hayti..... February 18, 1873.	Mr. H. A. P. Carter.....	E. E. and M. P.
Italy..... October 28, 1881.	Mr. Stephen Preston.....	E. E. and M. P.
Japan..... October 18, 1884.	Mr. Charles A. Preston.....	Secretary of Legation.
Mexico..... March 7, 1882.	Baron De Fava.....	E. E. and M. P.
Netherlands..... June 10, 1884.	Le Comte Albert de Forestá.....	Secretary of Legation.
Peru..... May 27, 1884.	Mr. Jushii Kuki Riuchi.....	E. E. and M. P.
Portugal..... October 8, 1873.	Mr. Naito Ruijloro.....	Secretary of Legation.
Russia..... April 11, 1882.	Señor Don Matias Romero (absent). Señor Don Cayetano Romero.....	E. E. and M. P. 1st Sec'y and Chargé d'Affaires <i>ad int.</i>
Spain..... January 29, 1884.	Mr. G. de Weckherlin.....	E. E. and M. P.
Sweden and Norway..... October 24, 1882.	Señor Don J. Federico Elmore (abs't) Viscount das Nogueiras.....	E. E. and M. P. E. E. and M. P.
Switzerland..... May 11, 1883.	Mr. Charles de Struve.....	E. E. and M. P.
Turkey..... April 19, 1883.	Mr. Grégoire de Willamov (absent). Señor Don Juan Valera.....	1st Sec'y of Legation. E. E. and M. P.
Uruguay..... December 15, 1883.	Count August L. Fersen Gylden- stolpe.....	Sec'y of Legation and Chargé d'Aff. <i>ad int.</i>
Venezuela.....	Colonel Emile Frey.....	E. E. and M. P.
	Major Karl Kloss.....	Second Secretary.
	Hussein Tewfik Pasha.....	E. E. and M. P.
	Rustem Effendi.....	Secretary of Legation.
	Señor Don Enrique M. Estrazulas (absent).....	Chargé d'Affaires.
	Señor Don A. M. Soteldo.....	Chargé d'Affaires.

* Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary.

DIPLOMATIC SERVICE OF THE UNITED STATES.

Corrected at the Department of State, December, 1884.

COUNTRY.	Name and Rank.	Residence.	Whence appointed.	Date of Commission.	Salary.
Argentine Republic.	Thos. O. Osborn, M. R. & C. G. ¹	Buenos Ay.	Illinois ...	Feb. 10, '74	\$7,500
Austria-Hungary.	John M. Francis, E. E. & M. P. ²	Vienna.....	N. York.....	July 4, '84	12,000
Belgium.....	W. T. Strong, Sec. of Legation	Vienna.....	Mass.....	Nov. 26, '83	1,800
Bolivia.....	Nicholas Fish, Minister Res....	Brussels....	N. York.....	April 28, '82	7,500
Brazil.....	Richard Gibbs, M. R. & C. G.	La Paz.....	N. York.....	June 18, '83	5,000
Central American States:	Thomas A. Osborn, E. E. & M. P.	Rio de Jan.	Kansas....	May 19, '81	12,000
	Charles B. Trail, Sec. Legation	Rio de Jan.	Md.	Oct. 9, '83	1,800
	COSTA RICA, GUATEMALA, HONDURAS, NICARAGUA, SALVADOR.				
Chili.....	Henry C. Hall, E. E. & M. P.	Guatemala	N. York.....	July 13, '82	10,000
China.....	H. R. Whitehouse, Sec. of Leg.	Guatemala	N. York.....	July 5, '84	2,000
	C. A. Logan, E. E. & M. P.	Santiago....	Illinois....	Mar. 15, '82	10,000
	J. Russell Young, E. E. & M. P.	Peking.....	N. York.....	Mar. 15, '82	12,000
	Sec'y Legation.	Peking.....			2,625
Colombia....	F. D. Cheshire, Interpreter....	Peking.....		Sept. 4, '84	3,000
	Wm. L. Scruggs, Minister Res.	Bogota.....	Georgia....	April 17, '82	7,500
Corea.....	C. Holcomb, Sec. Leg. & C. G.	Bogota.....	China.....	July 5, '84	2,000
Denmark....	Lucius H. Foote, M. R. & C. G.	Seoul.....	Cal.....	July 7, '84	5,000
France.....	Wickham Hoffman, M. R. & C. G.	Copenhag..	N. York.....	Feb. 27, '83	5,000
	Levi P. Morton, E. E. & M. P.	Paris.....	N. York.....	Mar. 21, '81	17,500
	E. J. Brulattour, Sec. Legation.	Paris.....	La.....	July 1, '82	2,625
	Henri Vignaud, 2d Sec. of Leg.	Paris.....	La.....	Dec. 14, '75	2,000
Germany....	John A. Kasson, E. E. & M. P.	Berlin.....	Iowa.....	July 4, '84	17,500
	Chapman Coleman, Sec. Leg.	Berlin.....	Ky.....	Sept. 13, '84	2,625
	F. V. S. Crosby, 2d S. Leg....	Berlin.....	N. York....	Sept. 5, '84	2,000
Great Britain.....	James Russell Lowell.....	London....	Mass.....	Jan. 26, '80	17,500
	Wm. J. Hoppin, Sec. of Leg....	London....	N. Jersey..	June 23, '76	2,625
	Hen. White, 2d Sec. of Leg....	London....	Maryland..	Dec. 26, '83	2,000
Hawaiian Islands.	Rollin M. Daggett, Min. Res.	Honolulu...	Nevada.....	July 1, '82	7,500
Hayti.....	John M. Langston, M. R. & C. G.	Port au Prince	Dist. Col..	Sept. 28, '77	5,000
Italy.....	Wm. W. Astor, E. E. & M. P.	Rome.....	N. York....	Aug. 4, '82	12,000
	Edward Pierrepont, Sec. Leg.	Rome.....	N. York....	July 5, '84	1,800
Japan.....	John A. Bingham, E. E. & M. P.	Yeddo.....	Ohio.....	May 31, '73	12,000
	Gustavus Goward, Sec. Leg....	Yeddo.....	Illinois....	Jan. 23, '82	2,625
	Willis N. Whitney, Interpreter	Yeddo.....	Japan.....	Mar. 22, '83	2,500
Liberia.....	John H. Smyth, M. R. & C. G.	Monrovia..	N. C.....	April 12, '82	5,000
Mexico.....	Philip H. Morgan, E. E. & M. P.	Mexico.....	La.....	Jan. 26, '80	12,000
	Henry H. Morgan, Sec. of Leg.	Mexico.....	La.....	Sept. 27, '82	1,800
Netherlands.....	Wm. L. Dayton, Minister Res.	The Hague..	N. Jersey..	April 26, '82	7,500
Paraguay....	Wm. Williams, Chargé d'Aff....	Montevideo	Ind.....	April 12, '82	5,000
Peru.....	S. G. W. Benjamin.....	Teheran....	N. York....	Feb. 27, '83	5,000
Portugal....	Seth L. Phelps, E. E. & M. P.	Lima.....	D. C.....	June 18, '83	10,000
Russia.....	Lewis Richmond, M. R. & C. G.	Lisbon.....	R. I.....	July 4, '84	5,000
	Alphonso Taft, E. E. & M. P.	St. Petersburg	Ohio.....	July 4, '84	17,500
	Geo. W. Wurts, Sec. Legation.	St. Petersburg	Pa.....	Feb. 19, '83	2,625
Spain.....	J. A. Halderman, M. R. & C. G.	Bangkok..	Mo.....	July 13, '82	5,000
	John W. Foster, E. E. & M. P.	Madrid.....	Ind.....	Feb. 27, '83	12,000
	Dwight T. Reed, Sec. Legation.	Madrid.....	N. York....	July 7, '84	1,800
Sweden & Norway...	W. W. Thomas, Jr., Min. Res.	Stockholm.	Maine....	June 6, '83	7,500
Switzerland..	Mich. J. Cramer, M. R. & C. G.	Berne.....	Ky.....	July 13, '82	5,000
Turkey.....	Lewis Wallace, E. E. & M. P.	Constantin.	Ind.....	July 13, '82	7,500
	G. Harris Heap, Sec. of Leg....	Constantin.	Penna....	July 7, '84	1,800
	A. A. Gargiulo, Interpreter....	Constantin.	Turkey....	July 1, '73	2,500
Venezuela....	Jehu Baker, Min. Res. & C. G.	Caracas....	Illinois....	Mar. 4, '78	7,500

¹ M. R., Minister Resident; C. G., Consul-General.² E. E. and M. P., Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary.

UNITED STATES CONSULAR SERVICE.

The following table includes all consuls, consuls-general, and commercial agents of the United States, the amount of whose compensation reaches \$1,000, or upward, annually. By the statutes of the United States the salaried consulates are divided into seven classes, besides other subdivisions, with specific fixed salaries for each, as follows:

Five consulates at.....	\$6,000	Nineteen consulates at.....	\$3,000
Three " at.....	5,000	Twenty-two " at.....	2,500
One consulate at.....	4,500	Forty-two " at.....	2,000
Five consulates at.....	4,000	Sixty-one " at.....	1,500
Eight " at.....	3,500	Twenty-six " at.....	1,000

By law, all consuls receiving a fixed salary are required to pay into the Treasury, without reduction, all fees received by virtue of their offices. At some other consulates and consular agencies the fees collected form the sole compensation of the incumbent, which, however, is limited in the case of consular agents to a maximum of \$1,000; and such agents are allowed to transact business. The compensation of the feed consuls is limited to \$3,500. If the fees exceed that sum, such consuls can pay clerk-hire from the fees received at the consulate when specially authorized, but not otherwise. The column of fees shows the amount of fees received at each consulate and agency from which returns have been made for the fiscal year ending June 30, 1884.

Corrected at the Department of State, December, 1884.

C.A. means Commercial Agent; A. Agent; C.G. Consul-General; C.C. Consular Clerk.

PLACE.	NAME.	STATE.	Date Appointed.	Salary	Fees Fiscal Year 1884.
Argentine Republic.					
Buenos Ayres	Thos. O. Osborn, ¹ C. G.	Illinois	July 7, '84	\$7,500	
	Edward L. Baker.	Illinois	Jan. 8, '74	Fees.	2,395 62
Austria-Hungary.					
Brunn	Gustavus Schoeller, A.		Nov. 18, '63		1,085 00
Prague	Charles A. Phelps.	Massachusetts.	Feb. 22, '77	2,000	11,470 01
Trieste	F. W. Hossfeld.	Iowa.	July 4, '84	2,000	2,210 62
Vienna	James R. Weaver, C. G.	West Virginia.	July 27, '82	3,000	8,222 49
Barbary States.					
Tangier	Felix A. Matthews.	California	July 9, '70	2,000	30 53
Belgium.					
Antwerp	John H. Steuart.	Pennsylvania ..	Mar. 3, '79	2,500	4,144 90
Brussels	John Wilson.	Pennsylvania.	Jan. 18, '72	2,500	3,122 50
Charleroi	Chas. Vander-Elst, A.		Dec. 5, '77		2,737 50
Ghent	Max Polachek.	Illinois.	Oct. 23, '83	1,000	1,146 00
Verviers & Liège	Gilbert D. Robertson.	New York.	July 5, '82	1,500	2,212 50
Bolivia.					
La Paz	Richard Gibbs, ¹ C. G.	New York.	June 18, '83	5,000	No report.
Brazil.					
Bahia	John B. Weaver.	North Carolina.	Mar. 16, '82	1,500	1,446 18
Para	Robert T. Clayton.	Georgia.	Mar. 27, '84	1,500	2,108 76
Pernambuco.	Henry L. Atherton.	New York.	Nov. 15, '80	2,000	1,326 07
Rio Grande do Sul	Beckford Mackey.	South Carolina.	Oct. 9, '83	1,000	382 56
Rio de Janeiro.	C. C. Andrews, C. G.	Minnesota.	Apr. 17, '82	6,000	7,608 17
Santos	William T. Wright.	Maryland.	July 24, '76	Fees.	1,718 96
Chili.					
Talcahuano	John F. Van Ingen.	Massachusetts.	Feb. 16, '81	1,000	755 03
Valparaiso	David M. Dunn.	Indiana.	June 6, '83	3,000	1,480 66
China.					
Amoy	W. E. Goldsborough.	Maryland.	Apr. 25, '79	3,500	1,349 89
Canton	Charles Seymour.	Wisconsin.	Aug. 4, '82	3,500	1,962 50
Chin-Kiang	Enoch J. Smithers.	Delaware.	Apr. 21, '80	3,500	301 66
Foo Chow	J. C. A. Wingate.	New Hampshire.	Mar. 31, '80	3,500	489 84
.....	John P. Cowles, Jr. Int.		Nov. 6, '80	2,000	
.....	Charles S. Hartwell, Ma	rshal.	Apr. 3, '84	1,000 and fees	
Hankow	Isaac F. Shepard.	Missouri.	Nov. 3, '76	3,500	556 92
.....	M. G. Hillman, Act. Ma	rshal.	Oct. 1, '82	1,000 and fees	
Ningpo	Edwin Stevens.	Pennsylvania.	June 30, '81	3,500	79 40
Shanghai	Julius Stahel.	New York.	Mar. 24, '84	5,000	5,021 99
.....	Int.			2,000	
Tien-Tsin	George T. Bromley.	California.	July 4, '84	3,500	425 41
.....	Jacob Gall, Marshall.		Nov. 26, '78	1,000 and fees	
.....	Int.			2,000	

¹ The Consul-General is also Minister-Resident.

PLACE.	NAME.	STATE.	Date Appointed.	Salary.	Fees Fiscal Year 1884.
Colombia, U.S. of					<i>Dollars.</i>
Barranquilla.....	Thomas M. Dawson.....	California.....	Jan. 29, '83	Fees.	4,153 68
Bogota.....	Chester Holcomb,* C.G.	New York.....	July 5, '84	\$2,000	
Carthagena.....	Edmund W. P. Smith..	Indiana.....	Jan. 24, '81	Fees.	1,236 11
Colon (Aspinw'l).....	Robert K. Wright, Jr.,	Pennsylvania.....	Sept. 17, '84	3,000	2,714 98
Panama.....	Thomas Adamson, G.G.	Pennsylvania.....	July 7, '84	4,000	3,936 45
Costa Rica.					
Port Limon.....	Warren C. Unckles, A.	.....	May 8, '83		1,120 80
San José.....	John Schroeder.....	Minnesota.....	July 5, '84	2,000	35 50
Denmark.					
Copenhagen.....	Wickham Hoffman, C.G.	New York.....	Feb. 27, '83	5,000	977 55
St. Thomas, W. I.	Volney V. Smith.....	Arkansas.....	May 25, '81	2,500	981 08
Ecuador.					
Guayaquil.....	H. N. Beach, C. G.....	New York.....	July 5, '84	3,000	1,714 17
France and Dominions.					
Algiers, Africa.....	Archibald K. Brown.....	New Jersey.....	July 4, '84	1,000	132 98
Bordeaux.....	George W. Roosevelt..	Pennsylvania.....	May 23, '81	2,500	8,038 22
Calais.....	J. P. Vendroux, A.....	.....	Mar. 21, '63	1,000	674 50
Cognac.....	Joseph E. Irish.....	Wisconsin.....	Mar. 20, '84	Fees.	1,907 50
Gaboon, Africa.....	G. C. Campbell, C. A.....	Minnesota.....	May 25, '81	1,000	
Guadaloupe, W. I.	Charles Bartlett.....	Maine.....	Mar. 12, '78	1,500	1,512 99
Havre.....	John B. Glover.....	Indiana.....	May 20, '81	3,000	4,264 85
Limoges.....	Aug. Joughannard.....	.....	Oct. 29, '79		1,286 00
Lyons.....	Benj. F. Peixotto.....	California.....	Feb. 14, '78	2,500	13,317 51
Marseilles.....	Frank H. Mason.....	Ohio.....	Jan. 11, '84	2,500	3,542 01
	Chas. F. Thirion, C. C.	Dist. of Columbia	Jan. 8, '70	1,200	
Martinique, W. I.	Walter H. Garfield.....	Massachusetts.....	Nov. 13, '77	1,500	1,481 74
Nantes.....	H. A. Shackelford.....	Pennsylvania.....	July 4, '84	1,000	258 50
Nice.....	Thomas Wilson.....	Dist. of Columbia	Nov. 26, '83	1,500	370 00
Paris.....	George Walker, C. G.....	New York.....	Feb. 12, '80	6,000	57,663 50
Rheims.....	John L. Frisbie.....	Michigan.....	Mar. 8, '81	Fees.	2,375 00
Rouen.....	Charles P. Williams.....	New York.....	Apr. 23, '83	Fees.	1,440 00
St. Etienne.....	Theo. Hertzberg, C. A.	Texas.....	May 27, '79	Fees.	2,400 00
Tahiti, Society I.	Dorence Atwater.....	Connecticut.....	July 11, '70	1,000	720 94
Friendly and Navigator's Islands.					
Apia.....	Theodore Canisius.....	Illinois.....	Apr. 19, '82	1,500	180 15
Germany.					
Aix la Chapelle.....	George F. Lincoln.....	Connecticut.....	July 28, '83	1,500	1,527 53
Annaberg.....	George E. Bullock.....	Indiana.....	Apr. 17, '82	Fees.	7,572 50
Barmen.....	Wolfgang Schoenle.....	Ohio.....	Dec. 20, '80	2,000	8,085 00
Berlin.....	Mark S. Brewer, C. G.....	Michigan.....	June 30, '81	4,000	15,275 25
	G. Harrison Smith, C.C.	Virginia.....	Oct. 23, '82	1,000	
Bremen.....	John M. Wilson.....	Ohio.....	Mar. 10, '82	2,500	3,735 00
Breslau.....	Henry Dithmar.....	New York.....	Aug. 24, '78	Fees.	1,402 50
Brunswick.....	Williams C. Fox.....	Missouri.....	Mar. 28, '76	Fees.	4,349 50
Chemnitz.....	John L. Parish.....	Illinois.....	Mar. 23, '83	2,000	12,697 12*
Cologne.....	Samuel Spackman.....	Pennsylvania.....	May 4, '82	2,000	2,929 00
Crefeld.....	Joseph S. Potter.....	Massachusetts.....	Apr. 16, '80	2,000	8,300 00
Dresden.....	Joseph T. Mason.....	Virginia.....	Mar. 8, '76	2,500	3,044 99
Dusseldorf.....	Wm. D. Warner, C. A.....	South Carolina.....	Dec. 20, '83	Fees.	1,272 50
Elberfeld.....	Albert Rhodes.....	New York.....	Feb. 5, '83	Fees.	3,495 00
Frankfort.....	Ferdinand Vogeler, C.G.	Ohio.....	July 1, '81	3,000	6,116 50
Fürth.....	F. J. Hirschman, A.....	.....	Dec. 23, '79	1,000	4,100 00
Hamburg.....	John M. Bailey.....	New York.....	May 23, '81	2,500	8,320 54
Kehl.....	Frank W. Ballow.....	New York.....	Mar. 31, '82	Fees.	1,922 00
Leipzig.....	James T. Dubois.....	Pennsylvania.....	Dec. 20, '83	2,000	6,892 00
Mannheim.....	R. W. Wolfsohn.....	New York.....	May 15, '84	1,500	2,040 75
Mayence.....	James H. Smith, C. A.....	Dist. of Columbia	June 14, '81	Fees.	3,142 50
Munich.....	Jos. W. Harper.....	New York.....	Feb. 13, '82	1,500	1,283 50
Nuremberg.....	G. H. Horstmann.....	Pennsylvania.....	Aug. 25, '80	2,000	4,073 50
Sonneberg.....	George F. Mosher.....	New Hampshire.....	Jan. 13, '83	2,000	8,471 01
Stettin.....	Herman Kiefer.....	Michigan.....	July 28, '83	1,000	401 50
Stuttgart.....	Charles Einstein.....	New York.....	Aug. 26, '84	1,500	1,856 75
Great Britain and Dominions.					
Amherstb'g, Can.	Josiah Turner.....	Michigan.....	Mar. 22, '82	1,500	1,232 50
Antigua, W. I.....	Chester E. Jackson.....	Wisconsin.....	June 4, '78	1,500	811 30
Auckland, New Z.				1,500	466 83
Barbadoes, W. I.	Robert Y. Holley.....	Vermont.....	June 21, '81	1,500	1,797 66
Belfast, Ireland.	Arthur B. Wood.....	New York.....	Mar. 8, '81	3,000	9,979 54

* The Consul-General is also Minister-Resident.

* For three-quarters of the fiscal year.

* The Consul-General is also Secretary of Legation.

PLACE.	NAME.	STATE.	Date Appointed.	Salary	Fees Fiscal Year 1884.
Belfast, Ireland.	Samuel P. Brown, C. C.	New York.....	May 31, '81	1,000	.....
Belleville, Can.	Frederick W. Prince.	New York.....	May 23, '79	Fees.	1,842 50
Bermuda.....	Charles M. Allen.....	New York.....	Aug. 7, '61	1,500	2,069 72
Birmingham, Eng	Wilson King.....	Pennsylvania.....	June 3, '79	2,500	7,864 01
Bombay, B. India	B. F. Farnham.....	Massachusetts.....	Oct. 28, '70	1,000	641 52
Bradford, Eng.	William F. Grinnell.....	New York.....	Mar. 10, '82	3,000	19,702 51
Bristol, Eng.	Lorin A. Lathrop.....	Dist. of Columbia	July 18, '82	1,500	687 01
Brockville, Can.	Wm. A. Schofield, A.	.....	June 14, '81	.....	2,800 50
Calcutta, B. India	J. A. Leonard, C. G.	Minnesota.....	Feb. 4, '84	5,000	6,093 91
Cape Town, Afr.	James W. Siler.....	Indiana.....	July 30, '81	1,500	452 13
Cardiff, Wales.....	Evan R. Jones.....	Wisconsin.....	Oct. 13, '83	2,000	1,801 60
Ceylon, Br. India	William Morey.....	Maine.....	Aug. 9, '77	1,500	587 21
Charl'tet'n, P.E.I.	W. A. Worden.....	New York.....	July 28, '83	1,500	No report.
Chatham, Can.	H. C. Buffington, C. A.	Michigan.....	May 7, '79	Fees.	2,312 50
Clifton, Canada.	James Low.....	New York.....	Mar. 24, '82	1,500	805 25
Coaticook, Can.	.....	.....	.....	2,000	460 00
Cork, Ireland.....	John J. Piatt.....	Ohio.....	Apr. 14, '82	2,000	449 89
Demerara, W. I.	Philip Fygelmesy.....	Dist. of Columbia	Jan. 30, '65	3,000	1,935 11
Dublin, Ireland.	Benjamin H. Barrows.	Nebraska.....	Feb. 25, '76	2,000	1,823 56
Dundee, Scotland	Willard B. Wells.....	Michigan.....	Oct. 25, '81	2,500	7,144 50
Dunfermline "	Henry R. Myers, C. A.	Alabama.....	July 2, '78	Fees.	3,217 50
Fort Erie, Can.	La Rue Peck.....	New York.....	Oct. 20, '82	1,500	1,121 50
Gaspé Basin, Can	George H. Holt.....	New York.....	Apr. 17, '71	1,000	39 00
Gibraltar, Spain.	Horatio J. Sprague.....	Massachusetts.....	May 12, '48	1,500	660 50
Glasgow, Scotl'd	Bret Harte.....	California.....	Mar. 29, '80	3,000	12,755 52
Goderich, Can.	Robt. S. Chilton, C. A.	Dist. of Columbia	Oct. 20, '82	1,500	499 50
Guelph, Canada.	Harry P. Dill.....	Maine.....	Feb. 15, '83	Fees.	2,793 00
Halifax, N. Scotia	Wakefield G. Frye, C.G.	Maine.....	Feb. 21, '82	3,000	3,108 99
Hamilton, Can.	John F. Hazleton.....	New York.....	May 14, '83	2,000	1,674 50
Hong-Kong, Chi.	John S. Mosby.....	Virginia.....	Aug. 28, '78	5,000	10,716 84
Huddersf'd, Eng.	C. W. Whitman, A.	.....	Feb. 7, '77	1,000	5,635 00
Hull, Eng.	Edward Howard, C. A.	Connecticut.....	May 4, '81	Fees.	1,390 31
Kingston, Canada	M. H. Twitchell.....	Louisiana.....	Apr. 1, '78	1,500	1,276 50
Kingston, Ja.	Geo. E. Hoskinson.....	Wisconsin.....	Dec. 20, '75	2,000	2,078 05
Leeds, Eng.	Alfred V. Dockery.....	North Carolina.	Feb. 18, '78	2,000	3,597 43
Leicester, Eng.	J. B. Haxby, A.	.....	Nov. 16, '69	.....	1,122 50
Leith, Scotland.	Oscar Malmeros.....	Minnesota.....	Feb. 4, '84	2,500	1,817 83
Levuka, Fiji Isl'd	Samuel E. Belford.....	Colorado.....	Apr. 22, '84	1,000	37 02
Liverpool, Eng.	Stephen B. Packard.....	Louisiana.....	May 22, '78	6,000	33,950 04
London, Eng.	Edwin A. Merritt, C. G.	New York.....	May 18, '81	6,000	57,575 88
London, Canada.	W. H. McCutcheon, A.	.....	Mar. 25, '79	.....	1,517 50
Mahé(Seychelles)	Evelyn P. Mussey.....	Vermont.....	Nov. 6, '80	1,500	3 05
Malta.....	John Worthington.....	New York.....	July 18, '82	1,500	78 50
Manchester, Eng.	Albert D. Shaw.....	New York.....	Apr. 24, '78	3,000	19,540 00
Melb'ne, Vict'ria	Oliver M. Spencer, C.G.	Iowa.....	June 4, '78	4,500	1,295 51
Montreal, Can.	Sergeant P. Stearns, C.G.	New Jersey.....	Apr. 26, '82	4,000	4,419 05
Morrisburg, Can.	James Redington, C. A.	New York.....	Mar. 27, '84	Fees.	1,396 00
Nassau, New Prov	T. J. McLain, Jr.	Ohio.....	Dec. 14, '77	2,000	1,269 12
Newcastle, Eng.	Robinson Locke.....	Ohio.....	Dec. 20, '83	1,500	1,328 90
Nottingham, Eng	Jasper Smith, C. A.	Dist. of Columbia	May 23, '77	2,500	9,572 52
Ottawa, Canada.	Rich'd B. Robbins, C.A.	Michigan.....	May 20, '81	4,000	5,533 50
Paris, Canada....	E. M. Sharp, A.	.....	Aug. 23, '83	.....	1,345 00
Pictou, N. Scotia.	Edmund Johnson.....	New Jersey.....	June 30, '81	1,500	126 50
Port Hope, Can.	J. C. Dutcher, C. A.	New Jersey.....	Feb. 20, '82	Fees.	1,067 00
Pt. Louis, Mauriti.	Thomas T. Prentis.....	Vermont.....	Mar. 29, '80	2,000	159 50
Port Rowan, Can.	Henry M. James, C. A.	New York.....	May 21, '83	Fees.	1,276 50
Port Sarnia, Can.	Samuel D. Pace.....	Michigan.....	Apr. 19, '69	1,500	1,452 00
Pt. Stanley, Falk I	Henry S. Lasar.....	Missouri.....	June 27, '81	1,500	7,905 00
Port Stanley and	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
St. Thomas, Can	Allen Francis, C. A.	Oregon.....	Feb. 15, '84	Fees.	2,913 00
Prescott, Canada.	Harry L. Slaughter.....	New York.....	May 1, '82	1,500	8 83
Quebec, Canada.	John N. Wasson.....	Illinois.....	Apr. 24, '78	1,500	431 11
St. Helena (Isl'd).	.....	.....	.....	1,500	633 51
St. Helen's, Eng.	John Hammill, A.	.....	Oct. 19, '65	Fees.	1,975 00
St. Hyac'the, Can.	Allen Fish.....	Michigan.....	July 28, '83	Fees.	2,277 00
St. John's, N. B.	Darius B. Warner.....	Ohio.....	May 4, '66	2,000	3,061 50
St. John's, Quebec	Silas P. Hubbell.....	New York.....	June 29, '81	1,500	1,889 50
St. Stephen, N. B.	Paul Lange.....	Iowa.....	Aug. 3, '82	1,500	305 93
Sheffield, Eng....	Claudius B. Webster.....	Connecticut.....	July 11, '70	2,500	5,237 50
Sherbrooke, Eng.	Benjamin S. Parker.....	Indiana.....	Mar. 16, '82	Fees.	4,329 00
Sierra Leone, Afr	Judson A. Lewis.....	Sierra Leone.....	May 26, '79	\$1,000	231 30

* For three-quarters of the fiscal year.

PLACE.	NAME.	STATE.	Date Appointed.	Salary.	Fees Fiscal Year 1884.
Singapore, B. Ind.	Adolph G. Studer.....	Iowa.....	May 23, '71	2,500	1,899 88
South Pton, Eng.	William Thomson.....	Dist. of Columbia	Aug. 6, '78	1,500	247 00
Stanbridge, Eng.	Frank Harmon, C. A.....	Vermont.....	Jan. 7, '79	1,700	2,790 00
Stratford, Can.	J. S. Benedict, A.....	Vermont.....	Mar. 8, '79	1,000	2,991 00
Sutton, Eng.	Lester Rounds, A.....	.....	Feb. 21, '80	.....	864 50
Sydney, N. S. W.	Gilderoy W. Griffin.....	Kentucky.....	Sept. 18, '84	2,000	1,664 47.
Three Riv., Can.	Frederick F. Farmer.....	.....	Sept. 17, '84	Fees.	2,036 00
Toronto, Canada.	Walter E. Howard.....	Vermont.....	July 28, '83	2,000	4,093 00
Trinidad, W. Ind.	John Towler.....	New York.....	July 1, '82	Fees.	2,483 64
Tunstall, Eng.	Edward E. Lane.....	Illinois.....	Mar. 8, '79	2,500	7,367 51
Turk's Isl'd, W. I.	Nath'l K. Sawyer.....	Florida.....	July 13, '82	1,000	569 25
Victoria, Br. Col.	Robert J. Stevens.....	California.....	Feb. 14, '84	2,500	2,360 80
Wallaceb'g, Can.	D. C. Huntton, A.....	.....	Mar. 18, '82	.....	2,218 50
Windsor, Can.	Charles Ewers.....	Michigan.....	Mar. 22, '82	1,800	3,460 75
Windsor, N. S.	Daniel K. Hobart.....	Maine.....	May 28, '73	1,000	858 88
Winnipeg, Man.	James W. Taylor.....	Minnesota.....	Sept. 14, '70	1,500	496 00
Greece.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Athens.....	DeWitt T. Reiley.....	New Jersey.....	Aug. 7, '84	2,500	.....
Guatemala.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Guatemala ¹	H. R. Whitehouse, C. G.	New York.....	July 5, '84	2,000	563 06
Hawaii.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Honolulu.....	David A. McKinley.....	California.....	Dec. 21, '80	4,000	7,486 84
Hayti.....	F. P. Hastings, C. C.....	Maine.....	June 11, '77	1,200	.....
Cape Haytien.....	Stanislaus Goutier.....	Pennsylvania.....	July 9, '70	1,000	926 06
Port-au-Prince ¹	J. M. Langston, C. G.....	Dist. of Columbia	Sept. 28, '77	5,000	857 57
Honduras.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Ruatan & Truxillo	William C. Burchard.....	.....	Apr. 8, '79	1,000	298 97
Tegucigalpa.....	George C. Tanner.....	South Carolina.....	July 5, '84	2,000	.....
Italy.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Carrara.....	Uliase Boccacci, A.....	.....	June 10, '82	Fees.	1,040 50
Catania.....	Albert Woodcock.....	Illinois.....	June 12, '83	Fees.	1,660 50 ⁴
Florence.....	Wm. Lowber Welsh.....	Pennsylvania.....	Aug. 7, '82	1,500	3,414 04
Genoa.....	James Fletcher.....	Iowa.....	May 14, '83	1,500	1,788 64
Leghorn.....	Charles P. Barnard.....	Vermont.....	Feb. 17, '82	1,500	8,498 57
Messina.....	George H. Owen.....	Vermont.....	July 12, '75	1,500	4,911 01
Milan.....	James M. Wilson.....	Missouri.....	Sept. 17, '84	1,500	1,377 00
Naples.....	Frank G. Haughwort.....	New York.....	May 14, '83	1,500	1,213 00
Palermo.....	Phillip Carroll.....	New York.....	Feb. 15, '84	2,000	7,649 02
Rome.....	Samuel H. M. Byers, C. G.	Iowa.....	July 5, '84	2,000	566 50
.....	Chas. M. Wood, C. C.....	Vermont.....	Mar. 24, '73	1,800	.....
.....	St. Leger A. Touhay, C. C.	Dist. of Columbia	July 1, '88	1,000	.....
Turin.....	.....	.....	.....	Fees.	248 50
Venice.....	McWalter B. Noyes.....	Rhode Island.....	May 16, '81	1,000	658 50
Japan.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Kanagawa.....	Thos. B. Van Buren, C. G.	New Jersey.....	June 17, '74	4,000	8,347 91
.....	George E. Rice, Int.....	.....	Nov. 12, '78	2,000	.....
.....	Harold S. Van Buren.....	Marshall.....	May 25, '80	1,000	and fees
Nagasaki.....	Alexander C. Jones.....	West Virginia.....	Mar. 29, '80	3,000	304 14
.....	Rodney H. Powers, Ma.....	Marshall.....	Sept. 22, '78	1,000	and fees
Osaka and Higo	Thomas M. Patton.....	Oregon.....	May 15, '84	5,000	5,436 13
.....	Geo. H. Scidmore, C. C.	Wisconsin.....	May 6, '76	1,200	.....
Liberia.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Monrovia ¹	John H. Smyth, C. G.....	North Carolina.....	Apr. 12, '82	5,000	91 33
Madagascar.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Tamatave.....	William W. Robinson.....	Wisconsin.....	Mar. 16, '75	2,000	36 55
Mexico.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Acapulco.....	John A. Sutter, Jr.....	California.....	July 13, '70	2,000	807 20
Guaymas.....	Alexander Willard.....	California.....	Sept. 16, '67	1,000	1,026 89
Matamoros.....	Warner P. Sutton, C. G.	Michigan.....	Feb. 27, '88	2,000	526 13
Merida.....	Louis H. Ayne.....	Dist. of Columbia	Feb. 19, '80	Fees.	1,841 06
Mexico.....	David H. Strother, C. G.	West Virginia.....	Apr. 3, '79	2,500	36 00
Nuevo Laredo.....	Stephen H. Smith.....	Tennessee.....	July 18, '82	1,000	1,045 00
Piedras Negras.....	Bolivar J. Pridden.....	.....	Apr. 12, '88	1,000	671 25
Santa Cruz Point	Conrad Cioetta, A.....	.....	May 26, '89	.....	1,267 50
Tampico.....	Aug. J. Cassard.....	Louisiana.....	Dec. 23, '76	1,500	526 35
Vera Cruz.....	Bruno Trachuck.....	Nebraska.....	Feb. 24, '82	5,000	3,914 89
Netherlands & Amsterdam	Dominions.....	Ohio.....	Apr. 24, '78	1,500	2,946 68

¹ The Consul-General is also Minister-Resident.² The Consul-General is also Secretary of Legation.³ For three-quarters only of the fiscal year.

PLACE.	NAME.	STATE	Date Appointed.	Salary	Fees Fiscal Year 1884.
Batavia, Java...	Oscar Hatfield.....	New York.....	June 23, '79	\$1,000	3,876 63
Curacao, W. I.	Leonard B. Smith.....	Maine.....	July 4, '84	Fees.	1,612 45
Rotterdam	John F. Winter.....	Illinois.....	Oct. 25, '81	2,000	3,211 04
Schiedam.	William P. Atwell, A.	.....	May 14, '88	.....	1,612 50
Nicaragua.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
S. Juan del Norte	William A. Brown.....	Indiana.....	Sept. 17, '84	2,000	No report.
Paraguay.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Asuncion	.....	.....	.....	1,500	.....
Persia.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Teheran ¹ .	S. G. W. Benjamin, C.G	New York.....	Feb. 27, '88	5,000	2 90
Peru.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Callao.	Henry M. Brent.....	.....	July 4, '84	3,500	509 42
Portugal and	Dominions.	.....	.....	.....	.....
Fayal, Azores.	Sammel W. Dabney....	Massachusetts.	July 23, '72	1,500	389 40
Funchal, Madeira	F. Charlesworth.....	Kansas.....	Mar. 24, '84	1,500	172 88
Lisbon ¹ .	Lewis Richmond, C. G.	Rhode Island.	July 4, '84	5,000	953 55
Mozambique, Afr.	.....	.....	.....	1,000	.....
Sant' go, C. Verde	Henry Pease.....	Massachusetts.	Aug. 7, '89	1,000	66 68
St. Paul de Loanda	Robert H. Davis.....	Pennsylvania.	July 4, '84	1,000	211 08
Roumania.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Bucharest.....	Fulton Paul, C. G.....	New York.....	July 5, '84	3,000	No report.
Russia.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Odesa.	George Scott.....	Nebraska.....	July 5, '84	2,000	190 50
St. Petersburg.	Edgar Stanton, C. G.	Illinois.....	Jan. 17, '81	3,000	611 00
San Domingo.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
San Domingo.	H. C. C. Astwood.....	Illinois.....	Feb. 17, '82	1,500	1,397 95
Siam.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Bangkok ¹ .	J. A. Halderman, C. G.	Kansas.....	July 13, '82	5,000	58 40
Spain and	Dominions.	.....	.....	.....	.....
Baragoa de Cuba.	Datus E. Coon, C. A.	Alabama.....	July 13, '78	Fees.	3,543 98
Barcelona.....	Frederick H. Scheuch.	Indiana.....	Mar. 24, '74	1,500	311 86
Cadiz.	Ernest L. Oppenheim.	New York.....	May 16, '81	1,500	2,248 08
Cardenas, Cuba.	Joseph A. Nunez, C. A.	Kentucky.....	Apr. 27, '88	Fees.	4,076 73
Cienfuegos, Cuba	William P. Pierce.....	Georgia.....	June 30, '81	2,500	1,948 31
Havana, Cuba.	Ramon O. Williams, C.G	New York.....	July 4, '84	6,000	90,195 11
.....	Joe. A. Springer, C. C.	Cuba.....	Jan. 8, '70	1,200	.....
Malaga.....	Henry C. Marston.....	Illinois.....	Mar. 29, '80	1,500	1,846 39
Manila, Phil'ne I.	Julius G. Voigt.....	New York.....	June 8, '83	1,500	1,523 43
Matanzas, Cuba.	David Vickers.....	New Jersey.....	May 20, '81	3,000	2,946 66
Mayaguez, P. R.	G. E. Hubbard, C. A.	Massachusetts.	Nov. 29, '80	Fees.	1,222 12
Ponce, Porto Rico	.....	.....	.....	Fees.	No report.
Sagua la Grande.	Clarence C. Ford, C. A.	Virginia.....	June 7, '82	Fees.	1,729 97
San Juan, P. R.	Edward Conroy.....	Pennsylvania.	Apr. 21, '69	2,000	571 36
Santiago de Cuba	John C. Landreau.....	Louisiana.....	Dec. 12, '76	2,500	1,071 08
Sweden and	Norway.	.....	.....	.....	.....
Gottenborg.....	Sidney W. Cooper.....	New York.....	May 16, '81	Fees.	1,829 00
Stockholm.	Nere A. Elfving.....	Sweden.....	Apr. 17, '71	Fees.	1,407 50
Switzerland.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Basle.	George Gifford.....	Maine.....	Jan. 11, '84	2,000	3,532 75
Berne ¹ .	M. J. Cramer, C. G.	Kentucky.....	July 13, '82	5,000	901 50
Geneva.	Lyell T. Adams.....	New York.....	Mar. 3, '79	1,500	820 00
Horgen.	Wm. T. Rice.....	Massachusetts.	Feb. 17, '82	Fees.	3,860 00
St. Galle.	Emory P. Beauchamp.	Indiana.....	Mar. 24, '82	Fees.	6,185 00
Zurich.	George L. Catlin.....	New Jersey.....	Aug. 20, '84	2,000	3,888 27
Turkey and	Dominions.	.....	.....	.....	.....
Beirut.	John T. Robeson.....	Tennessee.....	July 27, '82	2,000	75 00
Cairo, Egypt.	.....	.....	.....	5,000	205 50
Constantinople.	.....	.....	.....	2,000	759 73
.....	C. G.	.....	.....	1,000	and fees
Jerusalem.	John A. Bigelow, Mar	shal.....	.....	1,500	45 00
Smyrna.....	Selah Merrill.....	Massachusetts.	Mar. 31, '82	2,500	1,323 50
Uruguay.	Wm. E. Stevens.....	New Hampshire.	July 13, '82	.....	.....
Montevideo.	Alexander L. Russell..	Pennsylvania...	Feb. 27, '79	2,000	1,795 34
Venezuela.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Caracas ¹ .	Jehu Baker.....	Illinois.....	July 7, '84	7,500	.....
Laguayra.....	Winfield S. Bird.....	Alabama.....	June 30, '81	1,500	917 65
Maracaibo.	E. H. Plumacher.....	Tennessee.....	Feb. 12, '83	2,000	2,323 29
Puerto Cabello.	Edward E. White.....	Virginia.....	Dec. 30, '83	1,500	1,356 50
Zanzibar.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Zanzibar.	Frederic M. Cheney....	New York.....	June 16, '83	1,000	354 85

¹ The Consul-General is also Minister-Resident.

THE ARMY OF THE UNITED STATES.

[Summarized from the Annual Report of the Lieutenant-General of the Army, October, 1884.]

The Army of the United States on the 30th of June, 1884, consisted of the following forces, in officers and men:

	Officers.	Enlisted Men.
Ten cavalry regiments.....	480	7,115
Five artillery regiments.....	279	2,596
Twenty-five infantry regiments.....	856	11,055
Engineer battalion, recruiting parties, ordnance department, hospital service, Indian scouts, West Point, Signal detachment, and general service.....	582	2,470
Total.....	2,147	24,236

For convenience, and to fix responsibility, the country is divided into three military divisions, each with several departments, as follows:

1. Military division of the Missouri, commanded by Major-General John M. Schofield, headquarters Chicago, comprehends the departments of the Missouri (Brig.-Gen. Christopher C. Augur); Texas (Brig.-Gen. David S. Stanley); Dakota (Brig.-Gen. A. H. Terry); and the Platte (Brig.-Gen. O. O. Howard). There are 8 regiments of cavalry and 20 of infantry in this division.

2. Military division of the Atlantic, commanded by Major-General Winfield S. Hancock, headquarters New York. Includes department of the East (Maj.-Gen. Hancock). This division comprises 4 regiments of artillery and 2 of infantry.

3. Military division of the Pacific, commanded by Major-General John Pope, headquarters San Francisco. Includes departments of California (Maj.-Gen. John Pope); the Columbia (Brig.-Gen. Nelson A. Miles); Arizona (Brig.-Gen. George Crook); comprises 1 regiment of artillery, 8 of cavalry, and 4 of infantry.

The maximum military force allowed under existing laws is 2155 commissioned officers and 25,000 enlisted men. The Report of the Lieutenant-General of the Army exhibits the actual number in service as 2147 officers and 24,236 enlisted men. The following table exhibits the number in each rank of the army:

1. COMMISSIONED OFFICERS: Colonels, 65; lieutenant-colonels, 83; majors, 240; captains, 606; adjutants, 40; regimental quarter-masters, 39; first lieutenants, 573; second lieutenants, 431; chaplains, 34; storekeepers, 14; total, 2147.

2. THE ENLISTED MEN embrace 37 sergeant-majors, 39 quarter-master sergeants, 649 musicians, 296 trumpeters, 10 saddler-sergeants, 114 ordnance-sergeants, 143 hospital stewards, 128 commissary-sergeants, 483 first sergeants, 2147 sergeants, 1727 corporals, 231 farriers, 98 artificers, 113 saddlers, 96 wagoners, and 17,244 privates; total, 24,236. Besides these, there are employed in the Signal Corps 491 non-commissioned officers and privates; Military Academy, 7 professors, 298 cadets, 196 enlisted men; total, 503.

The number of retired army officers is 424; number of privates discharged during the fiscal year 1884, 6051; number died during same period, 249; number deserted, 8072; number enlisted and re-enlisted, 7606.

	Entered the Army.
Lieutenant-General of the Army....	Lieut.-Gen. Philip H. Sheridan..... 1853.
Major-Generals—	{ Winfield S. Hancock..... 1844.
(Limited by law to three).....	{ John M. Schofield..... 1863.
	{ John Pope..... 1842.
	{ Oliver O. Howard..... 1854.
	{ Alfred H. Terry..... 1865.
Brigadier-Generals—	{ Christopher C. Augur..... 1843.
(Limited by law to six).....	{ George Crook..... 1862.
	{ Nelson A. Miles..... 1866.
	{ David S. Stanley..... 1863.

PAY OF THE ARMY OF THE UNITED STATES.

[From the Official Army Register, 1883.]

GRADE OR RANK.	Pay of Officers in Active Service.					Pay of Retired Officers.				
	Yearly Pay.					Yearly Pay.				
	First 5 years service.	After 5 years service.	After 10 years service.	After 15 years service.	After 20 years service.	First 5 years service.	After 5 years service.	After 10 years service.	After 15 years service.	After 20 years service.
General.....	\$13,500	10 p.c.	20 p.c.	30 p.c.	40 p.c.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Lieutenant-General.....	11,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Major-General.....	7,500	.....	.....	.....	.....	\$5,625	.....	.....	.....	.....
Brigadier-General.....	5,500	.....	.....	.....	.....	4,125	.....	.....	.....	.....
Colonel.....	3,500	\$3,850	\$4,200	*\$4,500	*4,500	2,625	\$2,887	\$3,150	\$3,375	\$3,375
Lieutenant-Colonel.....	3,000	3,300	3,600	3,900	*4,000	2,250	2,475	2,700	2,925	3,000
Major.....	2,500	2,750	3,000	3,250	3,500	1,875	2,062	2,250	2,437	2,625
Captain, mounted.....	2,000	2,200	2,400	2,600	2,800	1,500	1,650	1,800	1,950	2,100
Captain, not mounted.....	1,800	1,980	2,160	2,340	2,520	1,350	1,485	1,620	1,755	1,890
Regimental Adjutant.....	1,800	1,980	2,160	2,340	2,520	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Regimental Quartermaster.....	1,800	1,980	2,160	2,340	2,520	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1st Lieutenant, mounted.....	1,600	1,760	1,920	2,080	2,240	1,200	1,320	1,440	1,560	1,680
1st Lieutenant, not mounted.....	1,500	1,650	1,800	1,950	2,100	1,125	1,237	1,350	1,462	1,575
2d Lieutenant, mounted.....	1,600	1,650	1,800	1,950	2,100	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
2d Lieutenant, not mounted.....	1,400	1,540	1,680	1,820	1,960	1,125	1,237	1,350	1,462	1,575
Chaplain.....	1,500	1,650	1,800	1,950	2,100	1,050	1,155	1,260	1,365	1,470
	1,500	1,650	1,800	1,950	2,100	1,350	1,485	1,620	1,755	1,890

*The maximum pay of colonels is limited to \$4,500, and of lieutenant-colonels to \$4,000.

The law provides for the retirement from active service of any commissioned officer who has served 30 years as such, on his own application, at the discretion of the President; or for placing on the retired list, unconditionally, after 40 years service, any officer applying to be retired: or, if 45 years of actual service, or 62 years of age is reached, an officer may be retired at the discretion of the President.

The number of officers on the retired list is limited to 400 by law. The pay is fixed at 75 per cent. of the pay allotted to the rank of officers in active service at the time of retirement.

QUARTERS, FUEL AND FORAGE ALLOWED TO ARMY OFFICERS.

By Act of June 18, 1878, all allowance or commutation for fuel was prohibited, but wood is furnished at \$3 per cord, out of the pay of officers. Forage is furnished only in kind, and only to officers actually in the field or west of the Mississippi, on the basis of five horses for the General of the Army, four for the Lieutenant-General, three each for a major or a brigadier-general, and two each for a colonel, lieutenant-colonel, major, mounted captain or lieutenant, adjutant and regimental quartermaster. Quarters are furnished on the following basis: General, (commutation for quarters,) \$125 per month; Lieutenant-General, \$100 per month; major-general, six rooms; brigadier-general or colonel, five rooms; lieutenant-colonel or major, four rooms; captain or chaplain, three rooms; and first or second lieutenant, two rooms—all of which may be commuted at \$12 per room per month.

NOTE.—The law provides that no allowances shall be made to officers in addition to their pay, except quarters and forage furnished in kind.

Mileage at the rate of eight cents per mile is allowed for travel under orders.

The pay of cadets at the U. S. Military Academy, West Point, was fixed at \$540 per annum, by Act of Aug. 7th, 1876, instead of \$500 and one ration *per diem*, (equivalent to \$600.50) by former laws.

The pay of private soldiers runs from \$156, (\$13 a month and rations,) for first two years, to \$21 a month and rations, after twenty years service.

The following is a list of generals who have commanded the army since 1775, with the dates of command as far as can be ascertained from the official records:

Major-General George Washington, June 15, 1775, to December 23, 1783.
 Major-General Henry Knox, December 23, 1783, to June 30, 1784.
 Lieutenant-Colonel Josiah Harmer, general-in-chief by brevet, September, 1788, to March, 1791.
 Major-General Arthur St. Clair, March 4, 1791, to March, 1792.
 Major-General Anthony Wayne, April 11, 1792, to December 15, 1796.
 Major-General James Wilkinson, December 15, 1796, to July, 1798.
 Lieutenant-General George Washington, July 3, 1798, to his death, Dec. 14, 1799.
 Major-General James Wilkinson, June, 1800, to January, 1812.
 Major-General Henry Dearborn, January 27, 1812, to June, 1815.
 Major-General Jacob Brown, June, 1815, to February 21, 1828.
 Major-General Alexander Macomb, May 24, 1828, to June, 1841.
 Major-General Winfield Scott (brevet lieutenant-general), June, 1841, to November 1, 1861.
 Major-General George B. McClellan, November 1, 1861, to March 11, 1862.
 Major-General Henry W. Halleck, July 11, 1862, to March 12, 1864.
 Lieutenant-General Ulysses S. Grant, March 12, 1864, to July 25, 1866, and as General to March 4, 1869.
 General William T. Sherman, March 4, 1869, to November 1, 1883.
 Lieutenant-General Philip H. Sheridan, since November 1, 1883.

Statistics of the United States Army, 1789-1879.

The following table exhibits the strength of the regular army of the United States, from 1789 to 1879, as fixed by acts of Congress. The figures are for the aggregate of officers and men:

Year.	Strength of Army.	Year.	Strength of Army.
1789. 1 Reg't. Infantry, 1 Bat. Art.	840	1847. Mexican War.....	17,812
1792. Indian Border Wars.....	5,130	1848. " ".....	30,890
1794. Peace establishment.....	3,629	1849-1855. Peace establishment..	10,320
1801.	5,144	1856-1861. " ".....	12,931
1807.	3,278	1862. Civil War.....	39,273
1810.	7,154	1863-1866. " ".....	43,333
1812. War with Great Britain.....	11,831	1867. Peace establishment..	54,641
1815.	9,413	1868-1869. " ".....	53,922
1817-1821. Peace establishment...	9,980	1870. " ".....	37,313
1822-1832. " ".....	6,184	1871. " ".....	35,353
1833-1837. " ".....	7,196	1872-1874. " ".....	33,264
1838-1842. Florida War.....	12,539	1875-1879. " ".....	27,499
1843-1846. Peace establishment...	8,613		

UNITED STATES MILITARY ACADEMY.

The United States Military Academy at West Point was founded by act of March 16, 1802, constituting the corps of engineers of the army a military academy with fifty students or cadets, who were to receive instruction under the senior engineer officer as superintendent. Later acts established professorships of mathematics, engineering, philosophy, etc., and made the academy a military body, subject to the rules and articles of war. In 1815, a permanent superintendent was appointed, and a year later an annual board of visitors was provided for, to be named by the President, the Speaker of the House, and the President of the Senate. In 1843 the present system of the appointment of cadets was instituted, which assigns one cadet to each Congressional district and Territory in the Union, to be named by the Representative in Congress for the time being, and ten appointments at large, specially conferred by the President of the United States. The number of students is thus limited to 312. A large proportion of those appointed fail to pass the examination, and many others to complete the course, the proportion being stated at fully one-half hitherto. The course of instruction requires four years, and is largely mathematical and professional. The discipline is very strict, even more so than in the army, and the enforcement of penalties for offences is inflexible rather than severe. The whole number of graduates from 1802 to 1877 was about 2,700, of whom 1,300 are deceased and about 1,500 living. Of those surviving, 900 are still in the army, and about 700 out of service.

Appointees to the Military Academy must be between 17 and 23 years of age, at least five feet in height, and free from infirmity, and able to pass a careful examination in various branches of knowledge. Each cadet admitted must bind himself to serve the United States eight years from the time of admission to the academy. The pay of cadets, formerly fifty dollars per month and rations, was fixed at \$540 per year, with no allowance for rations, by the act of 1876. The aggregate amount of money appropriated by the United States for the Military Academy from 1802 to 1877 inclusive, was \$11,306,128, being an average of about \$149,949 annually. The number of actual members of the academy, by the official register of June, 1884, was 266.

NAVY OFFICERS.

From the Navy Register of the United States, July, 1884, with additions.

ADMIRAL.

NAME.	Present Duty, Station or Residence.	Whence Appointed.	Original Entry into the Service.	Date of Present Commission.	Total Sea Serv. Years.
David D. Porter....	Special Duty, Washington..	Penn....	1839	Oct. 17, '70	23

VICE-ADMIRAL.

Stephen C. Rowan...	Chairman Lighthouse Board	Ohio....	1826	Jan. 2, '83	25
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REAR-ADMIRALS.—Active List (7).

Edward Simpson....	Prest. of Advisory Board....	N. Y....	1840	Feb. 21, '84	21
Thomas S. Phelps...	Com'ding S. Atlantic Stat'n.	Me....	1840	Mar. 15, '83	24
Clark H. Wells....	Com'dt. Navy Y'd Portsm'th	Pa....	1840	Nov. 23, '81	21
S. P. Quackenbush...	Washington.....	N. Y....	1840	July 23, '84	21
Earl English.....	Com'ding European Station.	N. J....	1840	Sept. 4, '84	26
John H. Upsaur....	Commanding Pacific Station	D. C....	1841	Oct. 1, '84	21
Francis A. Roe.....	Governor Naval Asyl., Phila.	N. Y....	1841	Nov. 13, '84	24

COMMODORES.—Active List (17).

Samuel R. Franklin.	Supt. Naval Observatory ...	Penn...	1841	Feb. 21, '84	23
Edward Y. McCauley	Philadelphia, Pa.....	Penn...	1841	Nov. 17, '83	20
J. C. P. de Krafft...	Prest. Board of Inspection.	Ill.....	1841	Aug. 22, '83	21
Oscar C. Badger....	Com'dt Navy Yard, Boston..	Penn...	1841	Feb. 15, '82	21
Stephen B. Luce....	Com'ding N. Atlantic Stat'n	N. Y....	1841	July 27, '84	23
John Lee Davis....	Com'ding Asiatic Station ...	Ind....	1841	Dec. 19, '83	24
Alex. A. Semmes....	Com. N. Y'd, Washingt., D. C.	Md....	1841	June 30, '83	22
William T. Truxtun.	Special duty, Norfolk.....	Penn...	1841	Nov. 10, '80	22
Jonathan Young....	Comd'g N. London Nav. Sta.	Ill....	1841	Jan. 1, '83	21
William K. Mayo....	Com'dt Navy Yard, Norfolk.	Va....	1841	July 1, '82	20
James E. Jouett....	Special Duty, New York....	Ky....	1841	March 7, '83	21
John H. Russell....	Com'dt Mare Island, Cal....	Md....	1841	Nov. 8, '83	22
Walter W. Queen...	Washington, D. C.....	N. Y....	1841	July 31, '83	18
Ralph Chandler....	Bethel, Me.....	N. Y....	1845	June 25, '84	23
Philip C. Johnson...	Com'ding Training Squadron	Me....	1846	July 23, '84	24
Lewis A. Kimberly..	Memb. Ex. and Retiring Bds.	Ill....	1846	June 16, '83	20
Bancroft Gherardi..	Leave, Europe.....	Mass...	1846	Nov. 16, '83	19

Navy Yards of the United States.

1. Brooklyn Navy Yard, Brooklyn, N. Y.
2. Charlestown Navy Yard, Boston, Mass.
3. Gosport Navy Yard, near Norfolk, Va.
4. Kittery Navy Yard, opposite Portsmouth, N. H.
5. League Island Navy Yard, 7 miles below Philadelphia, Pa.
6. Mare Island Navy Yard, near San Francisco, Cal.
7. New London Naval Station (unfinished), New London, Conn.
8. Pensacola Navy Yard, Pensacola, Fla.
9. Washington City Navy Yard, Washington, D. C.

NOTE.—Officers of the Navy must be retired from active service after sixty-two years of age, or may be retired after forty years' service, irrespective of age (except in certain grades). The pay of retired naval officers is 75 per cent of the sea-pay of the rank held at the time of retirement.

THE NAVY OF THE UNITED STATES.

Condensed from the Navy Register of 1884, and the Annual Report of the Secretary of the Navy, December, 1884.]

There were in the service in 1884, 44 naval steam-vessels—all screw-propellers except four, besides 18 wooden sailing-vessels, 19 iron-clad vessels, 2 torpedo-rams, and 15 tugs: total, 93, of which comparatively few are in efficient service. The number of guns is 550.

The active list of the Navy is composed of 1 admiral, 1 vice-admiral, 7 rear-admirals, 18 commodores, 43 captains, 85 commanders, 74 lieutenant-commanders, 260 lieutenants, 88 lieutenants junior grade, 191 ensigns, 97 naval cadets (who have passed the four years' academic course, and are performing two years' service at sea before final graduation), and 199 naval cadets on probation at the Naval Academy, all of whom are officers of the line.

Of the staff there are 1 surgeon-general, 15 medical directors, 15 medical inspectors, 47 surgeons, 74 passed assistant surgeons, 8 assistant surgeons, 1 paymaster-general, 13 pay directors, 13 pay inspectors, 48 paymasters, 28 passed assistant paymasters, 19 assistant paymasters, 1 engineer-in-chief, 70 chief engineers, 88 passed assistant engineers, 81 assistant engineers, 24 chaplains, 12 professors of mathematics, 1 secretary for the admiral and 1 for the vice-admiral, 1 chief constructor, 10 naval constructors, 10 assistant constructors, and 10 civil engineers.

The warrant officers consist of 45 boatswains, 39 gunners, 51 carpenters, 33 sail-makers, and 37 mates.

The retired list is composed of officers of the line, as follows: 47 rear-admirals, 15 commodores, 12 captains, 10 commanders, 20 lieutenant-commanders, 21 lieutenants, 15 lieutenants junior grade, 8 ensigns. Staff officers, viz.: 21 medical directors, 3 medical inspectors, 7 surgeons, 6 passed assistant surgeons, 6 assistant surgeons, 10 pay directors, 2 pay inspectors, 4 paymasters, 2 passed assistant paymasters, 1 assistant paymaster, 14 chief engineers, 24 passed assistant engineers, 25 assistant engineers, 8 civil engineers, 1 naval constructor, 8 chaplains, and 6 professors of mathematics. Warrant officers, viz.: 17 boatswains, 16 gunners, 10 carpenters, and 11 sailmakers.

The active list is therefore composed of 1064 officers of the line, 591 officers of the staff, and 304 warrant officers; total, 1859 officers of all grades.

The retired list is composed 143 officers of the line, 137 officers of the staff, 54 warrant officers, and 6 professors of mathematics; total, 345.

There were (July, 1884,) in the service, provided for by the Navy appropriation act for the fiscal year 1885, 7500 enlisted men, and 750 boys.

The marine corps consists of 85 commissioned officers, 384 non-commissioned officers, 30 musicians, 96 drummers and fifers, and 1500 enlisted men; total, 2095.

THE UNITED STATES NAVAL ACADEMY AT ANNAPOLIS.

The United States Naval Academy was opened October 10, 1845, and the credit of its foundation is attributed to Hon. George Bancroft, then Secretary of the Navy, under President Polk. The course of instruction, designed to train midshipmen for the Navy, at first occupied five years, of which three were passed at sea. Various changes have been made in the course of instruction, which was made seven years in 1850, four years in 1851, and six years (the last two of which are spent at sea,) March 3, 1873, where it now remains. The Naval Academy, first located at Annapolis, Maryland, was removed to Newport, R. I., in May, 1861, but re-established at Annapolis in September, 1865, where it now is, occupying lands formerly known as Fort Severn. The Academy is under the direct care and supervision of the Navy Department. There are to be allowed in the Academy one naval cadet for every member or delegate to the House of Representatives, appointed at his nomination, one for the District of Columbia, and ten appointed at large by the President. The number of appointments which can be made is limited by law to twenty-five each year, named by the Secretary of the Navy after competitive examinations, the cadets being from 14 to 18 years of age. The successful candidates become students of the Academy and receive the pay of naval cadets—\$600 per annum. Cadets who graduate are appointed in the order of merit to the lower grades of the line and engineer corps of the Navy and of the marine corps, as fast as vacancies occur. But such appointments cannot be made in excess of vacancies, and graduates who receive no appointments get an honorable discharge with one year's sea pay. The course of instruction is thorough, involving a close pursuit of mathematics, steam engineering, physics, mechanics, seamanship, ordnance, history, law, etc. The whole number of students in 1883 was 190. The graduating class of 1883 numbered 54 members.

Compiled from Official Documents.

COUNTRIES.	Population.	Regular Army.	War Footing.	Annual Cost of Army.	Cost to each inhabitant.	Per cent of total Expenditure.
				Dollars.	\$	
Austria-Hungary...	37,741,413	284,071	1,078,904	49,116,248	1 30	78.14
Argentine Republic.	2,400,000	7,518	357,518	5,800,000	2 41	17.74
Belgium.....	5,520,009	47,084	224,637	9,208,046	1 66	14.08
Bolivia.....	2,080,000	3,021	6,000	2,148,000	1 08	65.08
Brazil.....	10,108,291	13,500	32,000	7,466,120	73	9.72
Canada.....	4,324,810	2,000	700,132	3,840,000	88	13.36
Chili.....	2,400,396	13,926	65,732	16,326,095	.....	70.92
China.....	434,626,000	300,000	1,200,000	75,000,000	17	68.03
Colombia.....	2,951,323	4,000	30,740	.....	.....	.....
Cuba.....	1,521,684	25,653	.....	.....	.....	.....
Denmark.....	2,096,400	35,727	50,522	2,461,955	1 17	16.63
Egypt.....	17,419,980	10,900	43,000	.....	.....	.....
France.....	37,405,290	529,269	3,753,164	121,061,600	3 23	16.99
Germany.....	45,194,172	445,402	1,492,104	84,968,140	1 88	57.52
Great Britain.....	35,246,633	181,971	641,753	90,901,630	2 57	20.89
Greece.....	1,979,423	29,368	35,188	3,312,140	1 67	22.12
Guatemala.....	1,278,311	2,180	34,409	.....	.....	.....
Hawaii.....	.....	400	.....	.....	.....	.....
India, British.....	252,541,210	190,476	380,000	87,201,250	34	24.52
Italy.....	28,452,689	750,765	1,985,619	41,098,611	1 44	13.20
Japan.....	36,700,118	37,790	120,982	9,263,713	25	14.75
Luxembourg.....	209,570	377	75,680	.....	36	5.65
Mexico.....	9,389,461	22,330	8,252,352	.....	87	24.76
Netherlands.....	4,060,592	65,113	165,010	8,464,000	2 08	15.12
Nicaragua.....	275,815	703	10,303	.....	.....	.....
Norway.....	1,806,900	18,750	241,600	1,628,440	90	14.89
Persia.....	7,000,000	30,000	105,500	3,800,000	54	42.22
Peru.....	3,050,000	13,200	70,000	.....	.....	.....
Portugal.....	4,550,699	33,994	78,024	5,099,105	1 12	14.54
Roumania.....	5,376,000	19,512	150,000	5,463,550	1 01	20.90
Russia.....	98,356,100	780,081	2,300,000	125,508,474	1 27	27.34
Servia.....	1,700,211	18,000	210,000	2,072,890	1 21	29.80
Spain.....	16,625,860	152,895	400,000	24,524,415	1 47	13.93
Sweden.....	4,565,668	40,758	194,940	4,332,860	94	19.97
Switzerland.....	2,846,102	117,500	215,000	3,341,260	1 17	39.00
Turkey.....	25,036,480	160,417	610,200	23,841,064	95	38.81
United States.....	50,155,783	26,383	*3,165,000	39,429,603	78	16.15
Venezuela.....	447,000	4,500	27,700	.....	.....	.....
	2,075,245	3,000	60,000	.....	.....	.....

NOTE.—The last column shows the ratio which the military expenditure bears to the total annual expenditure of each nation. * Militia force plus the regular army.

THE NAVIES OF THE WORLD.

Compiled from Official Documents.

COUNTRIES.	No. of Vessels.	No. of Men.	Cost of Navy.	COUNTRIES.	No. of Vessels.	No. of Men.	Cost of Navy.
			Dollars.				Dollars.
Argentine Republic...	33	991	2,670,000	Japan.....	31	5,551	2,024,552
Austria-Hungary...	68	7,222	3,838,460	Mexico.....	5	.....	.....
Belgium.....	10	172	.....	Netherlands.....	165	3,436	5,170,886
Brazil.....	48	4,984	5,560,291	Norway.....	46	915	430,680
Canada (Dominion).....	7	.....	.....	Peru.....	.....	.....	.....
Chili.....	10	2,225	4,359,898	Portugal.....	39	3,200	1,607,411
China.....	56	.....	.....	Roumania.....	10	530	.....
Denmark.....	44	1,122	1,575,577	Russia.....	373	28,975	19,911,580
Egypt.....	13	.....	.....	Spain.....	124	21,678	6,719,046
France.....	302	39,365	40,989,363	Sweden.....	133	7,723	1,418,480
Germany.....	91	15,300	6,732,094	Turkey.....	49	40,392	3,000,000
Great Britain & Ireland	246	57,250	53,643,905	United States.....	93	12,204	17,292,601
Greece.....	16	2,637	893,708	Venezuela.....	4	200	.....
Venezuela.....	72	15,140	10,310,741				

PAY TABLE OF THE NAVY.

	At Sea.	On Shore or Duty.	On Leave or Waiting Orders.
Admiral.....	\$13,000	\$13,000	\$13,000
Vice-Admiral.....	9,000	8,000	6,600
Rear-Admirals.....	6,000	5,000	4,000
Commodores.....	5,000	4,000	3,000
Captains.....	4,500	3,500	2,800
Commanders.....	3,500	3,000	2,300
Lieutenant-Commanders—			
First four years after date of commission....	2,800	2,400	2,000
After four years from date of commission....	3,000	2,600	2,300
Lieutenants—			
First five years.....	2,400	2,000	1,600
After five years.....	2,600	2,200	1,800
Lieutenants, Junior Grade—			
First five years.....	1,800	1,500	1,300
After five years.....	2,000	1,700	1,400
Ensigns—			
First five years.....	1,200	1,000	800
After five years.....	1,400	1,200	1,000
Ensigns, Junior Grade.....	1,000	800	600
Naval Cadets.....	950	500	500
Mates.....	900	700	500
Medical and Pay Directors and Medical and Pay In- spectors and Chief Engineers, having the same rank at sea.....	4,400		
Fleet Surgeons, Fleet Paymasters, and Fleet En- gineers—	4,400		
Surgeons, Paymasters, and Chief Engineers—			
First five years after date of commission....	2,800	2,400	2,000
Second five years.....	3,200	2,800	2,400
Third five years.....	3,500	3,200	2,600
Fourth five years.....	3,700	3,600	2,800
After twenty years.....	4,200	4,000	3,000
Passed Assistant Surgeons, Passed Assistant Pay- masters, and Passed Assistant Engineers—			
First five years after date of appointment....	2,000	1,800	1,500
After five years.....	2,200	2,000	1,700
Assistant Surgeons, Assistant Paymasters, and As- sistant Engineers—			
First five years after date of appointment....	1,700	1,400	1,000
After five years.....	1,900	1,600	1,300
Chaplains—			
First five years.....	2,500	2,000	1,600
After five years.....	2,800	2,300	1,900
Boatswains, Gunners, Carpenters and Sail-makers—			
First three years.....	1,200	900	700
Second three years.....	1,300	1,000	800
Third three years.....	1,400	1,300	900
Fourth three years.....	1,600	1,300	1,000
After twelve years.....	1,800	1,600	1,300
Cadet Engineers (after examination).....	1,000	800	600
On shore duty. On leave or waiting orders.			
Naval Constructors—			
First 5 years.....	\$3,200	\$2,900	
Second 5 years.....	3,400	2,400	
Third 5 years.....	3,700	2,700	
Fourth 5 years.....	4,000	3,000	
After 20 years.....	4,200	3,300	
Asst Naval Constructors—			
First 4 years.....	2,000	1,500	
Second 4 years.....	2,300	1,700	
After 8 years.....	2,600	1,900	
Secretary to Admiral and Vice Ad- miral.....	\$2,500		
Secretaries to Commanders of Squadrons.....	2,000		
Secretary to Naval Academy.....	1,800		
Clerks to Commanders of Squad- rons and Vessels.....			\$750
First Clerks to Commandants of Navy Yards.....			1,500
Second Clerks to Commandants of Navy Yards.....			1,300
Clerk, Mare Island Navy Yard.....			1,500
Clerk to Commandants Naval Sta- tions.....			1,500
Clerks to Paymasters at Navy Yards— Boston, New York, Philadelphia and Washington.....			1,600
Mare Island.....			1,800
Kittery, Norfolk and Pensacola.....			1,400
At other Stations.....			1,300
The pay of Seamen is \$255, and of ordi- nary seamen \$210 per annum.			

OFFICIAL STATISTICS OF THE STATES.

NOTE.—For time of State elections and meetings of Legislatures, see pp. 106, 107. For State valuations and taxes, p. 105. For State areas and admission to the Union, p. 108. For table of State Governors and politics, p. 104. For Population, 278-298.

The Capital of each State follows the name of the State.

STATE OF ALABAMA.—Montgomery.

STATE OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office.	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor	Edward A. O'Neal.	2 years.	Dec. 1, 1884	Dec. 1, 1886	\$3,000
Lieutenant-Governor	None.				
Secretary of State	Ellis Phelan	"	"	"	1,800
Treasurer	Fred. H. Smith	"	"	"	2,150
Auditor	Malcolm C. Burke.	"	"	"	1,800
Attorney-General	Thos. N. McClellan.	"	"	"	1,500
Adjutant-General	James N. Gilmer	"	"	"	
Supt. of Pub. Instruction	Solomon Palmer	"	"	"	2,250
State Librarian	Junius M. Riggs	"	"	"	1,500
Railroad Commissioners	W. L. Bragg, Pres.	"	"	"	3,500
	C. F. Ball	"	"	"	2,000
	James Crook	"	"	"	2,000

JUDICIARY, SUPREME COURT.—*Chief Justice*, George W. Stone; *Associate Justices*, David Clopton, H. M. Somerville. Term, 6 years. Elected by the people. Salary, \$3,000 each. Clerk, J. W. A. Sanford.

Amount of State Debt, Oct. 1st, 1883: funded, \$9,169,100; interest at 3 to 6 per cent. The State adjusted its debt in 1876 by issuing 30-year bonds bearing 2 per cent interest until 1881, then 3 per cent until 1886, then 4 per cent until 1896, and then 5 per cent for the last 10 years, till 1906, thus retiring the old bonds for their face without any allowance for past-due coupons.

State Receipts for last year, ending October 1, 1884, \$320,631.38.

State Expenditures for year ending October 1, 1884, \$925,694.10.

Amount raised by taxation year ending October 1, 1884, \$753,636.40.

Amount of taxable property as assessed. Real, \$93,051,020; personal, \$65,467,137; railroad, \$21,203,485.

Rate of State Tax, 65 cents on the \$100. A Poll Tax of \$1.50 is levied on males from 21 to 45, for the use of the School Fund.

STATE OF ARKANSAS.—Little Rock.

STATE OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office.	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor	Simon P. Hughes.	2 years.	Jan. 13, 1885	Jan. 13, 1887	\$3,500
Lieutenant-Governor	None				
Secretary of State	E. B. Moore	"	"	"	1,800
Treasurer	W. E. Woodruff, Jr.	"	"	"	2,250
Auditor	A. W. Files	"	"	"	2,250
Attorney-General	D. W. Jones	"	"	"	1,500
Supt. of Pub. Instruction	W. E. Thompson	"	Oct. 30, 1884	Oct. 30, 1886	1,600
Land Commissioner	Paul M. Cobbs	"	"	"	1,800

JUDICIARY, SUPREME COURT.—*Chief Justice*, Sterling R. Cockrill, 8 years from Oct. 1880. *Associate Justices*, W. W. Smith, 8 years from Oct., 1882; John R. Eakin, 8 years from Oct., 1878. Elected by the people. Salary, \$3,000 each. Clerk, Luke E. Barber.

Amount of State Debt, Oct. 1, 1884: Funded, \$1,379,000; unfunded, \$942,100; total, \$2,321,100; mostly bearing 6 per cent interest.

NOTE.—The above is exclusive of \$1,986,773 Levee Bonds, \$5,350,000 Railroad Aid Bonds, and of \$3,694,644 other disputed debt. The Supreme Court of Arkansas in 1878 decided that all the Levee Bonds are unconstitutional and invalid. All the Railroad Aid Bonds have been declared by the Supreme Court to have been illegally issued.

State Receipts for year ending Oct. 1, 1884, \$1,445,120.

State Expenditures for year ending Oct. 1, 1884, \$515,605.

Amount raised by taxation, \$754,617.

Amount of taxable property as assessed, 1883: Real, \$78,444,227; personal, \$48,382,167; total, \$126,826,394.

Rate of State tax, 7 mills on the dollar. Poll-tax for school purposes, \$1.00.

The annual expenses of State government, including charitable institutions, are about \$300,000. Expenditure for schools by State taxation, \$215,605. In addition to this, each school district levies a tax in a large majority of cases of 50 cts. to the hundred dollars, as well as the \$1.00 poll-tax.

STATE OF CALIFORNIA.—Sacramento.

STATE OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office.	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor.....	George Stoneman....	4 years.	Jan. 8, 1883	Jan. 3, 1887	\$6,000
* Lieut.-Governor.....	John Daggett.....	"	"	"	.....
Secretary of State....	T. L. Thompson.....	"	"	"	3,000
Treasurer.....	W. A. January.....	"	"	"	3,000
Comptroller.....	John P. Dunn.....	"	"	"	3,000
Supt. Pub. Instruct'n	W. T. Welcker.....	"	"	"	3,000
Attorney-General.....	E. C. Marshall.....	"	"	"	3,000
Surveyor-General.....	H. I. Willey.....	"	"	"	3,000
State Librarian.....	R. O. Cravens.....	"	Mar. 13, 1878	Mar. 12, 1882	3,000

* The Lieutenant-Governor receives \$12 per day during sessions of the Legislature as President of the Senate. He is Warden of State Prison, and receives for that a salary of \$10 per day.

JUDICIARY, SUPREME COURT.—*Chief Justice*, Robert F. Morrison; *Associate Justices*, W. H. Myrick, E. W. McKinstry, E. M. Ross, J. D. Thornton, J. R. Sharpstein, S. B. McKee. Term, 12 years. Elected by the people. Salary, \$6,000 each. Clerk, J. W. McCarthy.

Amount of State Debt, July, 1884: funded, \$3,198,000; unfunded, none.

General Statement of State Bonds issued: Civil Funded Debt Bonds of 1873, 6 per cent interest, \$2,698,000; State Capitol Bonds of 1870, 7 per cent interest, \$250,000; ditto of 1872, 7 per cent interest, \$250,000. The State holds in trust for school and university funds, its own bonds to the amount of \$2,690,000, and is practically out of debt.

State Receipts for year ending June 30, 1882, \$4,698,654.41.

State Expenditure for same year, \$4,418,382.18.

Amount raised by taxation, year ending June 30, 1884, \$3,740,580.

Amount of taxable property as assessed, 1884: Real estate, \$603,884,639; personal, \$185,479,626; railroads, \$50,746,500. Total, \$831,110,765.

Rate of State tax, year ending June 30, 1884, $4\frac{1}{2}$ mills on the dollar, or $45\frac{1}{2}$ cents on \$100.

Among the principal revenues from taxation in 1884 were: Merchandise, \$32,449,166; moneys, \$10,874,971; solvent credit, \$15,428,987; mortgages, \$93,833,614; furniture, \$12,496,022; horses (243,724) \$11,883,990; cattle (704,377) \$18,541,662; sheep (3,926,673) \$5,683,063.

A capitation tax of \$2 is imposed on males from 21 to 60, for School Fund, producing \$248,816 in 1882.

STATE OF COLORADO.—Denver.

STATE OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office.	Term begun.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor.....	Benj. H. Eaton....	2 years.	Jan. 13, 1885	Jan. 11, 1887	\$5,000
Lieutenant-Governor.....	Peter W. Breene....	"	"	"	1,000
Secretary of State....	Melvin Edwards....	"	"	"	3,000
Treasurer.....	Geo. R. Swallow....	"	"	"	3,000
Auditor.....	H. A. Spruance....	"	"	"	2,500
Attorney-General.....	Theo. H. Thomas....	"	"	"	2,000
Supt. Pub. Instruct'n	L. S. Cornell.....	"	"	"	3,000
Adjutant-General.....	.....	.....	At pleasure	of Governor.	500
State Librarian.....	L. S. Cornell.....	2 years.	Jan. 9, 1883	Jan. 9, 1885	.....

JUDICIARY, SUPREME COURT.—*Chief Justice*, William E. Beck. *Associates*, Joseph C. Helm, Wilbur F. Stone. Elected by the people for 2 years. Salary of each, \$5,000. Amount of State debt, December 1, 1884, \$515,907.76, consisting only of State warrants issued in anticipation of taxes accruing.

Colorado has no bonded debt, the State Constitution expressly prohibiting the Legislature from creating any debt in advance of appropriations, beyond the amount actually provided for by taxation.

State receipts, for year ending December 1, 1884, \$404,862.55.

State expenditures for year, \$401,360.24.

Amount raised by taxation last year, \$295,104.44.

Amount of taxable property as assessed, 1882: Real and personal, \$104,440,683.

Valuation of live stock in 1882, \$10,459,624.

Rate of State tax, 4 mills on \$1, besides 50 cents per capita for military purposes.

A poll-tax of 50 cents is imposed on males over 21 for a Military Fund.

STATE OF CONNECTICUT.—Hartford.

STATE OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor.....	Henry B. Harrison	2 years.	Jan. 7, 1885...	Jan. 5, 1887...	\$2,000
Lieutenant-Governor	Lorrin A. Cooke...	"	"	"	500
Secretary of State...	Charles A. Russell.	"	"	"	1,500
Treasurer.....	V. B. Chamberlain	"	"	"	1,500
Comptroller.....	Luzerne J. Munson	"	"	"	1,500
Sec. State Board of Education.....	Charles D. Hine...	"	"	"	3,000
Adjutant-General...	S. R. Smith.	"	"	"	1,200
Insurance Com'r....	Ephraim Williams.	3 years.	July 1, 1883...	July 1, 1886...	3,500
Sec. B'd of Agric'l's	T. S. Gold.	"	"	"	700
State Librarian....	Charles J. Hoadly.	"	"	"	1,800
Railroad Commiss'rs	Geo. M. Woodruff, Jno. W. Bacon, W. H. Haywood,	"	"	"	\$3,000 each.

JUDICIARY, SUPREME COURT.—*Chief Justice*, John D. Parks, salary, \$4,500. *Associate Justices*, Elisha Carpenter, Dwight W. Pardee, Dwight Loomis, Miles T. Granger, Term of all, 8 years. Elected by the General Assembly. Salary of each, \$4,000.

Amount of State debt, funded, December 1, 1883, \$4,273,100, viz.: Bonds of 1865, redeemable 1885, 6 per cent., \$1,741,100; bonds of 1877, redeemable 1887, 5 per cent., \$1,081,000; bonds of 1883, redeemable 1903, 3½ per cent., \$1,500,000; total, \$4,273,100. Unfunded debt, none.

State Receipts for year ending December 1, 1883, \$1,607,800.

State Expenditure for same year, \$1,646,433.

Amount raised by taxation same year, \$1,515,293.53.

Amount of taxable property as assessed, 1883: Real, \$243,856,712; personal, \$104,916,167; total, \$348,774,889.

Rate of State tax, 1½ mills on the dollar, or 15 cents on \$100.

Amount of State taxes received from the several towns during the year was \$490,496.80. Amount of State taxes derived from other sources than property of individuals, \$1,094,796.73, viz.:

Tax on Mutual Life Insurance Companies.....	\$244,835 70
" Mutual Fire Insurance Companies.....	6,921 33
" Savings Banks.....	185,139 45
" Railroads.....	456,198 55
" Telegraph Companies.....	6,944 60
" Express Companies.....	10,985 01
" Agents of Foreign Insurance Companies.....	17,975 18
" Non-resident Stock.....	69,754 65

A Poll-tax of \$1 is assessed on all males from 21 to 70, for Town or State taxes.

STATE OF DELAWARE.—Dover.

STATE OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office.	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor.....	Charles C. Stockley	4 years.	Jan. 16, 1883.	Jan. 16, 1887.	\$2,000
Lieutenant-Governor	None	"	"	"	"
Secretary of State...	William F. Causey	4 years.	Jan. 16, 1883.	Jan. 16, 1887.	1,000
Treasurer.....	John M. Houston.	2 years.	Jan. 31, 1883.	Jan. 31, 1885.	1,450
Auditor.....	Nathan Pratt	"	Jan. —, 1885.	Jan. —, 1887.	700
Adjutant-General.	J. Park Postles.	4 years.	"	"	300
Supt. of Pub. Schools	Thos. N. Williams.	"	"	"	1,500
Attorney-General...	George Gray	5 years.	Oct. 3, 1884.	Oct. —, 1889.	2,000
State Librarian....	Samuel D. Truitt.	2 years.	Jan. 21, 1883.	Jan. 21, 1885.	450

JUDICIARY, SUPREME COURT.—*Chief Justice*, Jos. P. Comegys. *Associate Justices*, Wm. G. Whiteley, John W. Houston, Edw. Wootton. *Chancellor*, Willard Saulsbury. Term, for life. Appointed by Governor. Salary, *Chief Justice* and *Chancellor*, \$3,500 each; *Associate Justices*, \$2,300. Clerk, Joseph Burchnell.

Amount of State debt, December 23, 1883, \$864,750, all funded at 4 per cent.

The State holds interest-paying securities (railroad, etc.) to the amount of \$1,168,799, and is actually out of debt. The annual receipts were \$149,069.56 in 1883, and the annual expenditures \$183,188.11 for year ending December 23, 1883. Of the tax receipts no less than \$64,150 was from licenses, \$40,428 from tax on railroads and passengers, and nothing from taxes on real and personal property, in the whole State. It results that Delaware is the least-taxed community in the Union, so far as the expenses of State government are concerned. There is no State valuation of property for taxation.

Electors must have paid a County tax, assessed at least 6 months before election, to entitle them to suffrage.

STATE OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office.	Term began	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor.....	Edward A. Perry..	4 years.	Jan. 6, 1885...	Jan. 8, 1889...	\$3,500
Lieutenant-Governor	Milton H. Mabry..	"	"	"	500
Secretary of State...	John L. Crawford..	"	"	"	2,000
Treasurer.....	Henry A. L'Engle..	"	"	"	2,000
Comptroller.....	W. D. Barnes.....	"	"	"	2,000
Attorney-General..	Geo. P. Raney.....	"	"	"	2,000
Supt. Pub. Instruct'n	E. K. Foster.....	"	"	"	2,000
Adjutant-General..	J. E. Yonge.....	"	"	"	2,000
Commis'r of Lands..	P. W. White.....	"	"	"	1,200
State Librarian.....	Secretary of State.	"	"	"	.....

JUDICIARY, SUPREME COURT.—*Chief Justice*, Edwin M. Randall, salary, \$3,500; *Associate Justices*, James D. Westcott, Jr., R. B. Von Valkenburgh. Salary of each, \$3,000. Term, for life. Appointed by Governor, with consent of Senate.

Amount of State Debt, January 2, 1883: Funded, \$1,276,500; unfunded, \$31,287.

General statement of State Bonds issued: \$1,500 Convention Bonds of 1868, 8 per cent.; \$350,000 Bonds of 1871, 7 per cent.; \$925,000 Bonds of 1873, 6 per cent. gold.

Amount in Sinking Fund, seminary and college funds, \$666,700.

State Receipts for the year ending January 1, 1883, \$350,569.80.

State Expenditures for same year, 1883, \$389,638.68.

Amount raised by taxation, \$345,854.55 for State purposes, besides \$426,569.08 for County purposes.

Amount of taxable property as assessed for year 1883, \$56,000,000. Rate of State tax, 58 cents on every \$100, for year ending December 31, 1883. Of this tax 10 cents on every \$100 goes to expenses of public schools.

A capitation-tax of \$1 is authorized by the State Constitution.

STATE OF GEORGIA.—Atlanta.

STATE OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office.	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor.....	Henry D. McDaniel	2 years.	Nov. 8, 1884..	Nov. —, 1886.	\$3,000
Lieutenant-Governor	None.....	"	"	"	.....
Secretary of State...	N. C. Barnett.....	2 years.	Nov. 8, 1884..	Nov. —, 1886.	2,000
Treasurer.....	B. U. Hardeman..	"	"	"	2,000
Comptroller-General	William A. Wright.	"	"	"	2,000
Attorney-General..	Clifford Anderson.	"	"	"	2,000
Supt. Pub. Instruct'n	G. J. Orr.....	"	Nov. 3, 1883..	Nov. 3, 1884..	2,000
Adjutant-General..	J. B. Baird.....	"	"	"	.....
Com'r of Agriculture	J. T. Henderson...	4 years.	"	"	2,500
State Librarian.....	F. S. Haralson....	2 years.	Nov. 3, 1883..	Nov. 3, 1884..	1,000
Railroad Commis'srs	Joseph M. Smith, C. Wallace, S. N. Trammell.	"	"	"	.....

JUDICIARY, SUPREME COURT.—*Chief Justice*, James Jackson. *Associate Justices*, Martin J. Crawford, Alexander M. Speer. Term, 4 years. Elected by the Legislature. Salary, \$2,500 each. Clerk Supreme Court, Z. D. Harrison.

Amount of State Debt, October 1, 1884, \$8,704,635, funded at 6 per cent., 7 per cent., and 8 per cent. interest. Railroad bonds endorsed by the State, \$2,668,000. The new State Constitution, adopted 1877, declared void sundry bonds and State endorsements issued in aid of railroads.

State Receipts for year ending October 1, 1884, \$1,532,330.33, including receipts from bonds.

State Expenditures for year ending October 1, 1884, \$1,924,359, including public-debt payments.

Amount raised by taxation, fiscal year 1884, \$840,918.47.

Amount of taxable property as assessed, 1884: Real, \$174,452,761; personal, \$120,423,600; railroad property, \$23,188,901. Total, \$317,074,271.

Rate of State Tax, 3 mills on the dollar, or 30 cents on \$100.

There is a Poll-tax of \$1, levied in 1884, upon 144,705 white, and 97,334 colored citizens, between 21 and 60 years. Payment of taxes is a condition of the right to vote.

The State valuation of property in 1884 showed the following items: Improved land, \$0,607,818 acres, value \$102,644,251; wild land, 6,523,358 acres, value \$2,618,545; average value of improved land per acre, \$3.34; city and town property, value \$69,189,565; money and solvent debts, value \$34,320,316; value of merchandise, \$18,069,709; stocks and bonds, \$4,063,979; live-stock, value \$25,871,947.

The property owned by colored taxpayers was \$8,021,535, an increase of \$2,212,753 over the valuation of 1880.

The property of cotton-factories and iron-works (exempt from taxation by law), was valued at \$5,437,763.

STATE OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office.	Term began	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor.....	Richard J. Oglesby	4 years.	Jan. 12, 1885	Jan. 14, 1889	\$6,000
Lieutenant-Governor.....	John C. Smith.....	"	"	"	1,000
Secretary of State.....	Henry D. Dement..	"	"	"	3,500
Treasurer.....	Jacob Gross.....	2	"	Jan. 12, 1887	3,500
Auditor.....	Charles P. Swigert.	4	"	Jan. 14, 1889	3,500
Attorney-General.....	George Hunt.....	"	"	"	3,500
Adjutant-General.....	Joseph W. Vance.....	"	At pleasure of Governor	"	2,000
Supt. of Pub. Instruct'n	Henry Raab.....	4	Jan. 5, 1883	Jan. 12, 1887	3,500
Sec. B'd of Agriculture	Stephen D. Fisher..	3 years.	Appointed by Board.	"	2,500
Railroad Commis'srs	Edward C. Lewis..	"	March, 1883	March, 1885	3,500
	Chas. T. Stratton..	"	"	"	3,500
	Wm N. Brainerd..	"	"	"	3,500
State Librarian.....	Sec. of State, ex-off.	4	"	"	"

JUDICIARY, SUPREME COURT.—Chief Justice, John M. Scholfeld; Associate Justices, Alfred M. Craig, Benj. R. Sheldon, T. Lyle Dickey, Pinkney H. Walker, John H. Mulkey, John M. Scott. Term, 9 years each. Elected by the people. Salary, \$5,000 each.

Illinois has no State debt. State receipts for two years ending October 1, 1882, \$7,638,172.23. State expenditures for two years ending October 1, 1882, \$6,324,242.71. Amount raised by taxation, \$2,740,000.

Amount of taxable property as assessed, 1883: Real, \$317,914,723; personal, \$180,442,970; total, \$998,357,693. Rate of State tax, 32 cents on \$100. There is no capitation tax.

The State taxation forms but a small part of the aggregate amount raised by tax. The County taxes were about \$6,000,000; City taxes, \$7,000,000, and the Town and District taxes, \$11,500,000.

The State Constitution now prohibits cities or counties from subscribing to railroad or other corporations, and limits municipal debts to 5 per cent on aggregate taxable property.

STATE OF INDIANA.—Indianapolis.

STATE OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office.	Term began	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor.....	Isaac P. Gray.....	4 years.	Jan. 12, 1885	Jan. 14, 1889	\$5,000
Lieutenant-Governor.....	Mahlon D. Manson..	"	"	"	\$8 day
Secretary of State.....	William R. Myers..	2	Jan. 16, 1885	Jan. 10, 1887	\$2,000
Treasurer.....	John J. Cooper.....	"	Feb. 9, 1885	Feb. 9, 1887	3,000
Auditor.....	James H. Rice.....	"	Jan. 25, 1885	Jan. 25, 1887	1,500
Attorney-General.....	Francis T. Hord.....	"	Nov. 6, 1884	Nov. 6, 1886	2,500
Sup. of Pub. Instruct'n	John W. Holcombe..	"	Mar. 15, 1885	Mar. 15, 1887	2,500
Sec. B'd of Agriculture	Alexander Heron..	"	"	"	1,200
State Librarian.....	Lizzie O. Callis....	"	April 1, 1883	April 1, 1885	1,200

JUDICIARY, SUPREME COURT.—William E. Niblack, George V. Howk, Byron K. Elliott, Allen Zollars, Joseph A. S. Mitchell. Term of office, 6 years each. Elected by the people. Salary, \$4,000. Clerk of Supreme Court, Simon P. Sheerin.

Amount of State Debt, Nov. 1, 1884, \$4,876,608.34, bearing 2½ to 5 per cent interest.

State receipts for year, \$3,621,388.49.

State expenditures for year, \$3,766,603.14. Amount raised by taxation, \$2,764,850.79.

Total local taxation, 1882, \$10,627,025.

Amount of taxable property as assessed: Real, \$543,427,442; personal, \$261,775,350; total, \$805,202,792. Rate of State tax, 30 cents on each \$100. There is no capitation tax.

STATE OF IOWA.—Des Moines.

STATE OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office.	Term began	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor.....	Buren R. Sherman..	3 years.	Jan. 14, 1884	Jan. 11, 1886	\$3,000
Lieutenant-Governor.....	O. H. Manning.....	"	"	"	1,100
Secretary of State.....	Frank D. Jackson..	"	Jan. 5, 1885	Jan. 1, 1887	2,200
Treasurer.....	V. P. Twombly.....	"	"	"	2,200
Auditor.....	John L. Brown.....	"	"	"	2,200
Attorney-General.....	A. J. Baker.....	"	"	"	1,500 & \$5 a day
Adjutant-General.....	W. L. Alexander...	"	At pleasure of Governor	"	1,500
Supt. of Pub. Instruct'n	John W. Akers.....	"	Jan. 7, 1884	Jan. 4, 1886	2,200
	Peter A. Dey.....	3	Mar. 31, 1883	Mar. 31, 1885	3,000
Railroad Commis'srs	L. S. Coffin.....	"	April 1, 1882	Mar. 31, 1885	3,000
	Jas. W. McDill....	"	April 1, 1884	Mar. 31, 1887	3,000
State Librarian.....	Mrs. S. B. Maxwell..	"	At pleasure of Governor	"	1,500

STATE OF IOWA.—Continued.

JUDICIARY, SUPREME COURT.—*Chief Justice*, Joseph R. Reed; *Associate Justices*, James H. Rothrock, Austin Adams, Joseph M. Beck, William H. Seevers; term 6 years; elected by the people; salary, \$4,000 each. Clerk, Gilbert H. Fray, \$2,300.

Amount of State Debt December, 1884, \$345,435.19. This constitutes the only State Debt, and is a permanent one. The Revenue Fund is responsible to the School Fund for this amount of \$345,435.19, at 8 per cent. interest.

State Receipts for one year and nine months, ending June 30, 1883, \$2,499,360.40.

State Expenditures, same period, \$3,506,307.24.

Amount raised by taxation, one year and nine months, ending June 30, 1883, \$1,927,502.94.

Taxable Property, 1884.—Real, \$337,912,393; personal, \$127,834,494. Total valuation, \$465,747,287.

State tax, 25 cts. on each \$100, or $2\frac{1}{2}$ mills on the dollar of valuation.

STATE OF KANSAS.—Topeka.

STATE OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor	John A. Martin.....	2 yrs.	Jan. 12, 1885.	Jan. 10, 1887.	\$3,000
Lieut. Governor.....	A. P. Riddle.....	"	"	"	\$6 a day.
Secretary of State.....	E. B. Allen.....	"	"	"	2,000
Treasurer.....	Samuel T. Howe.....	"	"	"	2,500
Auditor.....	E. P. McCabe.....	"	"	"	2,000
Attorney-General.....	S. B. Bradford.....	"	"	"	1,500
Sup. Pub. Instruct'n.....	J. H. Lawhead.....	"	"	"	2,000
Sec. Bd. Agriculture.....	William Sims.....	"	January 1884.	January 1886.	2,000
Reg'r of Land Office.....	Auditor, <i>ex-officio</i>	"	"	"	"
Insurance Comm'r.....	R. B. Morris.....	4	July 1883.	July 1887.	2,500
Railroad Commis- sioners.....	A. Gillette.....	2	Apr. 1, 1883.	Apr. 1, 1886.	3,000
	James Humphrey.....	1	" 1885.	" 1886.	3,000
	L. L. Turner.....	3	" 1884.	" 1887.	8,000
State Librarian.....	H. J. Dennis.....	At	pleasure of Supreme Co't		1,500

JUDICIARY, SUPREME COURT.—*Chief Justice*, Albert H. Horton; term 6 years from January, 1885. *Associate Justices*, W. A. Johnston, 6 years from January, 1883; Daniel M. Valentine, 6 years from January, 1881; elected by the people for terms of 6 years; salary, \$3,000 each. Clerk, Channing J. Brown.

Amount of State Debt July 1, 1884, \$335,500, at 6 and 7 per cent. interest.

Amount in Sinking Fund, \$73,874.96.

Amount in Permanent School Fund, \$607,925.

State Receipts for year ending July 1, 1884, \$3,237,360.07.

State Expenditures for same year, \$2,321,280.07.

Amount raised by taxation for the year ending July 1, 1884, \$831,304.90.

Value of taxable property, as assessed: Real, \$152,188,967; personal (including \$38,460,906 railroad property), \$84,851,424. Total, \$237,039,391.

Rate of State Taxation, 1884, 48 cents on each \$100.

Municipal debts amount to about \$14,500,000, while of the State debt, various State funds hold \$716,950, drawing the interest thereon.

STATE OF KENTUCKY.—Frankfort.

STATE OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor	J. Proctor Knott.....	4 yrs.	Sept. 4, 1883.	Sept. 6, 1887.	\$5,000
Lieut. Governor.....	James R. Hindman.....	4	"	"	\$10 a day.
Secretary of State.....	James A. McKenzie.....	4	"	"	1,500
Treasurer.....	James W. Tate.....	2	Jan. 2, 1884.	Jan. 2, 1886.	2,400
Auditor.....	Fayette Hewitt.....	4	Jan. 2, 1884.	Jan. 2, 1888.	2,500
Quartermast'r-Gen. and Adjutant-Gen.....	Jno. B. Castleman.....	4	Sept. 4, 1883.	Sept. 6, 1887.	2,000
Sup. Pub. Instruct'n.....	Joseph D. Pickett.....	4	"	"	2,500
Attorney-General.....	W. F. Hardin.....	4	"	"	\$500 a fees.
Register Land Office.....	George M. Adams.....	4	"	"	2,400
Com'r of Agriculture.....	John F. Davis.....	2	Jan. 14, 1884.	Jan. 16, 1886.	2,000
Insurance Com'r.....	L. C. Norman.....	4	Jan. 2, 1884.	Jan. 2, 1888.	4,000
Railroad Commis- sioners.....	J. F. Thompson.....	2	May 12, 1884.	May 15, 1886.	2,000
	A. R. Boone.....	2	"	"	2,000
	John D. Young.....	2	"	"	2,000
State Librarian.....	Mrs. V. Hanson.....	2	Feb. 1, 1884.	Feb. 1, 1886.	1,000

STATE OF KENTUCKY.—Continued.

JUDICIARY, SUPREME COURT.—*Chief Justice*; T. F. Hargis, term expires September, 1884. *Associate Justices*; Thomas H. Hines, term expires September, 1886; William S. Pryor, term expires, September, 1888; Joseph H. Lewis, term expires September, 1890. Term of office 8 years. State divided into four appellate districts. One Judge elected every two years: the Judge having shortest time to serve being Chief Justice. Salary \$5,000 each.

Amount of State Debt, July 1, 1884, \$180,394, 6 per cent.; Unfunded, \$500,000.

Amount in Sinking Fund, \$705,133.

State Receipts, year ending June 30, 1884, \$2,391,205.84.

State Expenditures, year ending June 30, 1884, \$2,685,576.12.

Amount raised by Taxation, 1884, \$2,391,205.84.

Amount of Taxable Property, as assessed, 1884: real estate, \$281,560,968; personal, \$97,879,756; total, \$379,240,719.

Rate of State Tax, 1883, 4½ mills on the dollar, or 47½ cents per \$100. There is no capitation tax in this State.

STATE OF LOUISIANA.—Baton Rouge.

STATE OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor.....	Samuel D. McEnery.....	4 yrs.	May 12, 1884	May —, 1888	\$4,000
Lieutenant-Governor.....	Clay Knobloch.....	"	"	"	\$3 a day.
Secretary of State.....	Oscar Arroyo.....	"	"	"	\$1,800 a fees
Treasurer.....	E. A. Burke.....	"	"	"	\$3,000
Auditor.....	O. B. Steele.....	"	"	"	2,500
Attorney-General.....	M. L. Cunningham.....	"	"	"	3,000
Adjutant-General.....	G. T. Beauregard.....	"	"	"	2,000
Supt. of Pub. Education.....	Warren Easton.....	"	"	"	2,000
Register of Lands.....	J. L. Lobdell.....	"	"	"	1,500
Commissioner of Agriculture & Immigrat'n.....	W. H. Harris.....	"	"	"	2,000
State Librarian.....	Mrs. C. Hamilton.....	"	"	"	900

JUDICIARY, SUPREME COURT.—*Chief Justice*; Edward Bermudes, term of office, 12 years. *Associate Justices*; Felix P. Poché, 10 years; Robert B. Todd, 8 years; Thomas C. Manning, 6 years; Charles E. Fenner, 4 years; term of office, 12 years; all appointed by the Governor, and confirmed by the Senate; salary of each, \$5,000.

Amount of State Debt, January 1st, 1882, \$13,195,833, funded.

Louisiana adopted a new State Constitution, December 2, 1879, which provided for refunding the State Debt in bonds bearing 3 per cent. interest for 5 years, 3 per cent. for 15 years, and 4 per cent. thereafter. The debt (about 20 million dollars) was previously funded at 60 per cent. of face value.

Besides this, and the \$12,171,950, (which represents an extension of the 1874 consols, which funded the whole debt at 60 cents on the dollar,) the State owes \$3,959,000 not fundable.

State receipts for year ending January 1st, 1883, 1,490,615.71.

State expenditures for year ending January 1, 1883, 1,455,081.88.

Amount raised by taxation, year ending January 1, 1882, \$1,714,984.01; viz: Licenses, \$223,172; Auction Sales, \$2,285; Poll Tax, \$7,959; Property Tax, \$1,297,943.

Amount of taxable property as assessed for 1880: Real, \$122,889,315; Personal, \$68,570,646; total, \$181,459,961. Rate of State Tax, 6 mills on \$1. A Poll Tax of \$1 is levied on males over 21 years, for public schools, yielding \$24,724 in 1880.

STATE OF MAINE.—Augusta.

STATE OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor.....	Frederick Robie.....	2 yrs.	Jan. 7, 1883.	Jan. 5, 1887.	\$2,000
Lieutenant-Governor.....	None.....				
Secretary of State.....	Joseph O. Smith.....	2 yrs.	Jan., 1883.	Jan., 1885.	1,200
Treasurer.....	S. A. Holbrook.....	2 yrs.	Jan., 1883.	Jan., 1885.	1,800
Attorney-General.....	Henry B. Cleaves.....	2 yrs.	Jan., 1883.	Jan., 1885.	1,000
Adjutant-General.....	Geo. L. Beal.....	2 yrs.	Jan., 1883.	Jan., 1885.	900
Supt. Com. Schools.....	N. A. Luce.....	3 yrs.	Feb., 1883.	Feb., 1886.	1,000
Land Agent.....	Cyrus A. Packard.....	4 yrs.	Feb., 1880.	Feb., 1884.	900
Insurance Commissioner.....	Oramandel Smith.....	3 yrs.	Mar. 1883.	Mar. 1886.	900
Railroad Comm'rs.....	A. W. Wildes.....	3 yrs.	Feb., 1883.	Feb., 1886.	Fees.
	John F. Anderson.....	3 yrs.	April, 1882.	April, 1885.	Fees.
	D. N. Mortland.....	3 yrs.	June, 1883.	June, 1886.	Fees.
Sec. Board Agriculture.....	Z. A. Gilbert.....	4 yrs.			600
State Librarian.....	Joseph S. Hobbs.....	3 yrs.	Feb., 1881.	Feb., 1884.	600

The Legislature meeting January, 1885, will elect State officers for two years.

STATE OF MAINE—Continued.

JUDICIARY, SUPREME COURT.—*Chief Justice*, John A. Peters; *Associate Judges*, Chas. W. Walton, William G. Barrows, Charles Danforth, William W. Virgin, Artemas Libby, Joseph W. Symonds, Lucidius A. Emery. Appointed by the Governor for 7 years. Salary, \$3,000 each. *Reporter*, J. W. Spaulding.

Amount of State Debt, January 1, 1888, funded, \$5,316,900.

General Statement of State Bonds issued: March 19, 1864, \$2,330,000, Bounty loan; due June 1, 1889. March 7, 1868, \$2,836,900, equalization of local war debts; due October 1, 1890—all bearing 6 per cent. interest. Four per cent. loan of 1880, \$157,000, redeemable \$25,000 per annum.

Amount in Sinking Fund, January 1, 1884, \$1,709,592.23.

State receipts, for year ending January 1, 1884, \$1,386,684.63.

State expenditures, for same year, \$1,773,784.96.

Amount raised by taxation last year, \$1,890,469.99.

Amount of taxable property as assessed: Real estate, \$148,469,142; personal, \$60,230,229; total, \$208,709,371.

Rate of State Tax, 1884, 40 cents on \$100.

A Poll Tax is required to be assessed on every male inhabitant, varying in amount from year to year; but limited to \$3.

STATE OF MARYLAND.—Annapolis.

STATE OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office.	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor	Robert M. McLane.	4 years.	Jan. 9, 1884.	Jan. 9, 1888.	\$4,500
Lieutenant-Governor	None				
Secretary of State	R. M. Holliday	4 "	Jan. 9, 1884.	Jan. 9, 1888.	2,000
Treasurer	Barnes Oompton	2 "	Jan. 9, 1884.	Jan. 2, 1886.	2,500
Comptroller	J. Frank Turner	2 "	Jan. 1884.	Jan. 1886.	2,500
Attorney-General	Charles B. Roberts	4 "	Jan. 7, 1884.	Jan. 7, 1888.	3,000
Adjutant-General	J. Wesley Watkins	4 "	Feb. 1880.	Feb. 1884.	1,500
Sec'y State Bd. Educa'n	M. A. Newell	2 "	Jan. 1882.	Jan. 1884.	1,000
Commissioner of Lands	Wm. H. Haywood	4 "	"	Jan.	2,000
Tax Commissioner	Levin Woolford	4 "	"	"	
Insurance Commis'n'r	Jesse K. Hines	4 "	"	"	2,500
State Librarian	Edward Duvall	4 "	"	"	1,500

JUDICIARY, COURT OF APPEALS.—*Chief Justice*, Richard A. Alvey. *Associate Judges*, James M. Robinson, John Ritchie, Levin T. H. Irving, Wm. S. Bryan, Frederick Stone, George Yellott, Oliver Miller. Term, 15 years; elected by the people. Salary, \$3,500. *Clerk*, Spencer C. Jones.

Amount of State Debt on October 1, 1883, \$11,269,630, funded. About half the debt bears 5 per cent interest, and the remainder 6 per cent and 3 1/2 per cent.

The State holds, as against its public debt, interest-paying securities amounting to \$3,461,085, besides \$25,112,296 in unproductive securities.

State Receipts for year ending October 1, 1883, \$2,097,376.88

State Expenditures for year, \$1,753,699.19.

Amount raised by taxation last year, \$2,097,376.88.

Of this amount, \$44,925 came from licenses for oyster dredging; \$159,804 from traders' licenses; \$111,779 from oyster houses' licenses; \$52,368 from foreign insurance companies; \$24,362 from brokers; \$26,879 from marriage licenses; \$40,789 from railroad companies; \$72,469 from incorporated institutions, and \$1,013,500 from direct tax upon property.

The levying of a Poll tax is prohibited by the Constitution.

Amount of taxable property as assessed in 1883: Real and personal, \$466,069,360 corporation property, \$61,311,375.

Rate of State Tax, 18 1/2 cents on \$100.

STATE OF MASSACHUSETTS.—Boston.

STATE OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office.	Term began	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor	Geo. D. Robinson.	1 year.	Jan. 7, 1888	Jan. 6, 1889	\$5,000
Lieutenant-Governor	Oliver Ames.	"	Jan. 7, 1888	Jan. 6, 1889	2,000
Secretary of State	Henry B. Peirce	"	Jan. 21, 1888	Jan. —, 1889	3,000
Treasurer	Daniel A. Gleason	"	Jan. 21, 1888	Jan. —, 1889	4,000
Auditor	Charles B. Ladd	"	Jan. 21, 1888	Jan. —, 1889	2,500
Attorney-General	Edgar J. Sherman	"	Jan. 21, 1888	Jan. —, 1889	4,000
Adjutant-General	Samuel Dalton	"			2,500
Sec'y Board Education	John W. Dickinson	"			2,900
Sec. Board Agriculture	John E. Russell	"			3,000
Insurance Commis'n'r	John K. Tarbox	3 years.	Apr. 18, 1888	Apr. 19, 1890	3,000
	Thomas Russell	"	June 30, 1889	June 30, 1890	4,000
Railroad Commis'n'r	Everett A. Stevens	"	June 25, 1889	June 30, 1890	3,500
	Edward A. Kinsley	"	July 23, 1884	June 30, 1887	3,500
State Librarian	C. B. Tillinghast	1 year.			2,000

STATE OF MASSACHUSETTS—Continued.

SUPREME JUDICIAL COURT.—*Chief Justice*, Marcus Morton. *Associate Justices*, Walbridge A. Field, Charles Devens, William Allen, Charles Allen, Waldo Coburn, Oliver W. Holmes, Jr. Office held during good behavior. Appointed by Governor and Council. Salary, *Chief Justice*, \$6,500; *Associate Justices*, \$6,000 each; Clerk, George W. Nichols, \$3,000.

Amount of State Debt, Jan. 1, 1884, \$31,436,680.90, all funded at 5 per cent. interest. No floating debt. Amount in Sinking Fund Jan. 1, 1884, \$30,287,498.87.

General Statement of State Bonds issued: Southern Vermont Railroad, 1890, \$300,000; Coast Defence, 1883, \$11,000; Troy & Greenfield Railroad, 1888-1897, \$14,198,028.30; Boston, Hartford & Erie Railroad, 1900, \$3,618,729.40; Bounty Fund, 1883, 1884, and 1885, \$3,404,148.90; War Fund, 1889, \$1,005,419; Danvers Lunatic Hospital, 1894, 1896, and 1897, \$1,500,000; Harbor Improvements (new), 1896, \$300,000; Worcester Lunatic Asylum, \$1,100.

State Receipts for year ending Jan. 1, 1884, on account of revenues, \$8,414,823.56; on account of Funds, \$8,805,140.54.

State Expenditures for year ending Jan. 1, 1884, on account of Current Expenditures, \$8,673,206.02; (including Public Debt, \$3,543,009.73); on account of Funds, Loans, etc., \$9,264,179.80.

Amount raised by Taxation, 1883, for State purposes, \$3,100,461.88.

Total taxes raised in Massachusetts, year ending May 1, 1883, for State, County, City, and Town purposes, including Highway or Road Tax, \$23,323,432; being about \$14.63 per capita of the population.

Amount of taxable property as assessed: real, \$1,258,453,712; personal, \$498,427,066. Total, May 1, 1884, \$1,756,879,778.

Total number of polls in this State, 1884, subject to tax of 2 dollars, 511,907. Total amount of poll-tax, 1884, \$1,014,701. Payment of this tax is a condition of suffrage.

Rate of State Tax, year ending Jan. 1, 1884, 85½ cents on \$1,000.

The State Tax is derived from these principal sources: 1. General list, tax on property, \$1,500,000; 2. Tax on corporations (on capital stock, machinery, real estate, valuation, \$500,349,369), \$2,062,297, of which, however, \$1,570,899 was distributed to cities and towns where the stockholders reside, only \$481,898 going into the State Treasury; 3. Tax on bank shares, \$1,678,308, of which \$469,827 remained in the Treasury, the residue being paid to cities and towns on bank shares, owned by residents; 4. Insurance Tax, \$251,481.

The net debts of towns and cities in Massachusetts amounted to \$63,413,128 in 1884.

STATE OF MICHIGAN.—Lansing.

STATE OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office.	Term Began.	Term Ends.	Salary.
Governor.....	Russell A. Alger...	2 years.	Jan. 1, 1885...	Jan. 1, 1887...	\$1,000
Lieutenant-Governor	Archibald Buttar.	"	"	"	\$3 a day
Secretary of State...	Harry A. Conant...	"	"	"	\$800
Treasurer.....	Edward H. Butler.	"	"	"	1,000
Auditor-General....	William C. Stevens	"	"	"	2,000
Attorney-General...	Moses Taggart....	"	"	"	800
Supt. Pub. Instruct'n	Herschel R. Gass...	"	"	"	1,000
Adjutant-General...	John Robertson...	"	Appointed by Governor...	Governor....	1,000
Sec. B'd of Agricult're	Robert G. Baird...	"	Appointed by Board...	Board....	1,500
Commissioner of Lands	Minor S. Newell...	"	Jan. 1, 1883.	Jan. 1, 1885.	800
Insurance Commis's'r	Eugene Pringle....	"	Appointed by Governor....	Governor....	2,000
Railroad Commis's'r.	Wm. P. Innis.....	"	Appointed by Governor....	Governor....	2,500
Immigration Comm'r	Frederick Morley...	"	"	"	2,000
State Librarian.....	Harriet A. Tenney.	"	Appointed by Gov. and Sen.	"	1,000

JUDICIARY, SUPREME COURT.—*Chief Justice*, Thomas M. Cooley, term expires Dec. 31, 1885. *Associate Justices*, James V. Campbell, term expires Dec. 31, 1887; Thomas R. Sherwood, term expires Dec. 31, 1889; John W. Champlin, term expires Dec. 31, 1891; elected by the people for 8 years; salary of each, \$4,000. Clerk of Supreme Court, Charles C. Hopkins, \$3,000.

Amount of State Debt Funded, Oct. 1, 1884, \$246,149.97, \$284,000 due in 1890 at 7 per cent.; \$12,149.97 past due, not presented interest stopped.

Amount in sinking fund, Oct. 1, 1883, is equal to the whole debt.

State Receipts for year ending Oct. 1, 1884, \$3,806,618.42.

State Expenditures for year ending Oct. 1, 1884, \$3,238,554.93.

Amount raised by taxation last year, \$398,123.90; of which no less than \$376,987 was derived from tax on railroad corporations.

Amount of taxable property as assessed in 1881: Real, \$557,728,752; personal, \$111,615,531. Total, \$669,344,283.

Total value is fixed by State Board of Equalization, \$810,000,000.

Rate of State tax 11 cents on each \$100 of valuation.

There is no poll-tax levied.

STATE OF MINNESOTA.—St. Paul.

STATE OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office.	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor.....	Lucius F. Hubbard	3 years.	Jan. 7, 1884.	Jan. 3, 1887.	\$3,800
Lieutenant-Governor..	Charles A. Gilman	"	"	"	800
Secretary of State.....	F. Von Baumbach.	"	"	"	1,800
Treasurer.....	Charles Kittelson.	"	"	"	3,500
Auditor.....	W. W. Braden.....	"	"	"	3,000
Attorney-General.....	W. J. Hahn.....	"	"	"	2,500
Supt. Pub. Instruction.	D. L. Kiehle.....	Appointed by	Governor.		2,500
Adjutant-General.....	C. M. MacCarthy..	"	"	"	1,500
Public Examiner.....	H. M. Knox.....	"	"	"	3,000
Insurance Commiss'r..	A. R. McGill.....	"	"	"	2,000
Comm'r of Statistics..	Oscar Malmros.....	"	"	"	2,000
Railroad Commission'r	James H. Baker.....	"	"	"	3,000
State Librarian.....	W. H. H. Taylor..	"	"	"	2,000

JUDICIARY, SUPREME COURT.—*Chief Justice*, James Gilfillan; salary, \$4,500. *Associate Justices*, John M. Berry, William Mitchell, D. A. Dickinson, Charles E. Vanderbilt; salary of each, \$4,000; term, 6 years; elected by the people. *Clerk of the Supreme Court*, Samuel H. Nichols.

Amount of State debt, July 31, 1884, \$4,482,000 (funded), bearing chiefly 4½ per cent interest. Of this amount, \$2,849,000 is held as a permanent investment by the School Fund, etc., and is not a State debt.

State Receipts for year ending December 1, 1883, \$3,362,562.

State Expenditures for year, \$2,729,354.

Amount raised by State Taxation, same year, ending December 1, 1883, \$1,240,522.

Amount of taxable property as assessed, 1885: Real, \$386,547,387; personal, \$79,204,887; total, \$465,752,274.

Rate of State tax, 13 cents on \$100.

The taxes for all purposes, State, county, and town, have averaged 17.3 mills on the dollar, \$1.73 on \$100. No capitation or poll tax is levied.

STATE OF MISSISSIPPI.—Jackson.

STATE OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office.	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor.....	Robert Lowry....	4 years.	Jan. 3, 1882.	Jan. 5, 1886.	\$4,000
Lieutenant-Governor..	J. D. Shands.....	"	"	"	800
Secretary of State.....	Henry C. Myers..	"	"	"	2,500
Treasurer.....	W. L. Hemingway	"	"	"	2,500
Auditor.....	Sylvester Gwin..	"	"	"	2,500
Attorney-General.....	Thos. C. Catchings	"	"	"	2,500
Supt. of Pub. Educat'n	J. Argyle Smith..	"	"	"	2,000
Comm'r of Agriculture	E. G. Wall.....	"	"	"	1,000
and Immigration.....		"	"	"	1,000
Commission'r of Lands	John M. Smylle..	2	April 1, 1882.	April 1, 1884.	500
Adjutant-General.....	J. L. Harris.....	4	Appointed by	Governor.	800
State Librarian.....	Mrs. M. Morancy..	2	Jan. 3, 1884.	Jan. 7, 1886.	800

JUDICIARY, SUPREME COURT.—*Chief Justice*, J. A. P. Campbell. *Associate Justices*, J. M. Arnold, Timothy E. Cooper; term of office, 9 years; appointed by the Governor and Senate; salary of each, \$3,500. *Clerk*, Oliver Clifton.

Amount of State Debt, January 1, 1884, \$2,965,292.06.

The report of the State Treasurer, January 1, 1884, says that to arrive at a correct understanding of the financial condition, it is necessary to deduct the amounts due the Chickasaw and Common School Funds, upon which only the annual interest is to be paid. Subtracting these amounts, \$2,404,566.46, and the cash balance in the treasury January 1, 1884, \$228,989.60, there remains only \$331,725.06, as the net State Debt of Mississippi, according to the official statement.

State receipts for year ending January 1, 1884, \$746,864.75.

State expenditures for year ending January 1, 1884, \$745,266.24.

Amount raised by taxation same year, \$497,188.08.

Amount of taxable property as assessed, 1883: Real, \$87,506,173; personal, \$39,158,754.

Rate of State tax on \$100, 25 cents.

Of the State taxes collected, \$96,692.97 was from tax on railroads and express, telegraph, insurance, and banking companies; \$84,100 from licenses to retail liquor; \$114,567 from a "Privilege tax" on merchants, lawyers, banks, hotels, shows, etc.

A poll-tax of \$1 is imposed on males from 21 to 55 years, for the school fund; producing \$176,177 in 1880.

STATE OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor.....	J. S. Marmaduke..	4 yrs.	Jan. 12, 1885.	Jan. 14, 1889.	\$5,000.
Lieutenant-Governor...	Alb. G. Morehouse	"	"	"	\$5 a day
Secretary of State.....	Michael K. McGrath	"	"	"	3,000
Treasurer.....	James M. Seibert..	"	"	"	3,000
Auditor.....	John Walker.....	"	"	"	3,000
Attorney-General.....	Banton G. Boone..	"	"	"	3,000
Adjutant-General.....	John B. Waddill..	At pleasure of the Governor.			2,000
Supt. of Public Schools	Wm. E. Coleman..	4 yrs.	Jan., 1883.	Jan., 1887.	3,000
Register of Lands.....	Robert McCulloch.	"	Jan. 10, 1881.	Jan., 1885.	3,000
Railroad Comm'rs...	George C. Pratt...	6 yrs.	Jan., 1880.	Jan., 1886.	3,000
	James Harding....	"	Jan., 1883.	Jan., 1889.	3,000
	Archibald M. Sevier	"	Jan., 1878.	Jan., 1884.	3,000
Supt. of Insurance Dep.	John F. Williams..	4 yrs.	Mar. 1, 1881.	Mar. 1, 1885.	4,000
State Law Librarian....	Wm. C. Boon.....	"	.....	.....	4,000

JUDICIARY, SUPREME COURT.—*Chief Justice*, John W. Henry, term expires Dec. 31, 1886; *Associate Justices*, Thomas A. Sherwood, term expires Dec. 31, 1889; Elijah H. Norton, term expires Dec. 31, 1888; Robert D. Ray, term expires Dec. 31, 1890; Francis M. Black, term expires Dec. 31, 1887; Elected by the people, one every two years. Salary of each, \$4,500. *Clerk*, Henry W. Ewing, \$3,000.

Amount of State Debt, funded, Jan. 1, 1885, \$15,243,000; all bearing 6 per cent. interest. Besides this, Missouri has \$3,000,000 of State Bonds issued to the Hannibal and St. Joseph R. R. Co., the interest on which is paid by the Company. Amount in Sinking Fund, \$3,081,000.

State Receipts for year ending Jan. 1, 1885, \$2,839,523.

State Expenditures for the year, \$2,861,638. Amount raised by taxation, \$2,839,523.

Amount of taxable property as assessed, 1884: Real, \$496,730,663; Personal, \$187,145,751.

Railroad and telegraph property (separately taxed), \$41,896,845. Total, \$735,775,259.

Rate of State Tax, 4 mills on \$1 00. There is no capitation tax.

STATE OF NEBRASKA.—Lincoln.

STATE OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor.....	James W. Dawes..	2 yrs.	Jan. 8, 1885.	Jan. 6, 1887.	\$2,500
Lieutenant-Governor...	H. H. Shedd.....	"	"	"	\$6 a day
Secretary of State.....	Edward P. Roggen	"	"	"	2,000
Treasurer.....	C. H. Willard.....	"	"	"	2,500
Auditor of Pub. Acc'ts.	H. A. Babcock....	"	"	"	2,500
Attorney-General.....	William Leese.....	"	"	"	2,000
Supt. of Pub. Instruct'n	W. W. W. Jones..	"	"	"	2,000
Adjutant-General.....	Edward P. Roggen	"	"	"	300
Sec. Board of Agricult.	R. W. Furnas.....	1 yr.	Elected yearly by Board.		1,000
Commissioner of Public Lands and Buildings.	Joseph Scott.....	2 yrs.	Jan. 8, 1885.	Jan. 6, 1887.	2,000
State Law Librarian....	Guy A. Brown.....	4 yrs.	Appointed by Supreme C't		1,500

JUDICIARY, SUPREME COURT.—*Chief Justice*, Amasa Cobb; *Associate Justices*, Samuel Maxwell, M. B. Reese. All elected by the people for 6 years. Salary of each, \$2,500. *Clerk*, Guy A. Brown.

Amount of State Debt, December 1, 1884, \$449,367.35, drawing 8 per cent. interest, besides \$50,000 to relieve grasshopper sufferers, drawing 10 per cent.

Amount in Sinking Fund, \$59,469.23. State Receipts for 2 years, ending December 1, 1884, \$2,707,376.64. State Expenditures for same two years, \$2,736,874.15.

Amount raised by taxation in 2 years, ending December 1, 1884, \$1,507,122.05.

Amount of taxable property assessed, 1883. Real, \$61,700,359; personal, \$43,843,325; total, \$110,543,684. Rate of State tax, 7.556-800 mills on the dollar or 75½ cents on \$100. A poll tax of \$3 is imposed in cash or road labor, on males between 21 and 50.

STATE OF NEVADA.—Carson City.

Governor.....	Jewett W. Adams.	4 yrs.	Jan. 2, 1883.	Jan. 2, 1887.	\$5,000
Lieutenant-Governor...	C. E. Laughton....	"	"	"	3,000
Secretary of State.....	J. M. Dornier.....	"	"	"	3,000
Treasurer.....	George Tufts.....	"	"	"	3,000
Comptroller.....	J. F. Hallock.....	"	"	"	3,000
Attorney-General.....	W. H. Davenport..	"	"	"	3,000
Adjutant-General.....	Lt.-Gov. <i>ex-officio</i>..	"	.....	.....	.....
Supt. Pub. Instruction.	C. S. Young.....	"	2,400
Surveyor-General.....	C. S. Preble.....	"	3,000
State Librarian.....	Lt.-Gov. <i>ex-officio</i> ..	"

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STATE OF NEVADA.—(Continued.)

JUDICIARY, SUPREME COURT.—*Chief Justice*, Thomas P. Hawley; *Associate Justices*, O. R. Leonard, O. H. Belknap. Salary of each, \$6,000. Elected by the people for 6 years. *Clerk Supreme Court*, C. F. Bicknell, 4 years. Salary, \$2,400.

Amount of State Debt, November 7, 1883: funded, \$555,000, at 5 and 4 per cent.

State Receipts, for year ending January 1, 1883, \$416,796.77.

State Expenditures for same year, \$384,217.15.

Amount raised by taxation same year, \$246,323.99. Rate of State Tax, 90 cts. on \$100.

Amount of Taxable Property, as assessed, 1882; Real, \$19,182,542, Personal, \$8,216,714. Total, \$27,399,256. A Poll Tax of \$2.00 is imposed on male residents, from 21 to 60 years, and the Legislature may make such payment a condition of the right of voting.

STATE OF NEW HAMPSHIRE.—Concord.

STATE OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor.....	Samuel W. Hale.....	2 yrs.	June 6, 1883.	June 3, 1885.	\$1,000.
Lieutenant-Governor.....	Moody Currier.....	"	June 4, 1885.	June 2, 1887.	1,000
Secretary of State.....	None.				
Treasurer.....	A. E. Thompson.....	"	June 6, 1883.	June 4, 1885.	\$900 & fees
Attorney-General.....	Solon A. Carter.....	"			1,800
Supt. Pub. Instruction.....	Mason W. Tappan.....	5 yrs.	July 25, 1881.	July 24, 1886.	2,200
Insurance Comm'r.....	J. W. Patterson.....	2 "	June 25, 1884.	June 25, 1884.	2,000
	Oliver Pillsbury.....	3 "	July 25, 1884.	July 20, 1884.	Fees.
	Orrin C. Moore.....	3 yrs.	Sept. 20, 1883.	Sept. 19, 1886.	2,500
	E. B. S. Sanborn.....	2 yrs.	" "	" 1885.	2,200
	Edward J. Tenney.....	3 yr.	Oct. 3, 1884.	Oct. 2, 1887.	2,000
Adjutant-General.....	Aug. D. Ayling.....		July 15, 1879.		\$1,000.
Sec. Bd. of Agriculture.....	James O. Adams.....		At pleasure of Board.		1,000
State Librarian.....	Wm. H. Kimball.....		At pleasure of Trustees.		800

JUDICIARY, SUPREME COURT.—*Chief Justice*, Charles Doe. Salary, \$2,900. *Associate Justices*, Clinton W. Stanley, Isaac N. Blodgett, William H. H. Allen, Isaac W. Smith, Lewis W. Clark, Alonzo P. Carpenter. Appointed by Governor and Council. Term of office, until 70 years of age. Salary, \$2,700 each.

Amount of State Debt, June 1, 1884: Funded, \$2,200,000, interest at 6 per cent.; unfunded debt, \$100.

State Receipts, for year ending June 1, 1884, \$506,983.96.

State Expenditures, year ending June 1, 1884, \$505,591.31.

Amount raised by taxation last year, \$400,000.

Amount of taxable property as assessed, 1884: Real, \$119,911,992; Personal, \$100,965,140; total, \$312,897,132.

Rate of State Tax, year ending April 1, 1884, 19c. on each \$100 for State purposes.

Average rate for all purposes, including State, county, town, highway, and school taxes, \$1.49 on \$100. A poll-tax (local) may be imposed on all males between the ages of 21 and 70.

STATE OF NEW JERSEY.—Trenton.

STATE OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor.....	Leon Abbett.....	3 yrs.	Jan. 15, 1884.	Jan. 17, 1887.	\$5,000
Lieutenant-Governor.....	None.				
Secretary of State and Com'r of Insurance.....	Henry C. Kelsey.....	5 yrs.	April 1, 1882.	April 1, 1887.	\$4,000
Treasurer.....	J. J. Toffey.....	3 "	Jan. 5, 1885.	March, 1888.	4,000
Comptroller.....	Edward J. Anderson.....	3 "	April 6, 1880.	April 5, 1883.	4,000
Attorney-General.....	John P. Stockton.....	5 "	April 5, 1882.	April 5, 1887.	7,000
Supt. Pub. Instruction.....	Ellis A. Appar.....	5 "	Appointed by Bd. Educa'n.		3,000
Adjutant-General.....	Wm. S. Stryker.....	5 "	Appointed by Governor.		1,800
Sec. Bd. of Agriculture.....	F. T. Quinn.....		Appointed by State Ag. Soc'y		Fees.
State Librarian.....	M. E. Hamilton.....	5 "	Jan. 28, 1884.	Jan. 28, 1889.	1,500

JUDICIARY, SUPREME COURT.—*Chief Justice*, Mercer Beasley. Salary, \$7,500. *Associates*, Alfred Reed, Joel Parker, Edward W. Scudder, Bennet Van Syckel, David A. Depue, Jonathan Dixon, M. M. Knapp, William J. Magie; appointed by the Governor, and confirmed by the Senate; salary of each, \$7,000. Term of office, 7 years. *Clerk*, Benjamin F. Lee. *Chancellor*, Theodore Runyon; term, 7 years; salary, \$10,000.

Amount of State Debt, Nov. 1, 1884: War bonds, total, \$1,566,300, bearing 6 per cent. interest. The debt is payable \$100,000 each year.

State Receipts for year ending November 1, 1884, \$1,358,047.36.

State Expenditures for year, \$1,120,495.79.

Amount raised by taxation, year ending Nov. 1, 1884, \$1,375,588.

Rate of State Tax, 2½ mills on the dollar. Valuation of property, 1883: Real and personal, \$548,495,069.

A poll-tax of \$1, for local purposes, is imposed on male inhabitants of 21 and over.

STATE OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office.	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor.....	David B. Hill.....	3 years.	Jan. 6, 1885	Jan. 1, 1886	\$10,000 & house
Lieutenant-Governor.....	Vacancy.	"	"	"	5,000
Secretary of State.....	Joseph B. Carr.....	2	Jan. 1, 1884	"	5,000
Treasurer.....	Robert A. Maxwell	"	"	"	5,000
Comptroller.....	Alfred C. Chapin..	"	"	"	6,000
Attorney-General.....	Denis O'Brien.....	"	"	"	5,000
Supt. Pub. Instruct'n.....	Wm. B. Ruggles.....	3	April 7, 1883	April 7, 1886	5,000
Adjutant-General.....	Jno. G. Farnsworth	"	Jan. 1, 1883	Jan. 1, 1886	3,000
State Librarian.....	Henry A. Homes.....	"	"	"	2,500
State Engineer.....	Elnathan Sweet.....	2	Jan. 1, 1884	Jan. 1, 1886	5,900
Supt. Insurance Dept.	John A. McCall, Jr.	3	April 15, 1883	April 15, 1886	7,000
Railroad Commis- sioners.....	John D. Kernan..... William E. Rogers..... John O'Donnell.....	..... ..... .....	..... ..... .....	..... ..... .....	8,000 each.

JUDICIARY, COURT OF APPEALS.—*Chief Justice*, William C. Ruger; term of office, 14 years; elected by the people; salary, \$7,500. *Associate Judges*, Charles Andrews, Theodore Miller, Robert Earl, George F. Danforth, Charles A. Rapallo, Francis M. Finch; term, 14 years; elected by the people; salary of each \$7,000, besides \$2,000 for expenses. Clerk of Court of Appeals, Edwin O. Perrin; salary, \$5,000.

Amount of State debt, October 1, 1884, \$8,339,160; all being canal debt, bearing 6 per cent gold interest, and redeemable 1887 to 1893. Amount in Sinking Fund, October 1, 1884, \$4,062,387.

State Receipts for year ending October 1, 1884, \$15,006,537.89.

State Expenditures same year, \$12,702,948.47.

Amount raised by taxation, year ending October 1, 1884, \$9,274,691.24.

Amount of taxable property as assessed: Real, \$2,669,173,011; personal, \$345,418,361; total, \$3,014,591,372. Rate of State Tax, fiscal year, 1883, 2½ mills to the dollar, or 25 cents on \$100.

The State tax was divided as follows: For schools, 1,½ mills; for canals, ⅓ mills; for general purposes, ⅓ mills; total, 2½ mills.

The newly imposed tax on corporations produced \$1,603,612.75, during the fiscal year 1884. It is expected to yield \$2,000,000 a year when fully enforced. There is no capitation or poll-tax.

NORTH CAROLINA.—Raleigh.

STATE OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office.	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor.....	Alfred M. Scales.....	4 years.	Jan. 5, 1885	Jan. 1, 1889	\$3,000
Lieutenant-Governor.....	Chas. M. Stedman.....	"	"	"	.....
Secretary of State.....	Wm. L. Saunders.....	"	"	"	2,000
Treasurer.....	Donald W. Bain.....	"	"	"	3,000
Auditor.....	W. P. Roberts.....	"	"	"	1,500
Attorney-General.....	Theo. F. Davidson.....	"	"	"	2,000
Supt. of Pub. Education.....	Sidney M. Finger.....	"	"	"	1,500
Adjutant-General.....	Johnston T. Jones.....	"	"	"	600
Com'r of Agriculture.....	P. M. Wilson.....	"	"	"	1,200
Commiss'r of Lands.....	Secretary of State.....	"	"	"	.....
State Librarian.....	Sherw'd Haywood.....	"	"	"	750

JUDICIARY, SUPREME COURT.—*Chief Justice*, W. N. H. Smith; *Associate Judges*, Thos. S. Ashe, A. S. Merrimon; term, 8 years; elected by the people; salary, \$2,500 each; Clerk, William H. Bayley.

By Funding Law of February, 1879, the sum of \$12,683,045 of the State debt was recognized as valid, and ante-war bonds funded at 40 per cent of face value, while new R. R. bonds were scaled at 25 per cent of their face, and funding bonds of 1866 and 1868 at 15 per cent of face value. All the new consolidated bonds run 30 years, at 4 per cent, the first coupon of 2 per cent having been paid January 1, 1881. The sum total of new funding bonds authorized is \$3,618,511, and the amount issued up to December 1, 1884, is \$2,803,796, cancelling the sum of \$9,637,445 of the old bonds. Old bonds still outstanding, \$2,999,600. Other bonds of the State, amounting to about \$13,000,000, were unprovided for in this compromise.

State Receipts for year ending December 1, 1884, \$794,361.40.

State Expenditures for the year ending December 1, 1884, \$785,641.78.

Amount raised by taxation, 1884, \$418,649.50.

Amount of taxable property as assessed: Real, \$104,742,911; personal, \$62,925,728; total, \$167,738,639.

Rate of State tax, 1885, 1 mill on the dollar, or 10 cents on \$100.

A capitation tax of 84 cents is imposed on each male, between 21 and 50 years, for support of schools and of the poor.

STATE OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary
Governor.....	George Hoadly.....	2 yrs.	Jan. 14, 1884.	Jan. 11, 1886.	\$4,000.
Lieutenant-Governor..	John G. Warwick.....	2 "	Jan. 14, 1884.	Jan. 11, 1886.	800
Secretary of State.....	James S. Robinson.....	2 "	Jan. 12, 1885.	Jan. 10, 1887.	3,000.
Treasurer.....	Peter Brady.....	2 "	Jan. 14, 1884.	Jan. 11, 1886.	3,000.
Auditor.....	Emil Kieseewetter.....	4 "	Jan. 14, 1884.	Jan. 9, 1888.	3,000.
Attorney-General.....	James Lawrence.....	2 "	Jan. 14, 1884.	Jan. 11, 1886.	2,000.
Adjutant-General.....	E. B. Finley.....	2 "	Jan. 14, 1884.	Jan. 11, 1886.	2,000.
State Commissioner of Common Schools.....	Leroy D. Brown.....	3 "	Jan. 14, 1884.	Jan. 10, 1887.	2,000.
Supt. Insurance Dep't..	Henry J. Reimund.....	3 "	June 3, 1884.	June 3, 1887.	1,800.
Railroad Commissioner	Hylas Sabine.....	3 "	Feb. 25, 1883.	Feb. 24, 1886.	2,000.
Sec'y Board Agriculture	W. I. Chamberlain.....	.....	At pleasure of Board.		1,800.
State Librarian.....	Howard L. Conard.....	2 yrs.	April 15, 1883.	April 15, 1886.	1,500.
Com'r Labor Statistics.	Henry Lukey.....	2 "	April 12, 1883.	April 12, 1886.	2,000.

JUDICIARY, SUPREME COURT.—*Chief Justice*, W. W. Johnson, 5 years from February 9, 1885; *Associate Justices*, Martin D. Follett, 5 years from February 9, 1883; George W. McIlwaine, 5 years from February 9, 1881; John W. Okey, 5 years from February 9, 1883; Selwyn N. Owen, 5 years from February 9, 1884; elected by the people; salary, \$3,500. (The salaries of Judges of the Supreme Court have been increased to \$5,000, not to take effect during the term of present incumbents.) *Clerk*, J. W. Cruikshank, 3 years, \$2,000.

Amount of State Debt, funded, November 15, 1884, \$4,102,879; viz.: Canal Loan payable after December 1st, 1886, 6 per cent., \$2,276,214; sundry small loans, bearing 4 per cent. interest, maturing 1885-1886, \$1,826,665.

Amount in Sinking Fund, November 15, 1884, \$81,317.24.

State Receipts for year ending November 15, 1884, \$2,638,563.58.

State Expenditures for year 1884, \$2,946,163.92.

Amount raised by taxation in 1884, \$4,847,639.92.

Amount of taxable property as assessed, 1884: Real, \$1,131,058,760; personal, \$542,207,121; Total, \$1,673,265,871. Rate of State Tax, 29 cents on \$100, or 2.9 mills to the dollar.

Besides the State Tax, there were levied in 1883, county taxes, \$7,701,389; city taxes, \$7,091,830; school taxes, \$7,129,810; township taxes, \$1,075,778; total taxes for all purposes, \$31,594,808.

The debts of Ohio counties, cities, and towns amounted to \$49,253,384 in 1884.

Value of items taxed as personal property, 1883: Horses, \$45,283,146; cattle, \$31,060,840; sheep, \$13,249,166; hogs, \$7,391,450; mules, \$1,643,663; carriages, \$9,518,741; watches, \$2,521,285; pianos and organs, \$5,027,424; merchants' stock, \$48,185,849; manufacturers' stock, \$17,517,995; moneys and credits, \$160,338,742; property of banks and corporations, \$103,183,508. Number of dogs taxed, (\$1 each, per annum,) 214,794; of the dog-tax, \$157,665 was paid to counties for sheep killed and injured, and \$45,475 paid into the School fund, of the counties in which the tax was levied.

The Constitution prohibits the levying of any Poll tax for State or County purposes.

STATE OF OREGON.—Salem.

STATE OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary
Governor ¹	Zenas F. Moody.....	4 yrs.	Sept. 11, 1882.	Jan. 1, 1887.	\$1,500
Lieutenant-Governor..	None.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Secretary of State, Auditor, and Comptroller.	R. P. Earhart.....	4 yrs.	Sept. 11, 1882.	Jan. 1, 1887.	1,500
Treasurer.....	Edward Hirsch.....	.....	.....	.....	900
Attorney-General.....	None.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Supt. of Pub. Instruction	E. B. McElroy.....	4 yrs.	Sept. 11, 1882.	Jan. 1, 1887.	1,500
Commissioners of Lands..	Board composed of Gov'r, Sec. and Treas. of State.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
State Librarian.....	S. W. Condon.....	2 yrs.	Jan. 1, 1884.	Jan. 1, 1886.	500

¹ The terms of Governor and other State Officers were changed by the Legislature in 1882, so as to make them commence January 1. Hence the present officers hold over for four years and four months (nearly).

JUDICIARY, SUPREME COURT.—*Chief Justice*, John B. Waldo; *Associate Justices*, William P. Lord, term 6 years, from July, 1883; William W. Thayer, term 6 years, from January 1, 1885; elected by popular vote; salary of each, \$2,000. *Clerk* of Supreme Court, J. A. Stratton.

Amount of State Debt, \$110,000.

State Receipts for two years ending September 1, 1882, \$519,848.80.

State Expenditures for two years, \$545,136.13.

Amount raised by taxation in 1882, \$256,000.

Amount of taxable property as assessed, 1883: real and personal, \$75,306,453.

Rate of State Tax, 1883, 5.67 mills on the dollar, or 56.7 cents on \$100.

A Poll-tax is levied on male inhabitants between the ages of 21 and 50.

STATE OF PENNSYLVANIA.—Harrisburg.

STATE OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary
Governor.....	Robert E. Pattison.	4 yrs.	Jan. 16, 1883.	Jan. 18, 1887.	\$10,080
Lieutenant-Governor....	Chauncey F. Black	.....	Jan. 16, 1883.	Jan. 18, 1887.	8,000
Secretary of State.....	William B. Stanger	.....	Pleasure of Governor....		4,080
Treasurer.....	William Lively....	2 yrs.	May 5, 1884.	May 2, 1886.	5,000
Auditor-General.....	Jerome B. Niles....	3 yrs.	May 5, 1884.	May 2, 1887.	3,080
Sec'y of Internal Affairs	J. Simpson Africa..	4 yrs.	May 5, 1883.	May 5, 1887.	3,080
Attorney-General.....	Louis C. Cassidy....	.....	Pleasure of Governor....		3,500
Adjutant-General.....	Pressly N. Guthrie..	.....	Pleasure of Governor....		2,500
Supt. of Pub. Instructi'n	E. E. Higbee.....	4 yrs.	Or pleasure of Governor..		2,500
Insurance Commissioner	J. M. Forster.....	3 yrs.	Nov. 29, 1882.	Nov. 29, 1885.	3,000
State Librarian.....	C. J. Little.....	4 yrs.	Or pleasure of Governor..		1,800

JUDICIARY, SUPREME COURT.—*Chief Justice*, Ulysses Mercur, to Jan., 1887, salary, \$8,500; *Justices*, Isaac G. Gordon, to Jan., 1886; Edward M. Paxson, to Jan., 1886; John Trunkley, to Jan. 1, 1886; James F. Sterrett, to Jan., 1900; Henry Green, to Jan., 1902; Silas M. Clark, to Jan., 1904. Elected by the people for 21 years. Salary, \$8,000 each.
Amount of State Debt, Jan. 1, 1884: Funded, \$19,718,783; unfunded, \$680,718.86. Of the funded debt \$7,923,700 drew 5 per cent interest, and \$11,450,000 drew 3½ and 4 per cent. The State held Jan. 1, 1884, in stocks of incorporated companies, \$7,800,000; in sinking fund, \$2,077,074; net public debt over and above assets, \$13,704,328.09.

State Receipts for year ending Dec. 1, 1883, \$5,323,577.72 (exclusive of s'k'g fund). State Expenditures for year ending Dec. 1, 1883, \$6,772,490.19 (exclusive of loans). Amount raised by taxation same year, \$6,495,704.26 (from all sources). Amount of taxable property as assessed: Real estate (not taxed by the State), \$1,404,292,675; personal property, \$112,024,297. Rate of State tax, 40 cents on \$100.

No tax is levied in Pennsylvania on real estate for State purposes. The tax on personal property, at the very low valuation current, produced only \$374,819 in 1883, out of total tax receipts of over \$6,000,000. Most of the large revenues of the State are derived from taxes on corporations. Witness the following: Tax on corporation stock in 1883, \$2,089,082; tax on gross receipts, \$597,556; tax on bank stock, \$355,463; commutation of tonnage tax (Penn. R. R. Co.), \$460,000; collateral inheritance tax, \$604,765; license taxes, \$907,506; tax on net earnings or income, \$39,635; tax on loans, \$143,370; tax on wills, deeds, charters, etc., \$215,014; tax on foreign insurance companies, \$255,660.

A State or county tax must have been paid by each elector within 2 years, but there is no State poll-tax.

STATE OF RHODE ISLAND.—Newport.

STATE OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary
Governor.....	Augustus O. Bourn	1 yr..	May 27, 1884.	May 26, 1885.	\$1,000
Lieutenant-Governor....	Oscar J. Rathbun..	.....	" "	" "	500
Secretary of State.....	J. M. Addeman....	"	"	"	2,500
General Treasurer.....	Samuel Clark.....	"	"	"	2,500
State Aud. & Ins. Com'r	Samuel H. Cross..	"	May 28, 1884.	May 27, 1885.	2,500
Railroad Commissioner.	Henry Staples....	"	Dec. 1, 1884.	Dec. 1, 1885.	500
Attorney-General.....	Samuel P. Colt....	"	May 27, 1884.	May 26, 1885.	2,500
Adjutant-General.....	Elisha Dyer, Jr....	5 yrs.	Feb. 7, 1882.	Feb. 7, 1887.	600
Com'r Public Schools....	T. B. Stockwell....	Elect	ed by Board of Education.		2,500
State Librarian.....	J. M. Addeman....	.....	Ex-officio.		.....

JUDICIARY, SUPREME COURT.—*Chief Justice*, Thomas Durfee. *Associate Justices*, Pardon E. Tillinghast, Charles Matteson, John H. Stiness, George M. Carpenter. Salary of Chief Justice, \$4,500; Associate Justices, \$4,000 each. Term, practically for life. Elected by the General Assembly. "Each Judge shall hold his office until his place be declared vacant by a resolution of the General Assembly to that effect."

Amount of State Debt, October 18, 1884: \$1,372,000, funded; interest, 6 per cent; unfunded debt, none; amount in sinking fund, \$353,179.42.

State Receipts for the year ending Jan. 1, 1884, \$630,438.43.

State Expenditures for the year 1883, \$680,980.00.

Amount raised by taxation in 1883, \$394,237.21.

Amount of taxable property as assessed by the cities and towns, 1883: Real, \$201,804,294; personal, \$70,501,562; total, \$272,706,856. State valuation: Real, \$243,658,190; personal, \$84,872,369; total, \$328,530,559.

Rate of State Tax, 12 cents on each \$100 of the State valuation.

Electors must pay a registry poll-tax of \$1 before voting, unless paying a property tax.

STATE OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office.	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor.....	Hugh S. Thompson	2 years.	Dec. 4, 1884	Dec. " 1886	\$3,500
Lieutenant-Governor.....	John C. Sheppard.	"	"	"	1,000
Secretary of State.....	James N. Lipscomb	"	"	"	2,100
Treasurer.....	J. P. Richardson..	"	"	"	2,100
Comptroller-General.....	W. E. Stoney.....	"	"	"	2,100
Attorney-General.....	C. R. Miles	"	"	"	2,100
Supt. of Pub. Education.....	Asbury Coward...	"	"	"	2,100
Com'r of Agriculture.....	A. P. Butler.....	"	"	"	2,100
Adj't. & Inspector Gen.	A. M. Manigault...	"	"	"	1,500
Railroad Commis'srs }	W. L. Bonham.....	6 "	Jan. 10, 1883	Jan. 10, 1889	.....
	L. T. Walker.....	4 "	"	Jan. 10, 1887	.....
	D. P. Duncan.....	2 "	June 25, 1883	June 25, 1885	.....
	Jas. T. Sims	2 "	Dec. 4, 1884	Dec. " 1886	625
State Librarian.....	Jas. T. Sims	2 "	Dec. 4, 1884	Dec. " 1886	625

JUDICIARY, SUPREME COURT.—*Chief Justice*, W. D. Simpson, from July 29, 1880, salary \$4,000. *Associate Justices*, Henry McIver, term, 6 years, from July 31, 1884; Samuel McGowan, term, 6 years, July 29, 1882; elected by the Legislature; salary of each, \$3,500. Clerk, A. M. Boozer, \$1,000.

Amount of State Debt, November 1, 1884: funded, \$6,522,970.02; unfunded principal and interest, \$1,089,679.68.

By exchange of the old bonds of the State for new ones, by Funding Act of 1873, on the basis of scaling the debt at 50 cents on the dollar, there had been converted, up to November 1, 1883, the sum of \$5,449,768, at the new valuation. The whole funded debt draws 6 per cent interest, and is redeemable in 1893.

State Receipts for year ending November 1, 1883, \$983,457.59.

State Expenditure for same year, \$781,155.74.

Amount raised by taxation last year, \$351,910.34.

Amount of taxable property as assessed in 1884: Real, \$87,559,538; personal, \$46,904,705; railroad property, \$15,263,366. Total, \$149,727,609.

Rate of State tax, $3\frac{1}{4}$ mills on \$1.00. There is a State Tax on Polls of \$1.00.

STATE OF TENNESSEE.—Nashville.

STATE OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office.	Term Began.	Term Ends.	Salary.
Governor.....	William B. Bate..	2 years.	Jan. 15, 1885	Jan. 15, 1887	\$4,000
Secretary of State.....	D. A. Nunn.....	4 "	"	"	1,800
Treasurer and ex-off.					& fees.
Insurance Comm'r.	A. Thomas.....	2 "	"	"	2,750
Comptroller.....	P. P. Pickard.....	2 "	"	"	2,750
Attorney-General.....	B. J. Lee.....	2 "	"	"	3,000
Supt. Pub. Instruct.	T. H. Paine.....	2 "	"	"	1,800
Adjutant-General.....	R. W. Cantrell....	2 "	"	"	1,900
Com'r of Agriculture					
Statistics & Mines.	A. J. McWhirter....	2 "	"	"	3,000
Register of Lands.....	W. S. Winbourn....	4 "	Feb. 22, 1883	Feb. 22, 1887	Fees.
Railroad Commis'sioners.....	M. J. Condon.....	2 "	Nov. 4, 1884	Nov. 4, 1886	2,000
	W. W. Murray.....	2 "	"	"	2,000
	A. Hughes.....	2 "	"	"	2,000
State Librarian.....	Mrs. S. K. Hutton..	2 "	January, 1883	January, 1885	1,000

JUDICIARY, SUPREME COURT.—*Chief Justice*, T. W. Deaderick; *Associates*, W. F. Cooper, T. J. Freeman, Peter Turney, J. B. Cooke; term of office for each, 8 years; elected by the people; salary of each, \$4,000.

Amount of State debt January 1, 1885, principal and interest, \$36,786,066.39.

By the Compromise and Funding Act of May 20, 1882, Tennessee funded its "legally issued bonds," with all accrued interest thereon, at 60 per cent of the face value, in new 30-year bonds of 1882, bearing 3 per cent for two years, 4 per cent next two years, 5 per cent for next two years, and 6 per cent for remaining 24 years. About eight millions of these compromise bonds were issued up to July, 1883. The State Legislature in 1883 repealed this act, and funded the debt at 50 per cent face value, with 3 per cent interest, except the old State debt proper of \$2,118,000, for which new 5 per cent bonds are issued at face value. Up to January 1, 1885, eight million bonds have been funded, leaving about twenty million unfunded.

State receipts, for two years ending December 19, 1884, \$2,346,354.

State expenditures, for two years ending December 19, 1884, \$1,701,139.

Amount raised by taxation, 1882: State, \$364,902.97, of which merchants' licenses paid \$105,441; tipplers' licenses, \$118,037; other privilege taxes, \$69,000, and about \$600,000 property-tax.

Amount of property as assessed, 1884: real and personal, \$226,844,184; railway property, \$34,350,171. Rate of State Tax, 1882, 20 cents on each \$100.

A State Poll-tax of \$1.00 is levied for schools, producing in 1880 \$232,472.

STATE OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office.	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor.....	John Ireland.....	2 years.	Jan. 15, 1885.	Jan. 13, 1887.	\$4,000
Lieutenant-Governor.....	Barnett Gibbs.....	"	"	"	\$5 day
Secretary of State.....	J. W. Baines.....	"	Appointed by Governor.	"	\$2,000
Treasurer.....	Frank R. Lubbock.....	"	Jan. 15, 1885..	Jan. 13, 1887..	2,500
Comptroller.....	W. J. Swain.....	"	"	"	2,500
Attorney-General.....	John D. Templeton.....	"	"	"	2,000
Adjutant-General.....	W. H. King.....	"	"	"	2,000
Supt. Pub. Instruc'n.....	B. M. Baker.....	"	"	"	2,500
Com'isioner of Lands.....	W. C. Walsh.....	"	Jan. 15, 1885.	Jan. 13, 1887.	2,500
Com. of Insurance.....	H. P. Brewster.....	"	"	"	2,000
Railroad Commis'r.....	James H. Britton.....	"	"	"	3,000

JUDICIARY, SUPREME COURT.—*Chief Justice*, Asa H. Willie; *Associate Justices*, John W. Stayton, Charles S. West. Term, 6 years. Elected by the people. Salary, \$3,500 each.

Amount of State Debt, September 1, 1884, \$4,112,896.82, in State bonds, bearing 5, 6, and 7 per cent interest.

State Receipts for year ending September 1, 1884, \$1,538,913.28.

State Expenditures for year ending September 1, 1884, \$1,738,769.25.

Amount raised by taxation same year, \$1,935,421.91 (one fourth of which was transferred to the School Fund). Of the gross taxes collected, no less than \$847,753 was raised from special taxes on occupations, and of this, license and liquor taxes paid \$380,000.

Amount of Taxable property, as assessed, 1884: real, \$347,846,953; personal, \$214,256,370; railroad, \$40,451,374; telegraph, \$505,730. Total, \$603,060,917.

Among the items of personal property assessed were 6,517,529 cattle, valued at \$81,032,616; sheep, \$9,281,800; horses and mules, \$32,109,577; merchandise, \$39,347,981; and money, \$12,635,666. The average taxed value of land per acre was \$2.32 in 1884.

Rate of State Tax, 3 mills on the dollar, or 30 cents on each \$100.

The public domain of Texas (which alone of all the States retained control of its public lands upon admission into the Union) still embraces more than 67,000,000 acres, or a territory larger than the entire surface of any State in the Union, except California and Nevada.

In addition to the tax of 30 cents the \$100 on property, there was levied a poll-tax of 50 cents on every male between 21 and 60 years, one half of which, with the fourth of the *ad-valorem* tax, is expended for free schools.

STATE OF VERMONT.—Montpelier.

STATE OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office.	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor.....	Samuel E. Pingree.....	2 years.	Oct. 1, 1884	Oct. 6, 1886	\$1,000
Lieutenant-Governor.....	E. J. Ormsbee.....	"	"	"	\$6 day
Secretary of State.....	Charles W. Porter.....	"	Elected by Legislature.	"	1,700
Treasurer.....	Wm. H. Du Bois.....	"	Oct. 5, 1883 | Oct. 4, 1884	"	1,700
Auditor.....	E. Henry Powell.....	"	Elected by Legislature.	"	2,000
Inspe'r of Fin'ce, Sav- ings B'ks & Trust Cos	Carroll S. Page.....	"	Appointed by Governor	"	500
Commis'ser of Taxes.....	W. P. Dillingham.....	"	Elected by Legislature.	"	.....
Railroad Commis'ner.....	Wayne Bailey.....	"	Elected by Legislature.	"	500
Adjutant-General.....	Theodore S. Peck.....	"	"	"	750
Insurance Commis'srs	O. W. Porter and W. H. Du Bois.....	"	<i>Ex-officio</i> .	"	Fees.
Supt. of Pub. Instruc'n	Justus Dartt.....	"	Dec. 1, 1882 | Dec. 1, 1884	"	1,400
Sec. B'd of Agriculture	Hiram A. Cutting.....	"	At pleasure of Board.	"	.....
State Librarian.....	Hiram A. Huse.....	"	At pleasure of Trustees	"	350

JUDICIARY, SUPREME COURT.—*Chief Justice*, Homer E. Royce; *Assistants*, Jonathan Ross, H. Henry Powers, Wheelock G. Veazey, Russell S. Taft, John W. Rowell, William H. Walker. Elected by the Legislature for two years from December 1, 1882. Salary, \$2,500 each.

Vermont has no State debt except \$135,500 6 per cent bonds, issued to the Agricultural College.

State receipts for year ending August 1, 1884, \$388,159.50, including temporary loan of \$114,000, paid same year.

State expenditures, year ending August 1, 1884, \$420,283.58.

Amount raised by taxation, \$302,843.87, all derived from taxes on corporations.

There is no State tax levied on real or personal property.

Amount of taxable property as assessed, 1884: real and personal, \$169,935,412. Railroad companies paid \$85,517 of the taxes levied in 1883.

No poll-tax assessed for State purposes.

STATE OF VIRGINIA.—Richmond.

STATE OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary
Governor.....	Wm. E. Cameron.....	4 yrs.	Jan. 1, 1883.	Jan. 1, 1886.	\$5,000
Lieutenant-Governor.....	John F. Lewis.....	"	"	"	900
Secretary of State.....	H. W. Flournoy.....	2 yrs.	Jan. 1, 1884.	"	2,000
Treasurer.....	Isaac R. Barksdale.....	"	"	"	2,000
Auditor.....	Morton Marye.....	"	"	"	3,000
Second Auditor.....	Frank G. Ruffin.....	"	"	"	2,000
Attorney-General.....	Frank S. Blair.....	4 yrs.	Jan. 1, 1882.	Jan. 1, 1886.	2,500
Supt. of Pub. Instruct'n.....	Richard R. Farr.....	"	"	"	2,500
Adjutant-General.....	James McDonald.....	"	"	"	600
Com'r of Agriculture.....	Randolph Harrison.....	"	Jan. 1, 1884.	"	1,500
Supt. of Land Office.....	Jos. A. Wingfield.....	"	"	"	1,300
State Librarian.....	Sec'y of State, <i>ex-off</i>	"	"	"	"
Railroad Commissioner.....	George A. Martin.....	"	"	"	3,000

JUDICIARY, SUPREME COURT.—*President of Court*, Lunsford L. Lewis; *Judges*, T. T. Fauntleroy, Robert A. Richardson, Benjamin T. Lacy, Drury A. Hinton. Elected by the Legislature for 12 years. Salary, President of Court, \$3,250; Judges, \$3,000 each.

Amount of State Debt, October 1, 1884, funded and unfunded, under Act of Feb. 14, 1882, \$29,218,523.51; ten millions at 3 per cent, balance drawing 6 per cent.

State Receipts for year ending October 1, 1883, \$3,832,935.

State Expenditures for year, \$3,021,835.54.

Amount raised by taxation, year ending October 1, 1883, \$1,771,139.

Amount of taxable property as assessed, 1883: Real, \$236,368,227; personal, \$61,789,730; railroad property, \$35,817,212; total, \$332,975,159.

Rate of State Tax, 40 cents on the \$100.

Besides the tax on property, Virginia has a capitation tax of \$1, levied on white and colored citizens of 21 years and upwards, producing \$292,967, though the making its payment a condition of suffrage was repealed in 1882; three fourths of above is by law devoted to the support of public free schools; a tax on incomes of one per cent, yielding on \$2,943,150 (the incomes assessed), say \$29,431; a tax on banks, railroads, insurance companies, etc., paying about \$112,000; and a license or liquor tax, yielding in 1879, \$231,668. The Morfit "Bell-Punch" tax on liquors consumed at public bars was repealed in 1880.

STATE OF WEST VIRGINIA.—Charleston.¹

STATE OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary
Governor.....	E. Willis Wilson.....	4 yrs.	Mar. 4, 1885.	Mar. 4, 1889.	\$2,700
Lieutenant-Governor.....	None.....	"	"	"	"
Secretary of State.....	Randolph Stalnaker, Jr.....	"	"	"	1,000 & Fees
Treasurer.....	Wm. T. Thompson.....	"	Mar. 4, 1885.	Mar. 4, 1889.	1,400
Auditor.....	Patrick F. Duffey.....	"	"	"	2,000 & Fees
Supt. of Free Schools.....	Benj. S. Morgan.....	"	Mar. 4, 1885.	Mar. 4, 1889.	1,500
Attorney-General.....	Alfred Caldwell.....	"	"	"	1,000
Adjutant-General.....	Wm. F. Butler, Jr.....	"	"	"	280
State Librarian.....	do.....	<i>ex-off</i>	Adj.-General	"	700

JUDICIARY, SUPREME COURT.—*Presiding Judge*, Okey Johnson. *Judges*, Samuel Woods, Adam C. Snyder, Thomas C. Green; elected by the people for 12 years; salary, \$2,250 each. Clerk, O. S. Long.

West Virginia has no debt (unless the share of that State in the *ante-bellum* State debt of Virginia is reckoned such), the State Constitution having prohibited the creation of any debt by the Legislature, except in an emergency, like rebellion or invasion. After the admission of the State, in 1863, Virginia claimed that one third of her State debt of \$45,000,000 should be paid by West Virginia, and left out \$15,239,371 in the adjustment of her debt. West Virginia claims that a very much smaller sum is her share, and the matter remains unadjusted.

State Receipts for year ending October 1, 1884, \$860,992.62.

State Expenditures for year ending October 1, 1884, \$880,619.74.

Amount of taxable property as assessed, 1883: Real, \$118,826,374; personal, \$44,689,908; total, \$163,516,336. Rate of State tax, 30 cents on each \$100.

Amount raised by taxation year ending October 1, 1883, \$755,614.94, of which \$42,769 was from license tax, \$32,540 railroad tax, and \$443,000 from property tax. A capitation tax of \$1 is levied for school purposes, producing \$120,715 in 1880.

¹ NOTE.—The Capital of West Virginia is to be removed from Wheeling to Charleston, in May, 1885.

STATE OF WISCONSIN.—Madison.

STATE OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor.....	Jeremiah M. Rusk.	2 yrs.	Jan. 5, 1885.	Jan. 3, 1887.	\$5,000
Lieut. Governor.....	Samuel S. Field.	"	"	"	1,000
Secretary of State.....	Ernst G. Timme...	"	"	"	5,000
Treasurer.....	E. C. McFetridge...	"	"	"	5,000
Attorney-General.....	Leander F. Frisby.	"	"	"	3,000
Adjutant-General.....	Chand. P. Chapman.....		Appoint'd by the Governor		900
Supt. Pub. Schools.....	Robert Graham.....	2 yrs.	Jan. 5, 1885.	Jan. 3, 1887.	1,200
Sec. State Agr. Soc.....	Clinton Babbitt.....	1 yr.	Elected by the Board...		2,000
Comm'r's of Lands.....	Sec. of State, State		Treas & Att'y-Gen. <i>ex-officio</i>		
Insurance Comm'r.....	Phil. L. Spooner, Jr.	3 yrs.	Jan. 5, 1885.	Jan. 3, 1887.	3,000
Railroad Comm'r.....	Nils. P. Hangen.....	"	"	"	3,000
State Librarian.....	John B. Berryman.....		Appoint'd by the Governor		1,500

JUDICIARY, SUPREME COURT.—*Chief Justice*, Orsamus Cole—term expires April, 1892; *Associate Justices*, William P. Lyon—term expires January, 1894; Harlow S. Orton—term expires January, 1888; David Taylor—term expires January, 1886; John B. Cassidy—term expires January, 1890. Elected by the people for a term of 10 years. Salary of each, \$5,000. *Clerk*, Clarence Kellogg; salary, \$5 a day and fees.

Amount of State debt, October 1, 1884: Funded, \$2,252,000, interest 7 per cent., but as it is all converted into certificates of indebtedness to the educational fund, the State is practically free from debt.

State receipts for year ending October 1, 1884, \$2,214,398.61.

State expenditures for year ending October 1, 1884, \$3,046,407.82.

Amount raised by taxation last year, \$2,224,187.90.

Tax levied on individual property by the State is almost nominal, most of the revenue being raised from licenses, railroads, and other corporations.

Amount of taxable property as assessed for 1883: Real, \$370,051,573; personal, \$106,844,781; total, \$476,896,354. Rate of State tax, .47 of a mill on the dollar, or 47 cents on \$100.

TERRITORY OF ALASKA.—Sitka.

OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor.....	John H. Kinkead.....	4 yrs.	July 4, 1884.	July 4, 1888.	\$3,000
U. S. District Judge.	Ward McAllister, jr.	"	July 5, 1884.	July 5, 1888.	3,000
*Clerk and Receiver of Pub. Money.	Andrew T. Lewis...	"	July 5, 1884.	July 5, 1888.	2,500
U. S. District Atty.	E. W. Haskett.....	"	July 5, 1884.	July 5, 1888.	2,500
U. S. Marshal and Surveyor-Gen'l.	M. C. Hillyer.....	"	July 5, 1884.	July 5, 1888.	2,500

* Clerk of the District Court, and *ex-officio* Secretary and Treasurer.

The Territory of Alaska was purchased by the United States from the Russian Government in 1867 for the sum of \$7,200,000. By act of Congress in 1870 Alaska was made a military and collection district, the Territory remaining unorganized. The laws of the United States relating to customs, commerce, and navigation were extended over it by act of July 27, 1868, cognizable by the United States Courts of Washington, Oregon, and California, and the same statute made it unlawful to kill fur-seals except under regulations of the Secretary of the Treasury under lease to the Alaska Commercial Company at \$55,000 per annum.

By act of May 17, 1884, "providing a civil government for Alaska," Congress created a District Government providing for a Governor, a District Court (sitting at Sitka in May, and at Wrangell in November). The clerk of this court is made *ex-officio* Secretary and Treasurer of the District of Alaska. He is also recorder of deeds, mortgages, and mining claims, and register of wills. A United States Marshal and District Attorney were provided for. The act further creates four Commissioners having the powers of Commissioners of the United States Circuit Courts, and of Justices of the Peace, to reside at four designated settlements in Alaska, to hold courts of record subject to the supervision of the District Judge in all testamentary and probate matters, habeas corpus, etc.

The laws of Oregon are declared to be the law in the District of Alaska when not in conflict with those of the United States. The act appropriates the sum of \$25,000 for education without reference to race, under direction of the Secretary of the Interior.

Alaska is created a land-district with a land-office at Sitka, with the Marshal as Surveyor-General, the Clerk as Receiver of Public Money, and the Commissioner residing at Sitka as *ex-officio* register of the land-office. The value of the Alaska fisheries in 1880 was \$2,661,640, being surpassed by only seven States in the Union.

TERRITORY OF ARIZONA.—Prescott.

OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office.	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor.....	Frederick A. Tittle	4 years.	Feb. 6, 1883...	Feb. 6, 1886.	\$3,600
Secretary.....	H. M. Van Arman	"	Mar. 17, 1883.	Mar. 17, 1886.	1,800
Treasurer.....	Thomas J. Butler...	2 years.	Jan. 1, 1883.	Jan. 1, 1884...	1,000
Auditor.....	E. P. Clark.....	"	"	"	1,000
Supt. Pub. Instruct'n	R. L. Long.....	"	January, 1885	January, 1887	2,000
Adjutant-General...	M. H. Sherman.....	"	"	"	"
Librarian.....	J. S. Furnas.....	4 years.	"	"	600

JUDICIARY, SUPREME COURT.—*Chief Justice*, Sumner Howard, 4 years from March 26, 1884. *Associate Justices*, A. W. Sheldon, 4 years from August 7, 1882; David H. Pinney, 4 years from June 19, 1883. Appointed by the President and Senate for 4 years. Salary, \$3,000. *United States District-Attorney*, James A. Zabriskie, 4 years from July 13, 1883. *U. S. Marshal*, Z. L. Tidball, 4 years from July 19, 1883. *Clerk of Supreme Court*, W. Foote.

TERRITORY OF DAKOTA.—Bismarck.

OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office.	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor.....	Gilbert A. Pierce...	4 years.	July 2, 1884.	July 2, 1888.	\$2,600
Secretary of Terr'y	James H. Teller...	"	Feb. 21, 1883.	Feb. 21, 1887.	1,800
Treasurer.....	William H. McVay	2 years.	Mar. 15, 1883.	Mar. 15, 1885.	2,000
Auditor.....	George L. Ordway.	"	April 7, 1883.	April 7, 1885.	1,000
Supt. Pub. Instruct'n	W. H. E. Beadle...	"	Mar. 26, 1883.	Mar. 26, 1885.	1,500
Librarian.....	Secretary, ex-off...	"	"	"	200

JUDICIARY.—*Chief Justice*, Alonzo P. Edgerton, 4 years from December 31, 1881. *Associate Justices*, William E. Church, 4 years from February 23, 1883; Sanford A. Hudson, 4 years from May 4, 1881; William H. Francis, 4 years from July 5, 1884; Seward Smith, 4 years from July 5, 1884; Cornelius S. Palmer, 4 years from 1884—\$3,000 each. *U. S. District-Attorney*, Hugh J. Campbell, 4 years from Feb. 17, 1883. *Marshal*, Harrison Allen, 4 years from August 4, 1882. *Clerk of Supreme Court*, B. S. Williams.

Dakota alone, of all the Territories, has six Justices of the Supreme Court, appointed by the President and Senate.

North Dakota numbered, in 1884, 33 counties, with a tax valuation of \$39,460,231. South Dakota with 47 counties, had an assessed valuation in 1884 of \$44,594,932.

A division of the Territory, which is of great extent, surpassing in area any other of the organized Territories (having 149,100 square miles, or 95,494,000 acres), has been persistently urged, and is favored by a great majority of the inhabitants. A bill for the partition of the Territory and the admission of South Dakota to the Union as a State has long been before Congress.

Dakota is preëminently an agricultural Territory, its chief element of wealth being the wheat crop. The grain produced is claimed to be superior to any other wheat, having the least moisture in the grain.

The capital of the Territory was removed from Yankton to Bismarck in 1883. The principal towns are Fargo, in North Dakota (with a tax valuation of \$6,624,136), Sioux Falls, Jamestown, Bon Homme, Grand Forks, Deadwood, Bismarck, and Yankton. There are ten United States Land-offices in Dakota, and entries of over a million of acres in homestead settlement and cash-entry claims were made in 1884. The population of the Territory numbered 135,177 in 1880, and is estimated upon the basis of the vote in November, 1884 (86,764), at between 400,000 and 500,000.

Amount raised by taxation, year ending Dec. 1, 1884, \$378,008.71. Territorial expenditure, year ending Dec. 1, 1884, \$175,900.37. Territorial receipts, year ending Dec. 1, 1884, \$374,515.271. Rate of Territorial tax, 1884, 3½ mills on the dollar, or 36 cents on \$100.

Territorial debt, November, 1884, \$362,000, contracted principally for public buildings, at 5 and 6 per cent.

Valuation of property, 1884, real and personal, \$84,597,493.

OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor.....	William M. Bunn..	4 yrs.	Mar. 26, 1884.	Mar. 26, 1888.	\$2,600
Secretary.....	David P. B. Pride..	"	July 2, 1884.	July 2, 1888.	1,800
Treasurer.....	John Huntoon.....	2 yrs.	Feb. 17, 1885.	Feb. 17, 1886.	1,000
Auditor.....	Jas. L. Onderdonk..	"	Feb. 8, 1883.	Feb. 8, 1885.	1,800
Supt. of Pub. Instruct'n	" <i>ex-off.</i>				
Librarian.....	Secretary, <i>ex-officio.</i>				250

JUDICIARY.—*Chief Justice*, John T. Morgan, 4 years from July 5, 1884. *Associate Justices*, Case Broderick, 4 years from March 24, 1884; Norman Buck, 4 years from March 11, 1884. Salary of each, \$3,000. *U. S. District Attorney*, Wallace R. White, 4 years from May 20, 1881. *U. S. Marshal*, Frederick T. Dubois, 4 years from July 17, 1882. *Clerk of Supreme Court*, A. L. Richardson.

Territorial Debt, November 15, 1884: Funded, \$69,248.60.

Receipts for year ending November 1, 1884, \$59,178.95. Expenditures not given.

Valuation of taxable property as assessed, year 1884: Real, \$7,563,122; Personal, \$7,929,406—total, \$15,492,528.

Rate of Territorial tax, year ending November 1, 1884, 2½ mills on one dollar, or 25 cents on \$100.

Amount raised by taxation, year ending November 1, 1884, \$32,137.95.

TERRITORY OF MONTANA.—Helena.

OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor.....	B. Platt Carpenter.	4 yrs.	Dec. 16, 1884.	Dec. 16, 1888.	\$2,600
Secretary.....	John S. Tooker....	"	April 21, 1882.	April 21, 1886.	1,800
Treasurer.....	D. H. Weston.....	2 yrs.	Feb. 21, 1883.	Feb. 21, 1885.	1,500
Auditor.....	J. P. Woolman.....	"	"	"	1,500
Supt. of Pub. Instruct'n	Cornelius Hedges..	"	"	"	1,300
Librarian.....	Miss L. Guthrie....				200

JUDICIARY, SUPREME COURT.—*Chief Justice*, Decius S. Wade; term 4 years from February 28, 1883. *Associate Justices*, W. M. J. Galbraith, 4 years from January 7, 1884; John Coburn, 4 years from February 19, 1884. Salary of each, \$3,000. *U. S. District Attorney*, William H. De Witt, 4 years from March 8, 1883. *U. S. Marshal*, A. C. Botkin, 4 years from April 14, 1882. *Clerk of Supreme Court*, J. R. Alden.

Receipts for year ending January 1, 1884, \$98,936.06; expenditures, \$89,466.90.

Amount raised by taxation year ending January 1, 1884: Territorial tax, \$40,000.

Rate of tax for year ending January, 1884: 1 mill on the dollar, or 10 cents on \$100.

Amount of taxable property assessed, 1883. Real, \$15,010,355; personal, \$23,688,106; total, \$44,698,461.

TERRITORY OF NEW MEXICO.—Santa Fe.

OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor.....	Lionel A. Sheldon..	4 yrs.	May 5, 1881.	May 5, 1885.	\$2,600
Secretary.....	Samuel A. Losch....	"	July 2, 1884.	July 2, 1888.	1,800
Treasurer.....	Antonio Ortiz.....	2 yrs.	Feb., 1882.	Feb., 1884.	1,000
Auditor.....	Trinidad Alarid....	"	Feb., 1882.	Feb., 1884.	1,000
Comm'r of Immigrat'n	Gilbert Scudder....	"	Feb., 1882.	Feb., 1884.	900
Librarian.....	Samuel Ellison.....	"	Feb., 1882.	Feb., 1884.	600

JUDICIARY, SUPREME COURT.—*Chief Justice*, Samuel B. Axtell; term, 4 years from January 18, 1882. *Associates*, Joseph Bell, 4 years from January 11, 1882; Stephen F. Wilson, 4 years from December, 1884. Salary, \$3,000. *U. S. District Attorney*, Geo. W. Pritchard, 4 years from February 20, 1883. *U. S. Marshal*, A. L. Morrison, 4 years from March 23, 1882.

Territorial Receipts, year ending December 1, 1882, \$96,121.77; Territorial Expenditures, year ending December 1, 1882, \$120,006.49.

Amount of taxable property as assessed, Real and Personal, 1883, \$27,137,908.

Amount raised by taxation, 1882, \$94,352.97.

Rate of tax for 1883, 50 cents on \$100, for Territorial purposes.

Total tax, County, School, and Territorial, \$1.40 to \$2.40 on \$100.

TERRITORY OF UTAH.—Salt Lake City.

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OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor.....	Eli H. Murray.....	4 yrs.	June 28, 1884.	June 28, 1888.	\$2,600
Secretary.....	Arthur L. Thomas.....	"	May 1, 1879.	May 1, 1887.	1,800
Treasurer.....	James Jack.....	2 yrs.	Aug. 1, 1882.	Aug. 7, 1884.	600
Auditor.....	Neph W. Clayton.....	"	"	"	1,500
Supt. Pub. Instruct'n	L. J. Nuttall.....	"	Aug. 6, 1883.	Aug. 1, 1885.	1,500
Sec. Bd. Agriculture	W. H. Folsom.....	"	"	"	"
Territorial Librarian	Auditor, <i>ex-officio</i>	"	Mar. 10, 1883.	Mar. 10, 1885.	250

NOTE.—Owing to the "Edmunds Law" passed by Congress, there was no Territorial Election in 1882 or 1884, and the elective officers hold over.

JUDICIARY, SUPREME COURT.—*Chief Justice*, Charles S. Zane; term, four years, from July 5, 1884; *Associates*, Philip H. Emerson, 4 years, from March 10, 1881; Stephen P. Twiss, 4 years, from December 14, 1880; salary of each, \$3,000. *United States District Attorney*, William H. Dickson, 4 years, from February 18, 1884. *United States Marshal*, Edwin A. Ireland, 4 years, from April 12, 1882. *Clerk of Supreme Court*, Ezra T. Sprague.

Utah has no Territorial debt.

The taxable property in Utah was assessed at \$30,534,425, real and personal, for year ending January 1, 1884.

The rate of taxation was 6 mills on the dollar, or 60 cents on \$100.

Amount raised by taxation in 1883, \$184,948.06. One half of the above tax is for Territorial expenses, and the other half (30 cents on each \$100 valuation) for Common Schools.

Territorial receipts, year ending January 1, 1884, \$184,948.06.

Territorial expenditures, year ending January 1, 1884, \$125,589.34.

TERRITORY OF WASHINGTON.—Olympia.

OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor.....	Watson C. Squire.....	4 yrs.	July 2, 1884.	July 2, 1888.	\$3,600
Secretary.....	N. H. Owings.....	"	Feb. 5, 1881.	Feb. 5, 1885.	1,800
Treasurer.....	T. N. Ford.....	2 yrs.	Jan. 5, 1884.	Jan. 5, 1886.	1,200
Auditor.....	T. M. Reed.....	"	"	"	1,200
Supt. Pub. Instruct'n	J. C. Kerr.....	"	"	"	1,000
Librarian.....	Miss L. D. Neece.....	"	"	"	400

JUDICIARY, SUPREME COURT.—*Chief Justice*, Roger S. Greene, term 4 years, from January 20, 1883. *Associate Justices*, Samuel C. Wingard, 4 years, from February 27, 1883; George Turner, 4 years, from July 5, 1884; John P. Hoyt, 4 years, from January 16, 1883. Salary of each, \$3,000. *United States District Attorney*, John B. Allen, 4 years, from February 23, 1883. *United States Marshal*, Jesse George, 4 years, from June 11, 1884.

Washington has no Territorial debt. Territorial expenditures, year ending October 1, 1883, \$63,127.02.

Amount raised by taxation, year 1883, \$110,267.66.

Assessed value of property, real and personal, 1884, \$51,008,484.

TERRITORY OF WYOMING.—Cheyenne.

OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor.....	William Hale.....	4 yrs.	Aug. 3, 1882.	Aug. 3, 1886.	\$3,600
Secretary.....	Elliott S. N. Morgan.....	"	Mar. 10, 1880.	Mar. 20, 1888.	1,800
Treasurer.....	F. E. Warren.....	2 yrs.	Mar. 31, 1884.	Mar. 31, 1886.	600 and comm.
Auditor.....	Perry L. Smith.....	"	"	"	1,000
Supt. Pub. Instruct'n	John Slaughter.....	"	"	"	400
Librarian.....	".....	"	"	"	400

JUDICIARY, SUPREME COURT.—*Chief Justice*, John W. Lacey; term, 4 years, from July 5, 1884. *Associate Justices*, Jacob B. Blair, 4 years, from March 24, 1884; Samuel C. Parks, 4 years, from January 11, 1882. Salary, \$3,000 each. *United States District Attorney*, J. A. Riner, 4 years, from April 2, 1884. *United States Marshal*, Gustave Schnitger, 4 years, from July 13, 1882. *Clerk of Supreme Court*, J. W. Bruner.

Wyoming has no Territorial debt.

Territorial receipts, year ending January 1, 1884, \$30,184.40; expenditures, \$28,120.07.

Amount raised by taxation, year ending January 1, 1884, \$32,796.29.

Taxable property, real and personal, year 1883, \$23,533,721.

Rate of Territorial tax, year ending January 1, 1884, 1 mill on the dollar, or 10 cents on \$100.

COUNTIES—67.	PRESIDENT.					GOVERNOR.			
	1880.		1884.			Aug. 3, 1880.		1882.	
	Han- cock, Dem.	Gar- field, Rep.	Wea- ver, Gr.	Cleve- land, Dem.	Blaine, Rep.	Gobb, Dem.	Pickens Gr.	O'Neal, Dem.	Sheffield, Rep.
Autauga	978	974	15	911	877	1,378	939	1,291	690
Baldwin	767	663	23	776	702	873	592		
Barbour	2,773	1,900	1	2,123	700	5,199	423	3,227	707
Bibb	797	106		622	277	1,412	43	1,234	201
Bloount	1,318	260		1,490	468	2,122	306	1,660	973
Bullock	124	656		580	296	2,616	863	1,084	791
Butler	2,026	861	2	1,724	1,080	3,295	193	1,604	934
Calhoun	1,984	609	12	2,035	1,066	3,174	178	2,233	417
Chambers	1,918	884	28	1,865	1,069	3,067	49	1,458	788
Cherokee	1,390	180		1,397	427	2,995	26	2,212	242
Chilton	714	131		841	295	1,598		1,009	158
Choctaw	1,060	520	702	964	367	1,432	1,132	991	1,075
Clarke	1,173	740		1,045	888	1,643	1,239	1,217	706
Clay	1,002	52	174	1,147	274	1,651	368	1,077	255
Cleburne	904	117		985	285	1,390	109	703	347
Coffee	764	63		875	89	1,333	1	1,062	11
Colbert	1,237	1,072	167	1,094	1,200	1,340	1,395	1,191	1,177
Conecuh	1,154	843		1,036	972	1,304	815	1,075	737
Coosa	1,296	812	14	1,361	817	1,657	791	1,444	1,081
Covington	879	64	3	741	89	908	1		
Crenshaw	1,774	231		1,600	246	1,896		1,779	200
Cullman	836	163		606	232	446	317	463	410
Dale	1,224	284		980	145	1,665	212	936	63
Dallas	1,794	1,108		3,026	2,023	1,785	2	4,206	894
DeKalb	774	252	91	1,077	465	1,384	462	1,046	466
Etowah	1,467	1,389	13	1,452	1,141	1,794	1,268	1,369	1,472
Escambia	812	285	22	682	367	692	264	606	306
Etowah	1,217	847	4	1,313	813	2,016	191	1,929	682
Fayette	631	202	43	737	832	880	389	832	315
Franklin	765	110	239	763	868	1,040	553	883	380
Geneva	460	6		483		641		633	
Greene	943	1,463		625	1,304	1,761	1,406	908	641
Hale	1,736	1,549		1,925	2,208	1,741		1,615	4
Henry	1,729	273		1,653	196	2,618	124	1,081	65
Jackson	2,069	599	956	2,217	1,062	2,397	1,830	1,618	1,551
Jefferson	1,712	781	176	2,183	2,018	2,342	1,588	1,909	1,572
Lamar	866	172		828	224	1,993	1,075	1,135	104
Lauderdale	1,743	1,228	88	1,698	629	1,456	381	1,161	860
Lawrence	1,555	1,414	558	1,407	1,582	1,569	2,227	1,382	1,781
Lee	1,943	1,569	5	1,907	1,680	2,642	1,609	2,598	1,199
Limestone	1,600	1,623	56	1,430	1,450	1,860	1,681	1,627	1,368
Lowndes	1,414	2,399		2,962	1,436	3,617	2,341	3,485	1,568
Macon	538	191		323	80	2,109	421	1,996	447
Madison	2,308	3,062	489	2,800	3,155	3,548	3,284	2,620	3,225
Marengo	2,359	1,625		2,457	1,523	3,060	00	3,162	309
Marion				446	25	1,158	259	1,242	59
Marshall	939	83	59	987	73	1,641	345	1,076	827
Mobile	3,784	3,239	201	2,806	2,797	4,711	2,130	1,879	1,509
Monroe	1,087	821		1,111	794	1,161		1,067	659
Montgomery	2,971	5,469	39	2,587	5,210	4,935	2,219	5,483	2,616
Morgan	1,420	644	275	1,573	863	1,536	1,190	1,312	1,198
Perry	2,278	2,082		3,508	1,079	2,615	4	2,012	1,052
Pickens	1,662	214		1,085	31	3,182		2,618	
Pike	2,327	741	3	2,494	788	2,935	447	2,031	682
Randolph	882	486		949	883	1,312	389	740	228
Russell	1,678	1,402		1,998	1,347	3,183	126	1,872	714
Sanford									
Shelby	1,455	840	8	1,389	1,123	1,574	612	1,499	890
St. Clair	942	496		901	661	1,655	27	919	346
Sumter	1,787	1,337		1,525	963	1,711	92	1,163	160
Talladega	1,659	1,757	62	1,278	1,779	2,338	1,455	1,817	1,632
Tallapoosa	2,676	779		2,261	675	4,196	327	2,732	557
Tuscaloosa	1,855	807		1,776	807	2,686	439	1,762	588
Walker	539	220	53	670	643	704	571	702	820
Washington	875	139	61	469	143	872	22	708	195
Wilcox	1,800	1,264		2,439	1,486	3,389		3,085	1,331
Winston	149	126		131	184	180	191	207	349
Total	60,687	56,178	4,642	92,973	59,144	134,911	42,343	100,591	46,386
Majority	34,509			33,829		92,568		54,199	
Per Cent.	56.85	37.07	3.06	60.57	38.53	76.11	23.86	68.43	41.57
Scattering				1,873					
Total Vote		151,507		153,489		177,354		146,983	

At the State election Aug. 4, 1884, O'Neal, Dem., was re-elected Governor by 139,530 votes, against only 1,181 scattering.

Of the 1,373 "scattering" for President in 1884, Butler, Gr., had 763 votes and St. John, Prohibition, 610 votes.

ALABAMA.—Representatives in Congress.

1884.					1883.					
1st District.		Jones. Thawatt.		Hern- don.	Smith.	5th District.		1884.	1883.	
Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Scatter- ing.	Will- iams.	Mc- Coy.	
Choctaw.....	994	366	1,378	968		Autauga.....	915	2	537	806
Clarke.....	1,045	888	1,307	997		Bibb.....	622	147	646	46
Marengo.....	2,463	1,514	1,796	1,536		Chambers.....	1,844	10	1,639	940
Mobile.....	2,790	2,698	3,854	2,897		Chilton.....	841	910	10
Monroe.....	1,111	794	1,278	671		Clay.....	1,149	608	270
Washington.....	468	143	596	96		Coosa.....	1,361	19	1,236	948
Total.....	8,871	6,408	9,605	7,130		Elmore.....	1,469	1,508	1,869
Majority.....	2,468		2,875			Macon.....	323	505	801
Per cent.....	58.07	41.92	57.39	42.60		Tallapoosa.....	2,261	40	2,050	690
Total vote.....	15,374		16,735			Total.....	10,775	218	9,629	5,820
						Majority.....	10,557		3,809	
						Per cent.....	98.01	1.98	62.26	37.68
						Scattering.....			15	
						Total vote.....	10,993		15,464	
2d District.		Hert- bert.	White- head.	Hert- bert.	Rice.	6th District.				
Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Martin.	Hew- itt.	Car- penter.		
Baldwin.....	778	698	759	506		Fayette.....	742	Gr.	226	
Butler.....	1,747	1,077	2,162	1,102		Greene.....	634		375	
Concehuh.....	1,031	974	1,235	962		Jefferson.....	2,213		822	
Covington.....	737	98	940	81		Lamar.....	840		78	
Orenshaw.....	1,597	240	1,805	196		Marion.....	452		48	
Escambia.....	691	360	782	344		Pickens.....	1,069		128	
Montgomery.....	2,542	4,759	2,405	5,287		Sumter.....	1,469		84	
Pike.....	2,206	735	2,735	643		Tuscaloosa.....	1,822		240	
Total.....	11,331	8,991	12,623	9,121		Walker.....	677		847	
Majority.....	2,340		3,702			Winston.....	134		108	
Per cent.....	55.75	44.24	58.43	41.56		Total.....	10,132		2,706	
Total vote.....	20,322		21,944			Majority.....			3,686	
						Per cent.....			70.29	
						Scattering.....			29.71	
						Total vote.....	10,207		9,108	
3d District.		Oates.	Mab- son.	Oates.	Mil- len.	7th District.				
Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Forney.	Ewing.	Forney.	Bing- ham.	
Barbour.....	2,306	638	1,943	279		Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	
Bullock.....	580	295	761	292		Blount.....	1,484	784	133	
Coffee.....	876	36	1,110	2		Calhoun.....	2,036	1,068	119	
Dale.....	1,074	126	1,690	31		Cherokee.....	1,358	433	35	
Geneva.....	490	3	724	.....		Cleburne.....	916	290	49
Henry.....	1,663	191	2,285	1		Cullman.....	809	231	134	
Lee.....	1,975	1,671	1,511	600		De Kalb.....	1,069	470	119	
Russell.....	2,001	1,344	1,224	344		Etowah.....	1,247	868	157	
Total.....	10,965	4,349	11,238	1,549		Marshall.....	977	52	84	
Majority.....	6,616		9,688			Randolph.....	951	834	183	
Per cent.....	71.60	28.39	87.88	12.11		Shelby.....	1,402	1,124	122	
Total vote.....	15,314		12,787			St. Clair.....	894	664	84	
						Talladega.....	1,319	1,636	623	
4th Dist.		David-Craig.	DeLe- mon.	Har- mon.	Shel- ley.	8th District.				
Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Wheel- er.	Day.	Pryor.	Shel- by.	
Dallas.....	3,147	1,955	23	67	1,713	Dem.	I. R.	Dem.	I. D.	
Hale.....	2,197	1,432	156	364	1,089	Colbert.....	1,107	1,210	1,064	
Lowndes.....	2,960	1,138	443	1	1,783	Franklin.....	741	422	479	
Perry.....	3,592	847	19	133	2,337	Jackson.....	2,221	1,378	1,648	
Wilcox.....	2,429	1,393	34	118	197	Lauderdale.....	1,559	1,128	1,080	
Total.....	14,225	6,794	674	688	7,159	Lawrence.....	1,446	1,668	1,667	
Plurality.....	7,431		2,567		4,435	Limestone.....	1,486	1,484	1,181	
Per cent.....	63.57	30.36	8.01	8.05	60.92	Madison.....	2,753	3,310	3,243	
Scatter'g.....					157	Morgan.....	1,600	999	1,126	
Total v.....	22,376		11,751			Total.....	12,912	11,559	12,155	
						Majority.....	1,353		737	
						Per cent.....	53.76	47.23	51.56	
						Total vote.....	24,471		23,573	

The Legislature of 1884-85 stands:				
	Dem.	Ind.	Ma.	J.
Senate.....	31	2	29	
House.....	93	7	86	
Joint Ballot.....	124	9	115	

The Legislature of 1884-86 stands:

	Dem.	Ind.	Maj.
Senate.....	31	2	29
House.....	93	7	86
Joint Ballot.....	124	9	115

ARIZONA TERRITORY.—Delegate in Congress.

COUNTIES—10.	1884.		1883.		1880.	
	Head. Rep.	Bean. Rep.	Oury. Dem.	Porter. Rep.	Oury. Dem.	Stewart. Rep.
Apache.....	745	510	444	517	309	290
Cochise.....	1,127	1,222	1,500	1,294	.....	.....
Gila.....	189	263	394	316	.....	.....
Graham.....	365	648	375	188	.....	.....
Maricopa.....	726	720	453	438	644	368
Mohave.....	211	323	294	161	132	137
Pima.....	722	982	924	880	1,692	1,728
Final.....	357	391	487	185	541	254
Yavapai.....	1,065	1,523	1,108	1,069	608	713
Yuma.....	98	165	147	164	169	122
Total.....	5,595	6,747	6,121	5,141	4,095	3,606
Majority.....		1,152	980		489	
Per cent.....	45.33	54.66	54.35	45.64	58.17	46.82
Total vote.....		12,343		11,262		7,701

ARKANSAS.—State Ticket.

COUNTIES—75	PRESIDENT.					COUNTIES—75	PRESIDENT.				
	1884.			1880.			1884.			1880.	
	Cle- ve- land. Dem.	Bla- ine. Rep.	But- ler. Gr.	Han- cock. Dem.	Gar- field. Rep.		Cle- ve- land. Dem.	Bla- ine. Rep.	But- ler. Gr.	Han- cock. Dem.	Gar- field. Rep.
Arkansas.....	655	720	....	861	716	Little River.....	390	608	.....	491	547
Ashley.....	723	823	.....	727	672	Logan.....	1,577	960	16	1,155	837
Baxter.....	558	179	4	607	166	Lonoke.....	1,346	918	11	1,001	599
Benton.....	2,450	615	56	1,964	298	Madison.....	979	761	14	735	414
Boone.....	1,100	424	.....	1,134	335	Marion.....	594	190	26	654	190
Bradley.....	626	237	54	575	178	Miller.....	1,054	971	5	884	735
Calhoun.....	439	302	14	471	270	Mississippi.....	497	672	.....	536	398
Carroll.....	1,153	691	151	887	399	Monroe.....	975	1,098	.....	715	963
Chicot.....	153	1,171	.....	266	1,552	Montgomery.....	376	129	50	445	142
Clark.....	1,499	1,075	54	1,263	880	Nevada.....	1,021	615	549	986	372
Clay.....	822	170	.....	590	73	Newton.....	237	345	.....	330	340
Cleburne.....	527	57	6	.....	.....	Ouachita.....	980	1,137	28	858	929
Columbia.....	1,435	726	81	1,178	583	Perry.....	354	224	16	187	175
Conway.....	1,118	1,433	.....	908	1,020	Phillips.....	836	1,747	.....	924	2,367
Craighead.....	1,011	169	.....	574	83	Pike.....	434	219	29	346	152
Crawford.....	1,440	1,193	.....	1,138	974	Poinsett.....	870	32	.....	265	23
Crittenden.....	173	773	.....	239	913	Polk.....	462	54	9	334	43
Cross.....	666	289	.....	464	299	Pope.....	1,491	569	79	1,156	376
Dallas.....	667	335	13	495	296	Prairie.....	727	577	36	749	504
Desha.....	230	633	.....	.....	.....	Pulaski.....	2,418	4,110	55	1,971	3,351
Dorsey.....	678	333	48	514	261	Randolph.....	1,216	152	.....	905	147
Drew.....	1,032	1,079	1	888	553	Saline.....	987	375	14	719	266
Faulkner.....	1,231	737	4	1,097	459	Scott.....	848	254	17	609	205
Franklin.....	1,906	657	35	1,538	468	Searcy.....	345	398	27	452	566
Fulton.....	609	244	85	558	78	Sebastian.....	2,334	1,478	9	1,639	1,074
Garland.....	969	905	68	814	566	Sevier.....	761	156	18	591	141
Grant.....	592	148	3	478	105	Sharp.....	801	200	20	793	174
Greene.....	1,007	106	.....	515	23	St. Francis.....	915	678	.....	693	494
Hempstead.....	1,748	1,727	4	1,450	1,641	Stone.....	394	80	.....	417	50
Hot Spring.....	787	284	38	609	208	Union.....	1,102	870	24	1,096	780
Howard.....	968	425	9	884	453	Van Buren.....	485	141	.....	873	162
Independence.....	1,917	686	.....	1,468	495	Washington.....	2,457	1,308	8	1,337	788
Izard.....	832	246	14	1,005	223	White.....	2,011	487	40	1,922	301
Jackson.....	1,276	829	11	883	500	Woodruff.....	823	823	1	668	736
Jefferson.....	963	3,394	.....	885	3,196	Yell.....	1,497	684	1	1,331	669
Johnson.....	1,409	444	18	1,098	279	Total.....	72,927	50,806	1,847	60,489	41,661
Lafayette.....	292	557	33	815	544	Plurality.....	22,121	.....	.....	18,828	.....
Lawrence.....	1,106	216	20	800	104	Per cent.....	58.07	40.45	1.47	56.94	39.31
Lee.....	1,536	1,042	.....	589	995	Total vote.....				125,580	106,229
Lincoln.....	550	884	19	468	848						

In 1880, Weaver, Greenback candidate for President, received 4,079 votes.

The Legislature of 1885-86 has in the Senate, 30 Democrats, 1 Republican, and 1 Independent; in the House, 79 Democrats, 15 Republicans, and 1 Independent. Joint ballot. Democratic majority. 91.

1st District.	Dunn. Dem.	Rem- mel. Rep.	3d District.	Brook- ridge. Dem.	Rog- ers. Rep.	3d District.	Jones. Dem.	Mitchell. Rep.
Chicot.....	154	1,170	Arkansas....	666	635	Ashley.....	735	833
Clay.....	836	161	Cleburne....	528	56	Bradley.....	632	201
Craighead..	1,028	160	Conway.....	1,118	1,433	Calhoun.....	425	333
Crittenden..	240	1,430	Dorsey.....	688	362	Clark.....	1,506	1,137
Cross.....	692	270	Faulkner....	236	735	Columbia....	1,347	899
Desha.....	236	637	Grant.....	557	151	Dallas.....	636	373
Greene.....	1,012	56	Jefferson....	1,031	3,323	Drew.....	998	1,090
Ind'p'nd'nce	1,926	558	Lincoln.....	537	848	Hempstead..	1,708	1,909
Jackson.....	1,251	843	Lonoke.....	1,346	919	Hot Spring..	762	338
Lawrence....	1,131	242	Monroe.....	1,174	994	Howard.....	954	450
Lee.....	1,759	809	Pope.....	1,494	620	Lafayette....	256	604
Mississippi..	506	626	Prairie.....	726	563	Little River.	492	530
Phillips.....	822	1,420	Stone.....	394	80	Miller.....	1,067	970
Poinsett....	376	27	Van Buren...	496	140	Nevada.....	965	1,241
Randolph....	1,219	150	White.....	1,991	527	Ouachita....	969	1,133
St. Francis..	1,008	588	Woodruff...	820	823	Pike.....	486	314
Sharp.....	816	175				Polk.....	441	103
						Sevier.....	745	192
						Union.....	1,060	945
Total.....	14,836	8,561	Total.....	14,692	12,329	Total.....	16,210	13,731
Majority....	5,680		Majority....	2,463		Majority....	2,479	
Per cent.....	63.40	36.59	Per cent.....	54.57	45.42	Per cent.....	54.13	45.86
Total vote..	23,397		Total vote..	26,021		Total vote..	29,941	

4th District.	Rogers. Dem.	Sarber. Rep.	5th District.	Peel. Dem.	Keenor. Rep.
Crawford....	1,353	1,171	Baxter.....	593	168
Franklin....	1,013	652	Benton.....	2,464	600
Garland....	961	940	Boone.....	1,113	384
Johnson....	1,376	486	Carroll....	1,197	643
Logan.....	1,608	910	Fulton.....	606	244
Montgomery	388	129	Izard.....	833	246
Perry.....	362	223	Madison....	979	767
Pulaski....	2,413	4,091	Marion....	602	183
Saline.....	996	377	Newton....	291	263
Scott.....	777	230	Searcy....	368	385
Sebastian...	2,418	1,417	Washington	2,496	1,275
Yell.....	1,494	681			
Total.....	16,256	11,324	Total.....	11,514	5,710
Majority....	4,932		Majority....	6,407	
Per cent.....	58.94	41.06	Per cent.....	69.27	30.72
Total vote..	27,580		Total vote..	16,621	

The State having been re-districted since 1882, comparison with the vote of that year by Congressional Districts cannot be made.

CALIFORNIA.—Representatives in Congress, Nov. 1894.

First District.	Caro- thers. Rep.	Hen- ley. Dem.	Bate- man. Pro.	Fourth District.	Mor- row. Rep.	Hast- ings. Dem.	Fitch. Gr.
Plurality.....	16,316	16,461	321	Plurality.....	15,063	10,422	129
Per cent.....	49.29	49.73	.97	Per cent.....	4.661	40.58	.50
Total vote..		33,098		Scattering.....	58.72	48	
				Total vote.....		25,682	

Second District.	Lout- tit. Rep.	Sum- ner. Dem.	Web- ster. Pro.	Fifth District.	Felton. Rep.	Sul- livan. Dem.	Crow. hurst. Pro.
Plurality.....	18,527	18,208	558	Plurality.....	17,019	15,706	223
Per cent.....	49.40	49.08	1.50	Per cent.....	1.313	47.59	.70
Total vote..		37,093		Scattering.....	51.57	42	
				Total vote.....		32,999	

Third District.	Mc- Kenna. Rep.	Glas- cock. Dem.	Wil- lis. Pro.	Sixth District.	Mark- ham. Rep.	Del- Valle. Dem.	Gould. Pro.
Plurality.....	17,435	13,197	383	Plurality.....	17,397	16,968	821
Per cent.....	4.238	42.26	1.22	Per cent.....	409	47.93	2.31
Scattering (Gr.).....	55.83	212		Scattering (Gr.).....	49.08	226	
Total vote..		31,227		Total vote.....		35,442	

In 1892, in addition to four Democratic members of Congress from the four Districts then existing, two Representatives-at-Large in Congress were elected on general ticket, as follows:

Charles A. Sumner, Dem., 87,338; W. W. Morrow, Rep., 73,747; A. B. Hotchkiss, Pro., 2,786; Warren Chase, Gr., 1,139.

John R. Glascock, Dem., 87,259; Henry Edgerton, Rep., 73,454; J. Yarnell, Pro., 2,772; S. Maybell, Gr., 1,090.

CALIFORNIA.—State Ticket.

COUNTIES—52.	PRESIDENT.						GOVERNOR, 1883.			
	1884.				1880.					
	Blaine. Rep.	Cleveland. Dem.	St. John. Pro.	Butler. Gr.	Garfield. Rep.	Hancock. Dem.	Estes. Rep.	Stoneman. Dem.	McDonald. Pro.	McQuiddy. Gr.
Alameda.....	7,473	4,734	104	90	5,897	3,898	4,239	4,617	309	2
Alpine.....	85	45			66	41	51	42		
Amador.....	1,317	1,558	82	3	1,345	1,411	1,126	1,391	107	
Butte.....	2,175	2,118	134	3	1,814	1,830	1,585	1,954	194	
Calaveras.....	1,335	1,165			1,157	1,138	1,054	1,188	24	2
Colusa.....	1,028	1,802	57	12	882	1,608	656	1,619	195	
Contra Costa.....	1,496	1,114	63	1	1,302	1,009	1,097	1,186	58	2
Del Norte.....	310	294	3	15	263	297	183	318	58	3
El Dorado.....	1,290	1,470	46	31	1,419	1,519	1,171	1,517	67	17
Fresno.....	1,314	1,704	76	11	613	1,135	775	1,418	65	8
Humboldt.....	2,184	1,450	84	335	1,490	735	1,388	1,272	173	319
Inyo.....	344	279			321	274	300	312	9	
Kern.....	598	798	6	21	463	662	425	871	22	
Lake.....	588	798			454	679	420	730	29	
Lassen.....	384	415	20	2	323	301	279	404	29	25
Los Angeles.....	5,596	4,684	343	208	2,914	2,852	2,912	3,943	131	53
Marin.....	851	728	7	1	760	561	592	663	22	4
Mariposa.....	474	618	15		432	598	407	629	19	1
Mendocino.....	1,317	1,589	79	28	969	1,314	788	1,515	144	
Merced.....	809	953			516	737	516	884	32	8
Modoc.....	478	609	33		370	463	301	466	58	
Mono.....	483	312			918	822	737	689	12	11
Monterey.....	1,476	1,381	40	13	1,260	1,210	1,071	1,302	92	7
Napa.....	1,595	1,258	19	9	1,199	1,084	1,222	1,142	24	1
Nevada.....	2,368	1,791	30	10	2,241	2,028	2,182	2,013	78	1
Placer.....	1,749	1,483	70	5	1,643	1,416	1,273	1,463	148	20
Plumas.....	375	532			698	645	567	648	81	
Sacramento.....	4,368	2,664	92	142	3,794	2,815	3,048	3,248	361	58
San Benito.....	584	682	24	10	429	645	422	660	2	
San Bernardino.....	1,617	1,288	47	22	730	711	943	1,029	36	39
San Diego.....	1,098	766			743	545	803	782	32	1
San Francisco.....	25,517	21,202	99	622	19,080	21,477	13,735	24,257	829	77
San Joaquin.....	3,073	2,899	141	1	2,568	2,409	2,186	2,712	202	1
San Luis Obispo.....	1,107	850	62	8	830	730	896	1,037	57	8
San Mateo.....	953	752	12	5	760	719	615	791	37	
Santa Barbara.....	1,344	1,050	118	30	907	703	1,006	1,014	142	91
Santa Clara.....	3,840	3,188	163	85	3,113	2,820	2,693	3,308	134	36
Santa Cruz.....	1,667	1,365	45	29	1,236	1,100	1,080	1,216	86	4
Shasta.....	1,172	1,042			868	878	842	954	68	4
Sierra.....	1,064	555			997	560	816	647	69	11
Siskiyou.....	891	1,043	1	20	800	900	760	1,000	21	19
Solano.....	2,381	1,977	70	15	1,963	1,959	1,951	1,781	127	5
Sonoma.....	3,044	2,944	100	59	2,290	2,628	1,961	2,829	203	44
Stanislaus.....	979	1,424	69	7	752	1,161	714	1,360	89	1
Sutter.....	674	634	77	2	602	592	426	576	187	40
Tehama.....	1,075	1,146	21	1	868	954	754	1,029	54	1
Trinity.....	445	429	6	6	664	458	368	487	33	
Tulare.....	1,268	1,691	115	84	917	1,308	803	1,566	160	88
Tuolumne.....	846	1,065	5		922	1,000	808	1,137	80	1
Ventura.....	749	603	20	16	599	506	540	574	35	2
Yolo.....	745	794	23	13	1,256	1,372	996	1,336	233	7
Yuba.....	1,023	801	19		1,165	1,185	792	1,068	255	3
Total.....	102,416	89,288	2,920	2,017	80,348	80,426	67,175	90,694	5,772	1,020
Plurality.....	13,128				78			23,519		
Per cent.....	52.03	45.58	1.36	1.01	49.99	50.00	40.79	55.07	3.50	0.64
Total vote.....		196,641				164,226		164,679		

In 1880 the Greenback Electoral Ticket received 3,392 votes, and there were 60 scattering.

The Legislature of 1885-87 stands:

	Rep.	Dem.	Rep. maj.
Senate.....	20	20	
Assembly.....	59	21	38
Joint ballot.....	79	41	38

COLORADO.—State Ticket and Representative in Congress. 203

COUNTIES, 39.	PRESIDENT.						REPRESENTATIVE IN CONGRESS.					
	1884.			1880.			1884.			1882.		
	Blaine Rep.	Cleve- land. Dem.	But- ler. Gr.	Gar- field. Rep.	Han- cock. Dem.	Wea- ver. Gr.	Symes Rep.	Thom- as. Dem.	Woy. Gr.	Bel- ford. Rep.	Wal- lace. Dem.	Green Gr.
Arapahoe...	7,134	5,331	565	4,214	3,582	102	6,776	5,752	691	5,307	5,704	80
Bent.....	382	446	35	174	242	6	373	462	33	214	375	.....
Boulder....	1,445	956	289	1,313	796	293	1,453	981	367	1,198	846	342
Chaffee....	1,442	987	1	334	379	.....	1,111	1,027	6	1,181	1,062	2
Clear Creek	1,363	920	29	1,567	961	83	1,382	935	35	1,228	963	39
Conejos....	753	556	.....	608	611	2	856	454	1	585	417	.....
Conejos....	507	468	.....	1,135	1,188	17	518	462	.....	364	257	2
Costilla....	811	568	1	1,297	1,061	36	809	575	5	967	625	2
Custer.....	230	174	7	.....	.....	.....	232	174	5	.....	.....	.....
Delt.....	191	155	.....	.....	.....	.....	188	158	.....	235	205	15
Dolores....	288	246	.....	331	282	1	288	250	.....	237	221	.....
Douglas....	306	190	1	.....	.....	.....	302	190	1	.....	.....	.....
Eagle.....	227	190	1	.....	.....	.....	227	194	.....	168	185	2
Elbert.....	1,209	534	3	1,151	580	30	1,249	548	61	1,144	720	14
El Paso....	913	583	145	606	530	65	913	596	155	815	544	108
Fremont....	245	139	1	.....	.....	.....	255	132	.....	.....	.....	.....
Garfield....	1,129	614	27	1,230	805	26	1,102	634	95	1,026	759	21
Gilpin.....	249	174	4	121	87	4	252	174	5	249	114	.....
Grand.....	1,243	1,011	40	1,012	1,060	7	1,183	1,083	28	1,063	2,048	10
Gunnison...	245	180	.....	421	361	.....	243	185	3	361	283	1
Hinsdale...	449	656	32	466	532	15	453	647	42	545	532	14
Huerfano...	846	743	5	832	790	57	839	752	74	770	776	57
Jefferson...	3,413	2,606	71	3,801	4,197	142	3,063	3,021	78	3,335	3,583	.....
Lake.....	721	631	64	259	345	.....	689	645	79	585	670	17
La Plata....	1,038	645	187	648	388	178	1,042	660	222	980	507	141
Larimer....	1,090	1,402	.....	586	1,314	44	1,137	1,376	.....	672	1,627	13
Las Animas	354	329	2	.....	.....	.....	348	335	.....	.....	.....	.....
Mesa.....	421	200	20	.....	.....	.....	413	.....	9	.....	.....	.....
Montrose...	499	399	.....	479	418	6	479	428	.....	425	483	7
Ouray.....	777	629	21	693	598	31	776	628	22	719	600	16
Park.....	605	479	.....	.....	.....	.....	584	500	.....	255	226	.....
Pitkin.....	1,785	1,431	73	824	860	.....	1,785	1,471	67	1,485	1,657	31
Pueblo.....	461	275	.....	298	196	.....	467	279	17	511	375	.....
Rio Grande	106	73	.....	39	19	.....	106	73	.....	76	84	.....
Routt.....	549	442	3	503	371	4	562	444	5	704	559	9
Saguache...	664	473	22	224	196	5	646	503	16	475	451	20
San Juan...	610	556	1	1,289	1,328	24	580	590	2	1,287	1,125	8
Summit....	434	364	8	.....	.....	.....	429	368	1	.....	.....	.....
San Miguel	1,332	768	303	804	373	251	1,348	781	356	811	586	228
Weld.....	36,166	27,603	1,961	27,450	24,647	1,435	35,446	28,720	2,489	30,847	29,080	1,195
Total.....	8,563	.....	.....	2,803	.....	.....	6,726	.....	.....	1,707	.....	.....
Plurality...	54.39	41.51	2.94	51.27	46.04	2.69	53.17	43.08	3.73	50.46	47.57	1.95
Per cent....	762	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
St. John Pro	66,492	.....	.....	52,532	.....	.....	66,635	.....	.....	61,122	.....	.....
Total vote..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

In 1884 Benj. H. Eaton, Republican, was elected Governor by 30,471 votes against 27,426 votes for Alva Adams, Democrat.

The Legislature in 1885-86 stands: Republicans, 54, to Democrats, 21, on joint ballot.

CONNECTICUT.—State Ticket.

COUNTIES— 8.	PRESIDENT.							GOVERNOR.			
	1884.				1880.			1884.		1882.	
	Cleve- land. Dem.	Blaine Rep.	St. John. Pro.	But- ler. Gr.	Han- cock. Dem.	Gar- field. Rep.	Wea- ver. Gr.	Waller. Dem.	Har- rison. Rep.	Wal- ter. Dem.	Bulk- eley. Rep.
Hartford....	13,964	13,695	421	297	12,988	13,919	234	14,195	13,719	12,478	11,982
New Haven..	19,319	16,322	448	598	17,893	15,713	212	19,546	16,490	16,898	12,095
New London	6,601	7,395	365	207	6,712	7,945	147	6,760	7,287	6,155	6,024
Windham....	2,749	4,139	155	55	2,810	4,417	15	2,787	4,139	2,290	3,650
Fairfield....	12,966	12,292	426	242	12,064	11,996	88	13,045	12,312	10,183	9,513
Litchfield...	5,912	5,441	310	151	5,886	5,944	107	5,865	5,645	5,573	4,709
Middlesex...	3,459	3,893	228	120	3,718	4,171	58	3,497	3,943	3,334	3,490
Tolland.....	2,197	2,716	136	14	2,344	2,966	7	2,215	2,739	2,108	2,390
Total.....	67,167	65,893	2,489	1,684	64,415	67,071	863	67,910	66,274	59,014	54,858
Plurality....	1,284				2,656			1,648		4,161	
Per cent....	48.94	48.01	1.81	1.22	48.51	50.51	.65	49.30	48.12	51.03	47.43
Scattering...					448			3,589		1,771	
Total vote..		137,233				132,797			137,723		115,638

1884.				1883.				1884.				1883.				
1st District.		Buck.	Eaton.	Buck.		Eaton.	Walt.		John-	Walt.		Pen-				
		Rep.	Dem.	Rep.		Dem.	Rep.		Dem.	Rep.		Dem.				
Hartford.....		13,945	14,074	11,627		12,663	7,469		6,572	6,296		5,908				
Tolland.....		2,744	2,311	2,430		2,077	4,231		2,686	3,584		2,319				
Total.....		16,589	16,385	14,047		14,740	11,700		9,258	9,880		8,227				
Plurality.....		304		693			2,442			1,655						
Per cent.....		49.50 48.59		48.33 50.71			53.83 49.50			53.56 44.50						
Scattering.....		637		278			776			328						
Total vote.....		33,511		29,065			21,734			18,447						
2d District.				Mitchell. Allen.				4th District.				Seymour. Coe.				
				Mitchell.	Allen.	Mitchell.	Allen.									
				Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.									
Middlesex.....				3,438	3,977	3,309	3,522	12,739				12,558	10,186 9,507			
New Haven.....				19,151	16,596	16,016	14,008	5,737				5,790	5,517 4,756			
Total.....				22,589	30,573	19,325	17,530	18,526				18,373	15,703 14,263			
Plurality.....				2,016		1,795		153				1,440				
Per cent.....				50.68 46.34		51.92 47.10		49.01 48.60				51.30 47.05				
Scattering.....				1,225		303		900				345				
Total vote.....				44,387		37,217		37,799				30,311				

The Connecticut Legislature of 1885 stands: Senate, 17 Republicans, 7 Democrats; House, 160 Republicans, 89 Democrats: Republican majority on joint ballot, 81.

DAKOTA.—Delegate in Congress.—1884.

Counties.—74.			Counties.			Counties.			Counties.		
Gif. Wil-	ford. son.	Rep. Dem.	Gif. Wil-	ford. son.	Rep. Dem.	Gif. Wil-	ford. son.	Rep. Dem.	Gif. Wil-	ford. son.	Rep. Dem.
Aurora.....	740	471	Douglas....	672	171	Lawrence... 2,485	1577	Sully.....	855		84
Beadle.....	1,831	433	Edmunds....	537	119	LaMoure....	539	Steele....	716		3
Brookings... 1,340	144	Edmonds....	234		Lake.....	968	248	Sargent... 1,053			499
Bon Homme 990	474	Faul.....	647	71	Miner.....	1,008	12	Spink.....	2,532		15
Barnes..... 1,716	208	Fall River..	71	70	Moody.....	1,013	3	Stark.....	458		385
Brule.....	583	Foster.....	583	30	Morton....	643	295	Stutsman 904			65
Bottineau... 81	21	Griggs.....	463	13	Minnehaha 3,624	224	Towner....	121			70
Butte.....	204	Grant.....	1,171	4	McIntosh... 22		Trall.....	1,950			117
Burleigh... 1,136	171	G'd Forks... 2,532	581	McCook.....	732	296	Turner....	1,636			735
Benson..... 248	52	Hutchins'n 1,195	95	McPherson. 264		2	Union.....	691			22
Clark.....	732	Hughes.....	801	543	McLean.....	286	3	Walsh.....	3,188		8
Cass.....	3,641	Hyde.....	610	11	Mercer.....	105		Wells.....	73		27
Charles Mix 432	202	Hand.....	968	418	Nelson.....	1,053	35	Walworth 315			523
Clay.....	1,025	Hanson.....	510	251	Potter.....	898	84	Yankton. 1,238			
Campbell... 115	78	Hamlin....	548	18	Fennington 625	349	Total.....	71,579	15,124		
Custer.....	196	Jerauld....	691	131	Pembina... 2,703	155	Major'y... 56,455				
Dickey.....	695	Kingsbury. 1,016	199	Richland... 1,386	169	Per cent. 39.49		Scattering... 61			
Deuel.....	500	Kidder.....	344	64	Ransom....	857	131	Total vote 86,784			
Davison....	937	Logan.....	21		Roberts....	587	49				
Day.....	1,070	Lincoln....	1,005	150	Ramsey....	490	245				

In 1882, Raymond, Rep., was elected to Congress by 38,151 votes, against 9,064 votes for Brookings, Democrat.

The Legislature elected in 1884 (for 1885-86) stands: Council, 24, all Republicans; House, 46 Republicans, 2 Democrats.

DELAWARE.—State and Congressional Ticket.

COUNTIES.—3.	PRESIDENT.				REPRESENTATIVE IN CONGRESS.				GOVERNOR.	
	1884.		1880.		1884.		1882.		1882.	
	Cleveland. Dem.	Blaine. Rep.	Hancock. Dem.	Garfield. Rep.	Lore. Dem.	Higgins. Rep.	Lore. Dem.	Hastings. Rep.	Stockley. Dem.	Curry. Rep.
Kent.....	3,975	2,126	3,667	3,042	3,973	2,104	3,876	3,327	3,365	3,362
Newcastle... 8,554	7,809	7,623	7,726	8,630	7,784	8,063	7,878	8,050	7,909	
Sussex.....	4,447	3,018	3,863	3,332	4,446	3,110	4,604	3,435	4,542	3,379
Total.....	16,976	13,053	15,153	14,150	17,054	12,978	16,558	14,640	16,558	14,680
Plurality.....	3,923		1,033		4,076		1,923		1,908	
Per cent.....	56.39	43.36	51.75	49.23	56.72	43.16	53.06	46.91	53.10	46.89
Scattering.....	74				33					
Total vote.....	30,103		29,333		30,065		31,303		31,178	

The Legislature of 1885-86 stands: Senate, 9; House, 20—all Democrats.

FLORIDA.—State Ticket.

COUNTIES.—39.	PRESIDENT.				GOVERNOR.			
	1884.		1880.		1884.		1880.	
	Cleveland. Dem.	Blaine. Rep.	Hancock. Dem.	Garfield. Rep.	Perry. Dem.	Pope. Rep.	Bloxham. Dem.	Conover. Rep.
Alachua.....	1,737	2,091	1,519	1,845	1,785	2,041	1,554	1,799
Baker.....	337	176	941	132	328	186	242	132
Bradford.....	981	327	923	303	972	312	234	62
Brevard.....	306	110	221	76	329	95	337	233
Calhoun.....	900	133	203	59	191	154	202	59
Clay.....	500	315	351	207	513	304	364	193
Columbia.....	1,061	963	1,013	818	1,045	970	1,014	817
Dade.....	40	27	32	23	45	22	32	22
Duval.....	1,889	3,337	1,509	2,611	1,999	3,367	1,537	2,517
Escambia.....	1,896	1,561	1,462	1,303	1,907	1,896	1,466	1,296
Franklin.....	276	216	309	122	277	215	309	131
Gadsden.....	1,060	881	1,236	1,067	1,096	854	1,220	1,097
Hamilton.....	659	500	748	445	639	639	754	449
Hernando.....	1,040	370	652	167	1,058	254	663	160
Hillsborough.....	1,237	352	987	220	1,287	316	960	193
Holmes.....	399	74	341	8	352	106	344	3
Jackson.....	1,420	1,136	1,475	1,183	1,421	1,143	1,470	1,180
Jefferson.....	744	1,525	818	1,681	743	1,532	844	1,736
Lafayette.....	383	43	352	75	296	66	352	75
Leon.....	824	2,128	935	2,322	860	2,170	935	2,322
Levy.....	654	337	734	474	658	334	800	463
Liberty.....	162	94	131	104	163	106	137	114
Madison.....	558	590	1,053	1,014	545	629	1,053	1,012
Manatee.....	670	216	604	162	692	194	617	146
Marion.....	1,484	2,007	1,070	1,530	1,541	1,994	1,084	1,515
Monroe.....	858	906	1,178	897	905	832	1,184	853
Nassau.....	761	902	615	861	763	880	620	849
Orange.....	1,968	1,160	1,066	386	1,939	1,054	1,085	360
Polk.....	754	63	506	9	765	68	510	9
Putnam.....	1,084	1,169	749	750	1,154	1,096	766	712
St. John's.....	736	514	606	354	721	515	697	263
Santa Rosa.....	804	471	622	380	801	474	675	405
Sumter.....	1,135	524	716	263	1,134	518	619	343
Suwannee.....	978	776	734	514	965	732	795	513
Taylor.....	209	114	312	58	187	166	313	57
Volusia.....	878	813	491	323	929	779	510	294
Wakulla.....	375	169	381	176	375	169	381	176
Walton.....	452	304	645	71	458	421	647	73
Washington.....	319	290	420	139	237	331	423	138
Totals.....	31,769	26,081	27,964	23,654	32,067	27,845	23,372	23,307
Majority.....	3,738		4,810		4,242		5,065	
Per cent.....	53.06	46.81	54.17	45.82	53.53	46.45	54.90	45.09
Scattering (Pro.).....	72				6			
Total vote.....	59,872		51,618		59,938		51,679	

FLORIDA.—Representatives in Congress.—1884.

1ST DISTRICT.	1884.		1882.			1ST DISTRICT.	1884.		1882.		
	Davidson.	Loc-ke.	Davidson.	Skin-ner.	McKin-non.		Davidson.	Loc-ke.	Davidson.	Skin-ner.	McKin-non.
	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.			Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	
	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.			Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	
Calhoun.....	196	143	132	1	127	Manatee.....	673	212	501	103	1
Escambia.....	1,873	1,871	865	1,333	183	Monroe.....	747	1,047	968	548	474
Franklin.....	276	216	287	114	33	Polk.....	761	58	481	.....	2
Gadsden.....	1,064	879	752	7	1,025	Santa Rosa..	804	473	568	329	16
Hernando.....	1,061	253	751	135	2	Taylor.....	212	134	184	25	2
Hillsborough.....	1,238	355	840	189	2	Wakulla.....	375	169	249	151	.....
Holmes.....	395	75	240	.....	101	Walton.....	464	370	415	63	217
Jackson.....	1,420	1,147	1,368	604	362	Washington..	267	277	261	101	151
Jefferson.....	744	1,535	573	1,630	16	Total.....	14,619	11,899	11,344	7,017	3,553
Lafayette.....	383	43	370	33	.....	Plurality.....	2,720		4,227		
Leon.....	837	2,194	630	1,511	570	Per cent.....	55.12	44.87	51.54	32.16	16.29
Levy.....	658	341	669	260	153	Total vote.....	26,518		21,814		
Liberty.....	161	96	140	.....	118						

FLORIDA.—Representatives in Congress.—Continued.

2d DISTRICT.	1884.		1883.		3d DISTRICT.	1884.		1883.	
	Dougherty.	Biabee.	Finley.	Biabee.		Dougherty.	Biabee.	Finley.	Biabee.
	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.		Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.
Alachua.....	1,771	1,913	1,332	1,913	Orange.....	1,880	1,079	1,111	480
Baker.....	845	187	940	134	Putnam.....	1,134	1,198	788	806
Bradford.....	976	805	824	263	St. Johns.....	730	508	526	319
Brevard.....	306	107	219	70	Sumter.....	1,135	519	713	313
Clay.....	508	306	345	200	Suwannee.....	974	772	782	669
Columbia.....	1,064	949	931	810	Volusia.....	916	775	484	404
Dade.....	41	24	44	21					
Duval.....	1,955	3,392	1,944	2,334	Total.....	17,248	15,857	12,823	13,123
Hamilton.....	671	542	648	415	Plurality.....	1,391	47.53	49.42	50.57
Madison.....	557	614	998	1,494	Per cent.....	51.75			
Marion.....	1,510	1,985	975	1,674	Scattering.....	219			
Nassau.....	776	872	621	804	Total vote.....	33,324		25,945	
The Legislature of 1885-86 stands:					Dem.	Rep.	Ind.	Dem. maj.	
Senate.....					30	8	8	8	
House.....					49	24	3	23	
Joint Ballot.....					69	32	7	30	

GEORGIA.—State Ticket, 1880-1884.

COUNTIES. —137.	PRESIDENT.				GOVERNOR		COUNTIES. —137.	PRESIDENT.				GOVERNOR	
	1884.		1880.		1882.			1884.		1880.		1882.	
	Cleve- land. Dem.	Blaine Rep.	Han- cok. Dem.	Gar- field. Rep.	Ste- phens. Dem.	Gar- field. Ind.		Cleve- land. Dem.	Blaine Rep.	Han- cok. Dem.	Gar- field. Rep.	Ste- phens. Dem.	Gar- field. Ind.
Appling.....	503	345	295	122	696	322	Forsyth.....	557	137	1,159	120	725	711
Baker.....	434	.....	324	341	564	167	Franklin.....	659	221	1,173	151	1,122	406
Baldwin.....	533	108	860	317	627	187	Fullerton.....	1,939	995	3,045	2,252	2,360	2,060
Banks.....	509	164	645	120	571	222	Gilmer.....	373	147	495	295	467	437
Bartow.....	1,035	584	1,917	827	969	1,420	Glascok.....	251	29	212	8	418	41
Berrien.....	673	72	845	46	1,062	14	Glyn.....	437	659	292	368	507	453
Bibb.....	1,727	857	1,588	908	877	212	Gordon.....	885	126	1,248	163	1,114	481
Brooks.....	768	713	984	739	848	619	Greene.....	755	832	755	957	983	823
Bryan.....	353	329	223	121	409	145	Gwinnett.....	1,094	146	1,312	244	1,741	513
Bulloch.....	773	75	992	15	1,161	4	Habersham.....	534	125	1,121	6	938	356
Burke.....	558	.....	983	2,114	773	1,194	Hall.....	1,342	259	1,745	269	1,617	213
Butts.....	638	527	672	403	580	422	Hancock.....	642	124	583	383	908	294
Calhoun.....	330	313	378	398	586	344	Haralson.....	530	.....	399	82	469	363
Camden.....	179	363	331	635	149	3	Harris.....	1,197	859	1,036	863	822	197
Campbell.....	665	335	576	346	876	336	Hart.....	701	171	460	164	1,174	189
Carroll.....	2,058	499	1,240	329	1,395	522	Heard.....	818	325	617	364	492	74
Catoosa.....	443	114	488	65	572	191	Henry.....	933	694	691	506	1,010	810
Charlton.....	194	27	141	46	853	2	Houston.....	1,300	433	1,382	909	794	344
Chatham.....	3,144	1,747	3,494	2,160	2,090	178	Irwin.....	300	36	235	.....	413	16
Chattochee.....	444	328	322	309	364	64	Jackson.....	1,082	411	1,271	441	1,390	946
Chattooga.....	793	191	1,166	206	783	390	Jasper.....	428	436	524	357	772	348
Cherokee.....	865	140	1,813	125	1,028	629	Jefferson.....	610	477	825	308	1,586	189
Clarke.....	778	765	800	765	442	335	Johnson.....	324	5	269	4	457	23
Clay.....	367	295	515	331	806	103	Jones.....	498	319	504	550	819	441
Clayton.....	505	279	822	148	577	226	Laurens.....	621	236	534	185	829	158
Clinch.....	459	68	368	93	591	163	Lee.....	435	499	963	715	372	474
Cobb.....	1,372	536	1,980	559	1,302	743	Liberty.....	472	841	419	720	590	612
Coffee.....	225	30	235	.....	639	12	Lincoln.....	385	.....	277	.....	484	3
Columbia.....	402	.....	244	.....	368	1	Lowndes.....	648	598	737	249	805	437
Colquitt.....	151	29	177	45	280	25	Lumpkin.....	266	145	568	64	73	124
Coweta.....	1,489	1,326	1,281	1,285	1,377	905	Maccon.....	665	650	703	748	689	294
Crawford.....	304	159	368	175	263	160	Madison.....	589	259	592	104	890	176
Dade.....	450	159	459	83	539	117	Marion.....	752	367	427	236	401	81
Dawson.....	287	59	420	128	608	167	McDuffie.....	423	195	351	60	996	222
Decatur.....	816	392	1,099	1,005	613	398	McIntosh.....	294	769	184	617	395	443
De Kalb.....	1,025	450	878	330	1,032	457	Merrill.....	1,464	1,107	1,028	883	1,319	934
Dodge.....	476	434	363	65	579	413	Miller.....	115	.....	241	18	328	13
Dooly.....	879	158	835	249	330	44	Milton.....	497	57	460	46	827	100
Dougherty.....	317	100	367	1,031	495	295	Mitchell.....	435	326	607	699	763	221
Douglas.....	458	206	482	124	590	296	Monroe.....	1,243	500	1,312	1,023	1,459	978
Early.....	410	247	737	349	417	240	Montgomery.....	457	189	946	73	710	176
Echols.....	126	91	185	40	328	7	Morgan.....	676	602	828	1,106	853	673
Edgingham.....	369	148	365	206	458	88	Murray.....	668	240	933	95	931	411
Elbert.....	885	39	837	28	1,639	115	McSwagoe.....	1,951	590	1,511	930	1,132	284
Emanuel.....	784	181	769	177	948	29	Newton.....	804	792	743	531	963	593
Fannin.....	282	442	343	302	296	355	Oconee.....	434	315	458	339	602	337
Fayette.....	571	246	499	183	746	251	Oglethorpe.....	492	60	637	158	823	282
Floyd.....	1,654	863	2,351	892	1,887	896	Paulding.....	689	281	952	358	679	432

COUNTIES. —137.	PRESIDENT.				GOVERNOR		COUNTIES. —137.	PRESIDENT.				GOVERNOR	
	1884.		1880.		1882.			1884.		1880.		1882.	
	Cleve- land. Dem.	Blaine Rep.	Han- cock. Dem.	Gar- field. Rep.	Ste- phens. Dem.	Gar- trel. Ind.		Cleve- land. Dem.	Blaine Rep.	Han- cock. Dem.	Gar- field. Rep.	Ste- phens. Dem.	Gar- trel. Ind.
Pickens....	298	338	326	319	294	583	Troup.....	1,309	463	1,139	798	955	161
Pierce.....	460	197	275	195	309	98	Twigg.....	268	164	196	363	762	247
Pike.....	908	684	1,070	733	1,209	625	Union.....	377	176	664	47	618	269
Polk.....	607	415	1,066	508	801	421	Upson.....	778	374	789	597	869	443
Pulaski....	983	283	823	448	596	151	Walker.....	770	248	1,194	341	691	553
Putnam....	519	627	1	827	175	175	Walton.....	1,017	324	855	279	1,408	867
Quitman...	159	43	301	191	371	1	Ware.....	365	179	825	301	449	155
Rabun.....	229	5	532	2	523	172	Warren.....	521	142	572	266	918	227
Randolph..	669	447	343	169	381	43	Washington.	1,083	939	1,071	939	1,494	356
Richmond..	3,293	1,945	2,430	1,497	1,986	780	Wayne.....	449	199	353	122	615	122
Rockdale..	508	225	464	243	503	451	Webster.....	353	261	391	164	330	143
Schley.....	406	301	390	144	389	101	White.....	317	53	644	56	639	128
Securen...	1,037	246	1,131	318	978	91	Whitfield...	883	570	907	172	1,095	654
Spaulding..	691	623	742	861	805	1,004	Wilcox.....	397	43	294	16	181	31
Stewart....	684	207	640	128	783	234	Wilkes.....	785	289	727	193	1,337	53
Sumter....	1,186	726	986	1,167	840	240	Wilkinson...	635	289	557	72	769	150
Talbot.....	507	1,331	719	713	868	431	Worth.....	420	178	491	132	819	150
Taliaferro..	418	953	355	399	532	428	Total.....	94,653	47,692	102,522	52,648	107,253	44,896
Tattnall....	645	252	562	113	851	222	Plurality....	46,961	49,874	62,357	70,49	29,50	
Taylor.....	773	440	572	324	418	208	Per cent....	65.94	33.22	65.86	33.82	70.49	29.50
Telfair.....	477	120	267	63	627	257	Scattering..	1,198		481			
Terrill.....	541	278	736	327	306	37	Total vote..	143,543		155,651		152,149	
Thomas.....	290	389	1,316	1,213	1,173	473							
Towns.....	165	147	254	178	215	229							

NOTE.—Of the 1,198 "scattering" in 1884, 168 votes were cast for St. John, Prohibition; 135 for Butler, Greenback; and 895 (in Burke County) for bolting "Whig Republican" electors for President, not counted for Blaine.

GEORGIA.—Representatives in Congress.

1884.				1882.				1884.				1882.			
1st Dist.				4th Dist.				7th Dist.				10th Dist.			
Nor-wood.	Pleas- ants.	Nich- ols.	Atk- ins.	Har- ris.	Mil- ner.	Per- sons.	Buch- an.	Clem- ens.	Kirk- wood.	Clem- ens.	Fel- ton.	Clem- ens.	Fel- ton.		
Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Ind.	Ind.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Ind.	Dem.	Rep.	Ind.	
10,857	6,012	6,065	3,864	10,805	4,156	5,473	5,683	10,496	3,417	12,069	10,475	10,496	3,417	12,069	10,475
Maj.....	4,545	2,171		Plur.....	5,135	4,061		Plur.....	7,079	1,564		Plur.....	853	1,564	
Tot. v.....	10,859	9,969		Tot. v.....	20,237	7,065		Tot. v.....	14,760	22,544		Tot. v.....	14,760	22,544	
2d Dist.				5th Dist.				8th Dist.				11th Dist.			
Tur-ner.	No-op- er.	Tur-ner.	Wee- ner.	Ham- mond.	Mar- tin.	Ham- mond.	Buck- ner.	Reece.	Mar- tin.	Reece.	Scat.	Reece.	Mar- tin.	Reece.	Scat.
Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.
7,828		7,794	4,406	9,008	5,180	10,788	5,756	7,834	3,250	4,384	185	7,834	3,250	4,384	185
Maj.....	3,888			Maj.....	3,678	5,082		Maj.....	4,584	4,190		Maj.....	4,584	4,190	
Tot. v.....	7,898		12,900	Tot. v.....	14,188	16,544		Tot. v.....	11,064	4,569		Tot. v.....	11,064	4,569	
3d Dist.				6th Dist.				9th Dist.				12th Dist.			
Crisp.	Bell.	Crisp.	Har- rall.	Blount.	No-op- er.	Blount.	Scat.	Cand.	Scat.	Cand.	Speer.	Cand.	Scat.	Cand.	Speer.
Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Ind.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.
9,963	4,268	4,121	329	7,923		3,514	36	8,829	48	14,521	11,915	8,829	48	14,521	11,915
Maj.....	5,695	3,793		Maj.....	3,488			Maj.....	8,781	2,606		Maj.....	8,781	2,606	
Scat.....	94			Scat.....				Scat.....	98	452		Scat.....	98	452	
Tot. v.....	14,325	4,450		Tot. v.....	7,923	3,540		Tot. v.....	8,877	26,436		Tot. v.....	8,877	26,436	

The Legislature of 1884-86 stands on joint ballot 218 Democrats, 6 Republicans.

IDAHO TERRITORY.—Delegate in Congress, 1884.

The following are the officially reported majorities for the Democratic and the Republican candidates for Congress at the November election, 1884:

COUNTIES—14.			COUNTIES—14.		
Dem.	Rep.	Halley.	Dem.	Rep.	Halley.
Ada.....	61	...	Oneida.....	281	...
Alturas.....	163	...	Owyhee.....	70	...
Bear Lake.....	304	...	Shoshone.....	143	...
Boise.....	49	...	Washington.....	183	...
Cassia.....	246	...	Total.....	1,547	761
Custer.....	140	...	Democratic majority.....	786	
Idaho.....	11	...	Independent.....	90	
Kootenai.....	81	...	Total vote of Territory.....	13,998	
Lemhi.....	58	...			
Nex Perce.....	328	...			

At the Congressional election of November, 1882, T. F. Singier, Republican, was elected to Congress by about 3,500 majority over Ainalie, Democrat.

The Legislature of 1883-86 stands: 17 Republicans, 13 Democrats, 6 Anti-Mormons.

ILLINOIS.—State Ticket.

COUNTIES— 102.	PRESIDENT.							GOVERNOR.			
	1884.				1880.			1884.			
	Blaine. Rep.	Cleveland. Dem.	Butler. Gr.	St. John. Pro.	Garfield. Rep.	Hancock. Dem.	Wheeler. Gr.	Oglesby. Rep.	Harrison. Dem.	Harpur. Gr.	Hobbs. Pro.
Adams	4,988	6,904	249	151	4,987	6,113	608	5,102	6,809	177	123
Alexander	1,753	1,406	2	7	1,579	1,353	46	1,733	1,418	4	9
Bond	1,656	1,890	5	146	1,711	1,273	108	1,629	1,417	3	145
Boone	2,000	443	11	122	2,038	351	84	2,005	1,456	10	115
Brown	963	1,850	82	44	1,008	1,635	153	968	1,660	67	43
Bureau	3,702	2,754	213	174	4,099	2,655	329	3,762	2,738	176	156
Calhoun	524	957	.....	.....	505	946	24	525	957	.....	.....
Carroll	2,469	1,124	54	59	2,396	960	154	2,490	1,122	59	54
Cass	1,405	2,056	50	74	1,362	1,778	224	1,393	2,086	36	66
Champaign	4,854	3,802	232	166	4,720	3,472	566	4,909	3,826	178	134
Christian	2,546	3,193	300	188	2,687	3,346	194	2,567	3,224	172	170
Clark	2,214	2,505	61	81	1,999	2,374	337	2,224	2,489	75	77
Clay	1,707	1,690	42	26	1,555	1,660	135	1,724	1,693	42	26
Clinton	1,352	2,416	15	59	1,578	2,242	116	1,362	2,411	15	59
Coles	3,193	3,234	69	73	2,991	2,905	141	3,216	3,244	50	66
Cook	69,251	60,633	812	996	54,816	44,302	1,168	65,130	65,233	409	997
Crawford	1,608	1,872	65	18	1,541	1,917	24	1,619	1,879	56	16
Cumberland	1,435	1,756	20	39	1,365	1,563	92	1,433	1,777	16	26
DeKalb	4,116	1,749	13	130	4,124	1,578	104	4,153	1,745	7	90
Dewitt	1,987	1,981	56	56	2,011	1,845	168	1,979	2,012	45	47
Douglas	1,924	1,704	36	73	1,918	1,689	65	1,935	1,711	31	64
Du Page	2,245	1,560	2	105	2,327	1,229	16	2,225	1,592	11	95
Edgar	2,912	3,195	47	92	2,854	2,989	137	2,868	3,224	34	81
Edwards	1,256	1,648	1	92	1,177	2,575	10	1,260	1,657	.....	29
Effingham	1,357	2,633	28	43	1,361	2,452	100	1,357	2,624	24	46
Fayette	2,365	2,708	39	42	2,136	2,633	207	2,269	2,736	28	36
Ford	1,943	1,000	99	67	1,857	780	455	1,938	1,039	67	78
Franklin	1,431	1,720	63	50	1,286	1,610	283	1,431	1,727	56	51
Fulton	4,508	4,899	161	179	4,168	4,718	553	4,554	4,887	161	179
Gallatin	1,165	1,582	5	19	1,050	1,574	20	1,164	1,582	.....	.....
Greene	2,166	1,213	191	96	1,865	3,160	49	2,032	3,205	47	65
Grundy	1,316	1,940	68	48	2,087	1,135	202	2,165	1,252	167	93
Hamilton	3,272	3,875	147	94	1,002	1,700	499	1,322	1,945	61	43
Hancock	556	716	4	10	3,610	3,957	274	3,265	3,930	128	76
Hardin	1,233	912	48	25	1,279	923	152	1,250	902	42	23
Henderson	4,111	2,070	319	259	4,469	2,061	730	4,153	2,134	255	235
Henry	3,823	3,076	82	194	4,128	2,738	443	3,835	3,117	46	187
Iroquois	2,582	2,380	107	95	2,152	2,160	493	2,505	2,409	64	92
Jackson	1,430	2,004	48	24	1,194	1,761	88	1,428	2,017	36	25
Jasper	1,850	2,392	97	38	1,700	2,304	311	1,861	2,449	49	29
Jersey	1,807	2,014	1	80	1,348	2,107	123	1,304	2,034	1	72
Jo Daviess	2,765	2,477	86	159	2,994	2,363	168	2,783	2,480	32	148
Johnson	1,628	832	71	129	1,521	893	170	1,632	847	53	131
Kane	7,143	3,558	124	206	6,180	2,831	410	7,190	3,613	81	161
Kankakee	3,058	1,947	23	166	3,301	1,640	107	3,044	1,981	17	153
Kendall	1,905	739	45	120	1,954	679	233	1,894	747	41	123
Knox	5,049	2,489	327	195	4,863	2,392	869	5,116	2,500	362	154
Lake	2,765	1,626	14	109	2,884	1,494	59	2,771	1,646	8	95
La Salle	6,901	7,148	358	337	6,941	6,308	892	6,842	7,370	358	337
Lawrence	1,502	1,559	20	40	1,492	1,497	39	1,504	1,500	19	29
Lee	3,263	2,447	64	99	3,359	2,242	195	3,263	2,461	13	96
Livingston	3,850	3,469	210	135	3,771	2,861	865	3,917	3,488	161	102
Logan	2,606	2,862	52	262	2,729	2,687	121	2,643	2,887	29	223
Macon	3,851	3,540	70	395	3,447	3,069	185	3,871	3,553	54	364
Macoupin	3,962	4,574	109	148	3,904	4,341	113	3,993	4,608	68	127
Madison	5,069	5,321	12	182	5,024	4,677	115	5,101	5,348	.....	.....
Marion	2,253	2,780	303	133	2,060	2,507	471	2,214	2,819	174	135
Marshall	1,708	1,680	33	50	1,684	1,603	107	1,726	1,681	24	42
Mason	1,485	2,016	38	68	1,616	1,926	148	1,479	2,035	26	68
Massac	1,430	793	1	57	1,484	778	14	1,430	803	.....	35
McDonough	3,079	3,080	154	121	3,014	2,877	468	3,103	3,121	111	101
McHenry	3,697	2,070	24	146	3,516	1,799	194	3,718	2,088	10	127
McLean	7,437	5,969	58	449	7,317	5,202	317	7,435	5,658	40	397
Menard	1,134	1,579	183	65	994	1,473	470	1,160	1,597	151	56
Mercer	2,873	1,634	227	87	2,348	1,487	448	2,301	1,690	165	58
Monroe	1,127	1,834	.....	3	1,172	1,712	.....	1,135	1,833	.....	.....
Montgomery	2,730	3,298	69	170	2,702	3,173	201	2,729	3,313	43	164
Morgan	3,226	3,637	102	178	3,199	3,452	297	3,277	3,703	69	133

ILLINOIS.—State Ticket.—Continued.

COUNTIES— 102.	PRESIDENT.							GOVERNOR.			
	1884.				1880.			1884.			
	Blaine. Rep.	Cleve- land. Dem.	But- ler. Gr.	St. John. Pro.	Gar- field. Rep.	Han- cock. Dem.	Wea- ver. Gr.	Ogle- by. Rep.	Har- rison. Dem.	Har- per. Gr.	Hobbs Pro.
Moultrie.....	1,297	1,702	85	42	1,233	1,593	197	1,298	1,723	69	26
Ogle.....	3,929	2,285	61	138	4,054	2,085	249	3,985	2,291	61	136
Peoria.....	6,032	6,737	435	100	5,105	5,705	720	6,067	6,824	377	73
Perry.....	1,666	1,664	46	130	1,751	1,535	64	1,660	1,677	40	153
Piatt.....	2,046	1,787	47	48	1,855	1,578	156	2,059	1,790	31	41
Pike.....	2,904	3,875	356	56	2,968	3,812	777	2,930	3,904	320	71
Pope.....	1,645	903	4	16	1,561	914	39	1,642	910	4	.....
Pulaski.....	1,421	744	9	10	1,174	742	37	1,416	748	5	15
Putnam.....	597	525	.....	72	704	503	2	605	526	.....	68
Randolph.....	2,452	2,674	3	128	2,705	2,614	41	2,465	2,687	3	106
Richland.....	1,535	1,678	.....	78	1,628	1,736	2	1,532	1,683	.....	70
Rock Island.....	3,824	2,785	937	82	4,025	2,565	1,001	3,850	2,851	870	59
Saline.....	1,815	1,070	5	25	1,488	1,608	25	1,828	1,680	.....	25
Sangamon.....	6,007	6,840	72	195	5,476	6,196	228	5,895	7,022	46	173
Schuyler.....	1,533	1,956	25	24	1,520	1,937	69	1,536	1,967	23	21
Scott.....	1,034	1,331	42	30	1,035	1,288	129	1,044	1,336	32	26
Shelby.....	2,136	3,672	632	80	2,017	3,328	1,017	2,187	3,709	582	70
Stark.....	1,365	784	212	99	1,382	681	380	1,384	796	190	62
St. Clair.....	5,327	6,919	76	99	5,847	5,877	251	5,312	7,003	6	80
Stephenson.....	3,425	3,227	21	185	3,581	3,071	65	3,441	3,308	21	133
Tazewell.....	2,668	3,383	62	79	2,919	3,367	153	2,654	3,422	46	73
Union.....	1,249	2,243	4	31	1,139	2,364	10	1,248	2,355	4	36
Vermillion.....	5,650	4,111	147	210	4,982	3,421	453	5,664	4,130	135	203
Wabash.....	1,076	1,323	26	13	939	1,142	39	1,083	1,234	25	11
Warren.....	2,749	2,052	148	165	2,849	2,008	305	2,766	2,038	119	164
Washington.....	2,051	1,884	.....	384	2,280	1,912	44	2,059	1,866	.....	224
Wayne.....	2,280	2,498	98	12	2,063	2,304	159	2,288	2,728	38	12
White.....	1,918	2,723	71	65	1,811	2,591	265	1,930	2,510	65	59
Whiteside.....	3,737	2,277	164	214	3,918	2,215	409	3,767	2,286	141	205
Will.....	5,792	4,722	382	111	5,776	3,893	882	5,684	5,029	198	97
Williamson.....	2,353	1,981	35	28	1,853	1,825	141	2,359	1,991	28	19
Winnebago.....	4,944	1,791	116	534	4,617	1,511	278	4,962	1,810	109	511
Woodford.....	1,803	2,409	17	112	2,007	2,364	108	1,791	2,434	17	101
Total.....	337,411	312,581	10,849	12,005	318,067	277,321	26,358	334,222	319,599	8,642	10,764
Plurality.....	34,827	.....	.....	.....	40,716	.....	.....	14,623	.....	.....	.....
Per cent.....	50.14	46.45	1.61	1.78	51.10	44.56	4.23	49.64	47.47	1.28	1.59
Scattering.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	596	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total vote.....	.....	672,849	.....	.....	622,312	.....	.....	673,227	.....	.....	.....

The Illinois Legislature of 1885-86 stands:

	Rep.	Dem.	Majority.
Senate.....	25	25	1 Rep.
House.....	76	77	1 Dem.
Joint Ballot.....	102	102	Tie.

ILLINOIS.—Representatives in Congress, 1884.

1884.					1882.				
1st Dist.	Dun- ham. Rep.	Til- den. Dem.	Clark. Gr.	Doane. Rep.	Gro- ver. Dem.	ver. Ind.	2d Dist.	Law- ler. Dem.	Fin- ley. Ind.
Cook.....	30,245	14,655	501	11,571	10,534	644	Cook.....	13,954	11,532
Plurality.....	5,590	.....	.....	1,087	.....	.....	Plurality.....	2,402	2,421
Per cent.....	56.72	41.06	1.40	50.86	46.30	2.83	Per cent.....	54.65	45.25
Scat. (Pro.).....	288	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Scattering.....	23	180
Total vote.....	35,689	23,749	.....	.....	.....	.....	Total vote.....	25,529	16,668

ILLINOIS.—Representatives in Congress, 1884.—Continued.

3d District.	1884.				1883.	
	Fits-sim-son.	Ma-son.	Ward.	Lee.	Da-vis.	Black.
	Rep.	I. R.	Dem.	Gr.	Rep.	Dem.
Cook..	8,923	10,806	15,601	2,801	12,511	10,374
Plur..			4,795		2,287	
Per c.	23.41	28.33	40.90	7.34	53.15	43.65
Scat'g					3	
Tot. v.		33,136			23,536	

4th District.	Adams.		Alt-geld.		Aus-tin.		Adams.		Tree.		Cran-don.	
	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Pro.	Pro.
Cook..	18,333	15,291	467		11,636	9,446	663					
Plur..	3,043				2,240							
Per c.	53.77	44.85	1.36		53.50	43.08	3.02					
Scat'g					126							
Tot. v.		34,091			21,936							

5th District.	Ell. Bishop.		Ell. wood.		Price.		Deas.	
	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Pro.	Pro.
Boone....	2,127	443	1,892	195			113	
De Kalb....	4,905	1,734	2,747	853			17	
Kane.....	7,448	3,561	4,130	1,905			31	
Lake.....	2,877	1,638	2,171	1,168			31	
McHenry..	3,843	2,059	2,064	1,008			74	
Total..	30,500	9,494	12,994	5,127			266	
Plurality..	11,476		7,967					
Per cent..	66.44	31.46	70.60	27.85			1.45	
Scatter'g.		27		16				
Total v.		29,951		18,405				

6th District.	Hitt.		Blais-dell.		Hitt.		Tick-nor.		Cur-tis.	
	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Pro.	Pro.
Carroll....	2,516	1,033			1,939		610		57	
Jo Daviess..	2,897	2,469	2,271	1,981	93					
Ogle.....	3,982	2,368	2,514	2,054	78					
Stephenson	4,454	3,227	2,763	2,753	9					
Winnebago	5,369	1,894	3,239	1,648	117					
Total..	18,048	10,891	12,736	9,045	354					
Plurality..	7,157		3,681							
Per cent..	62.03	37.43	57.90	40.66	1.50					
Scattering.		157		120						
Total vote		29,036		22,945						

7th District.	Hen-der-son.		Eckels.		Harr.		Hen-der-son.		John-Lloyd.	
	Rep.	D. Gr.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Pro.	Pro.
Bureau....	3,714	2,969	114		2,858	1,996	452			
Henry.....	4,151	2,890	908		3,574	1,174	739			
Lee.....	3,272	2,454	89		2,961	1,650	192			
Putnam....	600	537	64		509	431	35			
Whiteside..	2,761	2,320	287		3,049	1,118	274			
Total..	15,496	10,680	712		12,751	6,369	1,673			
Plurality	4,818				6,382					
Per cent.	57.60	39.69	2.64		61.11	30.52	8.61			
Scattering		13			40					
Total vote		26,908			20,963					

8th District.	Plumb.		Ha-wood.		Cul-ley.		Ha-ley.		Har-ry.	
	Rep.	Dem.	Gr.	Rep.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Pro.	Pro.
Du Page..	2,359	1,564	3	1,817			1,008		10	
Grundy..	2,148	1,272	157	1,597			997		10	
Kendall..	1,867	753	43	1,340			456		112	
La Salle..	6,765	7,393	858	5,162			6,249		560	
Will.....	5,673	5,008	208	3,935			4,898		325	
Total..	18,711	15,953	764	13,851			13,673		1,017	
Plurality..	2,758			178						
Per cent.	51.76	44.13	2.11	46.94			46.32		3.44	
Scatter..		719		965						
Total v.		36,147		29,506						

9th District.	Pay-son.		Kirk.		Mo-grew.		Pay-son.		Buck-nard.	
	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Gr.	Gr.
Ford.....	1,933	1,029	74	1,391			575		344	
Iroquois..	3,835	3,144	135	2,860			1,973		517	
Kan'kee..	3,033	1,931	177	2,135			1,166		340	
Livingst.	4,053	3,455	73	3,211			1,898		798	
Marshall..	1,723	1,702	35	1,433			1,556		46	
Wood'rd	1,804	2,435	89	1,549			2,035		93	
Total..	16,481	13,716	626	12,619			9,243		2,138	
Plurality..	2,765			3,376						
Per cent.	53.46	44.49		52.37			36.36		8.97	
Scatt'g..				94						
Tot. v.		30,383		24,094						

10th District.	Worth-ton.		Starr.		Worth-ing-ton.		Lewis.		Mitch-ell.	
	D. Gr.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Pro.	Pro.		
Fulton....	5,066	4,580	4,461	3,795			265			
Knox.....	3,089	4,999	2,246	3,535			430			
Peoria....	7,551	5,667	6,311	4,703			330			
Stark.....	1,102	1,336	553	1,143			330			
Total..	16,758	16,532	13,571	13,180			1,335			
Plurality..	176		391							
Per cent..	50.13	49.61	43.31	46.92			4.75			
Scattering		84								
Tot. vote.		33,424		28,036						

11th District.	Neece.		Pet-Broad-		Marsh.		Neece.		Hay-ney.	
	Dem.	Rep.	Pro.	Rep.	Dem.	Pro.	Rep.	Dem.	Pro.	Pro.
Schuyler..	2,033	1,494	20	1,074			1,654		88	
Hancock..	4,063	3,220	75	2,160			3,211		261	
McDo'gh.	3,356	2,964	94	2,523			3,012		457	
Warren....	2,364	2,726	126	2,232			1,716		665	
Mercer....	1,896	2,308	51	1,946			1,251		385	
Hender'r	998	1,210	18	1,016			873		296	
R. Island.	3,691	3,382	45	3,122			2,139		1,479	
Total..	18,291	17,384	378	13,975			14,604		3,671	
Plurality	437			639						
Per cent.	50.06	48.89	1.03	43.33			45.96		11.38	
Scatt'g..				1						
Tot. v.		35,533		22,251						

GENERAL ELECTION OF 1884.

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ILLINOIS.—Representatives in Congress, 1884.—Continued.

1884.						1882.					
12th District.	Riggs.	Black.	Par-ker.	Single-ton.	Riggs.	Miller.	10th District.	Lan-Rec-ney.	Shaw.	Green.	Tour-ney.
Dem.	Rep.	Gr.	I. D.	Dem.	Pro.	Dem.	Dem.	Rep. G.	Dem.	Rep.	Pro.
Adams..	6,738	5,086	251	5,711	2,546	1,249	Clark	2,415	2,363	2,206	1,854
Brown..	1,657	951	88	678	1,147	485	Clay	1,664	1,779	1,540	1,511
Calhoun	958	523		284	706	181	Crawford..	1,890	1,695	1,419	1,384
Cass....	2,000	1,408	47	289	1,926	371	Cumberland	1,750	1,471	1,433	1,293
Greene..	3,236	2,016	45	1,141	2,479	879	Edwards....	648	1,271	450	1,056
Jersey..	2,028	1,310		771	1,556	349	Jasper	1,908	1,518	1,585	1,007
Pike....	3,861	2,322	363	2,667	2,395	285	Lawrence..	1,535	1,591	1,375	1,817
Scott....	1,517	957	80	293	1,599	338	Richland....	1,601	1,640	1,615	1,505
							Wabash....	1,292	1,054	1,057	952
							Wayne.....	1,908	2,409	1,877	1,711
Total..	23,045	15,177	818	11,789	15,316	4,180	Total	17,109	16,791	14,557	13,689
Plurality	6,868				2,534		Plurality....	318		868	
Per cent	57.65	39.69	2.13	37.73	49.04	18.93	Per cent....	50.90	49.27	50.87	47.37
Scatt'ng	194				3		Scattering..	175		179	
Total v.	38,324				31,230		Total vote	34,075		36,896	

1884.						1882.						
15th Dist.	Springer.	Tay-lor.	Har-ris.	Smith.	Springer.	Miller.	15th Dist.	Mor-rison.	Nee-Moore.	Mor-rison.	Keuff-ner.	Hy-ness.
Rep.	Dem.	Pro.	Rep.	Dem.	Pro.	Rep.	Rep.	Rep.	Pro.	Rep.	Pro.	Rep.
Christ'n	3,301	2,518		2,159	2,768	298	Bond	1,301	1,354	1,149	1,357	256
Mason...	2,038	1,478		1,435	1,764	251	Madison	5,373	5,070	4,588	3,864	428
Menard...	1,586	1,187		796	1,504	477	Monroe	1,979	1,009	1,951	751	101
Morgan...	5,699	3,253		3,064	3,494	193	St. Clair...	4,707	5,339	5,810	4,761	243
Sangra'n.	6,599	5,322		4,432	6,004	100	Wash'n...	1,988	2,054	1,68	1,740	1,823
Tazewell	3,395	2,604		2,456	2,631	151						
Total..	20,808	16,971	747	14,042	18,360	1,414	Total..	17,728	15,136	298	14,906	12,561
Plurality	3,587				4,818		Plurality	2,592	2,545		2,545	
Per cent	53.14	43.94	1.90	41.61	54.40	4.51	Per cent	53.45	45.64	.91	53.23	44.01
Scatter'g	698				4		Total v.	33,162			23,537	
Total v.	39,154				33,745							

1884.						1882.					
16th District.	Row-ell.	Clark.	Ran-dolph.	Row-ell.	Ste-ven-son.	Hart-son.	16th District.	Townsend.	Ridge-way.	Townsend.	Ross.
Rep.	Dem.	Pro.	Rep.	Dem.	Pro.	Rep.	Rep.	Rep.	Rep.	Rep.	Rep.
De Witt	2,000	1,977	55	1,794	1,979	133	Clinton.....	2,434	1,336	2,011	997
Logan....	2,632	2,853	256	2,412	2,756	435	Franklin....	1,781	1,428	1,477	1,023
McLean..	7,534	5,499	426	5,976	5,163	647	Gallatin....	1,589	1,159	1,555	966
Macon...	3,888	3,557	390	3,236	3,019	185	Hamilton....	1,905	1,296	1,798	787
Platt....	2,068	1,788	41	1,765	1,682	15	Hardin.....	731	541	701	445
							Jefferson....	2,472	1,852	1,970	1,297
							Marion.....	2,825	2,268	2,275	1,639
							Saline.....	1,718	1,908	1,490	1,405
							White.....	2,751	1,925	2,329	1,370
Total..	18,053	15,673	1,168	15,273	14,598	1,414	Total	18,296	13,613	15,608	9,380
Plurality	2,379				675		Plurality....	4,683		5,676	
Per cent	51.38	44.60	3.32	48.32	46.65	4.51	Per cent....	56.36	43.30	61.10	38.88
Scatt'g.	241				2		Scattering..	267		53	
Total v.	35,134				31,287		Total vote	33,176		35,539	

1884.						1882.						
20th District.	Eden.	Ham-lin.	Ham-mer.	Moul-ton.	Low-ry.	Cor-ley.	20th District.	Thom-as.	Al-bright.	De-Thom-as.	Mur-phy.	Mc-Cart-ney.
Dem.	Rep.	Pro.	Dem.	Rep.	Pro.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Pro.	Rep.		Pro.
Champ'n	4,556	4,347	55	3,581	3,321	179	Alexan'r	1,720	1,391	1,0	1,177	1,150
Cole...	3,108	2,403	48	2,962	2,950	82	Johnson	2,501	2,458		1,779	2,901
Douglas	1,874	1,799	48	1,715	1,657	64	Jackson	1,600	902	141	1,268	767
Edgar...	2,844	3,815	66	2,968	3,064	48	Massac...	4,813	312	38	3,376	791
Verm'n	5,504	4,474	123	4,246	4,339	163	Perry.....	1,679	1,677	143	1,246	1,698
							Pope	1,638	913		1,390	795
							Pulaski...	1,384	788	19	1,089	606
							R'dolph...	2,463	2,667	118	2,312	2,398
							Union.....	1,264	2,174	54	993	1,954
							Will'son...	2,331	2,016	22	1,749	1,693
Total..	17,884	17,387	340	15,868	14,651	536	Total	17,891	15,798	540	14,504	14,113
Plurality	547				1,217		Plurality	2,098	391			
Per cent	50.20	48.75	.95	51.09	47.17	1.73	Per cent	52.36	46.15	1.57	48.94	47.63
Total v.	35,561				31,055		Total v.	34,239			29,633	

1884.						1882.						
17th District.	Eden.	Ham-lin.	Ham-mer.	Moul-ton.	Low-ry.	Cor-ley.	17th District.	Thom-as.	Al-bright.	De-Thom-as.	Mur-phy.	Mc-Cart-ney.
Dem.	Rep.	Pro.	Dem.	Rep.	Pro.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Pro.	Rep.		Pro.
Eden.....	20,402	18,366	470	14,495	10,068	1,386	Alexan'r	1,720	1,391	1,0	1,177	1,150
							Johnson	2,501	2,458		1,779	2,901
							Jackson	1,600	902	141	1,268	767
							Massac...	4,813	312	38	3,376	791
							Perry.....	1,679	1,677	143	1,246	1,698
							Pope	1,638	913		1,390	795
							Pulaski...	1,384	788	19	1,089	606
							R'dolph...	2,463	2,667	118	2,312	2,398
							Union.....	1,264	2,174	54	993	1,954
							Will'son...	2,331	2,016	22	1,749	1,693
Total..	20,402	18,366	470	14,495	10,068	1,386	Total	17,891	15,798	540	14,504	14,113
Plurality	7,036				4,427		Plurality	2,098	391			
Per cent	59.56	39.02	1.37	55.84	38.79	5.34	Per cent	52.36	46.15	1.57	48.94	47.63
Scatter'g	12				5		Total v.	34,239			29,633	
Total v.	34,250				26,954							

INDIANA.—State Ticket.

COUNTIES, 92.	PRESIDENT, 1884.			PRESIDENT, 1880.			GOVERNOR, 1884.			SEC'Y OF STATE, 1882.		
	Cleve- land. Dem.	Blaine Rep.	But- ler. Gr.	Han- cock. Dem.	Gar- field. Rep.	Wea- ver. Gr.	Gray. Dem.	Cal- kins. Rep.	Leo- nard. Gr.	Myers Dem.	Hawn Rep.	Leon- ard. Gr.
Adams.....	2,649	1,147	34	2,226	1,014	21	2,646	1,152	24	2,034	869	33
Allen.....	8,904	4,932	104	7,791	4,815	84	8,896	4,929	102	7,279	3,959	76
Bartholomew..	2,918	2,613	7	2,930	2,575	57	2,916	2,640	26	2,756	2,434	68
Benton.....	1,325	1,608	11	1,272	1,522	62	1,383	1,602	10	1,277	1,447	46
Blackford.....	1,084	900	111	1,029	781	127	1,090	904	110	961	714	175
Boone.....	3,033	2,854	402	2,742	2,770	680	3,035	2,810	392	2,732	2,769	634
Brown.....	1,541	627	21	1,576	599	42	1,540	613	18	1,217	555	91
Carroll.....	2,422	2,300	59	2,215	2,205	61	2,422	2,298	59	2,937	2,135	59
Cass.....	4,070	3,983	82	3,579	3,387	119	4,040	3,601	78	3,659	2,843	167
Clark.....	3,714	2,904	26	3,659	2,899	34	3,715	2,906	25	3,277	2,571	95
Clay.....	3,001	2,490	389	2,893	2,851	963	3,024	2,885	319	3,069	2,879	338
Clinton.....	3,250	3,007	72	3,015	2,565	110	3,248	3,008	72	2,906	2,535	154
Crawford.....	1,610	1,296	90	1,368	1,134	56	1,613	1,294	30	1,375	1,106	84
Davies.....	2,480	2,278	113	2,387	2,320	85	2,476	2,273	113	2,190	2,007	324
Dearborn.....	3,565	2,529	12	3,615	2,547	27	3,569	2,512	12	3,417	1,649	29
Decatur.....	2,357	2,568	4	2,391	2,599	94	2,362	2,565	59	2,351	2,350	64
DeKalb.....	2,799	2,451	95	2,582	2,441	110	2,798	2,443	94	2,559	2,291	111
Delaware.....	2,016	3,540	88	1,836	3,083	59	2,030	3,518	79	1,793	2,998	105
Dubois.....	2,703	1,018	6	2,498	900	15	2,713	1,014	6	2,340	474	21
Elkhart.....	4,576	4,576	155	3,472	4,191	187	4,601	4,333	152	3,304	3,804	251
Fayette.....	1,353	1,353	9	1,353	1,353	11	1,353	1,353	9	1,348	1,348	80
Floyd.....	3,525	2,375	37	3,160	2,114	176	3,531	2,372	162	2,785	1,719	130
Fountain.....	2,476	2,271	368	2,261	2,257	554	2,484	2,264	371	2,339	2,100	403
Franklin.....	2,955	1,612	9	3,151	1,683	2	2,958	1,618	3	2,745	1,264	400
Fulton.....	2,086	1,918	45	1,804	1,757	51	2,088	1,919	42	1,907	1,804	75
Galison.....	2,649	2,774	24	2,477	2,662	74	2,650	2,775	18	2,466	2,582	43
Grant.....	2,634	3,382	69	2,378	3,138	158	2,625	3,279	62	2,408	3,001	107
Greene.....	2,920	2,514	90	2,216	2,456	122	2,386	2,594	89	2,067	2,066	253
Hamilton.....	2,357	3,565	97	2,093	3,638	166	2,358	3,458	89	2,068	3,290	124
Hancock.....	2,464	1,778	3	2,273	1,723	125	2,456	1,767	47	2,175	1,651	75
Harrison.....	2,558	1,955	75	2,481	1,950	131	2,559	1,930	90	2,152	1,676	227
Hendricks.....	2,069	3,003	161	1,994	3,196	218	2,076	2,960	151	1,926	2,816	155
Henry.....	2,097	3,668	44	2,031	3,784	252	2,108	3,648	218	1,963	3,387	262
Howard.....	2,022	3,067	24	1,736	3,030	121	2,020	3,046	124	1,735	2,716	238
Huntington.....	3,111	3,092	113	2,657	2,638	121	3,106	3,064	121	2,794	2,661	119
Jackson.....	3,124	2,036	37	3,138	1,997	67	3,133	2,028	37	2,822	1,814	71
Jasper.....	913	1,281	80	848	1,920	91	909	1,275	78	837	1,248	151
Jay.....	2,525	2,550	139	2,161	2,243	156	2,549	2,549	132	2,279	2,248	168
Jefferson.....	2,748	3,210	17	2,647	3,296	60	2,740	3,216	14	2,565	2,877	30
Jennings.....	1,704	1,971	41	1,710	2,068	56	1,709	1,966	34	1,617	1,767	91
Johnson.....	2,515	2,020	179	2,461	2,020	287	2,519	2,020	194	2,320	1,784	246
Knox.....	3,576	2,692	14	3,443	2,693	24	3,577	2,699	12	3,056	2,142	63
Kosciusko.....	2,972	3,806	143	2,837	3,571	98	2,977	3,791	94	2,712	3,294	80
Lagrange.....	1,391	2,260	61	1,393	2,267	116	1,398	2,264	53	1,065	1,821	147
Lake.....	1,901	2,214	7	1,198	2,102	39	1,901	2,219	4	1,703	1,983	72
Laporte.....	4,414	3,516	120	3,880	3,631	121	4,362	3,565	106	4,278	3,444	140
Lawrence.....	1,716	2,236	35	1,701	2,057	146	1,716	2,236	35	1,531	2,064	122
Madison.....	3,781	2,998	3	3,722	2,798	93	3,781	2,979	47	3,425	2,968	104
Marion.....	14,304	14,430	462	1,362	13,803	708	14,222	14,339	401	12,722	12,631	427
Marshall.....	2,921	2,159	370	2,679	2,136	555	2,924	2,176	348	2,477	1,882	229
Martin.....	2,920	1,285	21	1,821	1,311	37	2,924	1,282	22	2,712	1,194	88
Miami.....	3,310	2,996	98	3,066	3,016	107	3,295	2,973	81	3,015	2,735	162
Monroe.....	1,732	1,896	81	1,682	1,780	165	1,734	1,894	84	1,625	1,751	144
Montgomery.....	3,634	3,695	109	3,405	3,643	163	3,643	3,697	105	3,467	3,449	155
Morgan.....	2,027	2,304	89	2,046	2,391	133	2,044	2,282	86	1,930	2,181	128
Newton.....	729	1,142	84	716	1,202	103	736	1,142	32	671	1,026	162
Noble.....	2,847	2,921	97	2,878	2,878	31	2,817	2,944	96	2,641	2,714	42
Ohio.....	1,442	1,000	31	1,094	897	289	1,438	1,016	31	1,227	797	215
Orange.....	1,538	1,515	18	1,521	1,421	97	1,539	1,517	17	1,497	1,445	74
Owen.....	1,980	1,494	35	1,977	1,486	106	1,994	1,493	35	1,836	1,402	99
Parke.....	1,929	2,562	22	1,875	1,672	236	1,925	2,545	218	1,807	2,438	208
Perry.....	2,011	1,779	2	1,867	1,659	37	2,011	1,781	1	1,881	1,590	4
Pike.....	1,882	1,826	131	1,760	1,618	229	1,883	1,825	133	1,688	1,620	244
Porter.....	1,867	2,480	59	1,578	2,243	117	1,871	2,481	52	1,706	1,997	225
Posey.....	2,773	2,157	17	2,615	2,127	25	2,776	2,154	14	2,693	1,964	38
Pulaski.....	1,432	1,000	31	1,094	897	289	1,438	1,016	31	1,227	797	215
Putnam.....	2,951	2,574	60	2,850	2,539	119	2,960	2,567	48	2,677	2,236	64
Randolph.....	2,153	4,250	71	2,058	4,295	44	2,149	4,214	67	1,808	3,798	79
Ripley.....	2,420	2,298	21	2,470	2,399	12	2,435	2,283	19	2,456	1,953	30
Rush.....	2,334	2,682	31	2,324	2,677	52	2,343	2,683	47	2,171	2,510	84
Scott.....	1,020	715	100	1,100	771	16	1,021	714	100	1,019	733	74
Shelby.....	3,979	2,798	44	3,555	2,648	98	3,978	2,787	47	3,047	2,721	94
Spencer.....	2,798	2,400	22	2,475	2,363	79	2,793	2,399	35	2,555	2,126	122
Starke.....	766	492	100	563	381	178	768	500	90	655	383	181
St. Joseph.....	4,855	4,365	202	3,682	4,147	330	4,843	4,371	185	4,014	4,280	485
Steuben.....	1,314	2,221	106	1,283	2,325	106	1,313	2,214	103	1,110	1,869	186
Sullivan.....	3,035	1,479	70	3,049	1,607	140	3,037	1,468	64	2,421	1,360	165
Switzerland.....	1,566	1,576	55	1,429	1,549	160	1,566	1,574	52	1,466	1,509	122

INDIANA.—State Ticket—Continued.

COUNTIES— 92.	PRESIDENT, 1884.			PRESIDENT, 1880.			GOVERNOR, 1884.			SEC'RY OF STATE, 1882.		
	Clevo- land. Dem.	Blaine Rep.	But- ler. Gr.	Han- cock. Dem.	Gar- field. Rep.	Wes- ver. Gr.	Gray. Dem.	Cal- kins. Rep.	Leo- n'd. Gr.	Myers Dem.	Hawn Rep.	Leon- ard. Gr.
Tiptecanoe.....	4,359	4,902	70	3,830	5,061	136	4,265	4,911	63	4,140	4,320	112
Tipton.....	2,195	1,736	22	1,856	1,518	62	2,195	1,735	40	1,864	1,522	50
Union.....	829	1,118	16	816	1,065	3	824	1,104	15	758	1,027	30
Vanderburg.....	5,506	5,443	115	4,481	4,939	235	5,492	5,466	106	5,000	4,211	156
Vermillion.....	1,320	1,591	97	1,235	1,562	149	1,530	1,591	97	1,343	1,472	151
Vigo.....	5,329	5,464	536	4,576	4,983	781	5,353	5,490	492	5,211	4,324	417
Wabash.....	2,521	3,913	38	2,339	3,709	56	2,524	3,899	39	2,133	3,466	63
Warren.....	1,006	1,824	42	901	1,850	124	1,010	1,830	36	819	1,606	128
Warrick.....	2,509	2,122	47	2,344	2,008	72	2,512	2,119	42	2,282	1,867	56
Washington.....	2,909	1,721	15	2,400	1,709	25	2,316	1,719	15	1,938	1,399	26
Wayne.....	3,801	6,166	134	3,325	6,252	138	3,648	6,066	118	3,337	5,241	235
Wells.....	2,666	1,530	522	2,395	1,515	513	2,664	1,515	530	2,226	1,343	596
White.....	1,829	1,723	63	1,591	1,610	124	1,823	1,725	59	2,177	1,899	49
Whitley.....	2,365	2,007	8	2,229	1,941	93	2,364	2,011	8	1,639	1,545	144
Total.....	344,992	338,480	8,298	225,528	232,164	12,986	345,140	337,748	8,338	220,924	210,000	15,615
Plurality.....	6,512				6,641		7,392			20,934		
Per cent.....	49.51	48.19	1.67	47.91	49.53	2.75	49.51	48.02	1.68	49.69	47.23	3.06
Prohibition.....												
Total vote.....		494,793			470,673			496,094			444,539	

The Indiana Legislature of 1885-86 stands:

	Dem.	Rep.	Ind. Rep.	Dem. Maj.
Senate.....	33	16	1	16
House.....	65	35	..	30
Joint Ballot.....	98	51	1	46

INDIANA.—Representatives in Congress.

1884.						1882.					
1st Dist.	Klein- ner. Dem.	Gud- gel. Rep.	Klein- ner. Dem.	Heil- man. Rep.	Nes- bitt. Gr.	2d Dist.	How- ard. Dem.	Kel- logg. Rep.	Stock- alager. Dem.	Walk- er. Rep.	Gre- ene. Gr.
Gibson.....	2,658	2,764	2,473	2,571	36	Clark.....	3,709	2,968	3,233	2,556	87
Perry.....	2,081	1,773	1,896	1,653	3	Crawford.....	1,618	1,397	1,415	1,054	101
Pike.....	1,889	1,890	1,694	1,629	230	Floyd.....	3,521	2,385	2,858	1,646	172
Posey.....	2,768	2,168	2,626	1,990	25	Harrison.....	2,555	1,932	2,183	1,614	231
Spencer.....	2,547	2,405	2,375	2,147	97	Jackson.....	3,129	2,035	2,819	1,798	76
Vanderburg.....	5,531	5,429	4,855	4,478	78	Jennings.....	1,705	1,970	1,616	1,762	95
Warrick.....	2,536	2,125	2,199	1,981	54	Scott.....	1,009	717	1,004	718	...
Washington.....	2,304					Washington.....	2,304	1,719	1,944	1,390	36
Total.....	19,930	18,493	18,048	16,359	512	Total.....	19,550	14,923	17,172	12,357	675
Plurality.....	1,437		1,669			Plurality.....	4,583		4,635		
Per cent.....	51.48	47.77	51.68	46.84	1.46	Per cent.....	56.29	42.97	56.85	40.91	2.32
Scattering.....	287					Scattering.....	265				
Total vote.....	38,710		34,919			Total vote.....	34,728		30,204		

3d Dist.	Cobb. Dem.	Reilly. Rep.	Cobb. Dem.	Hostet- ler. Rep.	4th Dist.	Hol- man. Dem.	Crav- ens. Rep.	Hol- man. Dem.	John- son. Rep.
Davies.....	2,479	2,387	2,300	2,176	Dearborn.....	3,637	2,490	3,641	1,568
Dubois.....	2,706	1,090	2,383	647	Decatur.....	2,376	2,553	2,376	2,327
Greene.....	2,318	2,544	2,210	2,458	Franklin.....	2,978	1,591	2,750	1,255
Knox.....	3,512	2,723	3,389	1,616	Jefferson.....	2,779	3,201	2,526	2,904
Lawrence.....	1,690	2,245	1,045	2,511	Ohio.....	593	681	585	634
Martin.....	1,550	1,289	1,443	1,004	Ripley.....	2,429	2,313	2,490	1,919
Orange.....	1,543	1,519	1,479	1,287	Switzerland.....	1,905	1,562	1,506	1,494
Sullivan.....	3,034	1,502	2,191	1,590	Union.....	836	1,113	793	1,025
Total.....	18,832	15,198	16,339	13,288	Total.....	17,233	15,494	16,640	13,146
Plurality.....	3,704		3,051		Plurality.....	1,709		3,494	
Per cent.....	55.45	44.54	55.14	44.85	Per cent.....	52.54	47.94	55.40	42.76
Total vote.....	33,980		30,637		Scattering.....	68		249	
					Total vote.....	32,795		30,085	

INDIANA.—Representatives in Congress.—Continued.

5th Dist.	1884.		1882.		10th District.	1884.		1882.	
	Mat- son.	Grubbs.	Mat- son.	Wall- ford.		Wood.	Owen.	Wood.	De Moore.
Bartholomew.....	2,921	2,617	2,819	2,412	Benton.....	1,333	1,616	1,373	1,443
Brown.....	1,553	643	1,363	414	Carroll.....	2,427	2,303	2,370	2,102
Hendricks.....	3,163	2,012	2,063	1,065	Case.....	4,065	3,607	3,334	2,547
Johnson.....	2,534	2,036	2,380	1,950	Fulton.....	2,085	1,923	1,895	1,805
Monroe.....	1,756	1,912	1,616	1,775	Jaaper.....	247	1,305	850	1,239
Morgan.....	2,037	2,369	1,965	2,303	Lake.....	2,049	2,085	1,775	1,813
Owen.....	1,980	1,505	1,983	1,408	Newton.....	733	1,154	668	1,050
Putnam.....	2,973	2,556	2,321	2,071	Porter.....	1,890	2,531	1,691	1,973
Total.....	17,951	16,569	16,851	13,296	Pulaski.....	1,447	1,010	1,244	766
Plurality.....	1,369		2,556		White.....	1,836	1,729	1,643	1,505
Per cent.....	51.93	47.37	55.89	44.10	Total.....	18,781	19,363	17,237	16,233
Greenback.....	471				Plurality.....		481	1,014	
Total vote.....	33,004		30,149		Per cent.....	43.76	50.01	49.47	46.56
6th Dist.	Smith.	Brow- n.	Pen- der.	Brow- n.	Scattering.....		473		3.95
Delaware.....	2,050	3,530	1,761	3,035	Total vote.....	38,516		34,387	
Fayette.....	1,346	1,880	1,237	1,713	Kidd.	Steele.	Daily.	Steele.	Thom- son.
Henry.....	2,118	3,650	1,951	3,576	11th District.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.
Randolph.....	2,157	4,349	1,787	3,797	Adams.....	2,664	1,140	2,011	898
Rush.....	2,333	2,694	2,170	2,509	Blackford.....	1,068	918	859	794
Wayne.....	3,623	6,112	3,346	5,155	Grant.....	2,614	3,497	2,565	3,013
Total.....	13,625	22,115	12,349	19,562	Howard.....	2,065	3,029	1,690	2,769
Plurality.....		8,490		7,313	Huntington.....	3,096	3,120	2,790	2,361
Per cent.....	37.65	61.11	37.63	60.09	Jay.....	2,513	2,573	2,391	2,243
Greenback.....	447				Miami.....	3,384	2,993	3,003	2,741
Total vote.....	36,167		32,550		Wabash.....	2,545	3,856	2,141	3,449
7th District.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Wells.....	2,706	1,523	2,377	1,373
Hancock.....	2,481	1,791	2,139	1,694	Total.....	22,625	22,679	19,530	19,863
Marion.....	14,378	14,397	13,306	12,940	Plurality.....		54		333
Shelby.....	3,381	2,907	2,935	2,817	Per cent.....	43.63	48.74	47.81	43.63
Total.....	30,240	18,995	17,364	17,451	Scattering.....		1,234		3.56
Plurality.....	1,945			87	Total vote.....	45,593		40,849	
Per cent.....	50.98	47.85	49.13	49.36	Lowry	Kestor.	Lowry.	Glas- gow.	But- ler.
Scattering.....	460				12th District.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.
Total vote.....	30,695		35,350		Allen.....	8,859	4,980	7,433	3,760
Lamb.	John- ston.	Lamb.	Pierce.	Co- per.	DeKalb.....	2,770	2,484	2,565	2,279
8th District.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Lagrange.....	1,351	2,287	1,064	1,760
Clay.....	3,239	2,861	3,121	2,853	Noble.....	2,830	2,973	2,638	2,701
Fountain.....	2,639	2,311	2,305	2,117	Stauben.....	1,307	2,236	1,111	1,234
Montgomery.....	3,773	3,646	3,550	3,260	Whitley.....	2,360	2,013	2,175	1,969
Parke.....	2,146	2,497	1,894	2,390	Total.....	19,507	16,987	16,968	13,933
Vermilion.....	1,405	1,579	1,339	1,450	Plurality.....	2,550		3,363	
Vigo.....	5,633	5,463	5,235	4,176	Per cent.....	52.53	45.65	54.40	43.63
Warren.....	1,035	1,323	833	1,587	Scattering.....		674		1.96
Total.....	30,035	30,185	18,110	17,333	Total vote.....	37,168		31,234	
Plurality.....		160		267	Ford.	Thay.	Winter- er.	Cal- Shive- ly.	
Per cent.....	49.62	50.00	47.93	47.16	13th District.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.
Greenback.....	149				Elkhart.....	4,223	4,379	3,413	3,823
Total vote.....	40,369		37,792		Kosciusko.....	3,034	3,801	2,697	3,269
9th District.	Ward.	Dohey.	Ward.	Orth.	Laporte.....	4,549	3,512	4,008	3,659
Boone.....	3,113	2,833	2,796	2,737	Marshall.....	3,123	2,195	2,468	1,905
Clinton.....	3,347	3,013	2,931	2,485	St. Joseph.....	5,153	4,409	3,868	4,373
Hamilton.....	2,407	3,408	2,116	3,235	Starke.....	856	496	633	414
Madison.....	3,743	2,938	3,235	2,460	Total.....	30,971	18,793	17,067	17,478
Tiptecanoe.....	4,585	4,676	4,306	4,067	Plurality.....	2,179		391	
Tipton.....	2,321	1,710	1,583	1,508	Per cent.....	52.74	47.26	46.81	47.86
Total.....	19,241	18,623	17,357	16,432	Total vote.....	39,768		36,500	
Plurality.....	618		975						
Per cent.....	49.65	48.07	49.65	47.15					
Scattering.....	880								
Total vote.....	33,749		34,954						

IOWA.—Representatives in Congress—1884.

1st District.	Hall. Dem.	Wool- son. Rep.	5th District.	Fred- erick. Dem.	Smith. Rep.	9th District.	Fus- ey. Dem.	Ly- man. Rep.
Des Moines.....	4,185	2,780	Benton.....	2,464	2,638	Audubon.....	1,860	1,909
Henry.....	1,766	2,868	Iowa.....	2,105	1,591	Cass.....	2,028	2,195
Jefferson.....	1,708	2,034	Johnson.....	3,186	1,996	Crawford.....	1,739	1,552
Lee.....	4,129	3,704	Linn.....	4,487	4,708	Fremon't.....	1,974	1,846
Louisa.....	1,068	1,806	Marshall.....	2,808	2,826	Harrison.....	2,280	2,449
Van Buren.....	1,808	1,954	Tama.....	2,849	2,585	Mill.....	1,636	1,644
Washington.....	2,047	2,435	Total.....	16,679	16,541	Montgomery.....	1,987	2,155
Total.....	16,324	16,661	Majority.....	138		Pottawattomie.....	1,540	4,213
Majority.....	78		Per cent.....	50.50	49.79	Shelby.....	1,711	1,688
Per cent.....	49.35	50.63	Total vote.....	33,280		Total.....	18,509	19,071
Total vote.....	33,896					Majority.....	563	
						Per cent.....	49.35	50.74
						Total vote.....	37,580	
2d District.	Mur- phy. Dem.	Shaw. Rep.	6th District.	Wes- ter. Gr. Dem.	Camp- bell. Rep.	10th District.	Mo- Coy. Dem.	Hol- mes. Rep.
Cedar.....	1,915	2,310	Davis.....	2,071	1,187	Boone.....	1,916	2,886
Clinton.....	4,553	3,389	Jasper.....	2,768	2,078	Cerro Gordo.....	911	1,700
Jackson.....	3,065	1,969	Keokuk.....	2,707	2,497	Franklin.....	728	1,598
Jones.....	2,065	2,548	Mahaska.....	2,866	3,397	Hamilton.....	1,056	1,659
Muscatine.....	2,802	2,608	Monroe.....	1,408	1,370	Hancock.....	866	696
Scott.....	5,380	2,699	Poweshiek.....	1,988	2,351	Hardin.....	1,278	2,546
Total.....	19,730	15,941	Wapello.....	2,986	2,975	Humboldt.....	558	1,046
Majority.....	4,489		Total.....	16,684	16,617	Kossuth.....	730	1,039
Per cent.....	56.41	43.58	Majority.....	67		Story.....	1,805	2,831
Total vote.....	34,991		Per cent.....	50.10	49.89	Webster.....	1,996	1,997
			Total vote.....	33,301		Winnebago.....	216	686
						Worth.....	478	915
						Wright.....	692	1,308
3d District.	Line- han. Dem.	Hen- der- son. Rep.	7th District.	Mo- Henry. Dem.	Con- ger. Rep.	Total.....	12,117	20,838
Blackhawk.....	2,085	2,301	Adair.....	1,397	1,629	Majority.....	8,211	
Bremer.....	1,405	1,794	Dallas.....	2,046	2,643	Per cent.....	37.34	62.65
Buchanan.....	1,690	2,237	Guthrie.....	1,526	2,161	Total vote.....	32,445	
Butler.....	1,329	2,049	Madison.....	1,809	1,939			
Delaware.....	1,705	2,268	Marion.....	2,528	2,376	11th District.	Bar- bee. Dem.	Stro- ble. Rep.
Dubuque.....	5,869	3,388	Polk.....	4,748	6,170	Buena Vista.....	948	1,417
Grundy.....	973	1,507	Warren.....	1,688	2,157	Calhoun.....	696	1,428
Total.....	15,105	16,431	Total.....	15,924	19,274	Carroll.....	2,111	1,428
Majority.....	1,326		Majority.....	45.24	54.75	Cherokee.....	887	1,677
Per cent.....	47.89	52.10	Per cent.....	35.198		Clay.....	368	1,096
Total vote.....	31,536		Total vote.....	35,198		Dickinson.....	213	544
						Emmet.....	99	395
4th District.	Weller. Gr. Dem.	Fuller. Rep.	8th District.	Davis. Dem.	Hep- burn. Rep.	Greene.....	1,534	1,951
Allamakee.....	1,996	1,781	Adams.....	1,385	1,389	Ida.....	946	1,233
Chickasaw.....	1,608	1,436	Appanoose.....	1,769	1,743	Lyon.....	249	615
Clinton.....	3,262	2,502	Clarke.....	1,141	1,396	Manona.....	1,308	1,338
Fayette.....	2,497	2,538	Decatur.....	1,690	1,737	O'Brien.....	655	1,176
Floyd.....	1,440	1,908	Lucas.....	1,374	1,794	Osceola.....	243	643
Howard.....	938	1,090	Page.....	1,759	2,705	Palo Alto.....	665	687
Mitchell.....	1,106	1,488	Ringgold.....	1,139	1,669	Plymouth.....	1,540	1,613
Winnebago.....	2,015	2,399	Taylor.....	1,584	1,988	Pocahontas.....	508	778
Total.....	14,852	15,093	Union.....	1,853	1,727	Sac.....	1,090	1,782
Majority.....	240		Wayne.....	1,701	1,673	Sioux.....	917	1,350
Per cent.....	49.61	50.38	Total.....	15,947	17,671	Woodbury.....	2,361	2,822
Total vote.....	29,964		Majority.....	2,777		Total.....	17,107	24,068
			Per cent.....	47.48	52.56	Majority.....	6,966	
			Total vote.....	33,618		Per cent.....	41.55	58.44
						Total vote.....	41,170	

The Iowa Legislature of 1884-85 stands:

	Rep.	Dem.	Gr.	Rep. maj.
Senate.....	39	11	..	28
House.....	58	42	6	4
Joint ballot.....	91	53	6	33

IOWA.—State Ticket.

COUNTIES— 99.	PRESIDENT.					GOVERNOR, 1883.			SECRETARY OF STATE, 1882.		
	1884.		1880.			Sher- man. Rep.	Kinne. Dem.	Neare. Gr.	Hull. Rep.	Walker Dem.	Gast- on. Gr.
	Blaine. Rep.	Cleve- land. Dem.	Gar- field. Rep.	Han- cock. Dem.	Wea- ver. Gr.						
Adair.....	1,814	1,315	1,607	515	520	1,510	829	317	1,477	590	541
Adams.....	1,362	1,358	1,338	581	534	1,219	930	390	1,018	535	437
Allamakee...	1,732	1,994	1,838	1,531	332	1,564	1,786	183	1,235	1,438	303
Appanoose...	1,724	1,721	1,642	1,281	698	1,557	1,384	515	1,315	1,099	627
Audubon...	1,222	1,218	963	637	76	1,137	898	117	974	736	170
Benton.....	2,657	2,436	2,948	1,372	284	2,195	2,297	141	2,065	1,766	205
Bl'ck Hawk...	3,153	2,084	3,013	1,558	70	2,395	1,694	45	2,444	1,589	84
Boone.....	2,616	2,203	2,275	1,292	352	2,163	1,633	422	1,849	1,386	276
Bremer.....	1,699	1,491	1,548	707	312	1,437	1,195	129	1,438	788	240
Buchanan...	2,216	1,923	2,156	1,208	443	1,875	1,672	406	1,824	1,253	458
Buena Vista...	1,413	849	1,058	318	50	1,064	552	87	1,133	269	118
Butler.....	2,011	1,256	2,072	937	37	1,728	1,118	20	1,652	877	65
Calhoun.....	1,434	691	859	301	19	1,170	535	39	976	1,291	12
Carroll.....	1,490	2,055	1,189	1,169	104	1,293	1,751	88	1,153	436	97
Cass.....	2,195	2,059	2,232	1,179	314	2,018	1,405	75	1,789	1,285	374
Cedar.....	2,180	1,940	2,378	1,421	135	1,943	1,695	63	1,816	1,558	75
Cer'o Gordo...	1,697	935	1,604	677	20	1,463	884	16	1,288	590	7
Cherokee.....	1,645	889	1,118	412	100	1,115	598	198	1,261	370	143
Chickasaw...	1,425	1,614	1,314	1,018	454	1,203	1,351	273	982	930	454
Clarke.....	1,310	207	1,390	621	377	1,147	693	368	1,098	483	301
Clay.....	1,024	356	779	137	3	868	258	7	808	89	3
Clayton.....	2,536	3,225	3,098	2,419	108	2,196	2,926	60	1,922	2,645	102
Clinton.....	3,243	4,579	3,479	2,887	312	2,415	3,861	104	2,356	2,667	145
Crawford...	1,506	1,780	1,569	926	42	1,296	1,383	31	1,052	1,259	5
Dallas.....	2,636	2,029	2,313	521	1,285	2,404	1,169	729	1,933	631	1,048
Davis.....	1,145	2,131	1,143	1,207	1,215	1,019	1,255	944	1,073	1,145	1,118
Decatur.....	1,748	1,594	1,570	948	633	1,477	1,140	426	1,461	871	621
Delaware.....	2,243	1,740	2,396	1,489	59	2,004	1,549	33	1,833	1,399	39
Des Moines...	2,909	3,951	3,414	2,813	93	2,069	3,141	64	2,361	3,262	104
Dickinson...	542	206	325	46	.....	518	177	7	421	117	.....
Dubuque.....	3,246	6,033	3,007	4,576	257	1,641	5,298	66	1,967	5,589	87
Emmet.....	385	100	279	27	9	402	82	1	421	103	1
Fayette.....	2,687	2,420	2,547	1,170	904	2,290	1,703	673	1,988	1,144	875
Floyd.....	1,941	1,396	1,928	623	317	1,482	1,155	103	1,286	667	313
Franklin.....	1,600	736	1,501	410	75	1,459	698	33	1,232	594	33
Fre蒙特.....	1,820	2,000	1,920	1,650	409	1,414	1,425	441	1,479	1,489	385
Greene.....	1,918	1,622	1,645	457	399	1,515	920	249	1,389	571	315
Grundy.....	1,469	1,005	1,498	581	12	1,187	1,004	3	1,153	820	3
Guthrie.....	2,175	1,571	1,706	635	615	1,949	1,178	355	1,502	603	524
Hamilton...	1,653	1,057	1,305	332	283	1,259	666	314	1,052	465	264
Hancock.....	691	361	517	168	4	618	308	23	570	218	16
Hardin.....	2,550	1,293	2,223	812	115	2,025	1,214	77	1,599	796	76
Harrison...	2,384	2,287	1,902	1,321	382	1,962	1,880	326	1,734	1,468	243
Henry.....	2,377	1,792	2,458	1,142	570	1,900	1,309	462	1,920	1,112	502
Howard.....	1,083	908	1,066	285	673	1,023	694	226	747	67	988
Humboldt...	1,043	559	669	250	26	848	442	27	762	332	26
Ida.....	1,257	917	694	335	4	1,055	576	45	772	419	13
Iowa.....	1,602	2,075	1,787	1,286	335	1,481	1,680	121	1,320	1,418	177
Jackson.....	1,957	3,076	2,149	2,521	254	1,656	2,567	214	1,666	2,613	183
Jasper.....	2,997	2,730	3,162	1,407	1,144	2,666	1,713	832	2,382	1,120	1,184
Jefferson...	2,012	1,706	2,130	1,380	160	1,847	1,554	100	1,814	1,436	155
Johnson...	2,019	3,155	2,400	2,766	126	1,895	2,737	91	1,769	2,698	140
Jones.....	2,503	2,109	2,617	1,627	15	2,306	1,901	13	2,332	1,751	5
Keokuk.....	2,493	2,703	2,367	1,803	360	2,129	2,093	343	1,860	1,677	773
Kossuth.....	1,044	728	758	254	87	910	570	42	815	384	31
Lee.....	3,285	4,204	3,098	3,464	494	2,516	3,663	106	2,604	3,505	177
Linn.....	4,840	4,310	4,503	2,875	301	4,248	2,557	349	3,099	2,633	501
Louisa.....	1,742	1,002	1,745	760	200	1,548	875	87	1,493	690	143
Lucas.....	1,802	1,384	1,599	1,020	315	1,474	945	212	1,440	958	283
Lyon.....	609	249	374	101	.....	540	144	3	475	103	3
Madison...	1,930	1,804	1,823	837	1,090	1,793	1,315	567	1,595	770	904
Mahaska...	3,409	2,834	3,081	1,210	1,186	2,664	1,650	973	2,539	941	1,708
Marion.....	2,356	2,592	2,452	1,520	1,191	2,112	1,896	671	1,998	1,888	1,094
Marshall...	3,394	2,112	3,084	1,234	267	2,685	1,651	193	2,300	1,237	154
Mills.....	1,650	1,586	1,686	1,069	270	1,632	1,430	198	1,357	1,049	252
Mitchell...	1,509	1,077	1,665	832	83	1,333	860	31	1,230	567	168
Monona.....	1,330	1,218	943	331	360	1,073	683	464	758	237	334
Monroe.....	1,374	1,404	1,289	775	483	1,212	936	436	965	668	626

COUNTIES— 99.	PRESIDENT.					GOVERNOR, 1883.			SECRETARY OF STATE, 1882.		
	1884.		1880.			Sher- man. Rep.	Kinne- Dem.	Neare. Gr.	Hull. Rep.	Walker Dem.	Gaston. Gr.
	Blaine. Rep.	Cleve- land. Dem.	Gar- field. Rep.	Han- cock. Dem.	Wea- ver. Gr.						
Montgomery	2,134	1,388	1,981	692	20	1,695	911	445	1,489	635	478
Muscatine	2,567	2,812	2,664	1,966	268	2,247	2,331	147	2,075	2,130	156
O'Brien	1,195	636	599	199	101	1,091	531	8	840	325	19
Osceola	640	243	432	91	.....	521	202	19	310	75	.....
Page	2,761	1,671	2,709	972	339	2,056	1,227	395	2,454	922	286
Palo Alto	650	671	398	375	96	593	556	107	512	486	94
Plymouth	1,648	1,709	884	756	60	1,296	1,378	47	1,221	1,059	88
Pocahontas	774	495	458	211	17	731	416	11	618	312	10
Polk	6,122	4,763	4,781	2,161	1,304	5,079	3,576	560	3,913	2,351	700
Potawatimie	4,348	4,433	3,687	2,793	184	3,628	3,378	67	3,429	3,536	156
Poweshiek	2,295	1,858	2,440	936	583	1,981	1,323	450	1,738	806	912
Ringgold	1,677	1,093	1,450	436	525	1,436	591	477	1,234	228	684
Sac	1,782	1,099	1,346	445	92	1,358	606	56	1,177	478	57
Scott	2,740	5,197	4,322	2,594	150	1,698	4,483	95	1,905	4,459	93
Shelby	1,802	1,745	1,499	963	105	1,593	1,533	31	1,353	1,159	75
Sioux	1,351	904	677	351	11	1,021	634	5	814	435	4
Story	2,314	1,308	2,041	544	464	1,912	840	263	1,611	544	317
Tama	2,478	2,144	2,712	1,096	193	2,104	1,884	188	2,033	1,370	199
Taylor	2,034	1,530	1,984	784	559	1,706	795	585	1,596	559	632
Union	1,821	1,739	1,555	771	801	1,430	978	753	1,189	683	824
Van Buren	1,944	1,806	1,876	1,529	299	1,711	1,755	119	1,751	1,574	231
Wapello	2,984	2,959	2,846	2,345	292	2,441	2,519	333	2,305	2,091	500
Warren	2,166	1,809	2,205	1,019	952	2,047	1,265	487	1,910	918	648
Washington	2,419	2,038	2,516	1,370	347	1,999	1,600	242	1,870	1,309	264
Wayne	1,672	1,681	1,737	774	890	1,509	1,061	534	1,524	818	717
Webster	2,023	1,971	1,575	798	589	1,903	1,524	237	1,308	1,111	374
Winnebago	690	215	703	67	33	630	91	109	490	24	251
Winneshik	2,453	1,968	2,474	1,415	212	1,919	1,701	92	1,767	1,115	301
Woodbury	2,789	2,378	1,453	995	135	1,825	1,847	55	1,522	1,488	16
Worth	899	487	933	290	18	685	346	47	679	231	69
Wright	1,313	689	758	182	31	1,126	540	8	987	333	51
Total	197,082	177,286	183,904	105,845	32,327	164,182	139,063	33,069	149,051	112,180	30,817
Plurality	19,796		78,059			25,089			36,871		
Per cent.	52.42	47.13	56.98	32.79	10.01	50.30	42.63	7.07	50.97	38.36	10.53
Scattering.	1,564		630						350		
Total vote.	375,932		322,706			326,364			292,398		

Of the scattering votes in 1884, 1,472 were cast for St. John, Prohibition candidate.
There was a "Fusion" of the Democratic and Greenback parties in Iowa on Presi-
dent, in 1884.

KANSAS.—State Ticket.

COUNTIES— 82.	PRESIDENT, 1884.			PRESIDENT, 1880.			GOVERNOR, 1884.		GOVERNOR, 1882.	
	Blaine. Rep.	Cleve- land. Dem.	But- ler. Gr.	Gar- field. Rep.	Han- cock. Dem.	Wea- ver. Gr.	Martin. Rep.	Glick. Dem.	St. John. Rep.	Glick. Dem.
Allen	1,956	1,120	68	1,576	803	44	1,733	1,414	1,035	1,014
Anderson	1,671	825	342	1,127	497	370	1,685	1,059	992	710
Atchison	3,306	2,604	60	2,834	2,132	71	3,043	2,966	1,530	2,890
Barbour	919	739	89	262	175	63	827	753	241	295
Barton	1,068	1,047	63	1,172	714	62	990	1,165	722	1,064
Bourbon	2,974	1,671	225	2,320	1,161	364	2,902	1,952	1,697	1,686
Brown	2,339	1,285	47	1,850	896	107	2,213	1,596	1,275	1,376
Butler	3,179	1,799	277	2,398	1,119	433	3,136	2,108	1,530	1,554
Chase	1,012	695	129	716	324	409	956	891	498	532
Chautauqua	1,755	1,055	355	1,321	655	333	1,709	1,234	897	816
Cherokee	2,602	1,940	1,023	2,374	1,681	855	2,548	2,460	1,517	1,639
Cloud	2,170	978	281	1,765	531	369	2,147	1,300	1,067	902
Clay	2,689	1,155	91	2,156	888	65	2,364	1,557	1,100	1,241
Coffey	1,988	1,258	103	1,422	851	189	1,862	1,447	969	1,220
Cowley	3,767	2,332	369	2,630	1,557	190	3,578	2,793	1,995	1,627
Crawford	3,087	2,123	275	1,902	1,356	450	2,987	2,366	1,474	1,585
Davis	843	602	187	702	399	335	723	856	434	831
Decatur	477	222	2	307	163	28	473	241	257	204
Dickinson	2,606	1,587	373	1,954	886	292	2,471	1,936	1,112	1,437
Doniphan	2,178	1,135	.....	2,067	1,143	51	1,984	1,327	769	1,952
Douglas	3,366	1,676	254	3,048	1,463	246	3,375	1,948	1,861	1,455
Edwards	452	313	29	312	102	.....	418	364	147	190
Elk	1,802	925	265	1,274	458	486	1,723	1,149	826	795

COUNTIES—82.	PRESIDENT, 1884.			PRESIDENT, 1880.			GOVERNOR, 1884.		GOVERNOR, 1882.	
	Blaine. Rep.	Cleveland. Dem.	Butler. Gr.	Garfield. Rep.	Hancock. Dem.	Weaver. Gr.	Martin. Rep.	Glick. Dem.	St. John. Rep.	Glick. Dem.
Ellis	475	571	31	680	420	54	451	610	292	603
Ellsworth	1,079	752	19	1,077	483	32	923	948	564	902
Ford	673	544	66	370	288	.....	568	670	253	663
Franklin	2,360	997	876	2,108	728	898	2,532	1,573	1,404	782
Finney	222	163	2	.....	.....	.....	227	160	.....	.....
Graham	398	109	73	494	104	210	388	175	201	98
Greenwood	1,980	1,047	326	1,311	667	347	1,792	1,290	904	809
Harper	1,621	1,006	310	546	294	170	1,540	1,197	380	317
Harvey	2,143	1,172	154	1,554	585	136	2,072	1,394	1,110	1,047
Hodgeman	262	124	33	176	52	13	263	131	157	87
Jackson	1,843	1,132	11	1,504	853	14	1,768	1,185	1,006	985
Jefferson	2,250	1,655	10	1,976	1,397	78	2,129	1,831	1,251	1,815
Jewell	2,394	1,000	523	2,199	883	399	2,343	1,348	1,187	588
Johnson	2,110	1,392	166	2,132	1,182	354	2,101	1,732	1,227	1,492
Kingman	1,344	911	91	436	200	85	1,256	1,052	392	268
Labette	3,475	2,094	816	2,721	1,462	490	3,454	2,347	1,941	1,669
Leavenworth	3,595	3,487	80	3,188	2,489	171	3,196	3,993	1,468	3,425
Lincoln	996	472	181	957	419	154	829	790	355	818
Linn	2,232	1,043	591	1,990	745	577	2,167	1,297	1,148	805
Lyon	3,076	1,519	294	2,398	839	402	2,931	1,887	1,664	1,280
Marion	1,812	1,037	59	1,239	539	271	1,613	1,312	762	848
Marshall	2,676	1,891	253	2,276	997	427	2,646	2,157	1,502	1,851
McPherson	2,597	1,004	422	2,225	564	545	2,427	1,440	1,285	1,127
Miami	2,047	1,688	352	2,010	1,324	454	2,035	1,930	1,182	1,701
Mitchell	1,790	840	259	1,728	797	235	1,742	1,019	774	1,076
Montgomery	3,049	2,180	387	1,773	1,294	693	2,950	2,444	1,509	1,819
Morris	1,522	777	126	1,281	550	179	1,345	914	713	840
Nemaha	2,253	1,586	88	1,755	934	5	2,186	1,767	949	1,749
Neosho	2,114	1,536	337	1,471	948	461	2,284	1,762	1,068	1,154
Ness	392	192	51	315	129	.....	368	250	268	57
Norton	764	307	130	761	337	198	779	373	327	139
Osage	3,267	1,261	816	2,704	997	793	3,114	1,892	1,781	1,490
Osborne	1,611	642	121	1,446	589	61	1,558	757	656	538
Ottawa	1,630	861	250	1,443	524	333	1,510	1,124	769	843
Pawnee	762	302	12	697	235	17	755	347	427	308
Phillips	1,056	469	365	1,261	553	221	1,042	519	596	347
Pottawatomie	2,398	1,693	108	2,138	1,179	224	2,247	1,965	1,357	1,836
Pratt	768	463	79	196	97	34	774	516	150	137
Rawlins	197	165	.....	.....	.....	.....	192	177	85	94
Reno	2,083	1,179	132	1,384	596	252	1,984	1,381	1,057	997
Republic	2,392	1,015	74	1,975	661	151	2,261	1,180	1,037	663
Rice	1,611	906	130	1,108	496	313	1,586	1,037	926	916
Riley	1,686	644	262	1,484	376	347	1,497	968	670	827
Books	1,003	403	188	805	338	326	990	484	488	261
Rush	490	303	.....	542	238	24	471	333	259	339
Russell	767	453	29	932	317	110	709	556	269	657
Saline	2,384	1,053	65	1,950	898	95	1,912	1,634	1,256	1,427
Sedgwick	3,464	2,467	442	2,388	1,354	364	3,190	2,964	1,508	2,082
Shawnee	5,987	2,482	129	4,403	1,548	123	5,607	3,440	3,020	3,282
Sheridan	68	48	8	93	52	64	93	70	22	50
Smith	1,704	685	399	1,524	517	406	1,683	867	810	459
Stafford	737	276	102	530	192	60	726	400	265	329
Sumner	3,489	2,548	462	2,073	4,419	539	3,428	2,791	1,433	1,517
Trego	409	139	19	332	107	28	371	195	224	116
Wabasa	1,538	799	10	1,279	510	69	1,362	1,041	681	942
Washington	2,745	1,390	141	1,957	827	290	2,584	1,637	1,068	1,346
Wilson	2,026	1,145	146	1,627	722	527	2,011	1,244	1,179	1,097
Woodson	1,142	635	135	898	437	9	1,137	749	604	542
Wyandotte	3,232	2,301	153	2,410	1,733	236	3,031	2,614	1,493	2,017
Total	154,406	90,132	16,341	121,520	59,789	19,710	146,777	108,284	75,158	83,237
Plurality	64,274	.....	.....	61,731	.....	.....	38,493	.....	.....	8,079
Per cent	58.08	33.90	6.14	60.45	29.74	9.80	55.33	40.82	41.89	46.04
Scattering	4,954	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10,178	.....	20,989	.....
Total vote	265,843	.....	.....	201,019	.....	.....	265,239	.....	179,334	.....

In 1884, of the scattering vote for President, 4,495 votes were cast for St. John, Prohibition. Of the scattering vote for Governor, in 1884, 9,998 were for Phillips, Gr.; and, in 1882, 20,998 were for the Greenback candidate for Governor.

The Legislature of 1885-86 stands:

	Sen.	Dem.	Ind.	Rep. maj.
Senate	37	8	.....	24
House	107	11	7	89
Joint ballot	144	14	7	123

1st District.			Mor- rill. Rep.	Fen- lon. Dem.				6th District.			Han- back. Rep.	Uhl. Dem.
Atchison	3,191	2,818								Decatur	480	225
Brown	2,383	1,410								Ellis	584	481
Doniphan	2,064	1,233								Ellsworth	950	877
Jackson	1,587	1,187								Graham	393	184
Jefferson	2,192	1,790			4th District.	Ryan.	Wood.			Jewell	2,389	1,596
Leavenworth	3,124	1,663			Butler	3,120	2,206			Lincoln	969	654
Nemaha	2,827	1,627			Chase	1,013	822			Mitchell	1,682	1,137
Pottawatomie	2,377	1,796			Coffey	1,949	1,382			Norton	800	415
					Greenwood	1,978	1,344			Osborne	1,637	753
Total	19,535	15,984			Lyon	3,049	1,842			Phillips	1,006	966
Majority	3,601				Marion	1,762	1,161			Rawlins	192	174
Per cent	55.06	44.91			Morris	1,526	910			Rooks	980	616
Total Vote	35,474				Osage	3,153	1,885			Russell	769	488
					Shawnee	5,887	2,702			Trego	369	178
					Wabunsee	1,576	756			Sheridan	91	73
					Woodson	1,164	787			Smith	1,474	1,387
					Total	26,177	15,799			Total	15,085	10,060
					Plurality	10,378				Majority	5,025	
					Per cent	61.87	87.34			Per cent	59.98	40.00
					Scattering	329				Total vote	25,146	
					Total vote	42,805						

1884.				1882.			
3d District.	Halsell.	Golla-day.		Halsell.	Hun-ter.		
Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.		
Allen	1,072	720		1,068	975		
Butler	845	1,008		887	1,269		
Clinton	271	516		299	831		
Cumberland	530	653		631	1,010		
Edmonson	650	515		671	633		
Logan	2,326	1,826		2,321	2,083		
Monroe	566	725		665	1,120		
Muhlenburg	1,801	1,160		1,321	1,423		
Simpson	1,047	603		1,203	766		
Todd	1,165	921		1,447	1,268		
Warren	3,060	1,739		3,068	2,028		
Total	12,833	10,386		13,546	13,356		
Majority	2,447			190			
Per cent.	55.26	44.73		50.35	49.64		
Total vote	23,219			26,902			

1884.				1882.			
7th District.	Breckin-ridge.	Lind-sey.		Black-burn.	As-bury.		
Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.		
Bourbon	1,879	1		1,598	1,390		
Fayette	2,904			2,618	1,836		
Franklin	1,753	1,173		882	457		
Harrison	1,855			1,249	495		
Henry	1,684			1,050	311		
Oldham	723			398	100		
Owen	2,308			1,605	134		
Scott	1,806			1,249	938		
Woodford	1,267			1,196	992		
Total	16,239	1,173		11,789	6,651		
Majority	15,066			5,183			
Per cent.	93.21	6.73		63.93	26.06		
Scattering	9						
Total vote	17,421			18,440			

1884.				1882.			
9th District.	Powers.	Wads-worth.		Hurt.	Culbert-son.		
Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.		
Bath	1,246	1,140		1,037	739		
Boyd	1,096	1,354		454	1,207		
Bracken	1,745	958		809	692		
Carter	1,134	1,388		524	724		
Fleming	1,652	1,584		1,130	1,186		
Greenup	953	1,224		448	657		
Johnson	763	1,147		556	966		
Lawrence	1,487	1,257		651	727		
Lewis	1,132	1,627		679	1,045		
Martin	181	403		72	262		
Mason	2,413	2,379		1,790	1,662		
Nicholas	1,218	931		1,063	736		
Robertson	566	331		427	333		
Rowan	401	466		303	293		
Total	16,087	16,189		9,948	11,217		
Majority		102			1,969		
Per cent.	49.84	50.15		47.00	52.99		
Total vote	32,276			21,165			

1884.				1882.			
10th District.	Taulbee.	Auxier.		Adams.	White.		
Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.		
Bell	255	527		258	731		
Breathitt	909	496		848	622		
Clark	1,516	1,233		1,224	1,135		
Clay	697	919		622	1,155		
Elliott	881	241		771	249		
Estill	788	728		725	852		
Floyd	1,149	610		1,004	836		
Harlan	202	546		165	855		
Knott							
Knox	627	906		629	1,171		
Lee	388	396		359	467		
Leslie	75	518		108	515		
Letcher	320	343		503	656		
Magoffin	740	763		551	755		
Menifee	523	175		487	200		
Montgomery	1,392	1,058		1,217	977		
Morgan	1,334	578		1,131	629		
Perry	232	573		382	684		
Pike	1,142	1,077		1,028	1,019		
Powell	394	294		302	331		
Wolfe	702	387		561	401		
Total	14,266	12,308		12,890	14,240		
Majority	1,958				1,350		
Per cent.	53.68	46.31		47.51	52.48		
Total vote	26,574			27,180			

1884.				1882.			
11th District.	Wolford.	Jones.		Wolford.	Carr.		
Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.		
Adair	1,102	952		1,951	958		
Barren	2,092	1,166		2,459	1,225		
Casey	775	742		903	717		
Green	725	788		883	727		
Hart	1,306	856		1,427	1,061		
Metcalfe	671	682		731	673		
Pulaski	1,357	2,067		1,291	1,558		
Russell	552	444		658	597		
Taylor	823	542		919	504		
Wayne	782	654		890	750		
Whitley	498	1,089		571	949		
Total	10,748	9,932		11,999	9,934		
Majority	816			2,065			
Per cent.	51.97	48.02		54.70	45.29		
Total vote	20,680			21,933			

1884.				1882.			
8th District.	McCreary.	Sebas-tian.		Thomp-son, Jr.	Ewell.		
Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.		
Anderson	1,139	604		968	579		
Boyle	1,292	1,233		1,038	1,208		
Garrard	1,030	1,068		1,055	1,021		
Jackson	292	662		158	505		
Jessamine	1,187	922		826	732		
Laurel	846	1,047		532	832		
Lincoln	1,422	1,079		1,057	919		
Madison	2,398	2,033		1,587	1,534		
Mercer	1,501	1,169		1,367	799		
Owsley	238	569		147	534		
Rockcastle	713	903		577	629		
Shelby	1,971	1,174		1,296	746		
Spencer	895	315		594	297		
Total	14,924	12,778		11,202	10,335		
Majority	2,146			867			
Per cent.	53.86	46.11		52.01	47.98		
Scattering	6						
Total vote	27,708			21,357			

KENTUCKY.—State Ticket.

COUNTIES—117.	PRESIDENT, 1884.		PRESIDENT, 1880.			GOVERNOR, 1883.	
	Cleveland. Dem.	Blaine. Rep.	Hancock. Dem.	Garfield. Rep.	Weaver. Gr.	J. Proctor Knott. Dem.	T. Z. Morrow. Rep.
Adair.....	1,059	989	1,095	937	118	1,094	892
Allen.....	1,045	780	949	688	61	1,025	637
Anderson.....	1,119	613	1,118	595	2	1,035	676
Ballard.....	1,886	546	1,599	411	41	1,535	376
Barren.....	2,084	1,176	2,140	1,258	111	1,936	949
Bath.....	1,380	1,133	1,198	874	6	1,054	661
Bell.....	238	537	261	533	1	274	423
Boone.....	1,694	539	1,734	446	8	1,468	437
Bourbon.....	1,836	1,223	1,684	1,668	1	1,686	1,348
Boyd.....	1,106	1,335	794	959	216	1,183	980
Boyle.....	1,353	1,234	1,384	1,191	4	1,009	1,149
Bracken.....	1,739	935	1,542	817	22	1,419	515
Breathitt.....	870	459	797	350	2	592	414
Breckinridge.....	1,241	1,179	1,376	912	462	1,505	1,027
Bullitt.....	633	503	738	275	43	723	236
Butler.....	761	997	540	738	537	920	994
Caldwell.....	1,136	833	1,180	899	7	743	431
Calloway.....	1,261	354	1,187	.....	267	1,233	253
Campbell.....	3,111	2,219	2,056	2,899	48	2,164	1,790
Carroll.....	1,249	434	1,460	373	.....	1,099	361
Carter.....	1,148	1,253	577	605	.....	1,015	773
Casey.....	743	736	822	708	276	647	674
Christian.....	2,001	2,818	1,353	2,844	428	2,062	2,235
Clark.....	1,493	1,244	1,263	1,059	17	1,547	1,091
Clay.....	632	931	674	922	2	664	815
Clinton.....	269	540	333	605	70	275	514
Crittenden.....	859	914	827	736	201	592	827
Cumberland.....	539	676	593	729	16	451	533
Daviess.....	2,139	1,571	3,054	1,471	239	2,169	914
Edmonson.....	633	545	434	432	67	581	406
Elliot.....	873	261	623	115	53	770	154
Estill.....	735	737	809	772	6	556	647
Fayette.....	2,523	2,000	2,449	2,850	39	2,345	2,301
Fleming.....	1,677	1,543	1,592	1,368	9	1,743	1,454
Floyd.....	1,136	608	946	394	18	1,253	473
Franklin.....	1,819	1,227	1,751	1,134	18	1,751	937
Fulton.....	267	307	707	179	26	645	115
Gallatin.....	753	254	638	374	.....	678	196
Garrard.....	1,009	1,036	1,089	1,130	24	1,060	1,305
Grant.....	1,245	804	1,333	659	.....	1,127	612
Graves.....	2,754	1,081	2,443	930	140	2,044	663
Grayson.....	1,176	1,030	1,012	734	253	1,334	894
Green.....	632	735	635	736	114	796	747
Greenup.....	994	1,192	723	935	838	947	890
Hancock.....	656	532	550	270	517	591	356
Hardin.....	1,531	901	1,677	969	819	1,608	763
Harlan.....	217	650	1,06	.....	5	224	664
Harrison.....	1,861	1,130	1,597	1,103	1	1,815	792
Hart.....	1,246	899	1,454	1,074	144	1,594	950
Henderson.....	2,379	1,970	2,317	1,504	245	1,518	903
Henry.....	1,532	599	1,661	833	213	1,430	550
Hickman.....	1,304	439	1,069	786	22	1,141	230
Hopkins.....	1,635	1,125	1,459	838	632	1,230	539
Jackson.....	320	656	573	768	10	165	536
Jefferson.....	11,265	8,709	13,970	8,746	522	9,633	5,532
Jessamine.....	1,124	971	979	1,037	4	1,216	932
Johnson.....	754	1,140	472	603	86	736	1,010
Kenton.....	4,439	3,459	4,370	2,930	13	2,063	1,137
Knott.....	453	119	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Knox.....	608	221	611	954	6	481	894
Larue.....	860	456	1,032	469	49	906	433
Laurel.....	824	1,045	622	905	6	673	369
Lawrence.....	1,419	1,231	836	736	34	1,495	821
Lee.....	365	410	394	418	1	403	410
Leslie.....	76	518	57	518	.....	111	456

KENTUCKY.—State Ticket.—Continued.

COUNTIES—117.	PRESIDENT, 1884.		PRESIDENT, 1880.			GOVERNOR, 1883.	
	Cleveland. Dem.	Blaine. Rep.	Hancock. Dem.	Garfield. Rep.	Weaver. Gr.	J. Proctor Knott. Dem.	T. Z. Morrow. Rep.
Letcher.....	296	357	379	300	.....	444	372
Lewis.....	1,153	1,498	1,075	1,388	94	1,106	1,216
Lincoln.....	1,377	1,078	1,545	1,170	.....	1,438	1,040
Livingston.....	922	370	868	922	41	984	196
Logan.....	2,317	1,961	1,999	1,488	108	1,583	950
Lyon.....	748	571	630	427	96	549	409
Madison.....	2,295	2,106	2,056	2,003	4	2,215	909
Magoffin.....	708	796	553	619	.....	577	649
Marion.....	1,488	942	1,525	1,622	11	1,396	771
Marshall.....	1,229	295	979	196	179	895	165
Martin.....	179	402	304	121	.....	149	353
Mason.....	2,646	2,120	2,536	1,640	3	2,011	1,408
McCracken.....	1,992	1,902	1,527	1,045	18	1,140	354
McLean.....	818	472	755	837	340	804	375
Meade.....	960	894	1,087	317	200	1,121	313
Menifee.....	511	182	490	158	1	464	147
Mercer.....	1,496	1,161	1,591	1,158	11	1,045	846
Metcalf.....	648	681	736	772	26	798	747
Monroe.....	541	798	516	621	275	618	776
Montgomery.....	1,371	1,078	1,211	957	1	829	692
Morgan.....	1,301	608	1,139	413	.....	1,294	459
Muhlenberg.....	1,311	1,024	1,057	917	389	1,610	1,293
Nelson.....	1,534	877	1,758	949	87	1,001	655
Nicholas.....	1,344	875	1,416	901	.....	985	525
Ohio.....	1,573	1,399	1,645	702	324	1,899	1,441
Oldham.....	677	373	901	502	42	453	140
Owen.....	2,299	577	2,644	630	4	2,406	325
Owsley.....	224	558	222	663	.....	191	587
Pendleton.....	1,563	1,227	1,779	1,196	2	1,512	820
Perry.....	226	.....	318	559	.....	328	474
Pike.....	1,142	1,073	1,060	758	11	1,055	557
Powell.....	265	300	243	308	3	327	241
Pulaski.....	1,374	2,131	1,459	1,890	29	909	1,605
Robertson.....	493	248	696	325	2	492	241
Rockcastle.....	698	905	700	749	69	752	907
Rowan.....	413	460	389	221	27	409	325
Russell.....	530	472	531	356	143	409	360
Scott.....	1,799	1,328	1,683	1,299	4	1,443	1,121
Shelby.....	1,963	1,228	1,849	1,039	108	1,452	847
Simpson.....	1,021	641	1,076	501	2	702	327
Spencer.....	870	358	350	356	1	692	266
Taylor.....	582	558	879	537	.....	897	477
Todd.....	1,104	956	1,250	1,201	202	1,102	506
Trigg.....	1,312	896	1,262	673	9	1,163	708
Trimble.....	941	172	1,036	151	11	599	30
Union.....	1,863	626	1,931	614	309	1,139	284
Warren.....	2,987	1,866	2,253	1,702	229	2,735	1,653
Washington.....	1,144	1,123	1,519	1,172	38	1,301	1,159
Wayne.....	775	654	709	523	137	932	911
Webster.....	1,180	552	946	853	655	817	327
Whitley.....	450	1,106	479	962	7	412	515
Wolfe.....	658	408	572	343	.....	626	329
Woodford.....	1,267	1,126	1,225	1,104	1	1,364	1,080
Total.....	152,961	118,122	147,999	104,550	11,496	133,615	89,181
Plurality.....	34,839	.....	43,449	.....	.....	44,424	.....
Per cent.....	55.45	42.81	55.99	29.55	4.35	59.97	40.02
Scattering.....	4,832	.....	257	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total vote.....	275,915	.....	264,304	.....	.....	222,796	.....

Of the 4,832 scattering votes in 1884, St. John, Prohibition, received 3,139, and Butler, Gr., 1,693 votes.

The Legislature of 1884-85 stands:

	Dem.	Rep.	Dem. maj.
Senate.....	33	5	28
House.....	88	12	76
Joint Ballot.....	121	17	104

LOUISIANA.—State Ticket.

PARISHES.—88.	PRESIDENT.				GOVERNOR.			
	1884.		1880.		April, 1879.		April, 1884.	
	Cleve- land. Dem.	Blaine Rep.	Han- cock. Dem.	Gar- field. Rep.	Waltz. Dem.	Beat- tie. Rep.	Mc- Enery. Dem.	Stev- enson. Rep.
Ascension.....	821	2,084	411	1,640	892	1,846	1,015	1,585
Assumption.....	1,146	1,804	796	1,458	1,506	1,914	1,000	1,741
Avoyelles.....	1,173	1,100	1,310	1,380	1,608	1,355	1,353	991
Baton R., East.....	1,220	1,260	1,153	970	1,595	1,817	1,478	2,319
Baton R., West.....	770	330	330	228	338	563	794	408
Bienville.....	813	99	733	781	1,100	.....	1,536	2
Boesler.....	2,000	175	2,144	185	1,531	273	2,342	686
Caddo.....	2,077	362	2,478	8	2,615	493	2,090	549
Calcasieu.....	1,410	324	734	99	1,474	129	1,844	222
Caldwell.....	659	151	539	140	682	226	678	152
Cameron.....	201	55	165	57	252	39	225	46
Carroll, East.....	204	1,229	209	1,308	188	1,576	702	1,316
Carroll, West.....	215	156	247	42	508	56	463	4
Catahoula.....	508	473	616	183	860	422	1,402	65
Clabornes.....	1,663	400	1,353	190	1,730	444	2,175	596
Concordia.....	323	1,716	1,445	245	1,269	1,024	2,309	676
De Soto.....	829	12	795	100	818	6	1,732	5
Feliciana, East.....	980	224	763	116	1,259	293	1,903	366
Feliciana, West.....	966	226	1,168	131	1,339	147	1,306	252
Franklin.....	765	31	571	15	822	1	927	1
Grant.....	241	95	326	86	351	106	585	374
Iberia.....	1,500	1,333	600	1,113	886	1,363	2,223	1,222
Iberville.....	672	2,603	534	196	636	2,245	922	1,817
Jackson.....	659	.....	352	.....	602	.....	668	.....
Jefferson.....	273	1,003	438	961	297	782	423	1,380
Lafayette.....	1,153	844	590	1	1,205	690	1,296	1,015
Lafourche.....	1,819	1,760	1,428	1,698	1,715	1,866	1,773	1,422
Lincoln.....	1,180	4	1,115	.....	1,400	.....	1,222	20
Livingston.....	325	113	270	72	563	80	525	306
Madison.....	851	851	926	456	2,320	78	781	731
Morehouse.....	1,232	208	961	53	947	164	669	15
Natchitoches.....	1,668	466	1,629	524	1,351	516	2,303	535
Orleans.....	14,336	6,828	17,330	5,359	13,734	5,890	20,534	4,038
Ouachita.....	1,896	86	2,225	18	1,976	11	1,355	.....
Plaquemines.....	653	1,409	735	861	829	1,637	673	1,505
Pointe Coupée.....	744	974	891	759	1,364	907	1,450	992
Rapides.....	1,748	879	1,748	580	1,941	899	1,708	1,157
Red River.....	486	83	590	85	694	79	574	221
Richland.....	773	182	1,122	32	1,158	22	1,201	2
Sabine.....	563	.....	433	.....	812	7	933	.....
St. Bernard.....	246	343	390	221	897	472	706	333
St. Charles.....	77	912	108	899	114	1,106	40	816
St. Helena.....	339	224	368	244	464	822	528	407
St. James.....	371	1,452	599	726	813	1,442	492	1,290
St. John Baptist.....	321	1,026	383	1,058	492	1,185	282	1,015
St. Landry.....	1,878	1,680	2,009	1,096	3,523	2,467	3,746	2,581
St. Martin.....	664	1,106	632	948	849	1,067	1,171	985
St. Mary.....	1,003	3,069	571	2,179	515	1,237	326	2,435
St. Tammany.....	394	308	431	357	605	398	452	549
Tangipahoa.....	761	345	714	339	1,007	1,937	814	676
Tensas.....	2,075	697	2,072	578	735	561	3,820	2
Terrebonne.....	1,378	2,007	1,005	439	1,944	846	1,059	1,810
Union.....	1,251	190	1,162	52	1,507	78	1,087	345
Vermillion.....	812	317	874	15	968	272	1,255	422
Vernon.....	472	.....	372	.....	688	.....	746	.....
Washington.....	375	75	346	27	574	175	596	179
Webster.....	653	618	861	183	588	574	588	840
Winn.....	360	61	320	.....	718	2	812	12
Total.....	62,529	46,347	65,310	31,891	73,988	43,185	88,794	43,502
Plurality.....	16,182	.....	33,419	.....	30,803	.....	45,292	.....
Per cent.....	57.19	42.39	67.19	32.80	63.14	36.85	67.11	32.88
Scattering.....	458	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total vote.....	109,234	.....	97,901	.....	117,173	.....	132,296	.....

LOUISIANA.—Representatives in Congress.

1884.					1882.					1884.					1882.				
1st District.					Hunt. Janin.					4th District.					Blanchard. Slatery. Blanchard.				
Dem. Rep.					Dem. Rep.					Blanchard. Dem. Rep.					Blanchard. Dem. Rep.				
Orleans.					7,880					No opposition.					No opposition.				
3d Ward..					3d Ward..					3d Ward..					3d Ward..				
4th " "					4th " "					4th " "					4th " "				
5th " "					5th " "					5th " "					5th " "				
6th " "					6th " "					6th " "					6th " "				
7th " "					7th " "					7th " "					7th " "				
8th " "					8th " "					8th " "					8th " "				
9th " "					9th " "					9th " "					9th " "				
15th " "					15th " "					15th " "					15th " "				
Plaquemines					Plaquemines					Plaquemines					Plaquemines				
St. Bernard..					St. Bernard..					St. Bernard..					St. Bernard..				
Total.....					Total.....					Total.....					Total.....				
Plurality.....					Plurality.....					Plurality.....					Plurality.....				
Per cent.....					Per cent.....					Per cent.....					Per cent.....				
Total vote.					Total vote.					Total vote.					Total vote.				
2d District.					2d District.					2d District.					2d District.				
Hahn. Hous- Ellis. Marks. De- maas.					Hahn. Hous- Ellis. Marks. De- maas.					Hahn. Hous- Ellis. Marks. De- maas.					Hahn. Hous- Ellis. Marks. De- maas.				
Rep. Dem.					Rep. Dem.					Rep. Dem.					Rep. Dem.				
Orleans.					Orleans.					Orleans.					Orleans.				
1st Ward.					1st Ward.					1st Ward.					1st Ward.				
2d " "					2d " "					2d " "					2d " "				
10th " "					10th " "					10th " "					10th " "				
11th " "					11th " "					11th " "					11th " "				
12th " "					12th " "					12th " "					12th " "				
13th " "					13th " "					13th " "					13th " "				
14th " "					14th " "					14th " "					14th " "				
16th " "					16th " "					16th " "					16th " "				
17th " "					17th " "					17th " "					17th " "				
Jefferson ..					Jefferson ..					Jefferson ..					Jefferson ..				
St. Charles..					St. Charles..					St. Charles..					St. Charles..				
St. Jno. Bap.					St. Jno. Bap.					St. Jno. Bap.					St. Jno. Bap.				
St. James ..					St. James ..					St. James ..					St. James ..				
Total					Total					Total					Total				
Plurality					Plurality					Plurality					Plurality				
Per cent.....					Per cent.....					Per cent.....					Per cent.....				
Scattering ..					Scattering ..					Scattering ..					Scattering ..				
Total vote.					Total vote.					Total vote.					Total vote.				
3d District.					3d District.					3d District.					3d District.				
Gay. Kel- Ack- Kel- Keat-					Gay. Kel- Ack- Kel- Keat-					Gay. Kel- Ack- Kel- Keat-					Gay. Kel- Ack- Kel- Keat-				
Dem. logg. Jen. logg. tie.					Dem. logg. Jen. logg. tie.					Dem. logg. Jen. logg. tie.					Dem. logg. Jen. logg. tie.				
Ascension ..					Ascension ..					Ascension ..					Ascension ..				
Assumption..					Assumption..					Assumption..					Assumption..				
Calcasieu ..					Calcasieu ..					Calcasieu ..					Calcasieu ..				
Cameron ..					Cameron ..					Cameron ..					Cameron ..				
Iberia					Iberia					Iberia					Iberia				
Iberville ..					Iberville ..					Iberville ..					Iberville ..				
Lafayette ..					Lafayette ..					Lafayette ..					Lafayette ..				
Lafourche ..					Lafourche ..					Lafourche ..					Lafourche ..				
St. Martin ..					St. Martin ..					St. Martin ..					St. Martin ..				
St. Mary ..					St. Mary ..					St. Mary ..					St. Mary ..				
Terrebonne..					Terrebonne..					Terrebonne..					Terrebonne..				
Vermillion ..					Vermillion ..					Vermillion ..					Vermillion ..				
Total					Total					Total					Total				
Plurality					Plurality					Plurality					Plurality				
Per cent.....					Per cent.....					Per cent.....					Per cent.....				
Total vote.					Total vote.					Total vote.					Total vote.				
4th District.					4th District.					4th District.					4th District.				
Blanchard. Dem. Rep.					Blanchard. Dem. Rep.					Blanchard. Dem. Rep.					Blanchard. Dem. Rep.				
Blenville					Blenville					Blenville					Blenville				
Bossier					Bossier					Bossier					Bossier				
Caddo					Caddo					Caddo					Caddo				
De Soto					De Soto					De Soto					De Soto				
Grant					Grant					Grant					Grant				
Natchitoches.					Natchitoches.					Natchitoches.					Natchitoches.				
Rapides					Rapides					Rapides					Rapides				
Red River					Red River					Red River					Red River				
Sabine					Sabine					Sabine					Sabine				
Vernon					Vernon					Vernon					Vernon				
Webster					Webster					Webster					Webster				
Winn					Winn					Winn					Winn				
Total.....					Total.....					Total.....					Total.....				
Plurality.....					Plurality.....					Plurality.....					Plurality.....				
Per cent.....					Per cent.....					Per cent.....					Per cent.....				
Scattering.....					Scattering.....					Scattering.....					Scattering.....				
Total vote.....					Total vote.....					Total vote.....					Total vote.....				
5th District.					5th District.					5th District.					5th District.				
King. Boat- Morey. King. Me-					King. Boat- Morey. King. Me-					King. Boat- Morey. King. Me-					King. Boat- Morey. King. Me-				
Dem. Dem. Rep. Dem. Rep.					Dem. Dem. Rep. Dem. Rep.					Dem. Dem. Rep. Dem. Rep.					Dem. Dem. Rep. Dem. Rep.				
Caldwell.....					Caldwell.....					Caldwell.....					Caldwell.....				
Carroll, East.					Carroll, East.					Carroll, East.					Carroll, East.				
Carroll, West.					Carroll, West.					Carroll, West.					Carroll, West.				
Catahoula.....					Catahoula.....					Catahoula.....					Catahoula.....				
Claiborne.....					Claiborne.....					Claiborne.....					Claiborne.....				
Concordia.....					Concordia.....					Concordia.....					Concordia.....				
Franklin					Franklin					Franklin					Franklin				
Jackson					Jackson					Jackson					Jackson				
Lincoln					Lincoln					Lincoln					Lincoln				
Madison					Madison					Madison					Madison				
Morehouse.....					Morehouse.....					Morehouse.....					Morehouse.....				
Ouachita					Ouachita					Ouachita					Ouachita				
Richland					Richland					Richland					Richland				
Tensas					Tensas					Tensas					Tensas				
Union					Union					Union					Union				
Total					Total					Total					Total				
Plurality					Plurality					Plurality					Plurality				
Per cent.....					Per cent.....					Per cent.....					Per cent.....				
Scattering.....					Scattering.....					Scattering.....					Scattering.....				
Total vote.....					Total vote.....					Total vote.....					Total vote.....				
6th District.					6th District.					6th District.					6th District.				
Irion. Swayze. Her- Tra-					Irion. Swayze. Her- Tra-					Irion. Swayze. Her- Tra-					Irion. Swayze. Her- Tra-				
Dem. Rep. Dem. Rep.					Dem. Rep. Dem. Rep.					Dem. Rep. Dem. Rep.					Dem. Rep. Dem. Rep.				
Avoynes.....					Avoynes.....					Avoynes.....					Avoynes.....				
Baton Rouge, East.					Baton Rouge, East.					Baton Rouge, East.					Baton Rouge, East.				
Baton Rouge, West.					Baton Rouge, West.					Baton Rouge, West.					Baton Rouge, West.				
Feliciano, East.					Feliciano, East.					Feliciano, East.					Feliciano, East.				
Feliciano, West.					Feliciano, West.					Feliciano, West.					Feliciano, West.				
Livingston.....					Livingston.....					Livingston.....					Livingston.....				
Pointe Coupée.					Pointe Coupée.					Pointe Coupée.					Pointe Coupée.				
St. Helena.....					St. Helena.....					St. Helena.....					St. Helena.....				
St. Landry					St. Landry					St. Landry					St. Landry				
St. Tammany ..					St. Tammany ..					St. Tammany ..					St. Tammany ..				
Tangipahoa.....					Tangipahoa.....					Tangipahoa.....					Tangipahoa.....				
Washington.....					Washington.....					Washington.....					Washington.....				
Total					Total					Total					Total				
Plurality					Plurality					Plurality					Plurality				
Per cent.....					Per cent.....					Per cent.....					Per cent.....				
Scattering.....					Scattering.....					Scattering.....					Scattering.....				
Total vote.....					Total vote.....					Total vote.....					Total vote.....				

STATE AND GENERAL ELECTIONS, 1880-1884. 225

MAINE.—State Ticket.—General Election, 1884.

COUNTIES—16.	PRESIDENT.						GOVERNOR.				
	November 4, 1884.			November 2, 1880.			September 8, 1884.		Sept. 11, 1882		
	Blaine Rep.	Cleve- land. Dem.	But- ler. Gr.	Gar- field. Rep.	Han- cock. Fusi'n Dem.	Wea- ver. Stight Gr.	Robie. Rep.	Red- man. Dem.	Eaton. Gr.	Robie. Rep.	Plais- ted. Fusi'n Dem.
Androscoggin	4,745	3,439	487	4,974	4,215	207	4,784	3,797	527	4,676	4,102
Aroostook	2,935	2,162	43	2,560	2,738	37	3,865	3,040	20	3,509	3,057
Cumberland	9,513	8,188	212	10,167	9,339	487	10,438	9,238	120	9,264	8,952
Franklin	2,387	1,377	229	2,390	2,178	72	2,499	1,612	77	2,431	2,182
Hancock	4,037	3,007	129	4,314	3,698	137	4,291	2,965	36	4,008	3,096
Kennebec	7,572	3,907	359	7,771	5,001	385	7,921	4,344	171	7,323	5,015
Knox	2,802	2,355	673	2,880	3,659	415	3,024	2,363	929	2,607	3,462
Lincoln	2,488	2,078	78	2,669	2,890	98	2,850	2,387	79	2,612	2,394
Oxford	4,222	2,855	413	4,354	3,969	251	4,632	3,192	256	4,350	3,887
Penobscot	7,967	5,214	350	8,186	6,307	1,157	8,749	6,183	374	8,130	7,125
Piscataquis	1,976	1,169	88	1,943	1,330	145	2,064	1,227	110	1,989	1,469
Sagadahoc	2,730	1,278	53	2,932	1,761	31	2,766	1,452	—	2,586	1,328
Somerset	4,159	2,964	270	4,090	3,526	440	4,256	3,264	74	4,188	3,948
Waldo	3,099	2,531	242	2,748	3,848	220	3,484	3,050	222	3,135	3,692
Washington	4,214	3,350	65	4,361	3,622	98	4,927	3,506	69	4,550	3,5
York	6,840	5,782	297	7,700	7,090	228	7,229	6,451	83	7,196	6,541
Total	71,716	51,656	3,994	74,039	65,171	4,408	77,779	58,070	3,147	72,724	63,852
Plurality	20,060			8,868			19,709			8,872	
Per cent.	55.37	39.88	3.08	51.46	43.50	3.06	55.38	41.31	2.24	52.48	46.08
Scattering		2,143			235			1,440		1,991	
Total vote		129,509			143,853			140,436		138,567	

The 2,143 "Scattering" votes for President in 1884 were cast for St. John, Prohibition. Of the 1,440 "Scattering" votes for Governor in 1884, 1,157 were for W. F. Eustis, Prohibition.

The Legislature of 1885-86 stands: Senate, 31, all Republicans; House, 115 Rep., 33 Dem., 2 Nat. Gr., and 1 Independent.

Representatives in 49th Congress, September 8, 1884.

1st Dist.—Thomas B. Reed, Rep.	17,594	3d Dist.—Seth L. Milliken, Rep.	20,063
Nathan Cleaves, Dem.	16,679	Daniel H. Thing, Dem.	13,966
Aaron Clark	190	Joseph E. Ladd	138
Samuel Jewett	23	Luther C. Bateman	337
Scattering	8	Scattering	290
Reed's plurality	915	Milliken's plurality	6,217
2d Dist.—Nelson Dingley, Jr., Rep. 20,795		4th Dist.—Charles A. Boutelle, Rep. 19,880	
David R. Hastings, Dem. 14,757		John F. Lynch, Dem.	14,300
Wilder W. Perry, Gr.	1,664	Charles B. Besse, Gr.	275
Reuben S. Hunt	285	Seth B. Sprague, Pro.	544
David K. Davis	207	Scattering	356
Scattering	21		
Dingley's plurality	6,038	Boutelle's plurality	5,580

MARYLAND.—Representatives in Congress.

1st District.	1884.		1882.		2d District.	1884.		1882.	
	Gib- son. Dem.	Rus- sum. Rep.	Cov- ing- ton. Dem.	Milli- kin. Rep.		Shaw. Dem.	Blair. Rep.	Tal- bott. Dem.	Blair. Rep.
Caroline	1,396	1,449	1,094	1,141	Baltimore Co. { 6,480	5,504	4,496	4,173	
Dorchester	2,233	2,404	1,768	1,930	11 districts. }				
Kent	2,161	2,055	1,707	1,655	Carroll	3,644	3,182	3,156	2,975
Queen Anne's	2,358	1,717	2,123	1,622	Cecil	2,920	2,679	2,413	2,119
Somerset	1,734	2,042	1,085	1,449	Harford	3,230	2,638	2,663	2,374
Talbot	2,296	2,129	1,731	2,004	Total	16,274	14,008	12,728	11,641
Wicomico	2,392	1,338	1,719	999	Majority	2,371		1,087	
Worcester	2,256	1,507	1,948	988	Per cent	53.75	46.24	52.23	47.76
Total	16,726	14,641	13,170	11,783	Total vote	30,277		24,369	
Majority	2,085		1,387						
Per cent	53.32	46.67	52.27	47.72					
Total vote	31,367		24,953						

1884.						1882.				1884.						1882.							
3d District.						5th District.						6th District.						7th District.					
Baltimore City.						Baltimore City.						Baltimore City.						Baltimore City.					
Cole.	Pentz.	Silver-wood.	Hob-litzell.	Lang.	Kim-mel.	Comp-ton.	Hol-ton.	Chap-man.	Hol-ton.	Comp-ton.	Hol-ton.	Chap-man.	Hol-ton.	Comp-ton.	Hol-ton.	Chap-man.	Hol-ton.						
Dem.	Rep.	Pro.	Dem.	Rep.	Ind.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.						
1st Ward.....	1,856	1,440	43	1,400	1,074	104	3,071	2,818	2,085	2,838	2,818	2,085	2,838	2,818	2,085	2,838	2,818						
2d Ward.....	1,753	1,919	8	1,728	1,728	10	921	1,091	673	1,091	673	1,091	673	1,091	673	1,091	673						
3d Ward.....	1,730	1,919	93	1,500	1,195	172	1,612	1,789	1,349	1,789	1,349	1,789	1,349	1,789	1,349	1,789	1,349						
4th Ward.....	1,656	1,277	57	1,424	1,104	197	1,746	1,390	1,527	1,321	1,527	1,321	1,527	1,321	1,527	1,321	1,527						
5th Ward.....	1,800	1,387	95	1,471	1,237	261	3,017	2,826	2,151	2,826	2,151	2,826	2,151	2,826	2,151	2,826	2,151						
6th Ward.....	1,684	1,519	79	1,401	1,214	134	1,600	1,730	1,302	1,730	1,302	1,730	1,302	1,730	1,302	1,730	1,302						
7th Ward.....	2,012	1,534	110	1,684	1,106	323																	
8th Ward.....	2,126	1,835	49	1,787	1,082	99																	
9th Ward.....	1,615	848	21	1,542	684	99																	
Total.....	16,032	10,756	555	13,917	9,029	1,576	2,376	1,991	2,037	1,673													
Plurality.....	5,276			4,888																			
Per cent.....	58.61	39.33	2.02	56.75	36.82	6.42																	
Scattering.....	10																						
Total vote.....	27,353			24,522			15,612	14,641	12,013	13,549													
4th District.						5th District.						6th District.						7th District.					
Baltimore City.						Baltimore City.						Baltimore City.						Baltimore City.					
10th Ward.....	1,840	1,481	64	1,731	1,354		51.60	48.39	46.99	53.00													
11th Ward.....	1,496	1,501	43	1,508	1,401		30,253	25,562															
12th Ward.....	1,905	1,486	107	1,719	1,311																		
13th Ward.....	1,720	1,175	51	1,619	1,161																		
14th Ward.....	1,685	1,618	66	1,540	1,420																		
15th Ward.....	1,101	1,211	35	964	1,098																		
16th Ward.....	1,209	1,379	36	1,187	1,230																		
18th Ward.....	1,338	1,430	22	1,259	1,261																		
19th Ward.....	1,785	1,512	70	1,475	1,261																		
20th Ward.....	1,647	1,531	135	1,474	1,301																		
Total.....	15,726	14,324	629	14,457	12,793		16,379	17,995	14,440	15,730													
Plurality.....	1,402			1,664																			
Per cent.....	51.22	46.66	2.04	53.05	46.94		47.63	52.38	47.87	52.12													
Scattering.....	19						8																
Total vote.....	30,698			27,250			34,382			30,160													

MARYLAND.—State Ticket.

COUNTIES.—24.	PRESIDENT.						GOVERNOR.			
	1884.				1880.		1883.		1870.	
	Cleveland, Dem.	Blaine, Rep.	St. John, Pro.	Butler, Gr.	Hancock, Dem.	Garfield, Rep.	McLane, Dem.	Holton, Rep.	Hamilton, Dem.	Gary, Rep.
Allegany	2,880	3,328	195	263	8,083	3,338	2,870	3,393	2,774	2,971
Anne Arundel	3,052	2,819	30	.....	2,754	2,450	2,829	2,938	3,820	2,212
Baltimore City	34,289	27,585	1,273	188	32,672	23,338	32,186	24,428	29,184	17,911
Baltimore Co.	7,864	6,257	227	21	7,281	5,351	7,003	5,355	6,852	4,144
Calvert	926	1,093	8	36	1,100	912	933	1,119	1,149	659
Caroline	1,433	1,399	43	2	1,429	1,309	1,405	1,415	1,620	1,103
Carroll	3,592	3,205	51	4	3,492	3,138	3,692	3,281	3,395	3,121
Cecil	2,901	2,689	68	3	2,984	2,673	2,851	2,409	2,927	2,569
Charles	1,566	1,825	19	1	1,686	1,889	1,420	1,884	1,687	1,797
Dorchester	2,230	2,394	52	1	2,133	2,241	2,451	2,436	2,434	2,410
Frederick	5,202	5,500	157	9	5,278	5,764	5,101	5,804	5,153	5,503
Garrett	1,172	1,369	22	33	1,124	1,210	1,159	1,205	1,001	1,124
Harford	3,240	2,593	56	3	3,016	2,476	2,977	2,417	2,444	1,656
Howard	1,733	1,892	23	1	1,787	1,365	1,732	1,394	1,985	1,421
Kent	2,152	2,048	46	1	1,969	1,853	2,106	1,978	2,465	1,742
Montgomery	3,145	2,495	93	.....	3,126	2,497	2,939	2,422	2,592	2,180
Prince George's	2,070	2,850	31	4	2,713	2,672	2,736	2,775	2,709	2,528
Queen Anne's	2,242	1,710	45	.....	2,307	1,666	2,287	1,649	2,225	1,554
Somerset	1,734	2,022	48	1	1,710	1,883	2,368	2,263	1,945	1,991
St. Mary's	1,540	1,773	23	.....	1,530	1,772	1,422	1,697	1,655	1,708
Talbot	2,214	2,207	39	2	2,148	1,988	2,235	2,138	2,101	1,983
Washington	4,196	4,393	44	2	4,030	4,080	3,901	4,040	4,176	4,038
Wicomico	2,262	1,854	65	.....	2,058	1,348	2,107	1,310	2,145	1,191
Worcester	2,231	1,474	176	3	2,256	1,402	2,184	1,462	2,120	1,096
Total	96,896	85,748	2,827	578	93,706	78,515	92,694	80,707	90,767	68,610
Plurality	11,118	.....	.....	.....	15,191	.....	11,987	.....	22,157	.....
Per cent.	52.07	46.09	1.51	.31	54.41	45.58	53.45	46.54	56.95	43.04
Total vote.	.....	186,019	.....	.....	172,221	.....	173,401	.....	159,377	.....

MASSACHUSETTS.—State Ticket.

COUNTIES—14.	PRESIDENT.						GOVERNOR.					
	1884.			1880.			1884.			1883.		
	Blaine. Rep.	Cleveland. Dem.	Butler. Gr.	Garfield. Rep.	Hancock. Dem.	Weaver. Gr.	Robinson. Rep.	Endicott. Dem.	McCafer. Gr.	Robinson. Rep.	Butler. Dem. I. Gr.	
Barnstable.	3,144	937	382	3,473	956	6	3,288	818	378	3,159	1,621	
Berkshire.	5,301	5,519	117	6,387	5,033	5	6,259	5,288	110	6,106	5,316	
Bristol.	12,291	6,475	989	13,418	6,176	215	12,693	6,075	1,021	12,080	9,423	
Dukes.	568	302	6	576	174	...	583	187	6	522	229	
Essex.	20,304	15,148	5,612	22,550	16,428	1,808	21,098	14,667	5,509	20,351	24,176	
Franklin.	3,676	2,577	294	4,023	2,097	122	3,893	2,416	306	3,964	3,061	
Hampden.	7,897	7,245	829	8,673	6,195	124	8,714	6,593	834	8,730	7,852	
Hampshire.	4,013	2,730	844	5,025	2,111	112	4,377	2,444	327	4,653	5,404	
Middlesex.	27,654	22,306	5,339	30,539	19,799	870	30,726	19,843	5,270	29,714	27,715	
Nantucket.	328	204	2	395	108	...	347	195	2	381	159	
Norfolk.	8,351	7,321	1,426	10,018	6,512	183	9,111	6,650	1,465	9,739	8,459	
Plymouth.	7,653	4,455	1,667	8,942	4,660	323	8,011	4,150	1,666	8,557	6,809	
Suffolk.	23,283	34,621	3,880	28,344	28,862	313	27,845	30,747	3,895	28,556	34,333	
Worcester.	21,661	12,712	3,495	23,042	12,849	467	22,600	11,756	3,574	22,980	17,771	
Total.	146,734	122,352	24,382	165,205	111,960	4,548	159,345	111,829	24,363	160,092	150,228	
Plurality.	24,372			53,245			47,516			9,864		
Per cent.	48.36	40.32	8.03	58.47	39.62	1.60	52.39	36.77	8.01	51.25	48.09	
Scattering.		9,925			117			8,576		2,037		
Total vote.		303,983			282,513			304,113		312,357		

The "Scattering" vote in 1884 was cast for the Prohibition candidates for President and for Governor. In 1883, out of the 2,037 "Scattering," 1881 votes were cast for the Prohibition candidate for Governor.

The Legislature of 1885 stands:

	Rep.	Dem.	Ind.	Rep. maj.
Senate.....	34	5	1	23
House.....	166	71	3	92
Joint Ballot.....	200	76	4	120

MASSACHUSETTS.—Representatives in Congress, 1884.

1st Dist.—Robert T. Davis, Rep....	14,080	7th Dist.—Eben F. Stone, Rep.	12,473
Weston Howland, Dem....	5,307	R. S. Spofford, Dem.....	9,628
Scattering.....	1,792	John I. Baker, Gr.....	3,948
Total vote.....	21,179	Scattering.....	38
Rep. maj. over all.....	6,981	Total vote.....	26,064
2d Dist.—John D. Long, Rep.....	15,089	Rep. plurality.....	2,852
William Everett, Dem....	9,734	8th Dist.—Charles H. Allen, Rep..	12,643
Scattering.....	3,611	Charles S. Lilley, Dem..	9,446
Total vote.....	28,384	Scattering.....	1,509
Rep. maj. over all.....	1,694	Total vote.....	23,598
3d Dist.—Ambrose A. Ranney, Rep.	13,596	Rep. maj. over all.....	1,688
Horatio E. Swasey, Dem.	9,248	9th Dist.—Frederick R. Ely, Rep..	12,285
Scattering.....	2,827	Henry E. Fales, Dem....	6,801
Total vote.....	25,671	Theodore Lyman, Ind.R.	4,280
Rep. maj. over all.....	1,521	Scattering.....	3,050
4th Dist.—Patrick A. Collins, Dem.	12,664	Total vote.....	25,876
Joseph H. O'Neil, Rep....	7,182	Plurality.....	5,964
Scattering.....	247	10th Dist.—William W. Rice, Rep..	13,940
Total vote.....	21,093	J. E. Estabrook, Dem....	6,551
Dem. maj. over all.....	6,235	Scattering.....	3,249
5th Dist.—Edward D. Hayden, Rep..	13,290	Total vote.....	23,740
Robt. T. Paine, Jr., Dem..	11,018	Rep. maj. over all.....	4,140
Scattering.....	1,252	11th Dist.—William Whiting, Rep..	15,325
Total vote.....	25,560	David Hill, Dem.....	8,698
Dem. maj. over all.....	1,020	Scattering.....	1,587
6th Dist.—Henry B. Lovering, D.Gr.	15,146	Total vote.....	25,605
Henry Cabot Lodge, Rep.	14,881	Rep. maj. over all.....	5,043
Scattering.....	530	12th Dist.—F. S. Rockwell, Rep.	13,012
Total vote.....	30,556	Jarvis U. Dunham, Dem.	10,856
Dem. plurality.....	255	Scattering.....	1,320
		Total vote.....	25,188
		Rep. maj. over all.....	836

MICHIGAN.—Representatives in Congress, 1884.

1st Dist.	Wayne...	21,673	Atkin-son.	Ed-kins.	1,061	7th Dist.	Macomb.	3,400	Carle-Weeks.	2,888	Atkin-son.	10th Dist.	Arenac.	608	Fish-er.	297	Gib-son.	297	Web-ster.	68
Plurality.	6,194		15,449			St. Clair.	4,681	3,870	792			Alcona.	847	586		58	Alpena.	1,937	839	58
Per cent.	55.81	40.04	2.73			Sanilac.	1,719	1,647	731			Bay.	4,663	2,974	219					
Scatt'ing.		544				Lapeer...	2,790	2,976	37			Chas'gan.	904	788	34					
Total v.		28,897				Huron...	1,986	1,290	34			Clare.	715	608	17					
2d Dist.	Monroe...	3,858	Ed-son.	Allen.	3,082	Total...	14,535	12,316	1,097			Crawford.	196	317	7					
Plurality.	54		3,082			Plurality.	2,219					Emmet.	984	743	87					
Per cent.	46.86	46.73	6.39			Per cent.	50.15	42.50	6.78			Gladwin.	125	384	7					
Scatt'ing.		1				Scatt'ing.		1,080				Iscoco.	996	843	77					
Total v.		37,785				Total v.		28,978				Mont'ney.	175	87	1					
3d Dist.	O'Don-ell.	18,438	Pen-nin-gton.	Fan-nin-gton.	2,531	The "Scattering" vote in the 7th District was cast for Russell, Prohibition candidate.														
Plurality.	54		17,556			8th Dist.	Monte'lm.	3,855	3,857	71		Oscoda.	187	148	18					
Per cent.	46.86	46.73	6.39			Gratiot...	2,805	2,647	187			Osego.	382	506	18					
Scatt'ing.		1				Isabella.	1,650	1,602	43			Pres. Isle.	309	416	1					
Total v.		37,785				Midland.	932	1,089	14			Ros'mon.	339	478	1					
4th Dist.	Burrows.	18,564	Yaple.	Dem.	1,232	Saginaw.	7,045	5,952	158			Tuscola.	2,869	2,694	281					
Plurality.	353		18,212			Scatt'ing.	3,159	2,697	536			Total...	15,866	13,078	855					
Per cent.	46.86	46.73	6.39			Total...	19,446	17,634	1,010			Plurality.	2,898							
Scatt'ing.		5				Plurality.	1,629					Per cent.	53.43	44.63	3.91					
Total v.		42,184				Per cent.	50.59	46.87	3.62			Scatt'ing.		5						
5th Dist.	Com-stock.	20,406	Fitz-gerald.	Ed-son.	2,449	Total v.		38,437				Total v.		29,304						
Plurality.	353		20,050			9th Dist.	Cutch-eon.	1,074	783	23		11th Dist.	Baraga.	368	307					
Per cent.	46.86	46.73	6.39			Antrim...	1,074	783	23			Benzie.	632	571						
Scatt'ing.		11				Chas'voix.	1,053	890	20			Chippewa.	660	645						
Total v.		38,019				Kalkaska.	687	855	3			Delta.	991	836						
6th Dist.	Dem. Gr.	3,436	Rep.	Pro.	3,445	Lake.	973	643	94			G'd Traverse.	1,841	637						
Plurality.	353		3,082			Mason.	1,299	1,290	84			Houghton.	2,415	1,661						
Per cent.	46.86	46.73	6.39			Manistee.	1,441	1,800	123			Isle Royal.								
Scatt'ing.		4				Miss'kee.	2,373	1,837	185			Keweenaw.	684	201						
Total v.		42,909				Mus'gon.	433	453	12			Leelanaw.	924	459						
7th Dist.	Winans.	18,337	Will-son.	Smith.	2,445	Newaygo.	1,960	2,073	157			Manitou.	19	147						
Plurality.	1,480		16,857			Oceana.	1,600	1,224	366			Marquette.	4,119	1,589						
Per cent.	48.81	45.17	6.01			Oscola.	1,457	801	285			Menominee.	2,547	1,010						
Scatt'ing.		2				Wexford.	1,183	996	83			Ontonagon.	290	245						
Total v.		40,681				Total...	18,963	16,907	1,704			Schoolcraft.	510	317						
8th Dist.	Dem. Gr.	3,008	Rep.	Pro.	2,44	Plurality.	2,756					Total...	16,487	8,993						
Plurality.	4,546		3,719			Per cent.	51.39	43.92	4.61			Plurality...	7,475							
Oakland.	5,367		4,964			Scatt'ing.		27				Per cent...	64.64	35.24						
Genesee.	3,644		4,337			Total v.		36,901				Scattering...		53						
Clinton	3,298		2,806									Total vote...		25,512						
Total...	19,837		18,377			The Michigan Legislature of 1885-86 stands:														
Plurality.	1,480		1,480			Rep.		Fusion		Rep. maj.										
Per cent.	48.81		45.17			Senate	18	14		4										
Scatt'ing.			2			House	52	48		4										
Total v.			40,681			Joint Ballot.	70	62		8										

COUNTIES— 79.	PRESIDENT.						GOVERNOR.				
	1884.			1880.			1884.		1882.		
	Blaine Rep.	Cleve- land. Fus.	St. John Pro.	Gar- field. Rep.	Han- cock. Dem.	Wea- ver. Gr.	Alger. Rep.	Beg- ole. Fus.	Pres- ton. Pro.	Begole Dem. & Gr.	Je- rome. Rep.
	Rep.	Fus.	Pro.	Rep.	Dem.	Gr.	Rep.	Fus.	Pro.	& Gr.	Rep.
Alcona.....	545	339	1	386	252	9	617	266	1	193	478
Allegan.....	4,080	3,445	927	4,693	2,376	1,209	4,053	3,387	1,004	3,027	3,394
Alpena.....	927	1,127	59	960	894	38	1,077	1,016	56	857	831
Antrim.....	1,066	721	37	600	153	215	1,046	726	51	376	586
Arenac.....	322	607	44	.....	.....	.....	.....	314	586	56	.....
Baraga.....	396	307	.....	173	224	.....	401	297	.....	258	216
Barry.....	2,699	2,937	401	3,083	1,020	2,129	2,672	2,944	420	2,750	2,259
Bay.....	2,916	4,963	161	2,404	2,068	1,734	2,980	4,683	207	3,318	2,156
Benzie.....	556	380	77	449	170	142	553	374	81	293	362
Berrien.....	4,445	4,458	345	4,535	3,536	540	4,410	4,450	370	3,919	3,947
Branch.....	3,671	2,958	419	4,121	1,195	1,626	3,493	3,009	525	2,489	3,203
Calhoun.....	5,113	4,309	564	5,187	3,143	844	4,979	4,315	690	3,547	3,439
Cass.....	2,764	2,744	216	2,859	2,180	415	2,727	2,761	220	2,537	2,466
Charlevoix.....	1,043	825	56	784	304	78	1,072	878	67	432	658
Cheboygan.....	777	897	40	606	541	99	776	902	44	602	558
Chippewa.....	686	635	21	396	347	2	678	638	28	446	377
Clare.....	622	685	34	488	370	44	614	684	44	395	469
Clinton.....	2,782	3,220	315	3,299	2,797	756	2,616	3,202	403	3,323	2,798
Crawford.....	304	223	9	183	142	20	309	219	9	159	278
Delta.....	1,201	609	6	708	441	6	1,198	618	6	439	459
Eaton.....	4,106	3,717	494	4,195	2,681	809	4,103	3,673	543	3,352	3,430
Emmet.....	779	895	105	814	495	118	767	892	124	759	628
Genesee.....	4,328	3,657	1,006	4,934	3,066	925	4,117	3,760	1,103	3,949	3,505
Gladwin.....	288	213	.....	160	243	7	286	194	.....	116	171
Gd.Traverse.....	1,645	808	94	1,356	428	70	1,569	838	126	565	1,011
Gratiot.....	2,676	2,736	283	2,548	1,480	965	2,678	2,707	312	2,515	2,260
Hillsdale.....	4,315	3,222	629	4,909	1,951	1,365	4,260	3,166	750	3,005	3,471
Houghton.....	2,383	1,694	39	2,100	1,311	.....	2,381	1,660	72	880	1,254
Huron.....	1,355	1,898	179	1,713	1,245	42	1,347	1,884	197	1,181	1,547
Ingham.....	3,709	4,562	472	3,984	3,412	1,005	3,694	4,362	636	4,279	3,299
Ionia.....	3,552	3,814	503	4,210	2,542	1,257	3,494	3,715	634	3,275	2,573
Iosco.....	1,016	864	43	809	513	5	1,071	807	39	464	731
Isabella.....	1,617	1,610	83	1,438	996	129	1,605	1,604	99	1,100	1,252
Jackson.....	4,804	5,452	645	4,486	3,743	1,810	4,784	5,326	760	5,192	3,805
Kalamazoo.....	4,515	3,750	455	4,478	3,044	550	4,421	3,784	491	3,265	3,538
Kalkaska.....	630	369	35	496	170	31	619	371	45	320	451
Kent.....	9,007	9,639	1,040	8,313	5,115	3,037	8,843	9,684	1,166	8,181	6,320
Keweenaw.....	620	201	12	591	262	.....	622	202	12	219	445
Lake.....	951	656	109	579	266	6	932	671	113	468	614
Lapeer.....	3,062	2,741	276	3,440	2,606	171	3,000	2,722	360	2,058	2,269
Leelanaw.....	811	571	21	594	545	83	804	576	24	387	374
Lenawee.....	5,827	5,572	1,097	6,451	5,246	402	5,690	5,423	1,406	5,100	5,186
Livingston.....	2,597	2,988	272	2,879	2,819	231	2,705	2,852	305	2,953	2,580
Mackinac.....	479	558	3	.....	.....	.....	480	557	2	381	276
Macomb.....	2,782	3,464	223	3,137	3,218	201	2,772	3,438	254	3,048	2,547
Manistee.....	1,305	1,926	162	1,189	870	240	1,327	1,877	190	1,664	1,132
Manitou.....	18	148	.....	34	139	.....	18	148	.....	100	40
Marquette.....	4,230	1,478	48	2,434	1,271	14	4,249	1,446	86	1,304	2,995
Mason.....	1,299	1,217	57	1,267	706	76	1,269	1,238	75	921	1,067
Mecosta.....	2,365	1,847	187	1,621	852	275	2,340	1,819	242	1,228	1,367
Menominee.....	2,614	936	25	1,380	880	4	2,586	952	26	661	1,506
Midland.....	1,071	883	44	761	405	355	1,068	875	46	864	783
Missaukee.....	470	373	26	266	131	37	466	370	34	175	231
Monroe.....	3,025	3,920	224	3,178	3,701	224	3,075	3,786	295	3,210	2,399
Montcalm.....	3,857	3,788	173	4,163	2,770	763	3,849	3,754	215	2,792	2,819
Montn'ency.....	93	137	9	.....	.....	.....	90	137	11	58	113
Muskegon.....	3,483	3,171	317	2,807	1,630	358	3,428	3,166	381	2,778	1,847
Newaygo.....	1,971	2,051	203	1,492	625	994	1,946	2,064	210	1,657	1,243
Oakland.....	4,842	5,386	522	5,370	5,150	318	4,844	5,341	647	5,093	4,559
Oceana.....	1,637	1,213	357	1,481	482	501	1,597	1,218	393	1,006	1,022
Ogemaw.....	478	472	16	264	191	58	495	456	17	300	378
Ontonagon.....	301	293	24	228	218	25	298	237	22	235	349
Osceola.....	1,497	792	273	1,225	581	23	1,466	768	324	495	731
Oscoda.....	199	87	4	.....	.....	.....	198	88	4	43	117
Otsego.....	485	410	21	328	217	81	450	413	55	207	469
Ottawa.....	3,758	3,049	231	3,284	2,019	784	3,655	3,059	253	2,775	2,849
Presque Isle.....	394	225	.....	216	145	.....	400	222	.....	239	200
Roscommon.....	427	435	2	335	596	90	433	431	1	296	194
Saginaw.....	5,939	7,047	205	5,307	5,394	609	6,084	6,900	252	4,820	3,969
Sanilac.....	1,923	1,817	165	2,238	1,296	186	1,945	1,755	193	1,301	1,656
Schoolcraft.....	518	289	22	157	41	.....	561	253	14	145	476
Shiawassee.....	2,705	3,141	623	3,347	1,972	1,167	2,659	2,997	789	2,872	2,524
St. Clair.....	4,017	4,668	348	4,219	3,439	758	4,079	4,568	388	3,519	3,400

COUNTIES— 79.	PRESIDENT.						GOVERNOR.					
	1884.			1890.			1884.			1882.		
	Blaine Rep.	Cleve- land. Fus.	St. John Pro.	Gar- field. Rep.	Han- cock. Dem.	Wea- ver. Gr.	Alger. Rep.	Be- gole. Fus.	Pres- ton. Pro.	Begole. Dem. & Gr.	Je- rome. Rep.	
St. Joseph..	3,261	3,554	183	3,144	2,102	1,231	3,212	3,572	162	3,306	2,707	
Tuscola....	2,914	2,624	322	2,999	1,517	358	2,918	2,576	369	1,872	2,343	
Van Buren ..	4,219	2,933	361	4,131	2,004	1,062	4,276	2,900	366	2,855	3,662	
Washtenaw..	4,049	5,815	617	4,629	4,957	333	3,934	5,258	782	4,541	3,413	
Wayne.....	17,315	20,980	703	16,157	15,064	718	16,827	20,512	1,406	14,236	13,743	
Wexford....	1,220	876	130	1,111	406	128	1,219	844	192	538	843	
Total.	192,669	189,361	18,403	185,190	131,300	34,795	190,840	186,897	23,207	154,269	149,697	
Plurality....	3,308			53,890			3,953			4,572		
Per cent....	47.51	46.70	4.53	52.54	37.96	9.87	47.71	46.72	5.55	49.22	47.76	
Scattering ..		5,087			1,156			414		9,454		
Total vote..		405,470			352,441			400,348		313,430		

In 1884, the Democratic and National Greenback parties united on a "Fusion" Electoral Ticket in Michigan. The vote for Cleveland given above represents the strength of both. The vote polled for M. W. Field, Greenback Butler elector-at-large, was 41,400; that for J. W. Flanders, Cleveland elector-at-large, was 149,833. Besides the Fusion vote of 189,361 given above, there were 753 "Straight" Butler votes, and imperfect and scattering 4,281 votes, the total vote being 405,470.

MINNESOTA.—State Ticket.

COUNTIES— 79.	PRESIDENT, 1884.		PRESIDENT, 1890.		COUNTIES— 79.	PRESIDENT, 1884.		PRESIDENT, 1890.	
	Blaine Rep.	Cleve- land. Dem.	Gar- field. Rep.	Han- cock. Dem.		Blaine Rep.	Cleve- land. Dem.	Gar- field. Rep.	Han- cock. Dem.
Aitkin.....	221	214	45	24	Morrison.....	687	1,010	459	667
Anoka.....	1,402	532	975	523	Mower.....	1,666	780	2,088	861
Becker.....	920	353	693	138	Murray.....	627	244	557	184
Beltrami....	13	6			Nicollet.....	1,129	701	1,273	734
Benton.....	351	590	251	355	Nobles.....	491	246	603	227
Big Stone....	552	207	450	254	Norman.....	916	295		
Blue Earth...	2,480	2,028	2,729	1,821	Olmsted.....	2,127	1,539	2,486	1,558
Brown.....	1,159	1,169	1,293	708	Otter Tail...	2,425	1,510	2,628	772
Carlton.....	670	366	216	229	Pine.....	379	307	321	235
Carver.....	1,187	1,590	1,294	1,148	Pipestone...	598	256	358	171
Cass.....	145	5	131	68	Polk.....	2,499	1,636	1,638	667
Chippewa....	794	357	860	161	Pope.....	1,308	210	924	111
Chisago.....	1,492	306	1,246	252	Ramsey.....	7,942	6,739	4,334	4,596
Clay.....	1,176	727	920	349	Redwood.....	733	240	866	217
Cook.....	46	8			Renville.....	1,517	764	1,452	598
Cottonwood..	599	137	717	128	Rice.....	2,453	1,831	2,493	1,761
Crow Wing...	967	501	328	227	Rock.....	741	162	653	165
Dakota.....	1,523	1,824	1,610	1,742	St. Louis.....	2,366	827	698	418
Dodge.....	1,174	481	1,702	600	Scott.....	692	1,842	834	1,776
Douglas.....	1,643	559	1,438	295	Sherburne...	644	346	212	431
Faribault....	1,683	639	1,863	734	Sibley.....	1,040	1,122	970	1,061
Fillmore....	2,927	1,013	3,216	846	Stearns.....	1,381	3,072	1,415	2,469
Freeborn....	2,104	733	2,461	625	Steele.....	1,273	1,006	1,642	944
Goodhue.....	3,907	1,635	4,040	1,354	Stevens.....	613	399	638	513
Grant.....	810	128	596	43	Swift.....	965	474	899	566
Hennepin....	14,596	8,058	8,036	4,105	Todd.....	758	549	664	361
Houston.....	1,614	1,183	1,907	1,297	Traverse....	411	253	118	85
Hubbard.....	101	75			Wabasha.....	1,610	1,954	2,040	1,867
Isanti.....	1,243	113	839	64	Wadena.....	384	243	366	107
Jackson.....	652	146	767	126	Waseca.....	1,189	867	1,381	963
Kanabec.....	280	40	101	48	Washington..	2,704	1,702	2,067	1,508
Kandiyohi...	1,858	212	1,608	150	Watsonwan..	626	192	745	220
Kittson.....	315	186	158	73	Wilkin.....	400	204	261	94
Lac qui Parle	966	220	878	47	Winona.....	2,664	3,303	2,572	2,555
Lake.....	74	6	20		Wright.....	2,383	1,609	2,110	1,317
Le Sueur....	1,618	1,861	1,383	1,882	Yell Medicine	1,112	193	854	70
Lincoln.....	599	154	468	112					
Lyon.....	1,223	242	1,141	195	Total.....	111,685	70,065	93,903	53,315
McLeod.....	1,071	1,578	1,111	1,031	Plurality.....	41,620		40,588	
Marshall....	584	157	127	88	Per cent.....	58.77	36.87	62.38	53.36
Martin.....	736	260	863	190	Scattering....		8,267		3,553
Meeker.....	1,456	859	1,334	564	Total vote..	190,017		150,771	
Millie Lacs..	301	140	265	101					

Of the 8,267 scattering votes in 1884, 4,484 were for St. John, Prohibition, and 3,383 for Butler, Greenback candidate. In 1890, Weaver, Gr., received 3,397 votes. For Governor, in 1884, Hubbard, Rep., received 73,404 votes, and Bierman, Dem., 57,829 votes; Republican plurality, 14,545.

MINNESOTA.—Representatives in Congress.

1884.						1883.					
White.			Bier-White.			Bier-White.			Rob-man. erts.		
Rep.			Dem.			Rep.			Dem.		
1st District.			Rep.			Dem.			Rep.		
Dodge.....	1,095	660	132	896	545	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Fillmore.....	2,918	1,650	110	1,744	1,236	541	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Freeborn.....	1,677	1,304	67	1,568	895	36	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Houston.....	1,636	1,174	13	1,254	1,024	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Mower.....	1,532	1,092	20	1,298	964	209	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Olmsted.....	2,116	1,641	110	1,574	1,427	306	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Steele.....	1,184	1,100	55	1,199	999	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Wabasha.....	1,632	1,974	4	1,070	1,745	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Winona.....	2,724	3,366	83	1,953	2,953	82	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total.....	16,604	13,961	594	12,458	11,798	1,144	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Plurality.....	2,643	.....	.....	670	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Per cent.....	53.28	44.80	1.90	49.04	46.41	4.50	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Scattering.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total vote.....	31,159	.....	.....	25,999	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

1884.						1883.					
Wake-Boh-			Wm. Wake-Boh-			Lati-mer.			mer.		
Rep.			Dem.			Rep.			Rep.		
2d District.			Rep.			Dem.			Rep.		
Blue Earth... ..	2,473	2,044	263	1,907	1,204	581	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Brown.....	1,468	1,033	41	1,326	843	158	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Cottonwood.....	589	163	32	439	18	904	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Faribault.....	1,822	628	138	1,633	53	667	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Jackson.....	681	158	6	236	19	362	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Lac qui Parle.....	1,004	183	.....	866	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Le Sueur.....	1,720	1,653	23	1,082	1,836	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Lincoln.....	683	165	1	620	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Lyon.....	1,265	230	96	1,038	1	24	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Martin.....	731	284	100	522	.....	395	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Murray.....	605	220	.....	589	53	99	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Nicollet.....	1,136	696	2	963	739	37	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Nobles.....	623	288	146	536	97	138	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Pipe Stone.....	617	273	10	434	1	51	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Red Wood.....	784	227	50	967	46	110	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Rock.....	747	171	54	688	77	19	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Sibley.....	1,053	1,114	4	1,013	767	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Waseca.....	1,197	885	70	1,048	850	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Watsonwan.....	545	272	3	625	112	89	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Yellow Medi-cine.....	1,200	108	40	733	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total.....	20,813	10,639	1,079	17,187	6,750	3,085	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Plurality.....	10,174	.....	.....	10,437	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Per cent.....	63.97	32.70	3.81	63.56	24.96	11.40	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Scattering.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total vote.....	32,531	.....	.....	27,058	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

1884.						1883.					
Stratt-Don-			J. C. Stratt-Ad-			Mar-tins.			tin.		
Rep.			Dem.			Rep.			Rep.		
3d District.			Rep.			Dem.			Rep.		
Carver.....	1,379	1,399	45	1,506	643	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Chippewa.....	580	616	41	798	36	46	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Dakota.....	1,200	2,203	42	1,371	1,345	34	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Goodhue.....	3,461	2,161	111	3,146	1,035	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Kandiyohi.....	1,659	639	12	1,781	42	144	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
McLeod.....	959	1,667	91	1,087	1,117	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Meeker.....	1,448	1,173	100	1,335	436	360	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Benvenue.....	1,336	364	38	1,264	345	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Rice.....	2,367	2,190	80	2,195	1,340	112	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Scott.....	1,111	1,441	8	1,374	674	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Swift.....	866	595	.....	694	32	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total.....	16,456	15,038	568	16,383	7,047	696	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Plurality.....	1,418	.....	.....	2,503	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Per cent.....	51.32	46.90	1.77	68.06	23.92	2.85	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Scattering.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total vote.....	32,062	.....	.....	24,365	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

1884.						1883.					
Gildi-Merri-			Dou-			Wash-Ames-Phil-			lips.		
Rep.			Rep.			Rep.			Rep.		
4th District.			Rep.			Rep.			Rep.		
Anoka.....	1,186	784	78	960	548	157	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Chicago.....	1,356	479	3	1,103	199	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Hennepin.....	11,540	11,562	692	7,210	5,677	1,119	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Isanti.....	1,054	297	2	736	91	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Kanabec.....	276	44	.....	126	44	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Pine.....	319	365	.....	224	263	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Ramsey.....	7,598	7,119	68	3,817	5,029	92	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Sherburne.....	681	412	8	460	302	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Washington.....	2,675	1,743	20	1,623	1,248	66	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Wright.....	2,345	1,691	107	1,731	1,419	102	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total.....	28,930	24,496	978	17,390	14,820	1,545	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Plurality.....	4,434	.....	.....	2,560	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Per cent.....	53.17	45.02	1.79	51.60	43.91	4.57	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Scattering.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total vote.....	54,404	.....	.....	33,746	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

1884.						1883.					
Nelson.			Bax-			Nelson.			Kin-dred.		
Rep.			Dem.			Rep.			Rep.		
5th District.			Rep.			Rep.			Rep.		
Aitkin.....	380	53	34	299	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Becker.....	1,001	103	622	501	62	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Beltrami.....	13	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Benton.....	342	539	235	164	164	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Big Stone.....	645	229	400	171	215	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Carlton.....	632	309	369	750	40	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Cass.....	151	19	59	468	51	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Clay.....	1,545	436	1,196	815	350	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Cook.....	45	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Crow Wing.....	1,010	430	174	2,153	32	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Douglas.....	1,817	480	1,507	221	237	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Grant.....	902	87	684	102	30	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Hubbard.....	102	75	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Itasca.....	346	155	369	241	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Kittson.....	68	11	84	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Lake.....	596	187	947	125	13	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Marshall.....	300	134	73	298	48	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Miller Lacs.....	732	967	279	726	442	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Morrison.....	1,059	173	1,044	261	14	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Norman.....	3,505	1,464	3,119	533	657	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Otter Tail.....	2,537	1,638	1,298	1,127	319	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Polk.....	1,345	206	955	167	163	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Pope.....	2,013	1,108	968	847	250	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
St. Louis.....	1,577	2,886	1,839	908	2,123	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Stearns.....	619	396	432	388	269	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Stevens.....	927	505	681	185	442	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Todd.....	454	237	266	149	75	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Traverse.....	447	207	210	334	159	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Wadena.....	459	149	280	221	77	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Wilkin.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total.....	25,609	13,176	16,956	12,236	6,248	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Plurality.....	12,433	.....	.....	4,718	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Per cent.....	66.02	38.97	47.79	34.49	17.61	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Scattering.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total vote.....	38,785	.....	.....	35,479	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

The Minnesota Legislature of 1885-86 stands:					
Rep.			Dem.		
Senate.....			Ind. Rep. Maj.		
.....	38	71	.....	25	.....
House.....	75	11	.....	7	47
Joint Ballot	111	32	.....	7	72

MISSISSIPPI.—State Ticket.

COUNTIES. 74.	PRESIDENT, 1884.		PRESIDENT, 1880.			COUNTIES. 74.	PRESIDENT, 1884.		PRESIDENT, 1880.		
	Cleve- land. Dem.	Blaine Rep.	Han- cock. Dem.	Gar- field. Rep.	Wea- ver. Gr.		Cleve- land. Dem.	Blaine Rep.	Han- cock. Dem.	Gar- field. Rep.	Wea- ver. Gr.
Adams.....	692	1,917	1,319	965	...	Marshall...	2,111	1,869	2,510	2,544	206
Alcorn.....	1,237	635	1,111	558	107	Monroe...	2,456	546	2,066	660	84
Amite.....	1,293	420	566	304	...	Montgom'y	1,149	218	1,372	143	6
Attala.....	1,064	1,117	1,324	874	14	Neshoba...	563	41	736	84	62
Benton.....	786	697	774	759	200	Newton...	994	125	1,026	...	...
Bolivar.....	317	1,760	255	1,016	24	Noxubee...	1,533	433	1,384	437	...
Calhoun.....	1,206	201	1,052	76	445	Oktibbeha.	1,072	475	1,210	366	...
Chickasaw...	1,531	637	1,286	267	...	Panola.....	1,474	2,323	1,744	1,754	768
Choctaw.....	691	52	616	23	49	Perry.....	1,435	178	222	56	...
Claiborne...	1,002	241	1,057	292	...	Pike.....	1,535	1,103	914	635	1
Clarke.....	1,018	430	1,070	345	1	Pontotoc...	913	510	1,227	541	72
Clay.....	1,123	271	1,198	284	172	Prentiss...	1,478	269	1,493	120	85
Coahoma...	434	1,047	209	364	...	Quitman...	6	3	153	83	...
Copiah.....	2,185	769	2,021	1,419	6	Rankin...	1,114	722	1,208	561	...
Covington...	422	125	446	189	1	Scott.....	605	75	793	...	...
De Soto.....	2,065	1,249	1,970	1,355	80	Sharkey...	317	478	482	178	...
Franklin...	575	295	449	200	...	Simpson...	831	114	519	226	...
Greene.....	395	101	200	50	...	Smith.....	770	2	966	...	...
Grenada.....	592	709	739	270	21	Sumner...	...	...	627	105	354
Hancock...	568	391	433	197	...	Sundlower..	445	289	166	150	...
Harrison...	831	448	499	251	...	Tallahat'le	785	517	764	415	...
Hinds.....	2,150	1,689	2,398	1,017	66	Tate.....	1,552	1,488	1,632	1,435	200
Holmes.....	1,771	785	1,770	1,170	66	Tippah.....	1,420	575	1,326	407	60
Issaquena...	195	1,095	57	335	...	Tishomin'g	733	196	736	51	148
Itawamba...	1,222	85	1,235	27	28	Tunica.....	96	412	193	531	...
Jackson.....	1,001	655	560	295	...	Union.....	1,644	388	1,486	383	63
Jasper.....	847	545	961	339	...	Warren.....	1,831	1,164	1,084	74	...
Jefferson...	1,040	359	948	140	...	Washington	914	1,788	1,125	1,220	34
Jones.....	394	18	235	...	...	Wayne.....	581	445	545	432	...
Kemper.....	947	553	1,104	579	11	Webster...	698	274	...	...	...
Lafayette...	1,919	1,298	2,132	1,215	275	Wilkinson..	1,039	418	1,438	1,072	...
Lauderdale...	1,347	187	1,460	465	39	Winston...	729	166	841	241	159
Lawrence...	893	565	606	567	25	Yalobusha..	1,158	842	1,173	94	1,215
Leake.....	1,127	168	1,283	299	110	Yazoo.....	1,330	6	2,193	155	...
Lee.....	1,807	129	1,644	89	169	Totals.....	76,510	43,509	75,750	34,864	5,797
Leflore.....	854	262	642	270	...	Majority...	33,001	...	40,896	...	...
Lincoln.....	823	697	636	706	197	Per cent....	63.75	36.25	61.70	29.76	4.95
Lowndes...	2,082	353	1,303	330	...	Scattering..	677	...	...	...	...
Madison...	1,244	685	1,248	928	...	Total vote	130,019	...	117,078	...	...
Marion.....	683	269	317	201	...						

N.B.—Sumner County in 1880 became Webster Co. in 1884.

MISSISSIPPI.—Representatives in Congress, 1884.

1st District.	1884.		1882.		2d District.	1884.		1882.	
	Allen.	Chandler.	Mul- drow.	Lyon.		Mor- gan.	Chal- mers.	John- son.	Man- ning.
	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.		Dem.	Rep.	Rep.	Dem.
Alcorn.....	1,186	676	577	229	Benton.....	861	680	27	636
Itawamba...	1,178	100	902	21	De Soto.....	2,134	1,163	...	1,092
Lee.....	1,700	163	808	236	Lafayette...	1,909	1,190	120	1,115
Lowndes...	2,085	218	634	277	Marshall...	2,109	1,921	3	1,229
Monroe.....	2,462	525	1,396	203	Panola.....	1,491	2,193	145	716
Oktibbeha..	1,073	469	663	271	Tallahat'le	777	525	...	455
Prentiss...	1,414	278	863	82	Tippah.....	1,398	597	4	1,099
Tishomingo	764	228	552	95	Tate.....	1,680	1,350	13	1,166
					Union.....	1,664	884	...	1,241
Total.....	11,862	2,657	6,390	1,416	Total.....	13,963	10,008	308	8,749
Majority...	9,205	...	4,974	...	Plurality...	3,955	...	...	860
Per cent....	81.69	18.30	81.86	18.13	Per cent....	57.51	41.22	1.26	47.01
Total vote	14,519	...	7,806	...	Scattering..	...	...	130	52.28
					Total vote	24,379	...	18,008	...

1884.					1882.					1884.					1882.				
3d District.	Catchings. Dem.	Pearce. Rep.	Jef- fords. Rep.	Clarke. Dem.	Wad- dell. I. D.	5th District.	Single- ton. Dem.	Smith. Rep.	No opposition.	Single- ton. Dem.									
Bolivar.....	1,239	774	158	335	14	Attala.....	1,058	1,118	699										
Coahoma.....	924	526	339	334	20	Clarke.....	1,017	428	545										
Issaquena.....	1,007	282	1,117	5	36	Holmes.....	1,768	530	704										
Leflore.....	943	176	Jasper.....	847	538	502										
Quitman.....	9	..	23	57	11	Lauderdale..	1,320	200	424										
Shirley.....	683	110	Leake.....	1,117	168	766										
Sunflower.....	630	94	59	95	40	Neshoba.....	563	39	396										
Tunica.....	163	343	151	60	54	Newton.....	965	128	654										
Warren.....	2,315	1,164	1,617	23	313	Scott.....	604	74	530										
Washington	1,870	828	668	412	33	Smith.....	771	2	267										
Total.....	9,837	4,307	4,234	1,400	739	Wayne.....	580	435	634										
Plurality.....	5,530	..	2,834	Yazoo.....	1,324	5	..										
Per cent.....	69.54	30.45	69.10	22.11	8.72	Total.....	11,924	3,665	6,121										
Total vote	14,144	..	6,573	Majority.....	8,269										
						Per cent.....	76.45	23.48	..										
4th District.	Barry. Rep.	Frazer. Rep.	Money. Dem.	Griffin. Gr.		Scattering..	10	..	69										
Calhoun.....	1,228	202	657	315		Total vote	15,609	..	6,190										
Carroll.....	1,537	636	688	13															
Chickasaw.....	910	883	498	414															
Choctaw.....	691	53	373	186															
Clay.....	1,125	280	609	301															
Grenada.....	590	709	428	89															
Kemper.....	948	552	549	253															
Montgom'y.....	1,149	217	742	90															
Noxubee.....	1,526	431	468	202															
Pontotoc.....	912	500	495	77															
Webster.....	693	272	344	459															
Winston.....	731	164	441	116															
Yalobusha.....	1,160	844	657	179															
Total.....	13,200	5,728	6,848	2,644															
Plurality.....	7,477	..	3,735	..															
Per cent.....	69.75	30.24	68.74	26.54															
Scattering.....	469	..															
Total vote	18,923	..	9,961	..															
7th District.	Barks. Dem.	Yellow- ley. Rep.	Barks. Dem.	Hill. Rep.															
Claiborne.....	1,002	241	736	256															
Copiah.....	2,165	770	1,906	1,219															
Franklin.....	567	265	486	232															
Hinds.....	2,172	1,647	2,180	1,194															
Jefferson.....	1,039	359	749	530															
Lincoln.....	806	707	1,459	505															
Madison.....	1,240	666	1,250	934															
Rankin.....	1,125	716	1,176	439															

1st District.			2d District.			3d District.			4th District.		
	Hatch. Dem.	Gray. G. Rep.		Hale. Dem.	Nor- ville. Rep.		Dock- ery. Dem.	Har- wood. Rep.		Jor- ding. Gr.	
Clarke.....	1,666	1,562	Sullivan.....	1,774	1,884	Mercer.....	973	1,811	2		
Scotland.....	1,540	1,085	Grundy.....	1,214	2,144	Harrison.....	1,708	2,349	64		
Schuyler.....	1,231	990	Livingston.....	2,071	2,321	Worth.....	782	772	135		
Putnam.....	990	1,681	Linn.....	2,144	2,250	Gentry.....	2,200	1,808	5		
Adair.....	1,459	2,026	Carroll.....	3,046	2,526	Daviess.....	2,210	2,040	148		
Knox.....	1,587	1,822	Charlton.....	3,284	2,066	DeKalb.....	1,548	1,615	9		
Lewis.....	2,151	1,334	Randolph.....	3,181	1,778	Kaldwell.....	1,389	1,573	256		
Marion.....	3,285	2,150	Monroe.....	3,490	780	Clinton.....	2,214	1,596	38		
Shelby.....	1,902	1,124				Ray.....	2,908	1,494	105		
Macon.....	3,121	2,650				Clay.....	3,217	808	108		
Total.....	18,932	15,955	Total.....	20,204	15,749	Total.....	19,129	15,854	870		
Plurality.....	2,977		Plurality.....	4,455	43.80	Plurality.....	3,275				
Per cent.....	54.26	45.72	Per cent.....	56.19	1	Per cent.....	58.35	44.21	2.43		
Scattering.....	8		Scattering.....			Total v.....	35,853				
Total vote.....	34,990		Total vote.....	35,954							

MISSOURI.—Representatives in Congress.—Continued.

4th District.			8th District.			12th Dist.		
Atchison.....	Burnes Dem. 1,579	Kelly G. Rep. 1,700	St. Louis co.....	O'Neill Dem. 887	Ec- cles. Rep. 768	Cass.....	Stona. Dem. 3,087	Wor- den. G. Rep. 2,158
Nodaway.....	3,042	3,372	St. Louis city.....	8,770	7,243	Bates.....	3,809	3,048
Holt.....	1,533	1,909	Total.....	9,657	8,006	Vernon.....	3,699	2,087
Andrew.....	1,735	1,931	Plurality.....	1,651	45.81	Barton.....	1,835	1,757
Buchanan.....	5,876	3,164	Per cent.....	54.65	5	Henry.....	3,251	2,323
Platte.....	2,632	1,066	Scattering.....			St. Clair.....	1,581	1,723
Total.....	16,397	13,141	Total vote.....	17,668		Cedar.....	1,546	1,470
Majority.....	3,256					Dade.....	1,283	1,731
Per cent.....	55.51	44.48				Total.....	20,091	16,223
Total vote..	29,538					Plurality.....	3,869	
						Per cent.....	55.29	44.64
						Scattering.....		19
						Total vote..	36,332	
5th District.			9th District.			13th Dist.		
Lafayette.....	Graves Dem. 3,574	War- ner. Rep. 2,571	St. Louis city.....	Glover. Dem. 9,830	Mc- Lean. G. Rep. 8,133	Dallas... 689	Thom. Dem. 917	Wade. Ind. 460
Jackson.....	7,808	10,477	Plurality.....	1,697	45.23	Polk..... 1,566	Wade. G. Rep. 1,699	240
Johnson.....	3,274	3,128	Per cent.....	54.66	18	Greene... 3,185	Wade. G. Rep. 3,507	405
Total.....	14,651	16,176	Scattering.....			Webster. 1,218	Wade. G. Rep. 1,273	57
Majority.....	1,525		Total vote.....	17,981		Christ'n. 716	Wade. G. Rep. 1,246	271
Per cent....	47.52	52.47				L'w'rnce 1,951	Wade. G. Rep. 2,036	117
Total vote.	30,827					Jasper... 3,397	Wade. G. Rep. 3,907	122
6th District.			10th Dist.			Newton... 1,962	Wade. G. Rep. 1,968	223
Boone.....	Heard. Dem. 3,573	Shirk. Rep. 1,270	St. Louis co. 1,624	Clardy. Morse. Jack- son. Dem. 2,807	L. R. Gr. 1	McDon'd 1,085	Wade. G. Rep. 672	38
Howard.....	2,313	1,268	St. Louis city 3,517	4,898	939	Barry... 1,583	Wade. G. Rep. 1,569	103
Saline.....	4,082	2,554	Jeffers'n co. 1,946	2,059	17	Stone... 237	Wade. G. Rep. 669	16
Cooper.....	2,478	2,324	Washington. 1,437	939	38	Taney... 454	Wade. G. Rep. 638	15
Pettis.....	3,602	3,049	St. Francois. 1,879	714	183	Total.. 17,981	20,101	1,867
Moniteau.....	1,424	1,435	Madison..... 845	468	3	Plurality.....	2,120	
Morgan.....	1,150	1,019	Iron..... 811	147	332	Per cent. 45.00	50.31	4.67
Benton.....	1,296	1,527	Reynolds.... 788	75	79	Tot. v.	39,949	
Hickory.....	639	994	Perry..... 1,230	949	25			
Camden.....	610	809	Total.....	15,329	12,797			
Total.....	21,107	16,139	Plurality.....	2,532	8.00			
Plurality.....	4,968		Per cent.....	52.81	44.08			
Per cent.....	56.66	43.32	Total vote.	29,025				
Scattering.....	2							
Total vote..	37,248							
7th District.			11th District.			14th District.		
Ralls.....	Hutton. Dem. 1,722	Rey- nolds. G. Rep. 746	Callaway.....	Bland. Dem. 3,416	Dall- meyer. G. Rep. 1,349	Bollinger.....	Dawson. Dem. 1,219	Cra- mer. Rep. 897
Pike.....	3,068	2,759	Cole..... 1,409	1,636	1,636	C. Girardeau. 1,931		2,249
Audrain.....	3,014	1,538	Osage..... 1,084	1,234	1,234	Scott..... 1,255		570
Montgomery. 1,890		1,689	Gasconade... 563	1,501	1,501	Wayne..... 1,334		818
Lincoln..... 2,146		1,384	Maries..... 971	415	415	Carter..... 261		107
Warren..... 579		1,387	Miller..... 1,047	1,857	1,857	Shannon... 570		160
St. Charles.. 2,076		2,388	Pulaski..... 956	611	611	Howell..... 1,379		1,117
Franklin..... 2,197		3,057	Phelps..... 1,292	872	872	Douglas.... 406		956
Total.....	16,712	14,946	Crawford..... 1,100	1,019	1,019	Ozark..... 839		642
Plurality.....	1,766		Laclede..... 1,284	1,234	1,234	Oregon..... 1,114		296
Per cent.....	52.78	47.20	Dent..... 1,171	811	811	Ripley..... 821		365
Scattering.....	2		Wright..... 1,014	1,251	1,251	Butler..... 894		483
Total vote..	31,660		Texas..... 1,652	1,008	1,008	Stoddard... 1,684		792
						Mississippi 1,216		690
						New Madrid. 1,094		393
						Pemiscott... 662		116
						Dunklin..... 1,515		379
						Total.....	17,694	11,080
						Plurality.....	6,674	
						Per cent.....	61.61	38.37
						Scattering.....		3
						Total vote.	28,717	

MISSOURI.—State Ticket.

COUNTIES— 114.	PRESIDENT.					GOVERNOR.			JUDGE SUP. COURT.		
	1884.		1880.			1884.			1882.		
	Cleve- land. Dem.	Blaine Rep.	Han- cock. Dem.	Gar- field. Rep.	Wea- ver. Gr.	Mar- ma- duke. Dem.	Ford. Fus.	Bro- oks. Pro.	Sher- wood. Dem.	Wag- ner. Rep.	Rice. Gr.
Adair.....	1,443	2,041	1,269	1,657	329	1,275	2,031	157	1,345	1,572	282
Andrew.....	1,707	1,985	1,571	1,781	121	1,523	2,085	78	1,608	1,764	133
Atchison.....	1,345	1,680	1,261	1,228	490	1,421	1,623	219	1,691	1,400	379
Audrain.....	3,034	1,554	2,322	983	530	2,943	1,530	168	1,934	667	562
Barry.....	1,586	1,682	1,163	970	327	1,494	1,683	10	1,331	1,065	231
Barton.....	1,837	1,715	942	519	712	1,716	1,756	98	1,257	778	759
Bates.....	3,785	3,004	2,949	1,897	245	3,620	2,948	288	2,990	1,928	430
Benton.....	1,289	1,531	962	1,204	164	1,129	1,576	39	1,014	1,104	148
Bollinger.....	1,241	891	1,088	629	117	1,180	918		1,030	693	87
Boone.....	3,569	1,364	3,269	1,170	418	3,503	1,358	86	3,317	708	490
Buchanan.....	5,236	3,879	4,693	3,317	391	4,663	4,380	51	4,457	2,104	578
Butler.....	900	491	746	275	96	890	485		728	267	94
Caldwell.....	1,343	1,850	1,139	1,369	373	1,214	1,909	32	1,094	1,307	272
Callaway.....	3,420	1,347	3,369	1,184	110	3,362	1,353	38	3,091	876	72
Camden.....	608	808	507	563	197	541	825	20	480	490	197
Cape Gir'de'u	2,084	2,078	1,869	1,641	102	1,891	2,190	25	1,632	1,762	15
Carroll.....	2,893	2,774	2,404	2,039	409	2,752	2,804	76	2,330	1,652	371
Carter.....	284	132	238	80	50	281	133		357	83	34
Cass.....	3,037	2,107	2,710	1,710	275	3,001	2,077	258	2,359	1,442	383
Cedar.....	1,562	1,449	900	926	258	1,476	1,463	51	1,248	945	214
Chariton.....	3,287	2,194	2,899	1,617	548	3,150	2,256	45	2,448	936	335
Christian.....	700	1,536	438	791	529	553	1,578	76	388	739	660
Clarke.....	1,652	1,599	1,570	1,503	120	1,577	1,611	33	1,607	1,479	10
Clay.....	3,179	916	2,969	589	193	3,093	903	136	2,566	445	306
Clinton.....	1,164	1,636	2,061	1,237	187	1,954	1,676	204	2,168	1,173	93
Cole.....	1,526	1,513	1,384	1,338	55	1,438	1,550	15	1,385	1,285	16
Cooper.....	2,475	2,223	2,189	1,730	372	2,380	2,242	61	2,080	965	445
Crawford.....	1,106	1,053	1,099	805	69	1,012	1,053	83	968	799	71
Dade.....	1,268	1,692	902	1,227	238	1,194	1,680	150	836	73	557
Dallas.....	687	1,363	487	654	555	651	1,345	17	538	681	585
Daviess.....	2,180	2,213	2,047	1,796	285	2,015	2,232	85	2,094	1,751	245
De Kalb.....	1,501	1,645	1,305	1,238	221	1,382	1,704	55	1,327	1,204	156
Dent.....	1,171	798	1,073	707	35	1,126	809	28	1,041	797	.....
Douglas.....	388	1,182	163	497	556	276	1,450	2	157	654	326
Dunklin.....	1,527	382	1,333	182	.....	1,519	380	4	1,423	226	122
Franklin.....	2,290	2,931	2,260	2,647	78	1,972	3,105	31	1,915	2,219	69
Gasconade.....	548	1,523	487	1,512	.....	470	1,554	.....	391	1,234	.....
Gentry.....	2,155	1,800	1,082	1,377	334	1,864	1,824	243	2,247	1,541	1
Greene.....	3,190	3,793	1,912	2,198	1,286	2,746	3,926	330	2,251	2,039	1,078
Grundy.....	1,203	2,126	1,102	1,917	124	1,062	2,128	95	979	1,840	75
Harrison.....	1,688	2,410	1,586	2,097	239	1,280	2,262	455	1,614	2,193	169
Henry.....	3,292	2,290	2,821	1,694	306	3,106	2,243	226	2,572	1,442	40
Hickory.....	626	1,063	436	675	252	460	1,056	93	457	784	246
Holt.....	1,475	1,957	1,297	1,605	212	1,282	2,029	60	1,289	1,675	141
Howard.....	2,286	1,256	2,047	1,166	513	2,181	1,267	84	1,786	700	523
Howell.....	1,369	1,116	726	457	305	1,335	1,136	15	891	718	4
Iron.....	786	545	854	565	.....	770	549	11	647	143	37
Jackson.....	9,551	9,281	6,708	5,123	732	8,931	9,578	376	7,738	4,988	380
Jasper.....	3,318	4,124	2,533	2,874	1,114	3,104	4,227	100	2,390	2,827	852
Jefferson.....	2,272	1,858	2,012	1,501	69	2,102	1,957	80	1,750	1,177	1
Johnson.....	3,324	3,052	2,795	2,400	318	3,083	3,022	279	2,628	2,200	196
Knox.....	1,619	1,319	1,468	574	765	1,467	1,392	71	1,443	708	500
Laclede.....	1,203	1,283	960	365	774	1,016	1,329	117	878	488	688
Lafayette.....	3,697	2,586	3,163	1,822	102	3,552	2,593	97	3,283	1,747	29
Lawrence.....	1,947	2,103	1,476	1,567	337	1,777	2,111	137	1,575	407	598
Lewis.....	2,129	1,363	1,928	1,152	152	2,056	1,366	75	1,779	919	15
Lincoln.....	2,243	1,821	2,039	790	634	2,125	1,348	87	2,021	745	388
Linn.....	2,157	2,268	2,049	1,991	182	2,024	2,250	107	1,899	1,937	141
Livingston.....	2,030	2,227	1,859	1,165	1,268	1,935	2,396	55	1,706	926	1,204
McDonald.....	1,040	710	706	213	471	1,006	723	14	742	241	480
Macon.....	3,100	2,619	2,880	1,736	844	2,944	3,701	74	2,688	1,417	637
Madison.....	931	473	952	391	1	870	481	24	908	241	30
Maries.....	957	425	924	288	58	947	426	12	925	262	3
Marion.....	3,251	2,172	3,086	1,811	87	3,047	2,131	261	2,901	1,158	.....
Mercer.....	964	1,811	990	1,573	231	666	1,802	237	954	1,504	235
Miller.....	1,047	1,360	757	970	167	987	1,392	11	902	1,026	67
Mississippi.....	1,222	722	1,137	525	113	1,206	706	11	1,313	604	60

MISSOURI.—State Ticket.—Continued.

COUNTIES— 114.	PRESIDENT.					GOVERNOR.			JUDGE SUP. COURT.		
	1884.		1880.			1884.			1882.		
	Cleve- land. Dem.	Blaine Rep.	Han- cock. Dem.	Gar- field. Rep.	Wea- ver. Gr.	Mar- ma- duke. Dem.	Ford. Fus.	Bro- oks. Pro.	Sher- wood. Dem.	Wag- ner. Rep.	Rice. Gr.
Moniteau....	1,408	1,448	1,323	853	643	1,241	1,472	145	1,310	81	1,365
Monroe.....	3,485	801	3,488	671	120	3,212	706	334	3,459	584	182
Montgomery..	1,930	1,641	1,721	1,329	343	1,851	1,656	78	1,624	1,179	251
Morgan.....	1,141	1,014	950	798	57	1,104	1,022	9	917	698	115
New Madrid..	1,086	461	1,070	341	.....	1,090	458	.....	1,234	297	43
Newton.....	2,042	1,938	1,535	957	971	1,952	1,913	90	1,583	883	905
Notaway.....	3,043	3,353	2,485	2,303	941	2,624	3,526	213	2,521	2,276	1,307
Oregon.....	1,114	286	809	85	22	1,115	286	.....	871	95	64
Osage.....	1,096	1,219	1,137	1,117	10	951	1,334	8	1,043	1,166	3
Ozark.....	344	634	314	409	132	300	666	.....	193	431	31
Pemiscot....	683	120	749	85	.....	682	120	.....	791	74	16
Perry.....	1,227	990	1,110	887	71	944	1,060	2	1,007	687	53
Pettis.....	3,477	3,067	2,908	2,457	306	3,149	2,918	552	2,766	1,996	158
Phelps.....	1,282	876	1,132	416	548	1,183	957	22	1,001	328	382
Pike.....	3,394	2,428	3,236	2,151	289	3,183	2,378	283	2,921	1,696	199
Platte.....	2,692	1,046	2,693	945	49	2,637	1,047	63	2,385	854	12
Polk.....	1,545	1,936	1,360	1,506	250	1,404	1,983	33	1,338	1,377	357
Pulaski.....	948	615	772	462	19	914	595	53	922	492	5
Randolph....	934	1,835	725	1,513	424	697	1,914	29	744	1,526	205
Ralls.....	1,756	714	1,800	603	14	1,670	702	89	1,456	449	2
Randolph....	3,193	1,818	2,927	1,051	691	3,089	1,940	64	4,421	1,165	911
Ray.....	2,895	1,608	2,614	908	568	1,757	1,645	56	2,531	981	565
Reynolds....	790	198	747	39	.....	782	194	10	774	110	.....
Ripley.....	819	376	578	115	70	810	380	.....	549	180	71
St. Charles..	2,118	2,334	2,191	2,223	33	1,921	2,481	4	1,793	1,963	3
St. Clair.....	1,687	1,631	963	765	1,053	1,505	1,580	178	1,071	789	915
St. Francois.	1,875	1,001	1,750	778	60	1,832	1,021	16	1,384	545	132
St. Genevieve	1,115	684	1,081	650	40	973	771	.....	1,092	577	56
St. Louis Co.	2,513	3,547	2,719	3,223	4	2,310	3,671	75	2,624	3,147	6
St. Louis City	21,712	21,135	23,837	23,006	872	19,872	22,625	255	16,288	11,996	2,267
Saline.....	4,041	2,579	3,851	1,907	359	3,720	2,580	244	3,306	1,407	281
Schuyler....	1,202	1,009	1,065	570	457	1,112	975	125	1,070	324	664
Scotland....	1,526	1,077	1,405	689	479	1,454	994	157	1,355	696	359
Scott.....	1,331	515	1,330	459	.....	1,230	579	.....	1,345	453	99
Shannon....	572	157	467	65	9	569	161	3	441	78	2
Shelby.....	1,910	1,128	1,770	350	847	1,782	1,125	108	1,790	69	886
Stoddard....	1,718	761	1,541	590	92	1,686	773	15	1,574	608	242
Stone.....	232	671	140	435	136	125	715	5	140	532	79
Sullivan....	1,768	1,882	1,717	1,693	187	1,630	1,897	64	1,714	1,548	173
Taney.....	460	646	1,313	337	207	422	669	3	348	329	219
Texas.....	1,652	970	1,250	477	285	1,602	1,027	24	1,214	474	137
Vernon.....	3,781	2,007	2,338	940	360	3,546	2,003	235	2,490	1,008	235
Warren.....	596	1,349	662	1,343	203	548	1,398	18	571	1,368	126
Washington..	1,438	983	1,489	775	78	1,278	1,086	57	1,307	633	98
Wayne.....	1,337	814	1,144	568	46	1,271	835	10	1,169	548	.....
Webster....	1,229	1,316	1,024	561	616	1,045	1,379	53	1,092	577	532
Worth.....	771	899	751	657	163	664	911	67	857	806	106
Wright.....	956	1,248	409	641	365	836	1,363	21	573	810	153
Total.....	235,988	302,929	308,609	153,567	35,045	218,885	207,939	10,436	198,620	128,239	33,407
Plurality....	30,906	55,042				10,946			70,381		
Per cent....	53.50	46.00	52.51	38.66	8.82	50.05	47.55	2.38	55.13	35.59	9.27
Prohibition..	2,153										
Total vote..	441,070		397,221			437,250			360,266		

In 1884, the Republican and National Greenback parties united on a "Fusion" ticket for President and Governor.

In 1884, St. John, Prohibition candidate for President, received 2,153 votes.

The Missouri Legislature of 1885-86 stands:

	Dem.	Rep.	Dem. maj.
Senate.....	27	41	30
House.....	99	—	53
Joint ballot.....	126	48	78

NEBRASKA.—State and Presidential Ticket.

COUNTIES—69.	PRESIDENT.						GOVERNOR, 1884.			JUDGE SUP. COURT, 1885.	
	1884.			1880.			Dawes Rep.	Morton Dem. & Fus.	Miller Pro.	Reese Rep.	Savage Dem. & Fusion.
	Blaine Rep.	Cleveland Dem. & Fus.	St. John Pro.	Garfield Rep.	Hancock Dem.	Wheeler Gr.					
Adams.....	1,853	1,109	114	1,447	550	51	1,789	1,171	114	1,179	811
Antelope.....	1,114	457	32	577	145	88	1,060	504	30	737	300
Boone.....	1,067	527	47	671	226	.....	924	667	44	674	699
Brown.....	1,110	551	28	.....	.....	.....	955	622	24	583	241
Buffalo.....	1,612	1,147	27	1,195	380	38	1,332	1,238	15	1,084	882
Burt.....	1,465	540	11	1,010	380	47	1,387	562	6	968	857
Butler.....	1,137	1,210	193	958	716	114	1,128	1,222	184	927	1,399
Cass.....	2,256	1,826	30	1,861	1,903	196	2,183	1,870	28	1,693	1,780
Cedar.....	330	490	7	218	326	.....	314	496	10	137	480
Cheyenne.....	400	365	.....	232	322	.....	383	377	2	161	272
Cherry.....	260	237	1	.....	.....	.....	249	232	1	69	102
Clay.....	1,679	806	104	1,517	530	59	1,677	839	103	1,107	633
Colfax.....	789	805	2	655	399	.....	773	822	.....	833	698
Cuming.....	872	921	12	598	537	57	850	943	9	689	955
Custer.....	1,246	664	21	299	130	.....	1,226	664	25	430	305
Dakota.....	476	458	5	328	386	.....	455	484	4	446	486
Dawson.....	636	384	15	347	179	.....	670	403	12	372	481
Dixon.....	777	414	69	459	315	6	762	443	58	620	370
Dodge.....	1,623	1,080	82	1,439	1,079	2	1,539	1,734	87	1,162	1,573
Douglas.....	4,908	4,516	73	3,280	2,407	192	4,444	4,836	63	1,982	3,544
Dundy.....	53	51	.....	.....	.....	.....	53	50	.....	.....	.....
Fillmore.....	1,619	997	58	1,404	452	160	1,459	1,120	81	1,085	959
Franklin.....	733	435	47	585	248	56	714	462	31	501	375
Frontier.....	317	143	.....	133	42	.....	287	168	.....	155	44
Furnas.....	828	376	25	606	201	54	804	409	23	598	322
Gage.....	3,005	1,934	187	1,736	789	199	2,757	2,132	184	2,336	2,014
Garfield.....	148	108	.....	.....	.....	.....	146	113	.....	.....	.....
Gosper.....	323	213	2	156	70	11	308	3	3	102	128
Greeley.....	337	356	.....	182	127	6	817	370	2	528	380
Hall.....	1,466	1,215	12	1,150	547	14	1,314	1,285	13	1,051	1,022
Hamilton.....	1,390	904	23	997	346	301	1,380	933	28	908	886
Harlan.....	790	321	56	678	289	33	753	343	46	629	297
Hitchcock.....	160	88	.....	135	49	.....	153	95	1	100	79
Holt.....	1,638	1,166	102	334	309	75	1,579	1,212	100	940	834
Howard.....	717	723	1	637	352	8	685	726	.....	615	521
Jefferson.....	1,343	739	15	1,069	401	183	1,288	832	17	846	858
Johnson.....	1,361	991	29	1,068	579	2	1,307	1,013	27	1,133	947
Kearney.....	942	582	15	550	242	6	708	694	87	506	420
Keith.....	67	72	1	32	51	.....	67	72	.....	34	15
Knox.....	895	485	30	556	239	16	802	572	18	628	459
Lancaster.....	4,011	2,180	207	3,397	1,381	110	3,785	2,352	232	2,776	1,636
Lincoln.....	596	362	12	377	261	.....	494	377	30	321	462
Loup.....	166	40	.....	.....	.....	.....	165	39	.....	70	6
Madison.....	969	811	18	670	426	58	934	846	19	704	699
Merrick.....	924	538	100	819	273	34	900	564	73	572	690
Nance.....	483	235	12	199	84	.....	449	260	13	398	193
Nemaha.....	1,639	1,307	30	1,473	857	8	1,632	1,254	36	1,345	1,092
Nuckolls.....	962	562	18	594	331	6	949	598	18	603	412
Otoe.....	2,014	1,930	136	1,918	1,236	49	1,801	2,124	115	1,488	1,869
Pawnee.....	1,383	688	.....	1,151	326	82	1,256	736	97	992	701
Phelps.....	834	216	14	426	36	31	820	230	16	367	209
Polk.....	325	278	17	76	119	.....	316	288	12	199	289
Platte.....	1,117	1,285	28	854	832	12	1,081	1,315	24	995	1,335
Polk.....	945	783	83	943	236	11	821	915	81	632	869
Red Willow.....	606	279	12	284	147	48	628	302	12	488	115
Richardson.....	2,062	2,007	74	1,764	1,492	153	2,011	2,067	72	1,655	1,653
Saline.....	2,168	1,636	51	1,841	997	106	1,931	1,798	86	1,394	1,688
Sarge.....	616	610	23	491	516	19	694	621	22	562	634
Saunders.....	1,819	1,667	173	1,717	556	697	1,598	1,709	346	1,757	1,140
Seward.....	1,629	1,332	67	1,354	699	226	1,608	1,351	71	1,116	859
Sherman.....	503	350	14	308	80	9	459	390	12	338	251
Stanton.....	318	349	.....	190	160	14	319	349	.....	203	771
Thayer.....	1,220	850	14	834	348	62	1,190	896	30	645	300
Valley.....	753	403	14	592	383	.....	739	407	15	645	300
Washington.....	1,419	924	47	1,190	499	31	1,411	931	47	1,248	695
Wayne.....	419	211	7	118	43	.....	393	290	5	317	100
Webster.....	1,300	655	30	.....	.....	.....	1,262	691	31	927	449
Wheeler.....	143	59	8	.....	.....	.....	134	68	3	215	109
York.....	1,970	903	100	1,444	530	134	1,914	953	108	1,385	700
Total.....	76,903	54,391	2,899	54,979	28,533	3,853	72,835	57,634	3,075	52,305	47,795
Plurality.....	22,512	.....	.....	26,456	.....	.....	15,201	.....	4,510	.....	.....
Per cent.....	57.22	40.51	2.16	62.56	32.62	4.51	54.53	43.15	2.30	52.22	47.72
Scattering.....	.....	47	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	11	.....	45	.....
Total vote.....	134,304	.....	.....	87,353	.....	.....	133,555	.....	100,145	.....	.....

NEBRASKA.—Representatives in Congress.

	1884.		1882.			1884.		1882.	
	Wes-ver. Rep.	Brown. Dem.	Wes-ver. Rep.	Red-ick. Dem.		Dor-sey. Rep.	Nov-illa. Dem.	Valen-tine. Rep.	Mun-ger. Dem.
1st District.	22,644	21,669	17,022	12,690	3d District.	25,985	20,673	11,284	9,962
Plurality...	975		4,322		Plurality...	5,313		1,352	
Prohibition.	1,084	A.M.	3,707		Prohibition.	572	A.M.	7,342	
Total vote	44,339		33,431		Total vote	47,245		28,570	

	1884.		1882.	
	Laird. Rep.	Stickel. Dem.	Laird. Rep.	Har-man. Dem.
2d District.	21,132	17,650	12,963	3,060
Plurality...	3,532		9,923	
Prohibition.	1,176	A.M.	10,012	
Total vote	40,057		26,111	

NOTE.—In Nebraska, the third party candidates voted for in 1882 were nominated by the "Anti-Monopoly" party, opposed to Railway monopoly, and are designated by the term A. M.

In 1884 there was a fusion between the Democratic and Anti-Monopoly parties, on President, Governor, and Congress.

The Nebraska Legislature of 1885-86 stands:

	Rep.	Dem.	Rep. maj.
Senate.....	25	8	17
House.....	87	13	74
Joint Ballot.....	112	21	91

NEVADA.—State and Congressional Ticket.

COUNTIES.—14.	PRESIDENT.				CONGRESS.				GOVERNOR.	
	1884.		1880.		1884.		1882.		1882.	
	Blaine Rep.	Cleveland. Dem.	Gar-field. Rep.	Hancock. Dem.	Wood-burn. Rep.	Cassidy. Dem.	Cassidy. Dem.	Pown-ing. Rep.	Adams. Dem.	Stroth-er. Rep.
Churchill.....	96	88	82	99	97	87	98	64	85	77
Douglas.....	215	167	247	275	212	170	266	226	295	199
Elko.....	692	614	782	886	615	691	913	507	773	643
Esmeralda.....	559	282	657	673	536	304	583	665	623	625
Eureka.....	778	493	1,026	891	586	737	1,057	731	1,028	763
Humboldt.....	493	539	372	586	372	576	531	263	487	306
Lander.....	547	401	515	575	558	390	525	462	539	448
Lincoln.....	195	260	257	417	174	281	324	277	369	220
Lyon.....	360	254	355	394	340	306	215	233	235	212
Nye.....	207	196	339	418	196	218	373	184	323	228
Ormsby.....	537	335	524	452	541	329	427	433	449	425
Storey.....	1,488	1,121	2,373	2,765	1,559	1,434	1,381	1,509	1,366	
Washoe.....	716	493	735	828	698	540	524	720	605	646
White Pine.....	375	315	396	440	332	338	455	314	425	345
Total.....	7,193	5,578	8,732	9,611	6,807	5,992	7,720	6,462	7,770	6,535
Majority.....	1,615		879		815		1,258		1,235	
Per cent.....	56.32	43.67	47.60	52.39	53.18	46.81	54.43	45.56	54.31	45.68
Total vote.....	12,771		18,343		12,799		14,182		14,305	

In 1882 Republican State officers were elected (except the Governor) by the following majorities: Lieutenant-Governor, 456; Comptroller, 623; Secretary of State, 1,167; Treasurer, 1,016; Attorney-General, 65; Superintendent of Schools, 809; Judge of Supreme Court, 1,183.

The Nevada Legislature of 1885-86 stands:

	Rep.	Dem.	Ind.	Rep. maj.
Senate.....	14	5	1	8
Assembly.....	34	6	..	28
Joint Ballot.....	48	11	1	36

COUNTIES— 10.	PRESIDENT.							GOVERNOR.						
	1884.				1880.			1884.				1882.		
	Blaine. Rep.	Cleve- land. Dem.	St. Jo- hn. Pro.	But- ler. Gr.	Gar- field. Rep.	Han- cock. Dem.	We- aver. Gr.	Cur- rier. Rep.	Hill. Dem.	Ma- son. Pro.	Car- pen- ter. Gr.	Hale. Rep.	Edg- erly. Dem.	
Belknap.....	2,368	2,377	88	38	2,350	2,483	55	2,320	2,425	88	30	2,192	2,223	
Carroll.....	2,286	2,443	190	10	2,426	2,639	24	2,264	2,459	134	6	2,107	2,357	
Cheshire.....	3,888	2,981	157	131	4,340	2,979	67	3,851	2,982	168	131	3,103	3,217	
Coos.....	1,984	2,394	38	52	1,829	2,387	44	1,989	2,395	34	48	1,748	2,096	
Grafton.....	5,170	4,915	121	70	4,964	5,300	132	5,140	4,944	138	68	4,564	4,745	
Hillsboro'gh	8,540	7,073	329	75	8,689	6,999	56	8,279	7,186	415	60	6,903	6,963	
Merrimack...	6,005	5,512	320	30	5,935	5,922	9	5,730	5,711	409	17	5,606	5,320	
Rocking'am.	6,162	5,682	214	112	6,956	5,989	91	6,156	5,687	223	100	5,933	4,743	
Strafford.....	4,370	3,779	106	21	4,634	3,921	38	4,352	3,797	119	30	3,886	3,257	
Sullivan.....	2,477	2,031	70	13	2,729	2,175	12	2,443	2,051	75	10	2,357	2,028	
Total.....	43,250	39,187	1,571	552	44,852	40,794	528	42,514	39,637	1,803	490	38,399	36,879	
Plurality.....	4,063				4,068			2,877				1,520		
Per cent.....	51.14	46.33	1.85	.65	51.93	47.23	.61	50.33	46.92	2.13	.58	50.38	48.38	
Scattering.....		6			189				26				940	
Total vote.		84,566				86,363			84,470			76,218		

Representatives in Congress, Nov. 1884.

	Republican.	Democrat.	Scatter- ing.	Rep. Plurality.
1st Dist.—Martin A. Haynes...	20,623	L. F. McKinney...	18,383	2,240
2d Dist.—Jacob H. Gallinger...	22,301	John H. George...	20,426	2,875

The Legislature of 1885-86 stands:	Republican.	Democrat.	Rep. maj.
Senate.....	16	8	8
House.....	183	122	61
Joint ballot.....	199	130	69

NEW JERSEY.—State Ticket.

COUNTIES— 21.	PRESIDENT.							GOVERNOR.				
	1884.				1880.			1883.				
	Cleve- land. Dem.	Blaine Rep.	St. John. Pro.	But- ler. Gr.	Han- cock. Dem.	Gar- field. Rep.	Wea- ver. Gr.	Abbott. Dem.	Dixon. Rep.	Par- sons. Pro.	Ur- ner. Gr.	
Atlantic.....	1,854	2,439	247	54	1,720	2,488	43	1,607	2,040	206	86	
Bergen.....	4,327	3,688	73	63	4,242	3,680	20	3,346	2,736	68	19	
Burlington...	6,384	6,762	387	155	6,543	7,010	154	5,200	5,221	524	225	
Camden.....	6,545	8,538	465	33	5,832	7,895	57	5,199	5,948	450	13	
Cape May.....	1,004	1,235	121	39	1,961	1,376	8	793	737	203	21	
Cumberland...	3,470	4,491	549	295	3,640	4,446	514	3,021	3,807	80	369	
Essex.....	20,117	21,332	767	602	17,795	20,707	466	15,557	17,854	166	295	
Gloucester...	2,792	3,418	284	93	2,658	3,345	177	2,687	3,053	64	144	
Hudson.....	21,637	16,312	223	648	19,586	14,632	153	15,293	12,009	26	38	
Hunterdon...	5,345	3,338	490	126	5,650	3,753	171	4,491	2,537	493	194	
Mercer.....	7,083	7,696	279	50	6,673	7,348	39	6,559	6,212	161	79	
Middlesex...	6,149	5,562	167	66	6,557	5,420	64	5,055	4,274	156	66	
Monmouth...	7,552	6,446	354	150	7,614	5,693	47	7,113	5,390	82	373	
Morris.....	4,821	5,198	446	242	5,037	5,730	145	3,709	4,328	385	196	
Ocean.....	1,595	2,091	57	31	1,654	1,898	52	1,524	1,665	8	47	
Passaic.....	6,257	8,130	184	209	5,776	7,576	72	5,444	5,748	156	50	
Salem.....	2,894	3,022	238	42	3,012	3,155	66	2,515	2,594	130	69	
Somerset...	3,116	2,927	125	21	3,157	3,217	41	2,547	2,522	29	27	
Sussex.....	3,458	2,218	116	59	3,353	2,519	20	2,927	1,723	160	157	
Union.....	6,215	5,479	166	358	5,865	5,746	108	4,864	4,344	86	365	
Warren.....	5,193	3,044	415	120	5,240	3,131	205	4,405	2,311	520	127	
Total.....	127,778	123,366	6,153	3,456	122,565	120,555	2,617	103,856	97,047	4,153	2,960	
Plurality.....	4,412				2,010			6,809				
Per cent.....	48.85	47.16	2.34	1.32	49.83	49.02	1.06	46.65	49.93	2.00	1.42	
Scattering.....		784				191						
Total Vote.		261,537				245,928			208,016			

In 1880, Neal Dow, Prohib. Temperance, received 191 votes.

NEW JERSEY.—Representatives in Congress.

1884.							1883.						
1st Dist.	Fer- rell. Dem.	Hires. Rep.	Har- bison. Pro.	Fer- rell. Dem.	Rob- eson. Rep.	Wood- man. Pro.	4th Dist.	Pid- cock. Dem.	Hew- ey. Rep.	Mor- row. Pro.	Har- ry. Dem.	How- ey. Rep.	Lar- son. Pro.
Camden...	8,554	8,351	414	5,867	5,857	232	Hun'don	4,457	3,996	530	2,717	2,967	467
C. May...	1,060	1,312	99	1,044	933	50	Som'set.	2,758	3,179	112	2,126	2,767	71
Cu'land...	3,898	4,172	483	3,989	3,086	352	Sussex...	3,355	1,804	125	2,737	2,484	121
Gl'cester	3,263	3,102	183	2,964	2,897	76	Warren...	4,635	3,493	461	3,365	3,329	239
Salem...	2,948	3,004	164	2,727	2,577	174							
Total...	18,003	19,745	1,343	16,541	14,835	943	Total...	15,235	12,972	1,218	10,945	11,567	878
Plurality		1,742		1,716			Plur'ty.	2,253				632	
Per cent.	45.60	50.01	3.40	50.13	44.98	2.85	Per c...	51.26	43.67	4.10	46.56	49.21	3.73
Scat.(Gr.)		385		684			Scat.(Gr.)		239		115		
Total v.		39,476		32,993			Total v.		29,697		23,505		
1884.							1883.						
2d Dist.	Gauntt. Dem.	Buch- anan. Rep.	How- ell. Pro.	Par- ker. Dem.	Brew- er. Rep.	How- land. Pro.	5th Dist.	Steven- son. Dem.	Phelps. Rep.	Buck- ley. Pro.	Ryle. Dem.	Phelps. Rep.	Mc- Cormick. Pro.
Atlantic...	1,882	2,463	249	1,609	2,069	83	Bergen...	4,204	3,536	67	3,135	3,387	77
B'ling'n	6,407	6,738	380	6,068	5,651	126	Morris...	4,733	5,258	403	3,795	4,698	600
Mercer...	7,003	7,827	251	5,765	6,136	18	Passaic...	6,139	8,273	168	5,733	6,372	291
Ocean...	1,611	2,097	38	1,093	1,728	44							
Total...	16,863	19,144	898	14,535	15,604	270	Total...	15,126	17,367	638	12,708	14,341	1,028
Plurality		2,291		1,069			Plur'ty.		2,241			1,638	
Per cent.	45.34	51.50	2.41	47.79	51.31	.88	Per c...	45.00	51.66	1.89	44.63	50.39	3.61
Scat.(Gr.)		271					Scat.(Gr.)		481		887		
Total v.		37,166		30,409			Total v.		33,612		23,459		
1884.							1883.						
3d Dist.	Green. Dem.	Kean. Rep.	Par- ker. Pro.	Ross. Dem.	Kean. Rep.	Ur- ner. Pro.	6th Dist.	Fied- ler. Dem.	Lehl- bach. Rep.	Tomp- kins. Pro.	Fied- ler. Dem.	Blake. Rep.	Hook- er. Pro.
Mid'sex...	6,029	5,636	173	4,634	5,709	298	Essex...	20,318	21,162	845	17,200	14,750	863
M'n'm'th	7,470	6,466	302	5,540	4,435	1,053	Plur'ty.		344		2,490		
Union...	6,045	5,654	145	2,177	5,023	2,107	Per c...	48.61	49.41	1.97	53.17	45.69	1.13
Total...	19,604	17,756	620	12,891	15,168	3,403	Total v.		42,325		32,348		
Plur'ty.		1,848		2,296			7th Dist.	Mc- Adoo. Dem.	Brig- ham. Rep.	Lee. Pro.	Mc- Adoo. Dem.	Col- ma. Rep.	
Per c...	40.80	56.01	1.60	40.86	43.13	10.97	Hudson...	21,365	16,654	130	15,147	11,566	
Scat.(Gr.)		609		6			Plurality.		5,331		3,581		
Total v.		38,589		31,546			Per cent.		53.70		42.95		
							Scatt'ng.				.33		
							Total v.		33,769		26,759		

The Legislature of 1885 stands:

	Rep.	Dem.	Rep. maj.
Senate.....	11	10	1
Assembly.....	36	24	12
Joint Ballot.....	47	34	13

NEW MEXICO.—Delegate in Congress.

1884.						1883.					
Joseph. Prince Ry-ner-son. Man-san-ares. Luna.						Joseph. Prince Ry-ner-son. Man-san-ares. Luna.					
COUNTIES.—13.	Dem.	Rep.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	COUNTIES.—13.	Dem.	Rep.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.
Bernalillo...	1,178	1,652	422	1,556	2,608	Socorro...	1,043	817	641	1,153	1,055
Colfax...	859	277	277	1,006	253	Taos...	939	860	...	772	674
Doña Ana...	463	24	946	601	1,061	Valencia...	563	299	860	66	4,132
Grant...	709	495	550	891	534						
Lincoln...	473	71	251	338	451	Total...	12,271	9,930	5,192	13,378	15,062
Mora...	1,259	638	19	1,419	858	Plurality...		2,341			1,694
Rio Arriba...	1,285	1,255	...	1,310	996	Per cent...		44.67		36.37	18.90
San Miguel...	1,664	2,108	885	3,055	1,603	Scattering...		76		47.08	52.96
Sierra...	467	362	313	...	...	Total vote		27,469		23,440	
Santa Fé...	1,079	1,074	28	1,211	1,250						

The Legislature of 1885 stands—Republicans, ; Democrats, ; Independents, .
Total, 36.

NEW YORK.—State Ticket.

COUNTIES.—60.	PRESIDENT.						GOVERNOR.			SEC. STATE.		
	1884.			1880.			1882.			1883.		
	Cleveland. Dem.	Blaine Rep.	Butler. Gr.	St. John Pro.	Garfield. Rep.	Hancock. Dem.	Wear- er.	Cleveland. Dem.	Folger. Rep.	Hopkins. Pro.	Carr. Rep.	Maynard. Dem.
Albany.....	18,344	17,698	983	312	16,564	19,624	354	20,036	10,309	1,586	13,903	17,171
Allegany.....	3,886	6,668	736	1,180	6,827	3,482	486	3,777	3,718	1,586	4,539	2,997
Broome.....	5,780	7,182	144	458	7,173	5,450	168	5,060	4,955	335	5,090	4,465
Cattaraugus.....	6,065	7,463	372	930	7,401	5,460	672	5,379	4,681	700	5,075	4,223
Cayuga.....	6,041	9,205	421	591	9,373	5,976	536	5,869	4,406	690	6,988	4,899
Chautauque.....	5,861	10,670	431	540	10,422	5,472	585	6,207	4,803	830	7,074	3,836
Chemung.....	4,719	5,188	613	185	4,636	4,806	976	5,336	3,079	79	3,746	3,466
Chemung.....	4,408	5,461	334	666	5,769	4,559	623	4,358	3,913	574	4,604	4,044
Clinton.....	5,149	5,974	19	35	6,080	4,250	74	5,560	4,318	18	4,691	4,895
Columbia.....	5,854	6,424	36	173	6,486	5,992	19	6,703	3,607	92	5,767	5,166
Cortland.....	2,774	4,042	112	375	4,124	2,749	78	3,011	2,996	379	3,157	2,995
Delaware.....	4,956	5,934	112	437	6,058	5,084	218	4,596	4,331	334	4,209	5,972
Dutchess.....	8,677	9,701	98	498	11,046	8,475	26	8,875	7,321	407	8,019	7,943
Essex.....	24,750	26,349	220	725	24,199	20,848	445	25,748	16,408	1,046	21,877	17,430
Essex.....	2,776	4,551	61	65	4,776	2,775	169	2,150	2,951	24	3,580	1,729
Franklin.....	2,948	4,638	67	70	4,185	2,799	96	2,294	3,074	25	3,580	1,978
Fulton & Hamilton.....	4,091	5,138	41	248	4,985	3,879	35	3,855	3,331	355	4,145	4,123
Genesee.....	3,643	4,631	41	396	4,815	3,481	72	3,518	2,808	395	3,615	2,325
Greene.....	4,152	4,167	182	260	3,879	4,405	175	4,481	3,801	273	3,571	3,645
Heckington.....	5,828	6,138	57	227	6,331	5,070	61	5,131	3,701	625	4,969	4,797
Jefferson.....	7,075	9,029	33	636	9,439	7,216	31	7,190	4,483	925	7,752	6,645
Kings.....	69,243	53,514	2,181	1,361	51,751	61,092	507	65,630	26,148	2,548	50,437	49,591
Lewis.....	3,777	3,954	14	114	4,036	3,674	11	3,787	2,447	145	2,965	2,923
Livingston.....	4,638	5,191	118	575	5,522	4,242	161	3,966	3,650	413	4,222	2,936
Madison.....	4,964	6,007	86	529	6,783	4,683	182	4,328	3,322	648	4,876	4,046
Madison.....	13,246	18,326	603	1,209	17,102	13,742	316	13,143	11,056	1,364	14,254	7,956
Montgomery.....	5,413	5,505	48	134	5,220	4,947	32	5,374	3,927	102	4,197	4,927
New York.....	133,157	190,093	3,499	1,031	81,730	123,015	610	124,914	7,785	584	68,580	91,991
Niagara.....	6,193	5,875	69	560	6,478	5,937	56	5,884	3,256	638	5,145	4,436
Onondaga.....	13,830	13,790	189	894	14,546	12,609	273	13,673	8,741	913	11,082	9,801
Orangetown.....	13,165	16,892	99	601	16,153	11,732	138	11,563	11,629	582	12,226	9,311
Orange.....	5,643	6,382	127	233	6,774	5,767	134	5,272	4,675	296	5,016	4,323
Orangetown.....	9,840	9,968	175	647	10,088	9,672	116	8,874	6,541	552	7,576	8,017
Oriskany.....	2,967	3,997	68	669	4,581	3,104	75	3,119	2,549	343	3,653	2,748
Oswego.....	7,434	9,376	265	560	10,236	6,746	444	6,757	3,578	503	7,324	5,712
Otsego.....	7,821	8,871	84	432	7,756	7,184	137	6,848	4,790	607	6,834	6,323
Putnam.....	1,526	2,103	4	89	2,114	1,708	.....	1,691	1,825	30	2,194	1,449
Queens.....	10,267	8,845	270	301	8,151	10,391	86	8,666	3,698	590	5,596	7,707
Rensselaer.....	13,414	13,759	686	416	13,672	13,031	313	13,714	10,468	.....	12,808	11,617
Richmond.....	5,134	3,164	75	89	3,291	4,815	10	4,570	3,012	36	2,874	3,600
Rockland.....	3,997	2,593	28	123	2,688	3,415	2	2,771	1,473	80	1,840	2,264
St. Lawrence.....	6,035	13,441	20	311	13,748	8,825	16	5,226	9,304	279	9,715	4,312
Saratoga.....	5,846	8,190	92	425	8,116	5,808	49	6,277	1,685	304	6,246	4,800
Schenectady.....	2,977	3,360	41	105	3,250	2,628	73	2,836	2,604	157	2,762	2,506
Schoharie.....	5,339	3,472	37	173	3,646	5,262	35	4,924	2,676	174	3,720	4,441
Schoharie.....	2,039	2,616	111	154	2,730	2,295	112	2,155	2,151	59	2,032	1,707
Seneca.....	3,627	3,309	59	119	3,294	3,802	45	3,510	2,555	106	2,689	2,061
Steuben.....	9,060	10,048	587	904	10,245	8,992	584	8,997	6,577	1,276	7,479	7,258
Suffolk.....	6,429	5,876	53	457	6,515	6,061	49	5,287	3,815	331	4,465	4,313
Sullivan.....	3,607	3,332	232	183	3,539	3,718	434	3,451	2,266	119	3,541	3,172
Tioga.....	3,579	4,367	294	401	4,750	3,657	189	3,383	3,143	369	3,588	3,189
Tompkins.....	3,992	4,430	373	327	4,896	3,956	363	3,619	2,690	324	3,950	3,206
Ulster.....	9,870	9,922	157	429	9,994	9,870	30	8,470	6,140	655	7,925	7,752
Warren.....	2,793	3,577	179	123	3,330	2,618	379	2,677	2,560	76	2,572	2,187
Washington.....	4,222	7,337	115	255	7,779	4,145	59	4,090	5,299	151	6,405	3,657
Wayne.....	4,730	6,843	471	433	7,620	5,207	225	4,296	4,254	541	5,750	3,795
Westchester.....	12,524	11,286	248	435	11,967	11,855	82	11,478	4,065	314	9,014	9,464
Wyoming.....	3,189	4,441	53	483	4,695	3,209	58	2,909	2,120	859	3,137	2,060
Yates.....	1,918	3,191	130	200	3,432	2,197	97	2,073	2,501	118	2,736	1,845
Total.....	563,048	562,091	17,992	25,001	555,544	534,511	12,373	535,318	342,044	25,783	446,105	427,595
Plurality.....	1,047	.....	.....	.....	21,033	.....	.....	192,854	.....	.....	18,383	.....
Per cent.....	48.97	47.98	1.45	2.13	50.29	48.38	1.12	58.35	37.36	2.80	49.44	47.38
Scattering.....	.....	4,360	.....	.....	2,177	.....	.....	15,329	.....	.....	28,536	.....
Total vote.....	1,171,312	.....	.....	.....	1,104,665	.....	.....	918,894	.....	.....	902,169	.....

Of the scattering votes in 1880, 1,517 were cast for Dow, Prohibition candidate for President.

In 1882, 11,974 of the scattering were for Howe, Greenback candidate for Governor.

In 1883, of the scattering vote, the Prohibition candidate for Secretary had 18,816, and the Greenback candidate 7,221.

In 1884, two Judges of the Court of Appeals—Andrews and Rapallo—were re-elected by a vote almost unanimous, receiving 1,089,414 votes each against 81,596 cast for others.

In 1883, the Secretary of State and Legislature were carried by the Republicans, and the other State officers by the Democrats by pluralities varying from 13,630 on Attorney-General to 18,842 on State Engineer.

NEW YORK.—Representatives in Congress, 1884.—Continued.

21st Dist.	Johnson. Rep.	Smith. Dem.	26th Dist.	Mil- lard. Rep.	Remick. Dem.	Bruce Pro.	31st Dist.	Saw- yer. Rep.	Stevens. Dem.	Rich- mond. Pro.
Clinton.....	6,043	5,103	Madison...	6,440	5,004	549	Livingston	5,081	4,068	415
Essex.....	4,632	2,736	Chenango...	5,443	4,696	493	Genesee...	4,490	3,784	376
Warren.....	3,751	2,675	Broome....	7,473	5,651	117	Orleans...	3,810	3,138	630
Franklin....	4,633	2,958	Tioga.....	4,408	3,432	375	Wyoming.	4,198	3,464	448
Total.....	19,049	13,462	Total.....	23,773	18,783	1,534	Total.....	17,529	14,474	1,869
Plurality....	5,587		Plurality....	4,990			Plurality...	3,055		
Per cent....	56.57	41.30	Per cent....	53.89	42.58	3.47	Per cent....	51.38	42.42	5.47
Scattering...		12	Scattering.		21		Scattering...		243	
Total vote.	32,523		Total v...		44,111		Total v...		34,115	
22d Dist.	Parker. Rep.	Hall. Dem.	27th Dist.	Payne. Rep.	Beards- ley. Dem.	Bond Pro.	32d Dist.	Far- quhar. Rep.	Lock- wood Dem.	
St. Lawr'ce...	13,452	5,894	Oswego....	10,075	7,374	537	First, Second & Third Assem- bly Districts of the county of Erie.....	17,469	17,302	
Jefferson...	9,089	7,026	Cayuga....	9,425	5,719	463	Plurality.....	167		
Total.....	22,541	12,920	Wayne....	6,946	4,705	309	Per cent....	49.99	49.51	
Plurality....	9,621		Total.....	26,446	17,798	1,306	Scattering.....	171		
Per cent....	61.55	35.59	Plurality...	8,648			Total vote...	34,942		
Scattering...		23	Per cent....	57.08	38.41	2.82				
Total vote.	36,293		Scattering		775					
			Total v...		46,327					
23d Dist.	Cooking- Spriggs. Dem.	ham.Fisk Rep. Pro.	28th Dist.	Arnot. Dem.	Ree- cher. Rep.	Pa- yne. Pro.	33d Dist.	Weber. Rep.	Payne. Dem.	Evans Pro.
Oneida.....	14,345	13,466	Tompkins..	7,881	727	206	Niagara....	5,788	6,281	461
Lewis.....	3,819	3,861	Chemung...	9,201	969	258	And Fourth and Fifth Assembly Districts of the county of Erie...	8,757	7,676	531
Total.....	18,164	17,327	Schuyler...	4,307	199	167	Total.....	14,545	13,957	992
Plurality....	837		Seneca.....	6,611	129	37	Plurality...	588		
Per cent....	49.93	47.63	Total.....	28,005	2,044	668	Per cent....	49.14	47.15	3.35
Scattering...		15	Plurality...	25,961			Scattering...		104	
Total vote.	36,376		Per cent....	91.02	6.64	2.16	Total v...		29,598	
			Scattering..		49					
24th Dist.	Pin- dar. Dem.	Ram- sey. Rep.	Fen- ton. Pro.	29th Dist.	Daven- port. Rep.	Pier-Ingols port. by Dem. Pro.	34th Dist.	Sessions. Rep.	Smith. Dem.	Hill. Pro.
Schoharie...	5,325	3,569	Ontario....	6,501	5,603	150	Ch't'g. 10,357	5,870		387
Otsego.....	7,278	6,990	Steuben...	10,298	8,887	890	Cat'r'g. 7,299	5,966	1,070	317
Herkimer...	5,261	6,213	Yates.....	3,188	1,887	206	Alleg'y 6,412	3,689	1,452	707
Total.....	17,884	16,772	Total.....	19,987	16,377	1,246	Total.....	24,068	15,533	2,522
Plurality....	1,112		Plurality...	3,610			Plural.	8,535		
Per cent....	50.51	47.37	Per cent....	52.50	43.02	3.27	Per ct.	54.68	35.29	5.79
Scattering...		16	Scattering.		456		Scat'g.		475	
Total vote..	35,406		Total v...		38,066		Tot. v.		41,009	
25th Dist.	His- cock. Rep.	W. W. Por- ter. Dem.	30th Dist.	Baker. Rep.	Green- leaf. Dem.	Wea- ver. Pro.				
Onondaga...	17,123	12,578	Monroe....	16,733	15,496	1,073				
Cortland...	4,025	2,757	Plurality...	1,237						
Total.....	21,148	15,335	Per cent....	50.23	46.51	3.22				
Plurality....	5,813		Scattering		10					
Per cent....	56.37	40.87	Total v...		33,312					
Scattering...		40								
Total vote	37,514									

The State having been entirely redistricted since 1882, comparison with the Congressional vote of that year cannot be made in detail.

The New York Legislature of 1885 stands:

	Rep.	Dem.	Rep. maj.
Senate.....	19	13	6
Assembly.....	73	55	18
Joint Ballot.....	92	68	24

**NORTH CAROLINA.—State and Congressional.
FIRST DISTRICT.**

	PRESIDENT.				GOVERNOR.				CONGRESS.			
	1884.		1880.		1884.		1880.		1884.		1880.	
	Cleveland. Dem.	Blaine. Rep.	Hancock. Dem.	Garfield. Rep.	Scales. Dem.	York. Rep.	Jarvis. Dem.	Buxton. Rep.	Skin- ner. Dem.	Res- pass. Rep.	Ben- nett. Dem.	Dock- ery. Rep.
Beaufort.....	1,995	1,713	1,766	1,723	2,016	1,681	1,717	1,743	1,949	1,714	1,690	1,416
Canden.....	706	571	642	524	609	564	631	623	699	577	632	541
Carteret.....	1,166	612	1,036	701	1,171	597	982	705	1,162	598	843	667
Chowan.....	699	829	630	852	704	811	628	854	708	803	600	768
Currituck.....	983	425	974	364	978	413	988	336	974	408	725	329
Dare.....	255	291	288	274	244	286	283	365	248	222	183	221
Gates.....	1,145	737	1,010	525	1,183	704	1,009	618	1,145	721	872	524
Hertford.....	1,112	1,327	983	1,140	1,129	1,305	959	1,131	1,094	1,296	696	1,148
Hyde.....	881	671	819	609	867	677	799	592	860	671	725	601
Martin.....	1,564	1,250	1,408	1,287	1,576	1,234	1,386	1,295	1,554	609	1,414	1,310
Pamlico.....	757	599	582	362	748	605	584	386	737	600	622	403
Pasquotank.....	894	1,255	675	1,059	938	1,229	573	1,455	904	1,227	703	1,106
Perquimans.....	769	992	758	992	777	977	749	979	820	933	685	918
Pitt.....	428	2,283	2,200	1,816	2,436	2,285	2,228	1,771	2,402	2,280	2,073	2,054
Tyrrell.....	504	340	432	354	488	335	410	353	485	348	383	276
Washington.....	658	1,085	602	982	648	1,072	621	956	640	1,086	525	861
Total.....	16,516	14,980	14,695	13,562	16,562	14,785	14,547	13,443	16,381	14,093	13,371	13,143

SECOND DISTRICT.

									Wood ard. Dem.	O'Hara Rep.	Ben- nett. Dem.	Dock- ery. Rep.
Bertie.....	1,545	1,914	1,169	1,782	1,614	1,823	1,188	1,721	1,513	1,868	953	1,655
Craven.....	1,350	2,539	1,180	2,809	1,338	2,525	1,190	2,816	1,280	2,487	715	2,211
Edgecombe.....	1,685	3,293	1,726	3,475	1,695	3,316	1,723	3,470	1,692	3,353	1,908	3,054
Greene.....	1,042	1,097	880	943	1,046	1,094	863	950	1,031	1,067	921	1,055
Halifax.....	2,424	4,021	1,744	2,477	2,264	3,786	1,775	2,426	2,007	3,857	1,087	4,410
Jones.....	754	747	574	890	746	755	575	736	745	749	497	735
Lenoir.....	1,609	1,408	1,132	1,353	1,620	1,399	1,088	1,370	1,614	1,349	1,275	1,277
Northampton.....	1,731	2,384	1,514	2,085	1,733	2,351	1,512	2,041	1,703	2,351	1,197	2,085
Vance.....	1,143	1,633	.....	.....	1,155	1,612	.....	.....	1,113	1,625	.....	.....
Warren.....	1,145	2,141	1,366	2,681	1,146	2,142	1,354	2,690	1,047	2,113	947	2,172
Wilson.....	2,141	1,502	1,652	1,368	2,135	1,493	1,573	1,389	2,044	1,490	1,908	1,296
Total.....	16,549	22,679	12,937	19,773	16,492	22,296	12,841	19,669	15,699	22,309	11,088	19,953

THIRD DISTRICT.

									Green Dem.	Brog- den. Rep.	Ben- nett. Dem.	Dock- ery. Rep.
Bladen.....	1,410	1,532	1,278	1,537	1,426	1,511	1,278	1,530	1,411	1,512	1,280	1,558
Cumberland.....	2,469	2,192	2,109	2,137	2,479	2,159	2,076	2,162	2,478	2,143	2,116	2,159
Dapin.....	2,247	1,181	2,015	1,226	2,289	1,174	1,963	1,214	2,214	1,145	1,806	1,188
Harnett.....	1,354	744	1,028	704	1,354	727	995	724	1,329	703	817	781
Moore.....	1,769	1,468	1,476	1,367	1,797	1,426	1,452	1,397	1,755	1,136	1,777	1,445
Onslow.....	1,292	504	1,085	537	1,384	472	1,035	530	1,387	432	1,100	557
Pender.....	1,907	1,246	1,007	1,234	1,215	1,240	998	1,246	1,207	1,286	1,036	1,230
Sampson.....	2,551	1,591	2,122	1,626	2,525	1,536	2,108	1,633	2,509	1,404	2,086	1,634
Wayne.....	2,744	2,542	2,527	2,796	2,500	2,535	2,506	2,530	2,696	2,551	2,010	2,106
Total.....	16,943	13,000	14,547	12,627	17,015	12,745	14,235	12,674	16,785	12,252	13,607	12,606

FOURTH DISTRICT.

									Cox. Dem.	Tur- ner. Rep.	Ben- nett. Dem.	Dock- ery. Rep.
Alamance.....	1,607	1,259	1,463	1,247	1,629	1,245	1,447	1,277	1,627	1,118	1,995	1,076
Chatham.....	2,451	1,718	2,206	1,884	2,481	1,671	2,159	1,888	2,466	1,315	1,916	1,619
Durham.....	1,575	1,183	.....	.....	1,576	1,196	.....	.....	1,528	1,212	1,156	.....
Franklin.....	2,121	1,927	2,038	2,012	2,130	1,927	2,034	1,998	2,121	1,927	1,965	1,968
Johnston.....	2,805	1,831	2,059	1,631	2,801	1,826	2,063	1,707	2,817	1,710	1,982	1,717
Nash.....	1,845	1,556	1,612	1,406	1,837	1,528	1,566	1,367	1,803	1,471	1,559	1,492
Orange.....	1,668	1,064	2,337	1,902	1,670	1,061	2,225	1,914	1,588	1,064	1,159	886
Wake.....	4,750	4,291	4,359	4,622	4,772	4,278	4,280	4,648	4,804	4,120	4,259	4,675
Total.....	18,822	14,909	16,268	14,704	18,896	14,782	15,764	14,799	18,930	13,448	15,263	14,454

FIFTH DISTRICT.

									Reid. Dem.	Ed- wards. Rep.	Ben- nett. Dem.	Dock- ery. Rep.
Caswell.....	1,548	1,615	1,457	1,787	1,550	1,603	1,446	1,790	1,550	1,565	1,247	1,622
Forsyth.....	2,080	1,941	1,778	1,791	2,101	1,877	1,765	1,796	2,055	1,872	1,600	1,126
Granville.....	2,184	2,110	2,828	3,178	2,199	2,067	2,831	3,142	2,151	2,694	1,822	2,040
Guilford.....	2,428	2,269	2,380	2,233	2,491	2,267	2,251	2,148	2,625	2,194	1,925	1,747
Person.....	1,455	1,095	1,344	1,123	1,490	1,062	1,306	1,152	1,429	1,036	1,147	866
Rockingham.....	2,524	1,647	2,403	1,639	2,443	1,577	2,361	1,502	2,579	1,458	1,944	1,113
Stokes.....	1,341	1,049	1,244	1,003	1,334	1,029	1,181	964	1,255	965	1,320	597
Surry.....	1,462	1,413	1,412	1,066	1,371	1,433	1,370	969	1,396	1,336	1,196	966
Total.....	14,966	13,122	14,746	13,712	14,979	12,896	14,513	13,406	15,047	12,522	12,123	10,966

NORTH CAROLINA STATE AND CONGRESSIONAL. 245

SIXTH DISTRICT.

	PRESIDENT.				GOVERNOR.				CONGRESS.			
	1884.		1886.		1884.		1886.		1884.		1886.	
	Cleve- land. Dem.	Blaine. Rep.	Han- cock. Dem.	Gar- field. Rep.	Scales Dem.	York. Rep.	Jarvis Dem.	Bur- ton. Rep.	Ben- nett. Dem.	Dock- ery. Rep.	Ben- nett. Dem.	Dock- ery. Rep.
Anson.....	1,865	1,090	1,617	1,010	1,896	1,084	1,638	995	1,973	943	1,736	1,059
Brunswick.....	928	956	746	889	921	926	793	896	911	925	742	858
Cabarrus.....	1,893	990	1,499	1,054	1,903	953	1,465	1,057	1,888	930	1,326	707
Columbus.....	1,867	948	1,597	922	1,867	923	1,577	922	1,843	923	1,430	851
Mecklenburg.....	3,666	3,101	3,361	3,345	3,727	3,040	3,289	3,206	3,660	3,027	3,327	2,786
New Hanover.....	1,745	2,894	1,438	2,300	1,751	3,879	1,559	2,548	1,749	2,852	1,564	2,607
Richmond.....	1,946	1,705	1,363	1,745	1,958	1,675	1,340	1,739	1,981	1,352	1,354	1,964
Robeson.....	2,503	2,278	2,235	1,960	2,361	2,207	2,253	1,934	2,451	2,191	2,087	2,228
Stanly.....	1,115	689	887	575	1,100	614	873	606	1,094	326	917	620
Union.....	1,846	627	1,516	824	1,838	620	1,451	880	1,810	541	1,283	534
Total.....	19,374	15,158	16,259	14,422	19,329	14,921	15,971	14,583	19,344	14,010	15,766	14,253

SEVENTH DISTRICT.

									Hen- ders'n Dem.	Ran- say. Rep.	Ben- nett. Dem.	Dock- ery. Rep.
Catawba.....	2,307	662	1,823	624	2,303	650	1,867	619	2,256	601	1,615	555
Davidson.....	1,900	2,097	1,745	1,867	1,964	2,072	1,887	1,918	2,080	1,744	1,748	1,706
Davie.....	1,058	1,104	975	766	1,067	1,107	913	898	1,038	1,108	760	1,065
Iredell.....	2,644	1,736	2,389	1,616	2,679	1,708	2,346	1,603	2,608	1,733	2,199	1,650
Montgomery.....	891	950	719	862	901	926	896	888	888	915	671	848
Randolph.....	1,968	1,890	2,605	1,811	2,044	1,828	1,976	1,834	2,009	1,806	1,789	1,368
Rowan.....	2,642	1,372	2,035	1,377	2,638	1,378	1,976	1,359	2,571	1,393	1,501	1,374
Yadkin.....	958	1,240	941	1,158	950	1,241	920	1,153	974	1,236	794	814
Total.....	14,378	11,051	12,728	10,078	14,534	10,904	12,438	10,261	14,262	10,851	11,163	9,379

EIGHTH DISTRICT.

									Cow- les. Dem.	Green Rep.	Ben- nett. Dem.	Dock- ery. Rep.
Alexander.....	938	359	824	366	943	351	799	375	887	350	677	312
Alleghany.....	624	355	549	239	595	403	514	247	551	243	394	255
Anhe.....	1,245	1,192	1,117	1,009	1,219	1,187	1,027	1,032	1,160	1,119	1,006	1,137
Burke.....	1,373	973	1,155	790	1,278	995	1,074	816	1,242	964	1,189	969
Caldwell.....	1,257	426	928	442	1,251	439	971	419	1,152	501	730	296
Cleveland.....	2,042	616	1,736	535	2,039	612	1,691	554	1,998	564	1,182	518
Gaston.....	1,356	978	1,107	1,139	1,365	934	1,097	1,127	1,363	883	1,024	832
Lincoln.....	1,171	759	913	786	1,163	753	902	763	1,145	705	778	647
Watauga.....	763	635	712	545	759	624	673	552	632	716	725	623
Wilkes.....	1,341	2,028	1,510	1,853	1,301	1,937	1,480	1,548	1,292	1,892	927	1,576
Total.....	12,010	8,321	10,531	7,514	11,923	8,216	10,220	7,433	11,422	8,036	8,622	7,105

NINTH DISTRICT.

										John- ston. Dem.	Ewari. Rep.	Ben- nett. Dem.	Dock- ery. Rep.
Buncombe.....	2,649	2,007	1,995	1,591	2,685	1,941	1,925	1,566	2,561	2,031	1,761	1,332	
Cherokee.....	517	678	722	649	505	594	748	645	505	639	383	480	
Clay.....	359	210	365	187	352	207	356	181	343	200	298	156	
Graham.....	276	144	.....	.....	268	137	.....	.....	282	113	217	62
Haywood.....	1,181	765	932	597	1,184	744	959	440	1,224	690	904	474	
Henderson.....	779	995	614	836	782	977	646	843	638	1,084	498	592	
Jackson.....	722	363	677	351	713	345	656	215	716	344	638	267	
McDowell.....	940	651	817	555	951	638	771	578	940	630	699	488	
Macon.....	706	528	746	335	708	493	789	267	646	528	546	466	
Madison.....	1,065	1,435	951	1,134	1,087	1,388	937	1,089	1,040	1,401	885	1,090	
Mitchell.....	575	1,142	514	967	635	1,148	497	965	550	1,121	429	925	
Folk.....	445	490	855	439	446	481	350	429	435	480	308	372	
Rutherford.....	1,506	1,363	1,236	1,207	1,517	1,232	1,204	1,218	1,485	1,235	961	1,127	
Swain.....	481	167	308	101	494	155	404	67	476	139	281	55	
Transylvania.....	452	330	461	284	459	323	390	284	439	333	319	214	
Yancey.....	743	658	712	443	740	662	680	418	724	595	645	520	
Total.....	13,391	11,836	11,945	9,187	13,526	11,465	11,292	9,201	13,024	11,466	9,792	9,192	
Total State.....	142,952	125,068	124,204	125,878	143,249	123,010	121,827	115,594	147,504	112,237	111,763	111,320	
Scattering.....	17,884	.....	.....	.....	30,239	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Majority.....	53.94	46.58	51.73	48.36	53.80	46.19	51.31	48.68	55.26	43.31	50.69	49.90	
Total Vote.....	308,474	.....	240,082	.....	266,259	.....	236,791	.....	329,741	.....	233,062	.....

The North Carolina Legislature of 1885-87 stands:

	Dem.	Rep.	Dem. maj.
Senate.....	43	7	36
House.....	97	23	74
Joint ballot.....	140	30	110

OHIO.—Representatives in Congress, 1884.

1st Dist.			7th Dist.			12th Dist.		
Butterworth.	Follett.		Babst.	Sency.		Thompson.	Ebert.	
Rep.	Dem.		Rep.	Dem.		Rep.	Dem.	
Hamil'n. part. 17,929	16,320		Wood.....	4,532	3,875	Vinton.....	1,768	1,935
Plurality.....	1,609		Hancock.....	3,255	3,044	Pike.....	1,771	2,312
Per cent.....	52.09	47.41	Seneca.....	3,770	5,129	Jackson.....	3,419	2,707
Scattering.....	168		Wyandot.....	2,339	3,117	Scioto.....	4,124	3,144
Total vote..	34,417		Crawford.....	2,713	4,850	Lawrence.....	4,700	3,286
			Total.....	16,609	20,615	Total.....	15,782	13,884
			Plurality.....		4,006	Plurality.....		2,898
			Per cent.....	43.91	54.50	Per cent.....	53.82	45.64
			Scattering.....		598	Scattering.....		153
			Total vote..	37,822		Total vote..		29,319
2d Dist.			8th Dist.			13th Dist.		
Brown.	Kramer.		Little.	Denver.	Colvin.	Miller.	Outwaite.	
Rep.	Dem.		Rep.	Dem.	Pro.	Rep.	Dem.	
Hamil'n. part. 19,718	17,513		Champ'n.	4,125	3,097	Franklin.....	10,795	12,020
Plurality.....	2,205		Clarke.....	7,398	5,250	Pickaway.....	2,905	3,919
Per cent.....	52.78	46.88	Greene.....	4,690	2,542	Fairfield.....	3,144	5,024
Scattering.....	121		Clinton.....	3,762	2,235	Hocking.....	1,763	2,512
Total vote..	37,352		Fayette.....	3,134	2,197	Total.....	18,607	23,475
			Total.....	23,019	15,381	Plurality.....		4,868
			Plurality.....	7,638		Per cent.....	43.77	55.22
			Per cent.....	53.46	39.06	Scattering.....		424
			Scattering.....		35	Total vote..		42,506
			Total v.	39,372				
3d Dist.			9th Dist.			14th Dist.		
Morey.	Campbell.		Cooper.	Poppleton.	Sharp.	Grosvenor.	Vance.	Evans.
Rep.	Dem.		Rep.	Dem.	Pro.	Rep.	Dem.	Gr.
Butler.....	4,049	6,835	Marion.....	2,427	3,138	Perry.....	3,090	3,018
Clermont.....	4,412	4,187	Union.....	3,512	2,310	Morgan.....	2,463	1,861
Preble.....	3,219	2,549	Morrow.....	2,628	2,141	Athens.....	3,746	1,508
Warren.....	4,306	2,527	Delaware.....	3,481	3,150	Meigs.....	4,061	2,610
Total.....	15,986	16,398	Knox.....	3,706	3,465	Gallia.....	3,648	2,284
Plurality.....		412	Madison.....	2,661	2,432	Total.....	17,008	11,281
Per cent.....	49.03	50.29	Total.....	18,415	16,634	Plurality.....	5,727	1,689
Scattering.....	221		Plurality.....	1,781		Per cent.....	56.01	37.15
Total vote..	32,605		Per cent.....	51.11	46.17	Scatt'ing.....		387
			Scattering.....		45	Total v.		30,365
			Total v.	36,024				
4th Dist.			10th Dist.			15th Dist.		
Sinks.	Anderson.		Romels.	Hurd.		Little.	Wilkins.	
Rep.	Dem.		Rep.	Dem.		Rep.	Dem.	
Montgomery.....	11,224	11,361	Lucas.....	8,650	7,342	Tuscarawas.....	4,201	5,381
Miami.....	5,251	4,181	Ottawa.....	1,731	2,672	Coshocton.....	2,811	3,487
Darke.....	4,311	5,545	Sandusky.....	3,283	3,062	Licking.....	4,527	6,018
Total.....	20,786	21,087	Erie.....	3,741	3,850	Muskingum.....	5,882	5,631
Plurality.....		301	Total.....	17,605	17,366	Total.....	17,421	20,717
Per cent.....	49.31	50.02	Plurality.....	229		Plurality.....		3,296
Scattering.....	276		Per cent.....	50.03	49.35	Per cent.....	45.44	54.04
Total vote..	42,149		Scattering.....		212	Scattering.....		194
			Total vote..	35,163		Total vote..		38,332
5th Dist.			11th Dist.			16th Dist.		
Davis.	LeFevre.		Hart.	Ellsberry.		Hedgcock.	Geddes.	Noel.
Rep.	Dem.		Rep.	Dem.		Rep.	Dem.	Pro.
Shelby.....	2,342	3,504	Ross.....	4,815	4,781	Lorain.....	5,349	3,230
Mercer.....	1,679	3,919	Highland.....	3,013	3,341	Huron.....	4,543	3,423
Auglaize.....	1,970	3,924	Brown.....	3,184	4,230	Ashland.....	2,635	3,305
Allen.....	3,325	4,464	Adams.....	2,959	2,899	Richland.....	3,973	5,230
Logan.....	3,850	2,635	Total.....	14,841	15,251	Holmes.....	1,335	2,350
Hardin.....	3,686	3,522	Plurality.....		410	Total.....	17,835	18,598
Total.....	16,852	21,968	Per cent.....	49.31	50.67	Plurality.....		660
Plurality.....		5,116	Scattering.....		1	Per cent.....	48.17	50.04
Per cent.....	43.12	56.21	Total vote..	30,093		Total v.		37,032
Scattering.....	259							
Total vote..	39,079							
6th Dist.			12th Dist.			17th Dist.		
Glenn.	Hill.		Hart.	Ellsberry.		Hedgcock.	Geddes.	Noel.
Rep.	Dem.		Rep.	Dem.		Rep.	Dem.	Pro.
Williams.....	2,903	2,938	Ross.....	4,815	4,781	Lorain.....	5,349	3,230
Defiance.....	2,189	3,280	Highland.....	3,013	3,341	Huron.....	4,543	3,423
Paulding.....	2,137	2,900	Brown.....	3,184	4,230	Ashland.....	2,635	3,305
Van Wert.....	3,080	2,999	Adams.....	2,959	2,899	Richland.....	3,973	5,230
Putnam.....	2,216	4,007	Total.....	14,841	15,251	Holmes.....	1,335	2,350
Henry.....	1,864	3,246	Plurality.....		410	Total.....	17,835	18,598
Fulton.....	2,732	1,959	Per cent.....	49.31	50.67	Plurality.....		660
Total.....	17,154	20,684	Scattering.....		1	Per cent.....	48.17	50.04
Plurality.....		3,530	Total vote..	30,093		Total v.		37,032
Per cent.....	44.85	54.08						
Scattering.....	405							
Total vote..	38,943							

OHIO.—Representatives in Congress.—Continued.

17th Dist.	Taylor. Rep.	Warner. Dem.	19th Dist.	Esra B. Taylor. Rep.	Alvord. Dem.	Odell. Pro.	21st Dist.	Burnett. Rep.	Foran. Dem.
Guernsey.....	3,574	2,542	Ash'bula.....	6,959	2,801	834	Cuyahoga, p't	17,684	19,154
Belmont.....	6,364	5,904	Trumbull.....	6,243	3,104	292	Plurality.....		1,270
Noble.....	2,542	2,104	Portage.....	3,855	3,240	199	Per cent.....	47.97	51.36
Monroe.....	1,604	4,000	Geauga.....	2,759	858		Scattering.....		842
Washington.....	4,813	4,723	Lake.....	2,801	1,129	56	Total vote..	37,290	
Total.....	18,947	19,173	Cu'ga, p't	4,422	2,121	181			
Plurality.....		226	Total.....	27,089	13,053	1,002			
Per cent.....	49.30	49.83	Plurality.....	13,986					
Scattering.....		811	Per cent.....	66.62	32.16				
Total vote.....	38,431		Scattering.....		491				
			Total v.....		40,583				
18th Dist.	I. H. Taylor. Rep.	Wallace. Dem.	Jenkins. Gr.	20th Dist.	McKinley. Rep.	Paige. Dem.			
Mahon'g.....	5,849	4,649	232	Summit.....	6,520	5,138			
Col'biana.....	6,785	4,560	459	Medina.....	3,413	2,238			
Carroll.....	2,265	1,697	135	Wayne.....	4,581	4,981			
Jefferson.....	4,758	3,287	81	Stark.....	8,158	8,341			
Harrison.....	2,902	2,116	...	Total.....	22,672	20,643			
Total.....	22,459	16,309	905	Plurality.....	2,029				
Plurality.....	6,150			Per cent.....	51.56	46.94			
Per cent.....	56.34	40.91	2.27	Scattering.....		657			
Scattering.....		188		Total vote..	43,972				
Total v.....	39,861								

The Ohio Legislature of 1884-85 stands:

	Dem.	Rep.	Dem. maj.
Senate.....	22	11	11
House.....	60	45	15
Joint ballot.....	82	56	26

OHIO.—State Ticket.

COUNTIES—88.	PRESIDENT, 1884.				PRESIDENT, 1880.			GOVERNOR, 1883.			Schumacker. Pro.
	Blaine Rep.	Cleveland. Dem.	Butler. Gr.	St. John. Pro.	Garfield. Rep.	Hancock. Dem.	Weaver. Gr.	Hoadly. Dem.	Foraker. Rep.		
Adams.	2,833	2,886	2	55	2,563	2,725	.....	2,910	2,614	34
Allen.	3,372	4,442	30	59	2,906	3,890	48	4,251	3,064	10	
Ashland.	2,616	3,375	2	111	2,752	3,217	.....	3,125	2,402	90
Ashtabula.	7,269	2,643	222	338	6,926	2,286	224	2,417	6,376	299	
Athens.	3,828	2,252	206	179	3,645	2,234	87	2,391	3,656	154	
Auglaize.	2,026	3,882	1	13	1,837	3,599	15	3,638	1,516	8	
Belmont.	6,186	5,763	78	153	5,539	5,379	130	5,426	5,532	26	
Brown.	3,226	4,272	3	46	3,184	4,324	8	4,012	2,904	20	
Butler.	3,976	6,751	2	100	3,831	6,266	1	6,304	3,411	41	
Carroll.	2,314	1,665	58	104	2,241	1,569	45	1,621	2,235	39	
Champaign.	4,157	3,078	29	114	4,100	2,865	24	2,920	3,796	77	
Clarke.	7,517	5,204	43	365	6,229	4,179	53	5,050	6,517	209	
Clermont.	4,242	4,193	100	77	4,028	4,417	249	4,366	4,024	26	
Clinton.	3,864	2,284	.....	165	3,937	2,167	6	2,126	3,557	83
Columbiana.	6,995	4,472	455	169	6,545	4,273	366	4,389	5,951	56	
Coshocton.	2,839	3,469	5	40	2,831	3,440	11	3,409	2,673	34	
Crawford.	2,731	4,851	22	111	2,622	4,567	28	4,457	2,478	42	
Cuyahoga.	24,052	18,764	182	615	22,123	15,130	359	19,726	19,365	301	
Darke.	4,390	5,442	11	68	4,046	5,167	74	5,112	3,915	41	
Defiance.	2,184	3,288	8	39	1,977	3,140	25	3,082	1,876	15	
Delaware.	3,513	3,078	11	348	3,508	2,968	5	3,113	3,403	276	
Erie.	3,507	4,044	60	95	3,661	3,305	127	4,093	2,629	96	
Fairfield.	3,210	4,922	7	105	3,103	4,842	8	4,713	2,672	25	
Fayette.	3,171	2,160	11	44	2,830	2,111	13	2,015	2,830	37	

COUNTIES—88.	PRESIDENT, 1884.				PRESIDENT, 1880.			GOVERNOR, 1883.		
	Blaine. Rep.	Cleve- land. Dem.	But- ler. Gr.	St. John. Pro.	Gar- field. Rep.	Han- cock. Dem.	Weav- er. Gr.	Holdy Dem.	Fora- ker. Rep.	Schu- mack- er. Pro.
Franklin	11,194	11,842	169	272	9,438	9,863	97	11,024	9,527	237
Fulton	2,848	1,904	38	215	2,912	1,787	85	1,850	2,590	156
Gallia	3,690	2,333	5	54	3,488	2,310	7	2,172	3,089	106
Geauga	2,960	824	22	162	3,053	815	52	819	2,570	47
Greene	4,920	2,624	1	217	4,927	2,455	9	2,484	4,376	149
Guernsey	3,409	2,570	18	181	3,318	2,568	26	2,410	3,077	218
Hamilton	38,744	33,248	318	176	35,173	30,122	102	81,621	29,090	50
Hancock	3,245	3,497	32	84	3,124	3,350	33	3,524	3,098	42
Hardin	3,647	3,373	2	117	3,472	3,032	1	3,478	3,537	95
Harrison	2,765	2,077	18	132	2,767	2,082	21	2,026	2,536	83
Henry	1,982	3,196	3	54	1,738	2,871	26	2,889	1,678	16
Highland	3,683	3,438	10	114	3,648	3,490	.....	3,460	3,655	75
Hocking	1,819	2,476	93	28	1,890	2,422	88	2,436	1,857	22
Holmes	1,366	3,368	.....	48	1,370	3,281	5	3,236	1,196	22
Huron	4,650	3,311	64	277	4,566	3,040	177	3,222	4,100	302
Jackson	3,427	2,575	55	66	2,763	2,031	35	2,423	3,126	74
Jefferson	4,834	3,283	69	135	4,434	2,945	77	2,995	4,218	44
Knox	3,573	3,530	21	164	3,432	3,475	58	3,542	3,310	171
Lake	2,925	1,120	110	45	2,978	1,104	108	1,114	2,543	6
Lawrence	4,817	3,624	23	44	4,627	2,862	17	3,191	3,935	31
Licking	4,599	5,958	54	91	4,210	5,575	74	5,798	4,107	60
Logan	3,998	2,625	15	158	3,739	2,468	21	2,407	3,621	199
Lorain	5,478	3,199	38	370	5,609	2,752	67	3,115	4,912	274
Lucas	8,341	7,384	181	179	7,157	5,985	426	7,832	6,048	203
Madison	2,706	2,391	7	72	2,680	2,305	15	2,325	2,524	88
Mahoning	6,007	4,432	265	102	4,943	4,044	241	4,457	5,016	67
Marion	2,439	3,118	1	99	2,192	2,932	7	3,005	2,182	133
Medina	3,433	2,135	53	137	3,340	2,158	21	2,292	2,964	152
Meigs	4,177	2,630	17	93	4,103	2,749	10	2,474	3,494	207
Mercer	1,384	3,728	5	19	1,473	3,367	13	3,415	1,477	4
Miami	5,273	4,084	14	120	4,928	3,604	40	4,042	4,808	52
Monroe	1,645	4,010	1	19	1,600	3,751	106	3,364	1,307	.....
Montgomery	11,524	11,326	25	118	9,726	10,332	54	11,470	9,182	119
Morgan	2,556	1,972	.....	108	2,510	2,091	26	2,098	2,263	151
Morrow	2,612	2,160	24	190	2,581	2,143	42	2,175	2,393	169
Muskingum	5,896	5,696	44	98	5,804	5,236	68	5,574	5,449	58
Noble	2,385	2,061	29	83	2,316	2,044	188	2,093	2,192	93
Ottawa	1,575	2,742	11	38	1,510	2,559	59	2,729	1,282	.....
Paulding	2,182	2,082	3	16	1,527	1,431	5	1,840	1,820	.....
Perry	3,222	3,114	321	29	2,676	3,187	377	3,221	3,116	1
Pickaway	2,931	3,889	7	44	2,910	3,753	4	3,630	2,616	33
Pike	1,792	2,238	37	26	1,756	2,192	25	2,204	1,699	33
Portage	3,931	3,273	122	217	3,990	3,147	86	3,002	3,381	167
Preble	3,178	2,817	3	208	3,183	2,711	4	2,734	2,926	190
Putnam	2,194	4,009	12	34	1,851	3,417	24	3,738	1,905	22
Richland	4,018	5,191	9	141	4,032	4,885	6	4,828	3,678	180
Ross	4,890	4,723	6	44	4,734	4,551	28	4,728	4,405	18
Sandusky	3,130	3,684	34	92	3,059	3,640	148	3,770	2,719	110
Scioto	4,155	2,990	58	30	3,639	2,912	61	3,134	3,561	14
Seneca	4,004	4,950	88	117	4,008	4,845	109	4,910	3,677	113
Shelby	2,420	3,496	5	34	2,274	3,320	8	3,398	2,182	.....
Stark	8,315	7,955	286	201	7,264	6,965	193	8,154	7,437	74
Summit	6,588	4,586	265	332	5,890	4,071	192	4,647	5,463	424
Trumbull	6,521	3,000	144	313	6,796	3,184	208	3,164	5,472	389
Tuscarawas	4,394	5,215	51	114	4,096	4,844	71	5,026	3,819	42
Union	3,515	2,242	17	133	3,302	2,236	2	2,241	3,294	191
Van Wert	3,052	2,940	12	48	2,634	2,571	5	2,900	2,928	.....
Vinton	1,725	1,852	1	20	1,700	1,992	5	1,951	1,659	.....
Warren	4,318	2,481	8	76	4,565	2,564	5	2,509	3,875	21
Washington	4,790	4,667	62	74	4,711	4,452	112	4,472	4,165	70
Wayne	4,497	4,818	42	200	4,424	4,819	23	4,826	4,300	77
Williams	2,907	2,897	92	83	2,881	2,596	176	2,825	2,731	24
Wood	4,549	3,753	81	190	4,305	3,441	179	3,619	4,061	153
Wyandot	2,380	3,074	10	56	2,398	2,981	2	3,056	2,241	21
Total	400,082	368,286	5,170	11,269	375,048	310,821	6,456	359,693	347,164	8,362
Plurality	31,802	.....	.....	.....	34,227	.....	.....	12,529	.....	.....
Per cent.	50.97	46.92	65	1.43	51.73	47.01	89	50.08	48.20	1.16
Scattering	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,642	.....	.....	2,949	.....
Total vote	.....	784,807	.....	.....	.....	724,967	.....	.....	718,168	.....

Of the "scattering" in 1880, the Prohibition ticket received 2,616 votes for President. At the October election, 1884, Robinson, Rep., was elected Secretary of State by 891,699 votes, over Newman, Dem., 380,275; Morris, Pro., 9,785; and Herold, Gr., 3,560 votes.

COUNTIES.—25.	PRESIDENT.				CONGRESS.				GOVERNOR.	
	Nov. 4, 1884.		Nov. 2, 1880.		June 2, 1884.		June 5, 1882.		June 5, 1882.	
	Blaine Rep.	Cleve- land. Dem.	Gar- field. Rep.	Han- cock. Dem.	Her- man. Rep.	Myers. Dem.	George. Rep.	Fen- ton. Dem.	Moody Rep.	Smith. Dem.
Baker	810	966	446	630	724	944	491	612	484	621
Benton	982	966	745	696	998	889	953	875	916	910
Clackamas	1,381	1,015	1,166	872	1,250	1,073	1,095	889	1,076	984
Clatsop	872	670	536	434	964	828	641	565	632	573
Columbia	451	296	312	228	379	304	332	223	337	229
Cocos	768	658	607	553	805	570	686	507	646	548
Crook	315	426	.....	.....	318	430	.....	.....	.....	.....
Curry	176	133	148	146	179	146	.....	.....	138	120
Douglas	1,216	1,125	1,256	1,105	1,290	1,116	1,418	1,230	1,364	1,295
Grant	645	679	461	436	558	555	489	425	480	433
Jackson	947	1,251	743	1,062	807	1,177	672	941	639	984
Josephine	244	303	199	279	271	326	215	191	201	301
Klamath	155	177	.....	142	175	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Lake	160	220	224	376	132	208	238	316	224	351
Lane	1,251	1,232	1,012	1,092	1,203	1,246	.....	.....	1,061	1,161
Linn	1,444	1,641	1,416	1,676	1,302	1,638	1,415	1,604	1,344	1,670
Marion	2,193	1,627	2,051	1,385	1,979	1,452	2,081	1,384	2,030	1,350
Multnomah	5,088	3,880	8,211	2,719	5,535	3,461	4,329	2,050	3,887	2,354
Polk	732	748	771	712	774	770	834	763	802	703
Tillamook	202	155	131	84	207	132	.....	.....	149	103
Umatilla	1,861	2,008	1,250	1,335	1,555	1,804	1,314	1,476	1,262	1,526
Union	1,216	1,293	664	899	1,042	1,412	.....	.....	799	999
Wasco	1,634	1,360	1,330	1,510	1,324	1,262	.....	.....	1,306	1,267
Washington	946	766	880	578	880	744	.....	.....	818	631
Yamhill	1,184	1,034	1,057	942	1,080	988	984	967	1,012	920
Total	26,860	24,604	20,619	19,948	25,699	23,652	22,517	19,152	21,481	20,069
Plurality	2,256	.....	671	.....	2,047	.....	3,355	.....	1,412	.....
Per cent	50.98	46.70	50.51	48.87	52.07	47.92	54.03	45.96	51.70	48.90
Scattering	1,218	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total vote	52,682	.....	40,816	.....	49,351	.....	41,671	.....	41,550	.....

Of the 1,218 scattering votes for President in 1884, 492 were cast for the Prohibition and 726 for the Workingmen's Candidate.

The Legislature of 1885-86 stands: Senate, 17 Republicans, 13 Democrats; House, 35 Republicans, 25 Democrats; Republican majority on joint ballot, 14.

PENNSYLVANIA.—Representatives in Congress.

	1884.			1882.			1884.			1882.		
	Bing-ham.	Tip-ton.		Bing-ham.	Cad-walader.		Ran-dall.	Gum-per.		Ran-dall.	Mauill.	
1st Dist.	Rep.	Dem.		Rep.	Dem.		Dem.	Rep.		Dem.	Rep.	
Philadelphia.												
1st ward.....	5,251	3,757		4,108	3,862		2,130	1,306		1,924	1,089	
2d ward.....	2,496	3,245		1,933	2,777		2,355	1,373		2,068	973	
7th ward.....	4,262	1,716		3,067	1,625		1,465	1,999		1,516	1,427	
26th ward.....	4,601	2,612		3,484	2,157		1,189	840		1,090	712	
30th ward.....	3,617	2,073		3,122	1,954		1,649	867		1,585	698	
							1,573	1,235		1,534	1,181	
							1,079	1,532		1,952	1,273	
Total.....	20,227	13,403		15,709	11,875							
Plurality.....	6,824			3,884								
Per cent.....	60.14	39.85		55.66	42.07							
Scattering.....		2		637								
Total vote.....	33,632			28,221								
	O'Neill.	Dotts.		O'Neill.	Dundas.							
2d Dist.												
Philadelphia.	Rep.	Dem.		Rep.	Dem.							
8th ward.....	2,444	1,118		2,150	1,178							
9th ward.....	1,528	1,047		1,270	1,015							
10th ward.....	2,977	1,516		2,431	1,461							
13th ward.....	2,247	1,377		1,934	1,208							
14th ward.....	2,772	1,779		2,175	1,618							
17th ward(part)	671	1,716		565	1,583							
20th ward.....	5,697	3,899		4,459	3,377							
Total.....	18,336	11,952		14,984	11,440							
Plurality.....	6,384			3,544								
Per cent.....	60.41	39.38		56.70	43.29							
Scattering.....		60										
Total vote.....	30,348			26,424								
	Kelley.	Fahy.		Kelley.	Swain.							
4th Dist.												
Philadelphia.	Rep.	Dem.		Rep.	Dem.							
15th ward.....	5,732	3,558		4,831	3,250							
21st ward.....	2,488	1,721		2,322	1,484							
24th ward.....	5,611	3,755		4,246	8,154							
27th ward.....	2,945	1,246		2,369	1,142							
28th ward.....	5,090	2,868		3,756	2,194							
29th ward.....	5,555	2,679		4,373	2,620							
Total.....	27,421	15,617		21,896	13,824							
Plurality.....	11,604			8,072								
Per cent.....	63.27	36.50		61.21	38.64							
Scattering.....		94			50							
Total vote.....	43,332			35,770								

PENNSYLVANIA.—Representatives in Congress.—Continued.

1884.					1882.					1884.					1882.				
Harmer.					Harmer.					Storm.					Storm.				
Rep.					Rep.					Dem.					Dem.				
15th Dist.					11th Dist.					Carbon.					Columbia.				
Philadelphia.					Lack'a (part).					Luzerne (part).					Monroe.				
17th ward (part).					Montour.					Pike.					Total.				
18th ward.					Plurality.					Per cent.					Scattering.				
19th ward.					Total vote.					Total vote.					Total vote.				
23d ward.					Scranton.					Connelly.					Nichols.				
25th ward.					Luz. (part).					Total.					Plurality.				
31st ward.					Per cent.					Scattering.					Total.				
Total.					Total vote.					Total vote.					Total vote.				
Majority.					Total vote.					Total vote.					Total vote.				
Per cent.					Total vote.					Total vote.					Total vote.				
Scattering.					Total vote.					Total vote.					Total vote.				
Total vote.					Total vote.					Total vote.					Total vote.				
No opp. candidate.					35,825					32,171					27,659				
Total vote.... 26,672					35,825					32,171					27,659				
Total vote.... 26,672					35,825					32,171					27,659				
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Total vote.... 26,672					35,825					32,171					27,659				
Total vote.... 26,672					35,														

PENNSYLVANIA.—Representatives in Congress.—Continued.

	1884.		1882.			1884.		1882.	
	Campbell. Rep.	Endfield. Dem.	Campbell. Rep.	Coff-roth. Dem.		Negley. Rep.	Hopkins. Dem.	Errett. Rep.	Hopkins. Dem.
17th Dist.					22d Dist.				
Bedford.....	3,858	3,912	3,060	3,560	Alle. (part)	20,136	15,113	11,191	12,420
Blair.....	6,413	4,673	4,845	3,921	Plurality...	5,023			1,229
Cambria.....	4,489	4,956	3,738	4,265	Per cent....	56.65	42.52	42.80	47.80
Somerset.....	4,969	2,464	3,328	2,664	Scattering...	293			188
Total.....	19,579	16,005	14,961	14,410	Total vote.	35,542			26,144
Plurality.....	3,574		551		23d Dist.	Bayne. Rep.	Foster. Dem.	Bayne. Rep.	Barnes. Dem.
Per cent.....	54.37	44.36	49.19	47.37	Allegh'y (pt)	15,854	8,073	11,734	1,882
Scattering.....	491		1,044		Plurality....	7,781		9,652	
Total vote.....	36,075		30,415		Per cent....	64.85	33.02	53.36	13.37
					Scattering..	517			460
					Total vote..	24,444			14,076
18th Dist.	Atkinson. Rep.	Patterson. Dem.	Atkinson. Rep.	Dimmell. Dem.	24th Dist.	Jack-son. Rep.	Stockdale. Dem.	Lawrence. Rep.	McCormack. Dem.
Franklin.....	5,679	5,201	4,817	5,001	Beaver.....	5,201	3,564	3,402	3,894
Fulton.....	951	1,243	674	1,067	Lawrence....	4,440	1,971	2,882	2,138
Huntington...	4,230	2,956	3,113	2,574	Washington..	6,795	6,003	5,890	5,322
Juniata.....	1,977	1,663	1,700	1,869	Total.....	10,436	11,538	11,674	10,888
Perry.....	3,220	2,830	2,794	2,629	Plurality.....	4,898		786	
Snyder.....	2,310	1,384	2,101	1,419	Per cent.....	56.88	39.93	50.35	46.96
Total.....	18,367	15,277	14,779	14,049	Scattering....	920		622	
Plurality.....	3,090		427		Total vote....	28,894		23,184	
Per cent.....	54.58	45.23	50.51	48.00					
Scattering.....	2		427		25th Dist.	White. Rep.	Deitz. Dem.	White. Rep.	Patton. Dem.
Total vote....	33,646		20,253		Armstrong....	4,910	3,735	3,835	3,614
					Clarion.....	2,770	4,209	2,068	3,913
19th Dist.	Duncan. Dem.	Seitz. Rep.	Duncan. Dem.	McSherry. Rep.	Forest.....	729	710	366	543
Adams.....	3,411	3,094	2,407	3,445	Indiana.....	4,815	3,266	3,950	3,241
Cumberland...	5,376	4,914	4,361	3,673	Jefferson....	3,490	3,009	2,751	2,679
York.....	11,569	8,086	9,992	6,475	Total.....	16,714	14,929	12,990	13,990
Total.....	20,356	16,094	16,780	13,603	Plurality.....	1,785			1,000
Plurality.....	4,262		3,177		Per cent.....	52.80	47.16	48.13	51.84
Per cent.....	55.83	44.14	54.56	44.23	Scattering....	8			4
Scattering.....	6		367		Total vote....	31,651		26,964	
Total vote....	30,456		30,750						
					26th Dist.	Fleckeney. Rep.	McKinney. Dem.	Roberts. I. R.	Milner. Rep.
20th Dist.	Curtin. Dem.	Patton. Rep.	Curtin. Dem.	Orwig. Rep.	Butler.....	5,066	4,476	167	3,947
Centre.....	5,360	3,204	4,744	8,039	Crawford....	5,873	6,064	2,226	5,169
Clearfield...	5,151	4,309	4,270	2,457	Mercer.....	6,331	5,145	319	4,982
Clinton.....	2,947	2,693	2,715	1,904	Total.....	17,290	15,674	2,702	14,066
Elk.....	674	1,935	1,822	545	Plurality....	1,616			1,365
Mifflin.....	2,295	1,788	1,975	1,586	Per cent....	46.93	42.55	7.33	45.43
Union.....	1,220	2,310	1,489	1,757	Scattering....	1,170			866
Total.....	17,656	16,419	16,515	11,288	Total vote.	36,536			29,416
Plurality.....	1,237		5,227						
Per cent.....	51.37	47.77	59.40	40.59	27th Dist.	Scott. Dem.	Mackey. Rep.	Borland. land.	Brain. erd.
Scattering.....	290				Erie.....	9,179	7,221	406	6,201
Total vote....	34,365		27,803		Venango....	3,711	4,174	433	2,604
					Warren.....	3,112	3,945	360	2,365
21st Dist.	Boyle. Dem.	Ray. Rep.	Doyle. Dem.	Seaton. Rep.	Total.....	16,003	15,340	1,204	11,170
Fayette.....	6,846	5,907	5,175	4,500	Plurality....	662			923
Greene.....	4,238	2,258	3,511	1,616	Per cent....	49.16	47.12	3.69	45.75
Westmoreland	8,422	8,841	7,347	6,593	Scattering....	3			214
Total.....	19,506	17,006	16,033	12,709	Total vote.....	32,549			24,411
Plurality.....	2,500		3,324						
Per cent.....	52.78	46.01	55.10	43.68	The Pennsylvania Legislature of 1885-86				
Scattering.....	445		353		stands:				
Total vote....	36,957		29,096		Senate.....	Rep. 31	Dem. 19	Rep. maj. 12	
					House.....	140	61	79	
					Joint Ballot..	171	80	91	

COUNTIES—57.	PRESIDENT.							STATE TREASURER, 1883.	
	1884.				1880.			Niles. Rep.	Taggart. Dem.
	Blaine. Rep.	Cleveland. Dem.	Butler. Gr.	St. John. Pro.	Garfield. Rep.	Hancock. Dem.	Weaver. Gr.		
Adams.....	3,080	3,530	32	32	3,137	3,752	69	2,303	2,620
Allegheny.....	37,865	19,469	2,687	1,087	35,539	22,096	1,636	19,833	13,987
Armstrong.....	4,685	3,591	156	375	4,721	3,991	375	2,379	2,335
Beaver.....	5,075	3,546	222	138	4,700	3,498	129	3,422	2,783
Bedford.....	3,985	3,815	42	31	3,638	3,723	53	2,859	3,099
Berks.....	9,587	16,484	97	129	9,225	16,959	179	6,518	12,622
Blair.....	6,396	4,649	133	252	5,808	4,728	195	4,142	3,542
Bradford.....	8,405	4,216	304	521	8,152	4,950	496	5,719	3,552
Bucks.....	8,191	8,604	19	84	8,385	8,627	23	6,965	7,494
Butler.....	5,217	4,236	110	387	5,269	4,678	346	3,340	3,043
Cambria.....	4,253	4,816	321	177	3,962	4,555	150	3,417	4,281
Cameron.....	757	590	3	4	647	582	27	595	570
Carbon.....	3,350	3,392	76	97	2,857	3,464	88	2,226	2,747
Centre.....	4,057	4,435	45	98	3,602	4,598	99	2,792	3,865
Chester.....	10,885	7,102	85	507	11,298	7,524	90	7,300	4,903
Clarion.....	2,679	3,822	394	139	2,933	4,433	322	1,522	2,842
Clearfield.....	4,271	5,169	201	122	3,105	4,928	296	1,949	3,517
Clinton.....	2,625	3,625	84	69	2,284	3,117	36	1,495	1,986
Columbia.....	2,443	4,338	145	130	2,236	4,598	192	1,459	3,688
Crawford.....	7,233	5,633	1,190	644	7,192	5,847	1,759	4,334	4,115
Cumberland.....	4,659	5,375	46	105	4,431	5,462	118	3,471	4,450
Dauphin.....	9,394	6,378	170	128	8,573	6,619	315	5,923	4,099
Delaware.....	7,512	4,538	40	171	7,008	4,473	21	4,226	2,507
Elk.....	1,082	1,447	127	31	720	1,534	88	527	1,216
Erie.....	9,290	6,725	265	631	8,752	6,471	641	5,548	4,663
Fayette.....	5,955	6,734	217	215	4,920	6,250	609	4,007	5,298
Forest.....	705	437	278	27	370	325	281	390	342
Franklin.....	5,570	5,261	13	117	5,379	4,964	4	4,268	4,231
Fulton.....	928	1,256	...	13	858	1,252	...	639	839
Greene.....	2,260	4,246	2	142	2,210	4,271	32	1,769	3,564
Huntingdon.....	3,913	2,908	208	165	3,787	3,039	393	3,188	2,463
Indiana.....	4,607	1,979	1,186	385	4,617	2,119	1,488	3,323	1,578
Jefferson.....	3,418	2,978	131	112	2,750	2,635	137	2,128	1,966
Juniata.....	1,711	1,900	41	19	1,625	1,999	62	968	1,090
Lackawanna.....	9,656	6,171	146	541	7,357	7,178	151	4,018	3,598
Lancaster.....	19,848	9,953	43	297	19,489	10,789	39	14,470	8,111
Lawrence.....	4,322	2,148	176	270	4,360	2,047	168	2,777	1,543
Lebanon.....	5,207	2,977	14	8	5,042	3,218	7	3,376	1,912
Lehigh.....	6,357	8,095	6	82	6,144	8,292	17	5,351	7,168
Luzerne.....	12,854	13,806	55	537	11,028	12,575	372	7,414	9,953
Lycoming.....	5,355	5,900	365	214	4,955	6,416	560	3,892	4,813
McKeon.....	3,820	2,980	501	346	3,693	3,169	299	2,067	2,009
Mercer.....	6,357	4,861	518	534	6,079	5,029	490	4,452	4,259
Mifflin.....	2,082	2,085	2	64	2,075	1,955	25	1,602	1,705
Monroe.....	1,009	3,242	3	24	962	3,334	17	589	2,432
Montgomery.....	11,617	11,088	66	215	11,026	11,025	75	9,636	9,732
Montour.....	1,165	1,755	79	46	1,265	1,862	80	810	1,521
Northampton.....	6,227	9,491	84	149	5,961	9,653	93	3,885	6,976
Northumberland.....	5,718	5,835	279	101	4,847	5,931	319	3,525	4,443
Perry.....	3,106	2,883	2	60	3,032	2,894	...	2,484	2,386
Philadelphia.....	101,288	71,288	778	1,279	97,220	76,230	237	75,569	54,902
Pike.....	512	1,141	10	10	537	1,332	10	433	1,048
Potter.....	1,990	1,763	182	102	1,773	1,134	255	1,453	1,106
Schuylkill.....	11,272	11,200	1,426	149	9,387	11,511	2,488	7,050	8,173
Snyder.....	2,186	1,460	1	39	2,126	1,579	13	1,583	1,074
Somerset.....	4,792	2,449	24	126	4,150	2,500	55	3,329	1,856
Sullivan.....	679	1,062	136	44	625	994	72	497	926
Susquehanna.....	4,717	3,394	221	472	5,031	3,802	256	3,064	2,859
Tioga.....	6,714	2,681	680	235	6,018	2,815	1,151	4,421	1,749
Union.....	2,209	1,395	6	60	2,254	1,502	11	1,543	961
Venango.....	3,961	3,432	687	438	4,089	3,573	685	2,668	2,670
Warren.....	3,948	2,691	467	422	3,207	2,118	684	2,035	2,113
Washington.....	6,699	5,849	410	383	6,451	5,850	330	5,318	4,022
Wayne.....	2,829	2,894	11	308	3,122	3,421	13	2,440	3,052
Westmoreland.....	8,339	8,346	557	307	7,113	7,975	890	5,374	6,434
Wyoming.....	1,960	2,027	33	109	1,787	1,983	38	1,433	1,882
York.....	8,014	11,552	4	128	7,870	11,581	9	5,659	8,894
Total.....	473,804	392,785	16,902	15,283	444,704	407,428	30,668	319,106	302,031
Plurality.....	81,019				37,376			17,075	
Per cent.....	52.68	43.67	1.89	1.74	50.83	46.57	2.35	50.47	47.77
Scattering.....					1,983			11,054	
Total vote.....		890,328			874,783			632,191	

RHODE ISLAND.—State Ticket.

COUNTIES—5	PRESIDENT.							GOVERNOR.				
	1884.				1880.			Apr. 2, 1884.		April 4, 1883.		
	Blaine. Rep.	Cleve- land. Dem.	But- ler. Gr.	St. John Pro.	Gar- field. Rep.	Han- cock. Dem.	Wes- ter. Gr.	Bourn Rep.	Segr. Dem.	Bourn Rep.	Spra- gue. Dem.	Cut- ler. I. D.
Bristol.....	987	654	18	65	1,089	443	12	1,029	358	1,112	237	115
Kent.....	1,602	886	40	49	1,759	1,153	19	1,369	735	1,106	1,033	52
Newport.....	2,040	1,205	16	155	2,064	979	7	1,696	853	1,485	852	111
Providence.....	12,387	8,491	333	491	11,316	6,975	19	10,529	6,961	7,817	7,088	352
Washington.....	2,014	1,155	15	168	2,017	1,229	4	1,312	665	1,556	1,041	76
Total.....	19,030	12,391	422	928	18,195	10,779	236	15,936	9,592	13,068	10,201	706
Plurality.....	6,591				7,416			6,344		2,867		
Per cent.....	57.95	37.88	1.29	2.86	62.23	36.87	.8	62.39	37.55	54.46	42.51	2.52
Scattering.....					25			13				
Total vote.....		32,771			29,235			25,541		23,905		

Representatives in Congress.

FIRST DISTRICT.				SECOND DISTRICT.			
1884.	1880.	1884.	1880.	1884.	1880.	1884.	1880.
Spooner, R.....	10,100	Spooner, R.....	3,515	Pierce, R.....	7,737	Chace, R.....	3,349
Slocum, D.....	5,893	Lapham, D.....	1,491	Page, D.....	5,985	Wheeler, D.....	1,831
Buffum, P.....	526	Scattering.....	15	Chadsey, P.....	1,500	Scattering.....	6
Scattering.....	286			Scattering.....	200		
Total.....	16,764	Total.....	5,021	Total.....	15,422	Total.....	5,186
Rep. plurality.....	4,216	Rep. plurality.....	2,024	Rep. plurality.....	1,732	Rep. plurality.....	1,518
The Legislature of 1884 stands:							
Senate.....				Rep. Dem. Rep. maj.			
House.....				29 8 21			
				57 15 42			
Joint ballot.....				86 23 63			

SOUTH CAROLINA.—State Ticket.

COUNTIES—34.	PRESIDENT.				COUNTIES—34.	PRESIDENT.			
	1884.		1880.			1884.		1880.	
	Cleve- land. Dem.	Blaine Rep.	Han- cock. Dem.	Gar- field. Rep.		Cleve- land. Dem.	Blaine Rep.	Han- cock. Dem.	Gar- field. Rep.
Abbeville.....	3,638	76	6,451	1,576	Laurens.....	2,097	50	3,572	493
Aiken.....	2,855	461	4,962	1,476	Lexington.....	1,835	304	2,014	1,168
Anderson.....	2,719	137	4,309	1,253	Marion.....	2,896	967	4,004	2,453
Barnwell.....	3,247	1,034	6,029	2,874	Marlboro'.....	1,707	455	2,428	1,478
Beaufort.....	251	2,644	393	6,035	Newberry.....	2,121	325	4,572	1,219
Berkeley.....	1,230	1,876			Oconee.....	1,182	212	1,933	516
Charleston.....	3,008	941	11,440	8,162	Orangeburg.....	3,000	1,704	3,625	2,724
Chester.....	1,838	356	2,983	1,114	Pickens.....	1,320	104	1,695	491
Chesterfield.....	1,568	355	1,925	1,073	Richland.....	1,761	876	3,334	2,957
Clarendon.....	1,263	566	2,513	1,473	Spartanburg.....	2,938	423	4,947	1,840
Colleton.....	1,921	818	1,788	2,112	Sumter.....	1,685	925	2,352	1,628
Darlington.....	2,669	750	4,674	2,120	Union.....	2,302	194	2,987	754
Edgefield.....	3,573	307	6,587	1,044	Williamsburg.....	992	741	1,778	993
Fairfield.....	1,806	197	3,737	1,680	York.....	2,489	832	3,794	2,350
Georgetown.....	290	805	161	622					
Greenville.....	3,458	441	4,241	2,068	Total.....	69,845	21,733	112,312	58,071
Hampton.....	1,667	581	2,168	613	Majority.....	48,112		54,241	
Horry.....	1,311	879			Per cent.....	76.26	23.73	65.69	33.96
Kershaw.....	1,400	407	3,020	1,695	Total vote.....	91,578		170,956	
Lancaster.....	1,786	557	1,948						

In 1884 Hugh S. Thompson, Dem., was elected Governor by 67,895 votes, there being no opposition candidate.

In 1882, the same Governor was elected by 67,158 votes, against 17,719 votes cast for McCane, Republican.

The Legislature of 1884-86 stands:			
Senate.....	Dem.	Rep.	Dem. maj.
House.....	32	8	29
	120	4	116
Joint ballot.....	152	7	145

SOUTH CAROLINA.—Representatives in Congress, 1884.

1884.					1882.				
1st Dist.	Dib-ble. Dem.	Taft. Rep.	Dib-ble. Dem.	Camp-bell. Ind.	5th Dist.	Hemp-hill. Dem.	Ma-coy. Rep.	Hemp-hill. Dem.	Cash. I. Dem.
Berkeley.....	78	30	30	36	Chester.....	1,806	379	2,008	1,800
Charleston.....	2,835	962	3,387	2,042	Chesterfield.....	1,548	530	992	1,320
Colleton.....	1,631	642	1,379	1,447	Kershaw.....	1,395	395	1,497	1,435
Lexington.....	1,905	303	1,675	924	Lancaster.....	1,795	595	1,655	1,296
Orangeburg.....	2,210	1,171	2,203	2,116	Spartanburg.....	363	....	345	9
Total.....	8,612	3,108	8,674	6,565	Union.....	579	107	500	159
Majority.....	5,504	....	2,109	....	York.....	2,439	875	2,521	1,952
Per cent.....	73.48	26.51	56.91	43.08	Total.....	9,861	2,881	9,518	7,471
Total vote.....	11,730	....	15,239	....	Plurality.....	6,491	....	2,047	....
					Per cent.....	74.52	21.77	56.02	43.97
					Scattering.....	489	....	....	....
					Total vote.....	13,231	....	16,969	....
2d Dist.	Thil-man. Dem.	Dick-son. Rep.	Thil-man. Dem.	Bray-ton. Rep.					
Aiken.....	2,734	439	2,626	826	6th Dist.	Dar-gan. Dem.	Deas. Rep.	Dar-gan. Dem.	Row-en. Gr.
Barnwell.....	3,232	1,046	3,247	2,284	Clarendon.....	1,293	561	923	1,158
Colleton.....	313	142	247	216	Darlington.....	2,659	447	3,043	1,321
Edgefield.....	3,589	290	3,394	1,149	Horry.....	1,318	382	1,431	544
Hampton.....	1,551	3	1,774	886	Marion.....	2,977	996	3,218	441
Total.....	11,419	1,920	11,388	5,361	Marlboro'.....	1,708	449	1,693	5
Plurality.....	9,313	....	5,968	....	W'msburg.....	510	154	506	179
Per cent.....	84.42	14.19	67.75	31.89	Total.....	10,465	3,289	10,814	3,628
Scattering.....	186	....	59	....	Plurality.....	6,657	4,923	....	2,263
Total vote.....	13,525	....	16,808	....	Per cent.....	73.32	23.04	64.73	21.71
					Scattering.....	519	....	....	13.55
					Total vote.....	14,273	....	10,705	....
3d Dist.	Aik-en. Dem.	Tal-bert. Rep.	Aik-en. Dem.	Russ-ell. Gr.					
Abbeville.....	3,545	166	2,451	169	7th Dist.	Elliott. Dem.	Smalls. Rep.	Mackey. Rep.	Lee. I. Rep.
Anderson.....	2,705	112	2,576	10	Beaufort.....	320	2,584	4,111	342
Newberry.....	2,067	333	2,054	656	Berkeley.....	928	1,850	7,298	928
Oconee.....	1,198	81	963	675	Charleston.....	50	142	450	....
Pickens.....	1,340	60	1,201	167	Colleton.....	17	746	1,403	350
Total.....	10,855	752	9,245	1,677	Georgetown.....	292	804	449	1,756
Plurality.....	10,097	....	7,568	....	Orangeburg.....	889	469	1,740	337
Per cent.....	93.47	6.47	84.64	15.35	Richland.....	111	315	581	730
Scattering.....	6	....	....	....	Sumter.....	1,381	838	744	5,281
Total vote.....	11,613	....	10,922	....	Williamsburg	413	417	1,693	284
					Total.....	4,580	8,081	18,469	10,017
4th Dist.	Perry. Dem.	Evins. Dem.	Elkins. Gr.		Plurality.....	3,501	8,452	....	....
Fairfield.....	1,764	1,321	1,030		Per cent.....	34.62	63.59	64.83	35.16
Greenville.....	3,335	2,925	1,004		Scattering.....	235	....	....	....
Laurens.....	2,095	1,889	190		Total vote.....	13,238	....	28,496	....
Richland.....	1,566	1,244	1,409						
Spartanburg.....	2,536	2,164	370						
Union.....	1,722	1,519	505						
Total.....	13,006	11,662	4,588						
Plurality.....	....	7,074	....					
Per cent.....	....	71.76	28.23						
Scattering.....	81	....	....				
Total vote.....	13,089	16,250	....					

No opp. candidate.

TENNESSEE.—State Ticket.

COUNTIES.— 95.	PRESIDENT.					GOVERNOR.				
	1884.		1880.			1884.		1882.		
	Cleve- land. Dem.	Blaine. Rep.	Han- cock. Dem.	Gar- field. Rep.	Wea- ver. Gr.	Bate. Dem.	Reid. Rep.	Bate. Dem.	Haw- kins. Rep.	Beas- ley. Gr.
Anderson.....	604	1,456	574	1,058	.....	593	1,446	510	1,174	19
Bedford.....	2,053	1,882	2,504	1,766	137	2,032	1,921	2,096	1,464	229
Benton.....	1,054	599	771	383	199	1,044	605	840	385	173
Bledsoe.....	416	572	372	484	11	417	570	424	476	2
Blount.....	849	1,823	882	1,596	7	865	1,782	692	1,625	43
Bradley.....	892	1,304	665	932	141	895	1,303	729	789	182
Campbell.....	399	1,394	314	1,038	.....	383	1,391	330	1,250	1
Cannon.....	1,011	515	1,035	300	193	1,015	513	884	258	330
Carroll.....	1,850	2,319	1,820	2,308	25	1,845	2,327	1,492	1,264	256
Carter.....	407	1,575	405	1,644	.....	418	1,506	420	1,450	15
Cheatham.....	959	335	794	292	86	938	349	817	191	70
Claiborne.....	921	1,390	967	1,212	.....	922	1,391	990	1,101	4
Clay.....	628	333	567	177	148	630	322	547	150	76
Cocke.....	815	1,587	906	1,608	.....	879	1,389	934	1,437	.....
Coffee.....	1,597	376	1,766	198	115	1,562	422	1,557	251	70
Crockett.....	1,405	1,206	.....	.....	.....	1,401	1,212	994	770	219
Cumberland.....	312	488	287	371	20	316	490	244	345	6
Davidson.....	8,165	8,111	7,543	6,449	418	7,767	8,422	7,902	5,644	255
Decatur.....	734	653	753	413	93	706	664	610	229	224
DeKalb.....	1,409	1,117	1,325	867	.....	1,416	1,129	1,250	729	167
Dickson.....	1,339	561	1,169	497	202	1,332	577	1,124	358	118
Dyer.....	1,542	609	1,060	248	265	1,546	608	1,475	306	337
Fayette.....	1,729	2,637	2,247	3,083	.....	2,155	2,236	2,017	2,299	3
Fentress.....	220	454	314	511	.....	211	452	120	227	1
Franklin.....	2,091	645	2,187	357	16	2,044	685	1,575	406	212
Gibson.....	3,210	1,999	2,691	1,700	417	3,214	2,038	2,759	1,355	299
Giles.....	2,775	2,778	2,809	2,040	77	2,757	2,386	2,479	1,338	73
Granger.....	840	1,303	870	1,197	35	849	1,288	798	1,045	11
Greene.....	2,111	2,507	2,060	2,303	141	2,144	2,491	1,990	2,192	71
Grundy.....	585	188	461	63	9	547	229	688	119	2
Hamblen.....	875	1,072	848	1,095	12	873	1,090	886	953	23
Hamilton.....	2,439	3,827	1,595	2,460	117	2,366	4,263	1,633	2,385	37
Hancock.....	425	1,049	498	948	.....	403	1,068	397	892	3
Hardeman.....	1,940	1,226	1,566	1,409	185	1,922	1,232	1,778	1,023	377
Hardin.....	1,087	1,546	972	1,345	6	1,092	1,540	1,026	870	147
Hawkins.....	1,529	1,973	1,589	1,942	18	1,545	1,997	1,645	1,775	33
Haywood.....	1,342	2,768	1,766	3,557	131	1,338	2,780	1,206	2,509	19
Henderson.....	1,478	1,629	1,274	1,385	97	1,469	1,634	1,319	1,344	115
Henry.....	1,941	1,139	2,305	1,013	165	1,934	1,156	1,809	1,022	313
Hickman.....	1,135	709	1,157	392	62	1,124	718	1,026	357	229
Houston.....	630	174	522	127	.....	613	181	490	126	.....
Humphreys.....	1,484	285	1,325	245	72	1,484	287	1,303	244	187
Jackson.....	1,380	281	1,299	136	27	1,386	290	1,191	168	114
James.....	254	504	209	403	24	252	507	168	306	39
Jefferson.....	736	1,099	693	1,807	36	759	1,941	692	1,743	19
Johnson.....	179	1,101	203	1,098	.....	181	1,090	185	1,046	1
Knox.....	3,481	5,248	3,119	4,261	16	3,515	5,258	2,932	4,067	15
Lake.....	367	8	337	28	34	367	8	278	29	8
Lauderdale.....	1,488	1,230	1,147	971	87	1,511	1,320	1,322	984	73
Lawrence.....	953	611	928	262	.....	953	617	869	326	38
Lewis.....	209	64	200	37	1	206	68	240	53	6
Lincoln.....	2,780	949	3,652	886	94	2,521	1,006	1,905	898	272
Loudon.....	487	1,009	533	1,021	.....	490	992	469	912	27
Macon.....	619	810	713	559	34	623	791	658	510	49
McMinn.....	1,293	1,663	1,209	1,463	.....	1,279	1,673	1,008	1,110	15
McNairy.....	1,436	1,312	1,135	949	349	1,435	1,320	1,021	662	455
Madison.....	2,333	1,901	2,834	2,223	156	2,389	1,918	2,062	1,480	319
Marion.....	901	1,107	740	886	.....	885	1,115	692	850	4
Marshall.....	2,084	728	2,066	548	84	2,008	767	2,090	531	139
Maury.....	3,148	2,818	3,306	2,742	.....	3,074	2,846	3,538	2,679	12
Meigs.....	679	524	607	395	.....	678	524	524	251	68
Monroe.....	1,258	1,120	1,181	919	2	1,260	1,126	990	589	18
Montgomery.....	2,616	1,922	2,846	2,039	75	2,383	1,939	2,451	1,800	146
Moore.....	906	53	.....	.....	.....	911	53	807	59	68
Morgan.....	300	607	245	434	.....	298	608	199	489	.....
Obion.....	2,509	939	1,982	583	218	2,487	976	2,099	464	438

TENNESSEE.—State Ticket.—Continued.

COUNTIES.— 95.	PRESIDENT.					GOVERNOR.				
	1884.		1880.			1884.		1882.		
	Cleve- land, Dem.	Blaine, Rep.	Han- cock, Dem.	Gar- field, Rep.	Wea- ver, Gr.	Bate, Dem.	Reid, Rep.	Bate, Dem.	Haw- kins, Rep.	Beas- ley, Gr.
Overton	1,179	421	1,152	490	5	1,196	421	991	320	25
Perry	715	447	604	283	80	717	449	516	248	4
Pickett	275	284	.....	.....	.....	291	317	237	196	.....
Polk	704	533	653	362	5	709	532	516	349	24
Putnam	1,063	551	1,040	467	2	1,064	544	769	390	40
Rhea	912	755	668	427	.....	904	765	676	459	9
Roane	808	1,843	805	1,628	5	797	1,841	631	1,531	6
Robertson	1,977	794	2,107	951	61	1,963	812	1,983	616	74
Rutherford	2,828	2,010	3,855	2,482	77	2,771	2,056	2,573	1,595	244
Scott	130	969	127	582	.....	98	982	36	630	.....
Sequatchie	284	142	224	119	2	283	143	266	111	26
Sevier	468	2,242	431	2,045	.....	470	2,198	401	2,013	.....
Shelby	7,626	9,165	6,927	7,788	264	7,374	9,277	5,534	5,421	124
Smith	1,532	880	1,569	705	250	1,601	884	1,531	598	.....
Stewart	1,336	530	1,322	461	37	1,321	547	1,223	388	195
Sullivan	2,176	1,298	2,264	1,307	.....	2,192	1,311	1,967	1,047	28
Sumner	2,225	945	2,893	1,091	15	2,181	978	2,706	847	20
Tipton	1,922	1,668	1,893	1,604	23	1,965	1,864	1,584	1,264	5
Trousdale	584	226	793	247	18	567	231	737	150	73
Unicoi	91	559	.....	.....	.....	91	546	96	562	.....
Union	530	1,321	480	1,140	.....	534	1,304	465	1,142	.....
Van Buren	348	59	281	60	.....	350	59	302	52	8
Warren	1,754	532	1,577	482	86	1,740	540	1,651	415	122
Washington	1,559	1,815	1,576	2,104	.....	1,575	1,830	1,533	1,604	3
Wayne	668	1,124	649	905	.....	664	1,123	571	691	4
Weakley	2,293	1,606	2,526	1,470	.....	2,280	1,606	2,220	1,197	302
White	1,365	315	1,308	173	76	1,366	321	1,256	218	23
Williamson	2,025	1,461	2,723	1,541	125	1,980	1,471	2,264	786	247
Wilson	2,191	1,234	2,918	1,227	.....	2,180	1,279	2,515	1,334	144
Total	133,270	124,090	128,191	107,677	5,916	132,201	125,276	130,637	93,168	9,660
Plurality	9,180	.....	20,514	.....	.....	6,925	.....	27,469	.....	.....
Per cent	51.36	47.82	53.00	44.52	2.44	51.31	48.68	52.84	40.81	4.23
Scattering	2,688	.....	.....	43	.....	.....	.....	4,814	.....	.....
Total vote	259,468	.....	241,827	.....	.....	258,113	.....	228,279	.....	.....

In 1884 Butler, Greenback, received 957, and St. John, Prohibition, 1,151 votes.
Of the 4,814 scattering votes in 1882, 4,632 were cast for Fussell, "State Credit" Dem-
ocratic candidate for Governor, against Bate, "Low Tax" Democratic candidate.
The Legislature of 1885-86 stands:

	Dem.	Rep.	Dem. maj.
Senate	19	14	5
House	63	36	27
Joint Ballot	82	50	32

TENNESSEE.—Representatives in Congress, 1884.

1st District.	1881.		1882.		2d District.	1881.		1882.	
	King.	Petti- bone.	Tay- lor.	Petti- bone.		Ledger- wood.	Houk.	Rule.	Houk.
Carter	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Anderson	604	1,444	637	1,066
Claiborne	569	1,247	611	1,256	Blount	890	1,688	764	1,490
Cooke	953	1,392	1,017	1,071	Campbell	416	1,376	537	1,084
Crocker	960	1,439	978	1,402	Jefferson	778	1,893	829	1,526
Grainger	855	1,240	876	1,003	Knox	3,532	5,115	3,305	3,436
Greene	2,193	2,405	2,072	2,228	Loudon	505	978	466	863
Hamblen	900	1,008	926	940	Morgan	308	604	227	442
Hancock	501	874	450	832	Roane	826	1,813	765	1,364
Hawkins	1,685	1,795	1,688	1,774	Scott	113	960	175	426
Johnson	210	958	225	997	Sevier	481	2,196	596	1,772
Sullivan	2,232	1,203	2,015	1,049	Union	536	1,290	530	1,085
Unicoi	131	460	127	520	Total	8,975	19,857	8,821	14,536
Washington	1,788	1,459	1,586	1,562	Majority .....	.....	10,882	.....	8,846
Total	12,981	15,487	12,571	14,702	Per cent	31.67	68.31	37.76	62.23
Majority .....	.....	2,506	.....	2,131	Scattering .....	.....	5	.....	.....
Per cent	45.60	51.40	46.00	53.90	Total vote	28,337	.....	23,356	.....
Total vote	28,468	.....	27,273	.....				

3d District.	1884.		1882.	
	Neal.	Evans.	Dth-reil.	Trew-hitt.
Bledsoe.....	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.
Bradley.....	919	571	716	494
Cumberland.....	334	1,314	716	962
Grundy.....	542	475	224	263
Hamilton.....	2,249	232	632	181
James.....	2,249	4,392	1,521	2,531
McMinn.....	1,315	506	156	361
Marion.....	1,315	1,044	968	1,174
Meigs.....	596	1,107	553	912
Monroe.....	1,265	545	520	285
Folk.....	697	1,122	974	632
Rhea.....	967	705	651	494
Sequatchie.....	284	142	269	125
Van Buren.....	345	59	282	67
Warren.....	1,751	59	1,640	442
White.....	1,364	226	1,154	266
Total.....	14,999	14,221	11,408	9,096
Majority.....	68		1,705	
Per cent.....	50.11	49.88	53.50	45.50
Scattering.....			215	
Total vote.....	28,510		21,314	

4th District.	McMinn-Smith.		McMinn-Stokes.	
	lin.	Rep.	lin.	Rep.
Clay.....	778	68	654	95
DeKalb.....			1,293	632
Fentress.....	347	63	139	199
Jackson.....	1,553	231	1,247	61
Macon.....	798	17	777	395
Overton.....	1,235	215	1,066	144
Pickett.....	340	87	252	175
Putnam.....	782	636	643	232
Smith.....	1,978	159	1,931	550
Sumner.....	2,311	58	2,770	806
Trousdale.....	621	37	530	84
Wilson.....	2,223	201	2,559	631
Total.....	12,756	1,771	14,452	4,106
Majority.....	10,985		10,346	
Per cent.....	87.80	12.19	77.87	22.12
Scattering.....	1			
Total vote.....	14,538		18,558	

5th District.	Richard-Ward.		Mar-tin.		War-man.		Till-man.		Dug-gan.	
	son.	er.	tin.	ner.	man.	I. D.	man.	I. D.	son.	Rep.
Bedford.....	1,563	1,969	600	1,812	1,635	222				
Cannon.....	905	505	36	785	339	298				
Coffee.....	1,036	496	481	1,232	433					
Franklin.....	1,903	699	174	638	1,235	156				
Lincoln.....	2,543	956	63	1,367	1,834	215				
Marshall.....	1,957	752	92	1,306	660	130				
Moore.....	795	51	101	689	132	52				
Rutherford.....	2,643	1,969	336	2,397	1,545	173				
Total.....	13,285	7,144	1,862	10,911	7,906	1,247				
Plurality.....	6,141			3,005						
Per cent.....	58.45	31.48	8.28	54.38	39.40	6.21				
Scattering.....	416									
Total vote.....	22,727			20,064						

6th District.	1884.		1882.	
	Cald-well.	Baker.	Cald-well.	Dill-Brooks.
Cheatham.....	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.
Davidson.....	8,210	8,046	8,141	5,303
Houston.....	630	176	505	126
Humphreys.....	1,461	979	1,213	216
Montgomery.....	2,465	1,690	2,751	1,758
Robertson.....	1,842	948	1,589	968
Stewart.....	1,530	521	921	969
Total.....	16,873	12,124	15,951	8,856
Plurality.....	4,749		7,090	
Per cent.....	58.18	41.81	61.91	34.37
Total vote.....	28,997		25,704	

7th District.	Ballen- tine. Dem.	Cliff. Rep.	Ballen- tine. Dem.	Per- kins. I. D.
Dickson	1,324	551	1,094	1,447
Giles	2,801	2,247	2,860	1,063
Hickman	1,104	732	990	487
Lawrence	959	614	886	385
Lewis	208	63	226	63
Mauzy	3,148	2,829	3,837	2,766
Wayne	667	1,128	573	1,613
Williamson	1,936	1,523	2,159	1,613

Total.....	12,157	9,682	12,685	7,432
Majority.....	2,475		5,208	
Per cent.....	55.64	44.31	62.96	37.03
Total vote . . .		21,849		20,067

8th District.	Tay- lor.	War- ren.	Tay- lor.	Haw- kins.	War- ren.
	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Gr.
Benton.....	1,057	603	949	890	19
Carroll.....	1,855	2,330	1,530	1,914	99
Decatur.....	767	666	606	247	211
Hardin.....	1,083	1,546	1,004	877	98
Henderson.....	1,514	1,551	1,336	1,339	110
Henry.....	1,975	1,139	2,018	1,044	232
Madison.....	2,395	1,910	2,137	1,475	179
McNairy.....	1,409	1,306	1,009	687	514
Perry.....	718	446	513	251	63

Total.....	12,781	11,529	10,995	8,175	1,479
Plurality....	1,262		2,820		
Per cent.....	52.57	47.42	51.81	38.52	6.97
Scattering...				570	
Total vote.	24,310			21,219	

TEXAS.—State Ticket.

COUNTIES—173.	PRESIDENT.				COUNTIES.	PRESIDENT.			
	1884.		1880.			1884.		1880.	
	Cleve-land. Dem.	Blaine Rep.	Han- cock. Dem.	Gar- field. Rep.		Cleve-land. Dem.	Blaine Rep.	Han- cock. Dem.	Gar- field. Rep.
Anderson.....	1,994	1,649	1,468	1,127	Harrison.....	1,153	1,588	2,231	2,528
Angelina.....	951	57	770		Hays.....	1,191	401	1,058	305
Aransas.....	156	26	189	27	Henderson.....	1,305	406	980	244
Archer.....	84	38	82		Hidalgo.....	318	1	462	88
Atascosa.....	710	40	344	16	Hill.....	3,611	315	2,491	3
Austin.....	1,349	1,566	574	734	Hood.....	1,106	22	1,099	
Bandera.....	464	88	360	15	Hopkins.....	2,114	332	2,029	153
Bastrop.....	1,724	1,581	988	971	Houston.....	1,759	1,244	1,296	1,060
Baylor.....	296	5	148		Howard.....	223	87		
Bee.....	228	13	312	17	Hunt.....	3,661	392	2,508	120
Bell.....	4,480	471	2,870	13	Jack.....	1,260	169	756	74
Bexar.....	3,965	2,636	2,618	1,553	Jackson.....	258	271	227	247
Blanco.....	605	217	66	1	Jasper.....	553	246	627	45
Bosque.....	1,530	172	1,429	10	Jefferson.....	583	319	373	188
Bowie.....	1,256	871	1,103	802	Johnson.....	3,139	171	2,970	3
Brazoria.....	430	1,128	324	1,144	Jones.....	312	10		
Brazos.....	1,474	1,349	1,145	876	Karnes.....	348	70	306	
Brown.....	1,636	62	852	30	Kaufman.....	3,349	564	2,137	228
Burleson.....	1,080	958	693	413	Kendall.....	184	386	135	325
Burnet.....	1,080	70	600	1	Kerr.....	370	146	233	107
Caldwell.....	1,463	790	1,398	683	Kimble.....	284	19	94	6
Calhoun.....	179	115	190	131	Kinney.....	438	295	436	123
Callahan.....	839	28	412		Lamar.....	3,465	1,272	2,630	805
Cameron.....	1,899	1,271	1,902	217	Lampasas.....	1,150	79	548	1
Camp.....	604	542	520	362	La Salle.....	300	72		
Cass.....	2,144	1,113	1,006	373	Lavaca.....	1,607	502	1,406	518
Chambers.....	299	117	275	99	Lee.....	1,039	769	752	483
Cherokee.....	2,130	877	1,490	598	Leon.....	1,580	831	1,102	110
Clay.....	820	197	683		Liberty.....	476	369	434	313
Coleman.....	715	10	414		Limestone.....	2,186	446	1,365	243
Collin.....	4,823	620	3,396	335	Live Oak.....	300	8	262	7
Colorado.....	1,359	1,700	1,103	1,788	Llano.....	985	5	470	2
Comal.....	453	516	337	506	Madison.....	877	283	579	279
Comanche.....	1,826	90	1,184	3	Marion.....	534	1,265	527	1,186
Concho.....	253	49	132		Mason.....	623	141	842	71
Cooke.....	3,638	500	3,155	234	Matagorda.....	248	476	255	424
Correll.....	2,413	74	1,676	11	Maverick.....	184	239	232	198
Dallas.....	6,066	2,221	3,257	1,352	McCulloch.....	887	19	169	
Delta.....	987	121	697	50	McLennan.....	3,170	1,410	2,754	1,028
Denton.....	3,073	537			McMullen.....	157	21		
De Witt.....	916	765	739	644	Medina.....	440	371	244	358
Dimmit.....	207	33	49		Menard.....	201	43	159	18
Donley.....	125	12			Milam.....	2,828	916	1,488	362
Duval.....	363	128	501	30	Mitchell.....	394	209		
Eastland.....	1,302	73	367		Montague.....	2,650	80	1,658	
Edwards.....	65	2			Montgomery.....	1,030	980	760	311
Ellis.....	4,390	709	3,101	370	Morris.....	579	395	540	304
El Paso.....			184	306	Nacogdoches.....	1,675	505	1,205	2
Erath.....	2,060	52	1,684	1	Navarro.....	3,468	1,174	2,411	704
Falls.....	2,173	1,424	1,125	89	Newton.....	558	189	485	
Fannin.....	3,800	919	3,204	703	Nolan.....	351	33		
Fayette.....	2,723	2,063	1,908	2,284	Nueces.....	975	219	890	169
Fort Bend.....	317	1,568	266	918	Oldham.....				
Franklin.....	938	37	639		Orange.....	540	157	222	77
Freestone.....	1,562	904	1,250	404	Palo Pinto.....	1,211	23	779	
Frio.....	258	69	171	6	Panola.....	1,621	409	1,391	110
Galveston.....	4,262	2,081			Parker.....	2,627	266	1,823	168
Gillespie.....	469	470	350	458	Pecos.....	227	70	201	8
Goliad.....	527	393	520		Polk.....	926	536	682	182
Gonzales.....	1,896	892	1,561	485	Presidio.....	461	243		
Grayson.....	5,664	2,155	4,967	1,456	Rains.....	542	43	365	
Gregg.....	754	867	540	874	Red River.....	1,936	1,095	1,383	848
Grimes.....	1,677	1,817	1,158	1,553	Refugio.....	90	37	180	18
Guadalupe.....	1,235	998	996	713	Robertson.....	2,072	2,078	1,620	1,930
Hamilton.....	1,420	25	767	2	Rockwall.....	692	32	558	40
Hardin.....	324	52	312	2	Runnels.....	302	6	176	
Harris.....	3,501	3,053	3,068	2,124	Rusk.....	2,097	1,440	1,313	866

TEXAS.—State Ticket.—Continued.

COUNTIES—173.	PRESIDENT.				COUNTIES.	PRESIDENT.			
	1884.		1880.			1884.		1880.	
	Cleveland. Dem.	Blaine Rep.	Hancock. Dem.	Gar- field. Rep.		Cleveland. Dem.	Blaine Rep.	Hancock. Dem.	Gar- field. Rep.
Sabine	545	87	500	71	Victoria	654	775	578	562
San Augustine.	612	351	557	323	Walker	898	1,031	634	83
San Jacinto			409	542	Waller	820	1,187	557	1,127
San Patricio	124	13	160	3	Washington	2,350	3,019	1,977	2,843
San Saba	934	96	425		Webb	1,376	391	1,339	109
Scurry	110	17			Wharton	164	756	99	622
Shackelford	387	108	287	63	Wheeler	347	49	65	
Shelby	1,530	35	1,328		Wichita	381	126		
Smith	2,649	1,926	1,929	1,742	Wilbarger	218	23		
Somerville	471		402		Williamson	2,635	726	1,804	306
Starr	385	254	250	319	Wilson	1,139	251	231	18
Stephens	775	7	684	4	Wise	3,569	375	1,970	105
Tarrant	5,018	1,270	3,369	391	Wood	1,709	444	1,157	305
Taylor	853	123	260		Young	754	77	706	22
Throckmorton	225	19	127	2	Zapata	66	103	60	51
Titus	997	293	892	23	Zavala	143	2		
Tom Green	757	444	351	159	Total	223,679	91,701	156,228	57,845
Travis	3,119	2,532	1,842	1,551	Plurality	131,978		98,383	
Trinity	916	228	592	123	Per cent	69.37	28.48	64.69	23.95
Tyler	978	320	790	3	Scattering	6,867		27,405	
Upshur			1,129	268	Total vote	322,909		241,478	
Uvalde	547	133	285	17					
Van Zandt	2,147	346	1,442	238					

Of the scattering votes in 1884, 3,508 were cast for St. John, Prohibition; 3,231 for Butler, Greenback; and 12 for Mrs. Lockwood, Equal Rights candidate for President.

The 27,405 scattering votes in 1880 were cast for Weaver, Greenback candidate for President.

NOTE.—The above is the vote cast in 1884 in 173 counties of Texas for the leading Elector on each ticket. Besides this there were cast in four counties the following votes, which were received in irregular form and omitted in the official count on technical grounds:

	Cleveland.	Blaine.		Cleveland.	Blaine.
El Paso.....	1,167	805	San Jacinto.....	391	606
Oldham.....	159	.....	Upshur.....	1,390	502

At the time of holding the Presidential election there were 52 unorganized counties in Texas, the vote of which was small and generally unknown. No official account was taken of these votes.

TEXAS.—Representatives in Congress.

1884.		1882.		1884.		1882.		1884.		1882.	
Stew- art.	Scat- ter.	Stew- art.	Scat- ter.	Throck- mor- ton.	Scat- ter.	Throck- mor- ton.	Dick- son.	Mills.	Oster- hout.	Mills.	Ran- kin.
Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Gr.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.
1st Dist...24,145	15	13,582	7,397	5th Dist...38,462	331	13,890	4,618	9th Dist...22,333	9,049	14,730	8,329
Majority.....	24,130	6,186	.....	Majority.....	23,131	9,273	.....	Majority.....	13,324	6,401	.....
Total v.....	24,160	20,979	.....	Total v.....	23,793	13,508	.....	Total v.....	31,382	23,050	.....
Rea- gan.	Mon- roe.	Rea- gan.	Mon- roe.	Well- born.	Big- ger.	Well- born.	Kear- ney.	Say- ers.	Rec- tor.	Han- cock.	Da- vis.
Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Gr.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.
2d Dist...16,940	8,276	13,834	158	6th Dist...37,804	4,721	17,510	6,949	10th Dist...21,623	12,255	14,123	9,785
Majority.....	8,564	13,670	.....	Majority.....	23,083	10,561	.....	Majority.....	9,370	6,340	.....
Total v.....	25,116	13,992	.....	Total v.....	32,525	24,459	.....	Total v.....	33,776	25,906	.....
Jones.	Con- ley.	Jones.	Con- ley.	Crain.	Rent- fro.	Fin- lay.	Ochil- tree.	Lan- ham.	Say- lor.	Lan- ham.	Bar- nett.
Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	I. R.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.
3d Dist...23,504	529	14,045	9,492	7th Dist...8,842	6,077	9,021	11,673	11th Dist...39,738	184	10,496	4,767
Majority.....	23,975	4,553	.....	Majority.....	2,565	8,462	.....	Majority.....	29,554	5,738	.....
Scatt'g.....	119	699	.....	Ind. Rep.....	1,032	8	.....	Scatt'g.....	.....	5,249	.....
Total v.....	24,182	24,236	.....	Total v.....	26,141	20,690	.....	Total v.....	29,923	20,601	.....
Culber- son.	Culber- son.	Do- honey.	Dem.	Mil- ler.	Burns.	Mil- Zapp- ler.	Dem.	Ind.			
4th Dist...23,165	13,340	7,792	.....	8th Dist...17,143	8,473	9,757	6,008				
Majority.....	5,548	7,792	.....	Majority.....	8,670	3,749	.....			
Total v.....	21,138	.....	.....	Scatt'g.....	1,757	.....	.....		
				Total v.....	25,616	17,522	.....			

The Texas Legislature of 1885-87 stands: Democrats, 130; Republicans, 6; total, 136.

COUNTIES.—24.	1882.						1884.	
	Total Regis- tration.	Males Regis- tered.	Females Regis- tered.	Total Vote.	Caine. Mormon	VanZile. Anti- Mormon	Caine. Mormon	Smith. Anti- Mormon
Beaver	1,026	657	369	898	542	286	473	154
Box Elder.....	1,834	717	607	1,107	945	162	808	123
CACHE.....	2,632	1,415	1,207	2,306	2,226	80	1,936	23
Davis.....	1,212	660	552	1,049	944	105	874	64
Emery.....	320	196	124	264	249	15	382	23
Garfield.....	302	168	134	242	287	5	196	
Iron.....	528	275	253	454	432	22	369	12
Junab.....	722	447	315	611	538	73	500	32
Kane.....	270	149	121	186	185	1	164	2
Millard.....	718	387	351	620	575	45	488	22
Morgan.....	393	224	169	341	305	36	274	12
PI Ute.....	330	224	106	245	178	69	212	34
Rich.....	272	143	124	208	204	4	187	1
Salt Lake.....	7,827	4,890	3,437	6,651	5,003	1,648	4,226	613
San Juan.....	44	20	24	31				1
Sanpete.....	2,092	1,140	952	1,794	1,671	123	1,655	48
Sevier.....	858	461	397	685	633	52	628	52
Summit.....	1,748	1,153	595	1,367	683	684	668	294
Tooele.....	846	450	396	719	596	124	496	63
Uintah.....	227	148	79	130	99	21	89	9
Utah.....	4,838	2,884	1,954	3,681	3,403	278	3,146	121
Wasatch.....	592	336	256	472	464	8	469	5
Washington.....	1,192	734	458	871	752	219	670	50
Weber.....	3,423	1,909	1,514	3,061	2,240	841	2,218	520
Total.....	33,266	18,772	14,494	28,159	23,239	4,908	21,120	2,215
Majority.....					18,331		18,906	

VERMONT.—State Ticket.

COUNTIES.—14	PRESIDENT.							GOVERNOR.				
	1884.				1880.			Sept., 1884.		Sept., 1882.		
	Blaine Rep.	Cleve- land. Dem.	But- ler. Gr.	St. John Pro.	Gar- field. Rep.	Han- cock. Dem.	Wea- ver. Gr.	Pin- ch. Rep.	Red- ding- ton. Dem.	Bar- stow. Rep.	Eaton. Dem.	Mar- tin. Gr.
Addison.....	3,478	600	34	170	3,842	585	55	4,068	660	3,339	348	76
Bennington.....	2,335	1,365	1	29	2,641	1,440	...	2,525	1,706	2,406	1,635	1
Caledonia.....	2,631	1,314	23	281	3,124	1,372	29	2,981	1,434	2,744	1,197	38
Chittenden.....	3,629	1,875	41	75	3,902	2,020	94	3,850	2,274	3,264	1,495	164
Essex.....	898	500	3	60	853	472	5	811	504	714	445	...
Franklin.....	2,619	1,396	144	226	3,018	1,652	354	3,403	1,833	2,781	1,216	368
Grand Isle.....	407	207	16	18	397	229	17	509	343	327	198	22
Lamoille.....	1,567	631	164	73	1,702	587	268	1,645	604	1,401	395	360
Orange.....	2,351	1,392	26	117	3,107	1,631	32	2,802	1,846	2,721	1,637	39
Orleans.....	2,476	681	18	125	2,911	804	27	2,745	887	2,698	777	6
Rutland.....	5,096	2,253	134	160	5,699	2,421	42	5,280	2,771	4,009	1,704	97
Washington.....	3,129	1,812	107	167	3,611	1,927	224	3,325	1,914	2,897	1,493	281
Windham.....	3,788	1,703	16	136	4,637	1,426	9	3,639	1,657	2,823	888	14
Windsor.....	5,110	1,601	58	115	6,122	1,740	59	4,941	1,487	3,715	1,038	69
Total.....	39,514	17,331	785	1,752	45,567	18,316	1,215	42,522	19,820	35,839	14,466	1,535
Plurality.....	22,183				27,251			22,702		19,830		
Per cent.....	66.51	29.17	2.94	1.37	69.99	28.13	1.36	67.28	31.36	69.12	27.90	2.96
Scattering.....		27						854		8		
Total vote.....		59,409				65,098		63,196		51,848		

VERMONT.—Representatives in Congress.

FIRST DISTRICT.				SECOND DISTRICT.			
1884.	1882.	1884.	1882.	1884.	1882.	1884.	1882.
Stewart, R.....	18,980	Stewart, R.....	15,638	Grout, R.....	20,026	Poland, R.....	12,795
Simmons, D....	6,594	Reddington, D.	6,009	Goddard, D....	8,479	Fletcher, D....	6,263
Scattering.....	205	Kidder, Gr....	865	Scattering.....	251	Grout, I. R....	4,583
		Scattering.....	63			Scattering.....	1,045
Total.....	25,688		22,575	Total.....	38,756		24,686
Rep. plurality.	12,295		9,629	Rep. plurality.	11,547		6,582

The Vermont Legislature of 1885-86 stands: Republicans, 222; Democrats, 38; all others, 9; total, 269.

VIRGINIA.—Presidential Ticket.

COUNTIES— 100. CITIES—13.	1884.		1880.*		COUNTIES— 100. CITIES—13.	1884.		1880.*			
	Cleve- land. Dem.	Blaine. Rep.	Hancock. Reg. Dem.	Gar- field. Rep.		Cleve- land. Dem.	Blaine. Rep.	Hancock. Reg. Dem.	Gar- field. Rep.		
Accomac.....	2,949	1,697	1,863	335	1,155	Louisa.....	1,372	1,587	829	356	1,230
Albemarle.....	2,941	2,587	1,815	612	1,644	Lunenburg..	811	1,012	261	394	840
Alexandria.....						Madison....	983	851	740	380	479
County.....	264	509	262	2	489	Manchester..	864	593	463	51	226
Alexandria.....						Matthews....	963	524	684	74	286
City.....	1,730	1,273	1,458	82	994	Mecklenb'rg	1,695	2,388	805	322	2,179
Alleghany.....	731	932	260	70	146	Middlesex....	630	780	509	3	614
Amelia.....	590	1,048	279	147	966	Montgom'ry	1,416	1,308	898	415	601
Amherst.....	1,969	1,363	1,821	108	1,058	Nansemond..	1,353	2,020	514	566	958
Appomatt'x.....	849	880	580	301	460	Nelson.....	1,658	1,247	4,417	125	910
Augusta.....	3,332	2,472	2,649	671	1,040	New Kent....	440	691	107	324	301
Bath.....	482	359	199	161	86	Norfolk Co..	1,818	2,913	1,447	154	2,047
Bedford.....	3,397	2,007	2,905	148	1,888	Norfolk City	2,392	2,795	1,418	564	1,383
Bland.....	501	465	113	375	60	N'thampton..	905	1,098	722	48	946
Botetourt.....	1,614	1,073	1,428	178	596	Nth Danville	235	161	139	5	96
Brunswick.....	1,107	1,566	208	577	1,160	N'thumb'T'd	893	862	684	20	591
Buchanan.....	287	243	110	162	33	Nottoway....	453	127	129	276	1,043
Buck'gham.....	1,176	1,646	576	446	842	Orange.....	1,259	1,031	958	153	880
Campbell.....						Page.....	1,157	1,089	317	760	149
including.....	4,133	3,333	3,054	79	2,103	Patrick.....	992	700	767	442	318
Lynchb'g.....						Petersburg..	1,612	2,765	1,045	725	1,014
Caroline.....	1,505	1,547	1,182	160	1,172	Pittsylvania	4,477	3,470	3,180	206	2,623
Carroll.....	1,234	998	1,199	153	338	Portsmouth..	1,312	1,344	1,178	93	1,024
Charles City.....	350	674	233	93	464	Powhatan....	488	901	220	221	668
Charlotte.....	1,611	1,016	715	239	1,190	PrinceEdw'd	860	1,317	518	357	1,106
Chesterfield.....	1,780	1,582	1,020	220	955	Prince Ge'ge	560	1,169	284	161	961
Clarke.....	1,183	478	1,013	31	362	Prince Wm..	1,243	576	1,095	24	459
Craig.....	544	111	332	34	47	Pr'cessAnne	986	971	656	239	601
Culpeper.....	1,395	1,125	1,094	211	926	Pulaski.....	891	780	579	154	467
Cumberland.....	601	1,030	418	123	905	Rappaha'ck	997	496	936	52	379
Danville.....	997	888	741	8	575	Richm'd Co.	612	766	514	17	651
Dickenson.....	238	234	13	168	40	Richm'd C'y	7,599	5,716	4,945	402	2,159
Dinwiddie.....	862	1,405	336	221	1,074	Roanoke Co.	1,006	1,116	696	380	599
Elizab'h C'y.....	521	1,481	468	10	1,182	Roanoke C'y	621	568	.....	.....	.....
Essex.....	853	1,105	692	36	935	Rockbridge..	2,072	1,970	1,637	714	951
Fairfax.....	1,893	1,681	1,512	211	1,398	Rocking'h'm	2,762	2,761	1,812	1,424	690
Fauquier.....	2,629	1,477	2,420	182	1,187	Russell.....	1,222	1,079	323	635	190
Floyd.....	862	1,097	710	265	345	Scott.....	1,324	1,625	384	510	519
Fluvanna.....	1,047	826	392	251	297	Shenandoah	1,976	1,872	1,433	1,336	350
Franklin.....	2,617	1,499	1,922	556	855	Smyth.....	1,172	1,078	541	573	202
Frederick & Winchester	2,258	1,232	1,794	411	766	S'thampton..	1,549	1,761	979	594	1,719
Fred'ksburg.....	562	402	484	48	272	Spotsylv'nia	844	820	506	266	576
Giles.....	900	597	589	223	215	Stafford.....	644	762	487	421	268
Gloucester.....	1,075	1,236	698	100	832	Staunton....	771	499	728	53	361
Goochland.....	752	1,040	252	201	480	Surry.....	611	930	436	39	682
Grayson.....	1,105	801	716	633	157	Sussex.....	750	1,442	390	288	1,213
Greene.....	550	409	275	336	196	Tazewell....	858	1,284	678	674	148
Greensville.....	540	1,038	208	266	824	Warren.....	1,155	316	920	70	141
Halifax.....	3,393	2,954	1,833	273	1,987	Warwick.....	313	644	115	21	287
Hanover.....	1,816	1,488	1,179	267	896	Washington	2,627	1,951	1,132	1,094	573
Henrico.....	1,755	2,174	1,023	157	1,032	Westm'el'nd	718	953	478	105	603
Henry.....	1,356	1,411	691	590	939	Will'msb'rg	116	177	58	68	108
Highland.....	503	461	219	421	75	Wise.....	510	461	217	251	126
Isle of Wight.....	1,272	1,348	938	269	733	Wythe.....	1,414	1,406	891	637	382
James City.....	243	609	99	142	358	York.....	579	918	413	50	691
King & Qu'n.....	993	926	556	64	681	Total.....	145,497	139,356	96,449	31,527	84,020
King George.....	544	730	336	166	510	Plurality....	6,141	.....	12,810	.....	.....
King Will'm.....	782	1,033	531	146	792	Per cent....	51.05	48.89	45.57	14.89	39.52
Lancaster.....	667	859	462	37	650	Scat'g (Pro.)	138	.....	.....	.....	.....
Lee.....	1,334	1,020	681	595	268	Total vote	284,991	.....	211,615	.....	.....
Loudoun.....	2,795	1,978	2,605	145	1,792						

The Legislature of 1883-85 stands:

Senate.....	Dem.	Readj. Coalition.	Dem. maj
House.....	25	15	10
	67	33	34

Joint Ballot..... 92 48 44

* Two Democratic Electoral Tickets were nominated, one by the debt-paying, the other by the 'Readjuster,' or anti-debt-paying, wing of the party.

VIRGINIA.—Representatives in Congress, 1884.

1st District.	Crox- ton Dem.	Mayo. Rep.	3d District.	Wise. Dem.	Hub- ard. Rep.	8th District.	Bar- bour. Dem.	Green. Rep.
Accomac.....	2,960	1,689	Richmond.....	7,561	5,721	Alexandria City.....	1,732	1,197
Northampton.....	905	1,094	Manchester.....	866	589	Loudoun.....	2,796	1,971
Lancaster.....	664	861	Henrico.....	1,755	2,171	Fairfax.....	1,869	1,673
Richmond.....	612	764	Goochland.....	751	1,040	Alexandria co.....	259	506
Northumberl'd.....	889	885	Chesterfield.....	1,766	1,575	Fauquier.....	2,623	1,472
Westmoreland.....	678	966	New Kent.....	443	691	Culpeper.....	1,399	1,112
Gloucester.....	1,098	1,248	Hanover.....	1,817	1,482	Orange.....	1,262	1,028
Middlesex.....	629	779	King William.....	783	1,082	Louisa.....	1,372	1,567
Mathews.....	964	521	Total.....	15,741	14,301	King George.....	539	735
Essex.....	858	1,097	Majority.....	1,440		Stafford.....	636	744
King and Queen.....	984	925	Per cent.....	52.89	47.60	Prince William.....	1,240	576
Caroline.....	1,526	854	Total vote.....	30,042		Total.....	15,792	12,598
Spotsylvania.....	851	1,311				Majority.....	3,194	
Fredericksburg.....	568	399				Per cent.....	55.62	44.37
Total.....	14,136	13,573	5th District.	Cabell. Dem.	Hart- well. Rep.	Scattering.....	2	
Majority.....	563		Danville.....	965	885	Total vote.....	28,392	
Per cent.....	51.00	48.97	North Danville.....	223	161			
Scattering.....	4		Pittsylvania.....	4,461	3,469	9th District.	Trigg. Dem.	Bail- ley. Rep.
Total vote.....	27,713		Franklin.....	2,580	1,530	Lee.....	1,311	1,085
			Floyd.....	853	1,093	Scott.....	1,310	1,634
2d District.	Mar- shall. Dem.	Lib- bey. Rep.	Henry.....	1,261	1,437	Wise.....	513	457
Norfolk City.....	2,397	2,776	Patrick.....	929	718	Dickenson.....	237	221
Williamsburg.....	122	172	Carroll.....	1,215	1,001	Buchanan.....	276	285
Portsmouth.....	1,327	1,318	Grayson.....	1,081	806	Russell.....	1,207	1,078
Princess Anne.....	986	967	Total.....	13,588	11,100	Washington.....	2,568	1,974
Norfolk county.....	2,120	3,615	Majority.....	2,488		Smyth.....	1,161	1,091
Nansemond.....	1,270	1,942	Per cent.....	55.03	44.96	Bland.....	485	477
Isle of Wight.....	1,267	1,347	Scattering.....	2		Tazewell.....	975	1,529
Southampton.....	1,558	1,737	Total vote.....	24,690		Wythe.....	1,412	1,411
Elizabeth City.....	512	1,475				Fulaski.....	888	778
Warwick.....	312	645	6th District.	Daniel. Dem.	Mor- ris. Rep.	Giles.....	908	604
York.....	580	876	Lynchburg.....	1,993	1,752	Craig.....	543	97
James City.....	242	610	Botetourt.....	1,615	1,072	Total.....	13,844	12,650
Charles City.....	353	674	Roanoke City.....	631	559	Majority.....	1,194	
Surry.....	611	929	Montgomery.....	1,418	1,312	Per cent.....	52.25	47.74
Total.....	13,652	19,063	Bedford.....	2,384	2,003	Total vote.....	26,494	
Majority.....	5,431		Campbell.....	2,198	1,577			
Per cent.....	41.66	58.34	Charlotte.....	1,595	1,193	10th District.	Tuck- er. Dem.	Yost. Rep.
Scattering.....	30		Halifax.....	3,394	2,951	Staunton.....	755	536
Total vote.....	32,765		Roanoke county.....	1,014	1,107	Augusta.....	3,268	2,527
			Total.....	17,177	13,526	Highland.....	502	471
4th District.	Rives. Dem.	Brady. Rep.	Majority.....	3,651		Bath.....	474	362
Petersb'g.....	1,521	1,851	Per cent.....	55.94	44.05	Alleghany.....	732	987
Prin'e G'ge.....	548	1,100	Scattering.....	1		Rockbridge.....	2,043	1,982
Sussex.....	745	1,861	Total vote.....	30,704		Amherst.....	1,962	1,357
Dinwiddie.....	855	1,213				Nelson.....	1,656	1,247
Greensville.....	525	1,077				Appomattox.....	841	687
Brunswick.....	1,092	763	7th District.	O'Fer- rall. Dem.	Webb. Rep.	Buckingham.....	1,173	1,650
Meckl'nab'g.....	1,695	1,441	Winchester.....	471	553	Fluvanna.....	1,042	631
Lunenburg.....	835	288	Ch'lottesv'ille (in Albemarle co.).....			Cumberland.....	597	1,065
Nottoway.....	446	377	Frederick.....	1,785	683			
Amelia.....	578	677	Clarke.....	1,182	479	Total.....	15,059	13,872
Powhatan.....	481	740	Warren.....	1,154	317	Majority.....	1,187	
Prince Ed.....	1,005	520	Rappahannock.....	1,002	491	Per cent.....	52.05	47.94
Total.....	10,336	11,406	Madison.....	948	873	Total vote.....	28,931	
Plurality.....	1,062		Greene.....	538	419			
Per cent.....	36.61	40.45	Albemarle.....	2,937	2,588			
Scattering.....	17		Rockingham.....	2,975	2,832			
Total v.....	28,198		Shenandoah.....	1,960	1,866			
			Page.....	1,139	1,100			
			Total.....	15,791	12,221			
			Majority.....	3,570				
			Per cent.....	56.37	43.62			
			Total vote.....	28,012				

WASHINGTON TERRITORY.—Delegate in Congress.

COUNTIES—33.	1884.		1882.		COUNTIES—33.	1884.		1882.	
	Voorhees. Dem.	Armstrong. Rep.	Burke. Dem.	Brents. Rep.		Voorhees. Dem.	Armstrong. Rep.	Burke. Dem.	Brents. Rep.
Adams	36	131			Pacific	239	383	44	213
Asotin	226	266			Pierce	721	2,312	473	824
Chehalis	380	636	47	153	San Juan	176	213	71	130
Clallam	159	84	50	83	Skagit	706	653		
Clarke	835	1,265	436	701	Skamania	107	24	67	56
Columbia	1,015	959	673	442	Snohomish	587	429	180	324
Cowlitz	398	420	186	272	Spokane	1,278	1,621	847	1,135
Douglas	71	110			Stevens	137	306	42	68
Franklin	93	89			Thurston	702	866	306	502
Garfield	590	724	433	535	Wahkiakum	129	132	64	84
Island	201	112	91	72	Walla Walla	1,563	1,499	891	927
Jefferson	459	507	202	256	Whatcom	417	818	308	506
King	3,659	1,413	752	1,059	Whitman	1,737	1,410	987	1,149
Kitsap	464	264	121	255	Yakima	582	448	301	478
Kittitas	551	345			Total	20,905	20,847	8,244	11,252
Klickitat	781	537	299	570	Majority	148			3,008
Lewis	670	607	256	412	Per cent.	50.18	49.82	42.28	57.71
Lincoln	1,139	1,155			Total vote ..	41,842		19,496	
Mason	187	109	118	46					

The Legislature of 1885-86 stands:
Council, 8 Republicans, 4 Democrats; House, 16 Republicans, 8 Democrats.
Republican majority, joint ballot, 12.

WEST VIRGINIA.—State Ticket.

COUNTIES—54.	PRESIDENT. 1884.		PRESIDENT. 1880.			COUNTIES—54.	PRESIDENT. 1884.		PRESIDENT. 1880.		
	Cleve- land. Dem.	Blaine Rep.	Han- cock. Dem.	Gar- field. Rep.	Wea- ver. Gr.		Cleve- land. Dem.	Blaine Rep.	Han- cock. Dem.	Gar- field. Rep.	Wea- ver. Gr.
Barbour	1,263	1,241	1,017	842	251	Morgan	452	754	394	655	...
Berkeley	1,840	1,763	1,619	1,489	252	McDowell ..	203	186	242	50	...
Boone	470	362	508	214	116	Nicholas	696	549	619	315	43
Braxton	1,441	831	1,033	518	64	Ohio	4,461	4,336	4,066	3,901	149
Brooke	757	704	626	552	59	Pendleton	844	599	790	416	...
Cabell	1,872	1,442	1,485	928	57	Pleasants	685	532	641	470	55
Calhoun	753	499	583	330	105	Pocahontas ..	667	389	575	258	12
Clay	306	276	226	158	39	Preston	1,316	2,625	1,335	2,347	156
Doddridge	989	1,208	698	771	362	Putnam	1,102	1,283	830	453	717
Fayette	1,555	1,753	1,263	962	175	Raleigh	773	688	563	309	55
Gilmer	1,027	674	835	464	80	Randolph	1,119	554	872	364	46
Grant	340	826	320	611	...	Ritchie	1,283	1,730	1,008	1,238	375
Greenbrier	1,834	1,025	1,533	636	160	Roane	1,324	1,100	1,135	593	107
Hampshire	1,748	404	1,502	329	...	Summers	1,058	871	889	637	98
Hancock	455	655	439	579	10	Taylor	1,147	1,421	1,055	1,250	104
Hardy	1,116	274	843	213	...	Tucker	435	299	340	189	4
Harrison	2,149	2,383	1,736	1,577	805	Tyler	1,040	1,402	930	1,125	119
Jackson	1,694	1,812	1,499	1,537	71	Upshur	682	1,267	586	995	204
Jefferson	2,254	1,042	2,025	1,018	45	Wayne	1,750	1,036	1,305	672	7
Kanawha	2,826	4,240	2,378	2,112	1,604	Webster	427	171	357	73	15
Lewis	1,500	1,331	1,217	981	179	Wetzel	1,947	1,058	1,720	886	13
Lincoln	984	698	635	251	220	Wirt	865	713	769	534	89
Logan	1,023	161	885	92	...	Wood	2,340	2,721	2,159	2,287	641
Marion	1,956	1,958	1,703	1,463	350	Wyoming	286	266	243	201	10
Marshall	1,734	2,352	1,596	2,186	28	Total	67,317	63,096	57,391	46,243	9,079
Mason	2,007	2,405	1,848	1,853	367	Plurality	4,221		11,148		
Mercer	947	461	698	55	272	Per cent.	50.93	47.74	50.91	41.02	8.05
Mineral	1,077	985	922	772	46	Scattering ..	1,744				
Monongalia	1,292	1,968	1,241	1,753	84	Total vote ..	132,157		112,713		
Monroe	1,176	973	1,134	778	68						

Of the "scattering" votes in 1884, 939 were cast for St. John, Prohibition, and 805 for Butler, Greenback.

WEST VIRGINIA.—Representatives in Congress.—1884.

1884.						1882.					
1st Dist.	Brannon.	Goff.	Good.	Goff.	Shinn.	2d Dist.	Snyder.	Davis.	Kenna.	Butcher.	Reynolds.
	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Gr.		Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Pro.
Braxton.....	1,897	866	960	629	.....	Boone.....	493	827	329	111	60
Brooke.....	767	709	580	551	.....	Clay.....	318	281	195	162	1
Doddridge....	995	1,242	634	739	160	Fayette....	1,569	1,756	1,022	891	96
Gilmer.....	1,015	691	754	611	.....	Greenbrier..	1,766	1,104	966	275	80
Hancock.....	473	674	840	521	.....	Kanawha....	3,195	3,953	1,955	1,529	850
Harrison.....	2,049	2,567	1,204	1,938	410	Logan.....	1,014	152	906	66	.....
Lewis.....	1,474	1,354	973	1,098	.....	Mercer.....	923	478	634	44	14
Marshall.....	1,696	2,432	1,182	2,070	29	Monroe.....	1,171	974	711	536	82
Ohio.....	4,454	4,398	3,866	3,994	.....	McDowell....	207	186	269	30	.....
Tyler.....	1,003	1,449	644	1,138	6	Nicholas....	657	605	618	272	78
Wetzel.....	1,935	1,075	1,251	897	.....	Pocahontas..	714	338	479	125	1
Total.....	17,258	17,463	12,326	14,154	605	Raleigh.....	773	590	532	287	51
Plurality.....	204	1,828	.....	.....	.....	Summers....	1,054	892	870	624	69
Per cent.....	49.70	50.29	45.50	52.25	2.23	Upshur.....	766	1,203	883	746	58
Total vote.....	34,720	27,085	.....	.....	.....	Wyoming....	299	249	345	116	14
						Total.....	15,359	13,240	10,279	5,814	1,454
						Plurality....	2,119	4,465	.....	.....	.....
						Per cent.....	53.70	46.29	58.57	33.13	8.88
						Total vote..	28,599	17,547	.....	.....	.....
3d Dist.	Wilson.	Rey.	Wilson.	Mason.	Kitch.	4th Dist.	Gib.	Barbee.	Gib.	Loomis.	Bar.
	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	chen.		son.	son.	son.	son.	bee.
Marion.....	1,933	1,969	1,558	1,631	59	Mason.....	1,960	2,428	1,216	1,281	393
Monongalia..	1,299	1,995	731	1,248	.....	Pleasants....	691	548	407	360	14
Preston.....	1,318	2,543	694	1,699	123	Ritchie.....	1,296	1,737	774	977	254
Taylor.....	1,122	1,451	831	1,214	8	Wirt.....	671	736	585	560	194
Barbour.....	1,368	1,246	691	769	118	Jackson.....	1,695	1,823	1,314	1,240	41
Randolph....	1,138	537	673	374	2	Wood.....	2,312	3,116	1,547	1,535	867
Tucker.....	430	297	296	215	1	Calhoun.....	737	521	635	438	36
Fendleton...	841	602	362	278	.....	Roane.....	1,323	1,114	1,012	709	.....
Grant.....	931	880	229	582	.....	Futnam.....	1,063	1,317	708	408	523
Hardy.....	1,117	272	559	146	.....	Cabell.....	1,674	1,434	1,139	936	57
Mineral.....	1,079	1,017	711	645	94	Wayne.....	1,795	1,014	1,184	708	5
Hampshire..	1,748	407	674	223	10	Lincoln.....	981	637	635	316	17
Morgan.....	1,451	763	848	601	.....	Total.....	16,596	16,445	11,151	9,863	2,287
Berkeley....	1,862	1,762	1,281	1,154	241	Plurality....	153	1,288	.....	.....	.....
Jefferson....	2,279	1,026	1,558	612	.....	Per cent.....	50.23	49.76	47.85	42.32	9.81
Total.....	18,366	16,737	11,406	11,396	656	Total vote.....	33,043	28,301	.....	.....	.....
Plurality.....	1,529	10	.....	.....	.....			
Per cent.....	52.18	47.81	48.62	48.59	2.70						
Total vote.....	35,003	23,458	.....	.....	.....			

GENERAL ELECTION OF 1884.

265

WISCONSIN.—State Ticket.

PRESIDENT.										GOVERNOR.									
1884.					1880.					1884.					1881.				
Counties.— 66.	Blaine Rep.	Cleveland Dem.	Butler. Gr.	St. John Pro.	Garfield. Rep.	Hancock. Dem.	Wear. Gr.	Rusk. Rep.	Fratt. Dem.	Hastings. Pro.	Uley. Gr.	Rusk. Rep.	Fratt. Dem.	Kanouse. Gr.					
Adams	1,002	454	5	9	994	343	40	1,017	445	9	5	599	156	43					
Ashland	1,084	672			16	891	324		1,107	654	17		228	154	7				
Barron	1,695	798	19	70	1,027	394	9	1,714	780	66	11	698	298	77					
Bayfield	431	943			1	78	86		438	298			128	1					
Brown	2,946	3,681	34	44	2,683	3,035	111	2,950	3,698	86	32	1,620	2,084	183					
Burlington	1,154	1,255			5	1,588	857	1	1,709	1,047	22	22	1,233	634	97				
Burnett	601	977	6	1	601	969	601	37	1	1			1						
Calumet	957	2,139	140	48	1,151	1,991	107	1,042	2,057	50	134	641	1,061	111					
Chippewa	2,545	2,500	56	48	1,485	1,512	197	2,550	2,503	41	53	614	889	215					
Clark	1,953	1,250	104	53	1,542	671	38	2,000	1,908	56	96	869	447	288					
Columbia	2,470	2,630	7	248	3,572	2,311	96	3,479	2,633	295	4	1,656	1,164	634					
Crawford	1,538	1,613	47	35	1,415	1,450	32	1,556	1,594	40	37	746	636	45					
Dane	6,221	6,410	45	571	6,017	5,800	198	6,390	6,229	617	21	3,210	3,941	987					
Dodge	3,145	6,145	115	93	3,623	5,708	168	3,160	6,121	101	118	1,796	3,319	447					
Door	1,838	1,117	70	34	1,357	635	166	1,830	1,111	61	55	868	308	9					
Douglas	275	949			41	76		279	945	1		33	62	4					
Dunn	2,336	1,302	76	69	2,346	963	81	2,539	1,190	60	71	1,136	660	229					
Eau Claire	3,822	2,949	65	139	2,336	1,530	153	3,694	2,917	161	59	1,012	3,225	655					
Florence	362	143		4				361	142	6									
F'd du Lac	4,275	4,878	291	214	4,682	4,852	471	4,381	4,857	241	274	2,518	2,699	290					
Grant	4,137	3,250	134	347	4,654	3,038	179	4,419	3,130	387	101	1,452	1,323	405					
Green	1,295	2,84	340	134	1,884	2,884	384	1,643	2,884	364	364	1,643	474	169					
Green Lake	4,335	1,292	11	155	1,764	1,170	105	1,922	1,295	158									
Iowa	2,463	2,296	4	385	2,674	2,310	79	2,460	2,292	396	2	1,377	1,382	504					
Jackson	2,060	965	79	41	1,841	673	61	2,058	961	66	70	1,190	522	246					
Jefferson	3,914	4,227	13	205	3,600	3,923	82	2,919	4,210	231	5	1,636	2,960	487					
Jordan	2,175	1,710	36	135	1,821	1,554	130	2,099	1,710	19	19		369	354					
Kenosha	2,955	2,557	47	30	2,411	4,111		1,715	1,445	36		1,172	949	45					
Kewaunee	746	2,006		9	795	1,567		749	2,003	10		306	1,087	8					
La Crosse	3,789	3,442	16	125	2,730	1,996	131	3,787	3,430	136	13	1,243	1,998	281					
Lafayette	2,491	2,198	46	23	2,540	2,182	81	2,480	2,308	942	38	1,476	1,425	217					
Lauderdale	1,697	638	28	23				657	638	27	37								
Lincoln	2,131	389	39	14	370	1,000	73	2,101	994	13									
Manitowoc	2,535	2,903	3	37	3,988	3,676	1	2,615	4,126	37	1	1,672	2,411	17					
Marathon	2,114	4,358	65	22	1,955	1,977	313	2,170	3,330	46	63	696	1,307	80					
Marquette	2,036	934	1	101	1,332	579		2,043	909	103		1,138	448	46					
Milwaukee	946	1,078		39	905	984	19	943	1,079	37		685	778	109					
Monroe	16,466	16,233	901	221	14,999	10,997	70	17,409	16,233	374	887	4,638	6,649	410					
Monroe	2,633	2,307	74	138	2,447	1,913	298	2,649	2,177	143	64	1,520	1,018	827					
Oconto	1,494	1,033	3	53	1,036	822	8	1,496	1,031	57	2	734	506	290					
Ooutagamie	2,444	4,169	192	7	3,123	3,329	300	2,630	4,182	85	181	955	1,753	559					
Outaukee	716	2,171	16	9	806	2,063	77	784	2,103	5	39	413	1,198	7					
Pierce	2,147	415	11	8	8			885	373	29		807	316	305					
Pierce	1,138	1,130	38	156	2,320	840	142	2,479	1,117	174	31	865	408	265					
Polk	1,718	627			90	1,439	453	1	1,757	691	91		1,106	223	161				
Portage	2,319	2,356	44	76	1,952	1,534	69	2,328	2,248	83	44	1,080	927	189					
Price	734	329			3	142	194		796	328		171	135						
Richland	4,060	4,388	49	299	3,343	2,861	73	4,060	4,388	317	216	2,936	3,023	250					
Richland	4,259	1,785	39	215	2,260	1,635	150	4,464	1,787	216	37	1,283	686	108					
Rock	6,265	3,447	65	370	5,741	4,646	163	6,262	3,381	474	53	2,788	1,276	690					
St. Croix	2,502	2,327	5	107	2,396	1,718	27	2,508	2,239	110	2	1,188	1,357	381					
Sauk	2,657	2,381	71	34	2,638	2,081	169	3,531	2,325	327	68	1,094	1,084	561					
Sawyer	1,568	1,059		6	5					4									
Shawano	1,398	1,409	81	43	333		40	1,405	1,492	45									
Shoebogyan	3,511	3,986	194	107	3,251	2,959	577	3,528	3,975	77	230	1,999	2,055	67					
Taylor	789	604			1	300	274		796	601		354	299	15					
Trempealeau	2,166	1,285	111	100	2,302	675	340	2,389	1,183	98	97	2,119	249	83					
Vernon	2,516	1,568	187	105	3,774	1,014	525	3,019	1,445	311	201	1,622	338	163					
Walworth	4,332	2,115	23	34	3,861	1,886	39	4,233	2,171	44	19	2,929	876	31					
Washington	281	137						281	137										
Washington	1,583	2,972	22	18	1,905	2,827	56	1,661	2,911	19	23	1,217	1,732	66					
Waushara	3,307	3,364	65	363	3,321	2,990	101	3,188	3,363	287	64	1,841	2,233	476					
Waushara	3,307	1,762	163	92	2,647	1,440	281	3,014	1,760	134	30	1,571	665	119					
Winnebago	2,446	607	80	85	2,173	1,886	39	2,141	609	31	20	1,379	629	79					
Winnebago	4,893	4,688	291	341	4,672	3,782	536	4,885	4,678	361	289	4,492	2,494	338					
Wood	1,455	1,699	97	7	912	753	433	1,468	1,733	7	64	452	497	67					
Total	161,157	146,459	4,508	7,656	144,397	114,634	7,980	163,214	143,945	8,545	4,274	81,757	69,797	13,225					
Plurality					29,725	19,960		19,360				11,954							
Per cent	50.38	45.79	1.43	2.39	54.94	42.90	2.61	51.01	44.98	2.67	1.35	47.57	49.61	7.69					
Scattering		72				161						7,080							
Total vote		319,949				267,172			319,997			171,856							

Of the "scattering" votes for Governor in 1881, 7,002 were for the Prohibition candidate.

WISCONSIN.—Representatives in Congress, 1884.

1st District.	Cas- well. Rep.	Mer- ton. Dem.	Far- go. Pro.	5th District.	Ran- kin. Dem.	Lul- ing. Rep.	Tho- mas. Gr.	8th District.	Price. Rep.	Larson. Dem.
Jefferson.....	2,996	4,145	212	Brown.....	3,611	2,976	4	Barron.....	1,736	834
Kenosha.....	1,737	1,488	6	Calumet.....	2,108	980	143	Bayfield.....	425	247
Racine.....	4,046	3,477	281	Kewaunee.....	2,010	747	—	Buffalo.....	1,403	1,388
Rock.....	6,264	3,408	483	Manitowoc.....	4,006	2,653	79	Burnett.....	600	83
Walworth.....	4,241	2,072	472	Ozaukee.....	2,137	748	9	Clark.....	2,018	1,316
				Sheboygan.....	3,979	3,506	238	Douglas.....	270	256
Total.....	19,284	14,590	1,404					Dunn.....	2,565	1,283
Plurality.....	4,694			Total.....	17,851	11,610	473	Eau Claire.....	3,567	3,084
Per cent.....	54.56	41.28	3.96	Plurality.....	6,241			Jackson.....	1,907	1,222
Scattering.....		58		Per cent.....	59.24	38.58	1.56	Pepin.....	970	429
Total v.....		34,336		Scattering.....		195		Pierce.....	2,595	1,201
				Total v.....		30,129		Polk.....	1,618	795
								St. Croix.....	2,498	2,352
								Trempealeau.....	2,012	1,602
								Washburn.....	276	141
								Total.....	24,460	16,183
2d District.	Bragg. Dem.	Bar- ney. Rep.	Pat- chen. Pro.	6th District.	Guen- ther. Rep.	Smith. Dem.	Sut- ton. Pro.			
Dodge.....	6,095	3,171	64	Adams.....	959	505	3	Plurality.....	8,277	
Fond du Lac.....	4,873	4,296	224	Columbia.....	3,359	2,734	251	Per cent.....	60.16	39.80
Washington.....	2,820	1,752	6	Green Lake.....	1,556	1,847	163	Scattering.....		13
Waukesha.....	3,077	3,424	269	Marquette.....	907	1,122	23	Total vote.....		40,656
				Outagamie.....	2,615	4,273	63			
Total.....	16,885	12,643	563	Wauasha.....	2,139	546	81			
Plurality.....	4,222			Winnebago.....	4,599	4,670	309	9th District.	Steph- ens. Rep.	Mee- han. Dem.
Per cent.....	55.42	41.54	1.85							
Scattering.....		338		Total.....	16,425	15,197	955	Ashland.....	971	787
Total vote.....		30,429		Plurality.....	1,228			Chippewa.....	2,660	2,441
				Per cent.....	49.91	46.18	2.90	Door.....	1,776	1,237
				Scattering.....		336		Florence.....	352	155
				Total v.....		32,903		Langlade.....	554	565
								Lincoln.....	1,088	1,006
3d District.	La Fol- lette. Rep.	Jones. Dem.	Olin. Pro.	7th District.	Tho- mas. Rep.	Wood- ward. Dem.	Loo- mis. Pro.	Marathon.....	2,126	3,434
Dane.....	6,160	6,523	548	Crawford.....	1,587	1,620	6	Marinette.....	2,895	568
Grant.....	4,010	3,485	339	Juneau.....	1,982	1,789	124	Oconto.....	1,578	943
Green.....	2,406	2,903	875	La Crosse.....	3,644	3,592	118	Portage.....	2,257	2,354
Iowa.....	2,387	2,390	373	Monroe.....	2,568	2,319	138	Price.....	750	367
La Fayette.....	2,250	1,241	250	Richland.....	2,408	1,828	261	Sawyer.....	292	117
				Sauk.....	3,426	4,633	823	Shawano.....	1,475	1,171
Total.....	17,433	16,942	1,885	Vernon.....	2,327	1,855	179	Taylor.....	806	590
Plurality.....	491							Waupaca.....	2,933	1,996
Per cent.....	48.06	46.70	5.19	Total.....	18,437	15,446	1,147	Wood.....	1,401	1,827
Scattering.....		11		Plurality.....	2,991			Total.....	23,414	19,885
Total v.....		36,271		Per cent.....	53.62	44.08	3.27	Plurality.....	3,529	
				Scattering.....		5		Per cent.....	53.50	45.44
				Total v.....		35,035		Scattering.....		4
								Total v.....		43,760
4th District.	Van Schalk. Rep.	Deus- cher. Dem.	Smith. Pro.	The Wisconsin Legislature of 1885-6 stands:						
Milw'kee.....	16,768	15,967	1,396	Senate.....				Rep.....		
Plurality.....	816			House.....				Dem.....		
Per cent.....	48.96	46.58	3.78					Rep.....		
Scattering.....		227						Dem.....		
Total v.....		34,273						Rep.....		
								Dem.....		
								Rep.....		
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WYOMING TERRITORY.—Delegate in Congress.

COUNTIES—7.	1884.		1885.		1890.	
	Carey.	Holli-	Post.	Mel-	Post.	Swan.
	Rep.	day. Dem.	Dem.	drum. Rep.	Dem.	Rep.
Albany	1,424	1,065	1,200	1,274	787	937
Carbon	1,022	884	805	811	717	643
Fremont	363	290	.....	.....	.....	.....
Johnson	675	637	335	216	.....	.....
Laramie	2,448	1,471	2,161	1,148	1,416	1,175
Sweetwater	654	412	605	658	494	533
Uinta	639	807	707	595	543	482
Total	7,225	5,586	5,813	4,702	3,907	3,760
Majority	1,639	.....	1,111	.....	147	.....

The Wyoming Legislature of 1885-6 has 30 Republican and 6 Democratic members

POPULAR VOTE FOR PRESIDENT, 1884.

Showing by States the vote for each of the four leading candidates for President, the plurality received, the aggregate vote cast, and the proportion of the vote actually cast in 1884 to the actual voting population by the census of 1880.

STATES.	Cleveland. Dem.	Blaine. Rep.	Butler. Gr.	St. John. Pro.	Cleveland's Plurality.	Blaine's plurality.	Total popular vote.	Males 21 years and over, 1880.	Per cent of vote 1884, to voters 1880.
Alabama....	92,978	59,144	762	610	33,829	.....	153,489	269,884	59.0
Arkansas....	72,927	50,895	1,847	.....	22,032	.....	125,580	182,977	68.6
California....	89,288	102,416	2,017	2,920	.....	13,128	193,738	329,392	58.8
Colorado....	27,603	36,166	1,961	762	.....	8,563	66,492	93,606	71.0
Connecticut....	67,182	65,898	1,685	2,494	1,284	.....	137,233	177,291	77.4
Delaware....	16,976	13,053	10	64	3,923	.....	30,103	38,298	78.0
Florida....	31,769	28,031	.....	72	3,738	.....	59,872	61,699	97.0
Georgia ¹	94,653	47,692	135	163	46,961	.....	143,543	321,438	44.6
Illinois....	312,584	337,411	10,849	12,005	.....	24,827	672,849	706,847	62.1
Indiana....	244,992	238,480	8,493	3,028	6,512	.....	494,798	496,437	99.3
Iowa....	*177,316	197,089	.....	1,472	.....	19,773	375,960	416,658	90.2
Kansas....	90,132	154,406	16,341	4,954	.....	64,274	265,843	265,714	100.0
Kentucky....	152,961	118,122	1,693	3,139	34,839	.....	275,915	376,221	73.3
Louisiana....	62,546	46,347	120	338	16,199	.....	109,284	216,787	50.4
Maine....	51,656	71,716	3,994	2,143	.....	20,060	129,509	187,323	69.1
Maryland....	96,866	85,748	578	2,827	11,118	.....	186,019	232,106	80.1
Massachu'ts....	122,852	146,724	24,382	9,925	.....	24,372	308,383	502,648	60.3
Michigan....	*189,361	192,669	753	18,403	.....	3,308	401,186	467,687	85.7
Minnesota....	70,065	111,685	3,533	4,684	.....	41,620	190,017	213,485	89.0
Mississippi....	76,510	43,509	.....	.....	33,001	.....	120,019	228,532	53.0
Missouri....	235,988	202,929	.....	2,153	33,039	.....	441,070	541,307	81.5
Nebraska....	*54,391	76,903	.....	2,899	.....	22,512	134,204	129,042	104.0
Nevada....	5,578	7,198	26	.....	.....	1,615	12,797	*31,255	40.9
New Hamp....	39,187	43,250	552	1,571	.....	4,063	84,566	105,138	80.4
New Jersey....	127,778	128,366	3,456	6,153	4,412	.....	261,587	300,635	87.0
New York....	563,048	562,001	17,002	25,001	1,047	.....	1,171,312	1,406,751	83.1
N. Carolina....	142,958	125,068	.....	454	17,894	.....	268,474	294,750	91.1
Ohio....	368,286	400,682	5,170	11,269	.....	31,796	784,807	826,577	94.9
Oregon....	24,604	26,860	726	492	.....	2,266	52,682	59,629	88.3
Pennsylvania....	392,785	473,804	17,002	15,737	.....	81,019	899,328	1,094,284	82.2
Rhode Isl'd....	12,391	19,030	422	928	.....	6,639	32,771	76,898	42.6
S. Carolina....	69,764	21,733	.....	.....	48,031	.....	91,578	206,789	44.5
Tennessee....	133,270	124,090	957	1,151	9,190	.....	259,468	320,305	78.6
Texas ²	223,679	91,701	3,821	3,508	131,978	.....	322,309	380,376	84.7
Vermont....	17,331	39,514	785	1,752	.....	22,183	59,382	96,621	62.1
Virginia....	145,497	139,356	.....	138	6,141	.....	284,991	384,505	85.2
W. Virginia....	67,317	163,096	805	939	4,221	.....	132,157	189,161	94.7
Wisconsin....	146,459	161,157	4,596	7,656	.....	14,698	319,942	340,482	93.9
Total.....	4,911,017	4,848,334	133,825	151,809	469,389	406,706	10,048,061	12,571,437	79.9
Cleveland's plurality....	62,663	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Per cent....	48.87	48.25	1.33	1.51	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Scattering ³....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	11,363	.....	.....

NOTE.—Numerous variations in the Presidential vote are found in the different tables published. One principal source of discrepancy is in taking the vote for different Electors, or either party, as representing the vote for President. As the votes for Electors vary greatly, some tables take the highest vote cast for any one Elector; others, the highest cast for any Elector-at-large; and others still, the average vote cast for all the Electors of each party.

* In these three States, Iowa, Michigan, and Nebraska, there was a "fusion" of the Democratic and the National Greenback parties, on one Electoral ticket.

† In Missouri and West Virginia, there was a "fusion" of the Republican and the National Greenback parties, on one Electoral ticket.

¹ Includes 66,809 over 21 (mostly Chinese) who had not the right to vote.
² Besides the vote here reported, there were 895 Republican votes cast in Georgia, for a bolter's or "Whig Republican" electoral ticket, not counted for Blaine.

³ Includes 5,622 over 21 (mostly Chinese and Indians) who were not qualified voters.

⁴ In Texas, 12 votes were cast for Belva A. Lockwood, Equal Rights candidate.

⁵ The blank and scattering votes reported were: Connecticut, 6; Georgia, 895; Kansas, 459; Louisiana, 458; Michigan, 4,284; Nebraska, 47; New Hampshire, 6; New Jersey, 784; New York, 4,280; Oregon, 50; Texas, 12; Vermont, 27; West Virginia, 2; Wisconsin, 73. Total, 11,362.

POPULAR AND ELECTORAL VOTE FOR PRESIDENT, 1880.

STATES.	Gar- field. Rep.	Han- cock. Dem.	Weav- er. Gr.	Scat- tering.	Gar- field's Plurality.	Han- cock's Plurality.	Total Popular vote.	Electoral vote.		
								Gar- field.	Han- cock.	Tot- al.
Alabama.....	56,178	90,687	4,642			34,509	151,507		10	10
Arkansas.....	41,661	69,489	4,079			18,828	106,229		6	6
California.....	80,348	80,426	3,392			78	164,166		1	6
Colorado.....	27,450	24,647	1,435		2,803		53,532	3		3
Connecticut.....	67,073	64,417	868	412	2,656		132,770	6		6
Delaware.....	14,150	15,183				1,033	29,333		3	3
Florida.....	23,654	27,964			4,310		51,618		4	4
Georgia.....	52,648	102,522	481			49,874	155,651		21	11
Illinois.....	318,037	277,321	26,358	596	40,716		622,312	21		21
Indiana.....	232,164	225,528	12,986		6,636		470,678	15		15
Iowa.....	183,904	105,845	32,327	630	78,059		322,706	11		11
Kansas.....	121,520	59,789	19,710		61,731		201,019	5		5
Kentucky.....	104,550	147,999	11,498	257		43,449	264,304		12	12
Louisiana.....	37,994	65,310	4,439			27,316	97,201		8	8
Maine.....	74,039	65,171	4,498	235	8,868		143,853	7		7
Maryland.....	78,513	93,706	818			15,191	173,039		8	8
Massachusetts.....	165,205	111,960	4,548	796	53,245		282,512	13		13
Michigan.....	185,190	131,300	34,795	1,156	53,890		352,441	11		11
Minnesota.....	93,903	53,315	3,267	286	40,588		150,771	5		5
Mississippi.....	34,854	75,750	5,797	677		40,896	117,078		8	8
Missouri.....	150,567	208,609	35,043			55,042	397,221		15	15
Nebraska.....	54,979	28,523	3,853		26,456		87,355	3		3
Nevada.....	8,732	9,611				879	18,343		3	3
New Hampshire.....	44,852	40,794	528	189	4,058		86,363	5		5
New Jersey.....	120,555	122,565	2,617	191		2,010	245,928		9	9
New York.....	555,544	534,511	12,373	2,177	21,033		1,104,695	35		35
North Carolina.....	115,878	124,204	1,136			8,326	241,218		10	10
Ohio.....	375,048	340,821	6,456	2,642	34,227		724,967	22		22
Oregon.....	20,619	19,948	249		671		40,816	3		3
Pennsylvania.....	444,704	407,428	20,668	1,983	37,276		874,763	29		29
Rhode Island.....	18,195	10,779	236	25	7,416		29,255	4		4
South Carolina.....	58,071	112,312	566	7		54,241	170,936		7	7
Tennessee.....	107,677	128,191	5,916	43		20,514	241,877		12	12
Texas.....	57,845	156,228	27,405			98,383	281,478		8	8
Vermont.....	45,090	18,181	1,212	119	26,909		64,593	5		5
Virginia.....	54,020	127,076	139			43,956	212,135		11	11
West Virginia.....	46,243	67,391	9,073			11,148	112,713		5	5
Wisconsin.....	144,397	114,634	7,980	161	29,763		267,172	10		10
Total.....	4,449,053	4,442,035	307,306	12,576	537,001	520,383	9,204,428	214	155	369
Plurality.....	7,018				7,018			59		
Per cent.....	48.26	48.25	3.33	.13				58.00	42.00	

NOTE.—Numerous variations in the Presidential vote are found in the different tables published. One principal source of discrepancy is in taking the vote for different Electors, of either party, as representing the vote for President. As the votes for Electors vary greatly, some tables take the highest vote cast for any one Elector; others, the highest cast for any Elector-at-large; and others still, the average vote cast for all the Electors of each party.

1. In Louisiana, two Republican Electoral tickets were voted for: the regular Republican, and the Beattie or Grant Republican. The latter received about 9,740 votes, not returned in the first table published.

2. In Maine, the Hancock Electoral ticket was styled "Fusion," containing 3 Democratic and 4 Greenback Electors. Besides this, a "Straight" Greenback Electoral ticket was voted for, with Weaver's name at the head.

3. The above vote in Nevada and Tennessee is from the State Officers. Other statements vary largely in the vote of both parties.

4. The footings in Texas are correct, as rendered to the Secretary of State, but three Counties made no return of votes for President, (Denton, Galveston and McMullen.) If these cast as many votes for Electors as for Governor, it would increase Hancock's vote in the State, 5,520, and Garfield's 1,746, and Weaver's 593.

5. These figures are the finally corrected returns in the Office of the Secretary of State. Earlier statements gave Garfield 45,567 votes, and Hancock 18,316 votes.

6. Two Democratic Electoral tickets were voted for in Virginia, the Regular or Debt-paying Hancock Ticket, and the Re-adjuster, or Mahone Hancock Ticket. Both are added together in the table.

7. Of the scattering votes, 10,388 were cast for Neal Dow, "Prohibition" candidate for President, and 797 votes for John W. Phelps, "American" or Anti-Secret-Society candidate.

8. The Electoral vote of Georgia was cast irregularly, on the 2d Wednesday of December, instead of the first Wednesday, as required by Act of Congress. In the count of the Electoral vote, Feb. 9, 1881, Congress declared Hancock to have received 155 votes, if Georgia were counted, and 144 votes, if not counted; that in either case, Garfield had received a majority of the votes, and was duly elected.

ELECTORAL VOTE FOR PRESIDENT,

At each election from 1860 to 1884.

STATES.	1860.				1864. ¹		1868. ²		1872.	1876.	1880.		1884.			
	Lin.	Brec-	Bell.	Dou-	Lin.	Mc-	Grat.	Sey-	Grat.	Hend-	Hay-	Til-	Gar-	Han-	Cle-	Blai-
	coln.	ken-		glas-	coln.	cclan-	nt.	moor-	nt.	ricks-	es.	den.	field.	cock.	veland.	ine.
Rep.	Dem	Am.	Ind.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.
Alabama.....		9					8		10			10		10	10	
Arkansas.....		4					5					6		6	7	
California.....	4				5		5		6		6		1	3		8
Colorado.....												3		2		3
Connecticut.....	6				6		5		6		3	6	6		6	
Delaware.....		3					3		3			3			3	3
Florida.....		3					3		4		4				4	4
Georgia.....		10						9				11		11	12	
Illinois.....	11				16		16		21		21		21			22
Indiana.....	13				13		13		15		15		15		15	
Iowa.....	4				8		8		11		11		11			13
Kansas.....					3		3		5		5		5			9
Kentucky.....			12			11		11		8		12		12	13	
Louisiana.....		6					7		7		8		8		8	
Maine.....	8						7		7		7		7			6
Maryland.....		8			7		7		7		8		8		8	
Massachusetts.....	13				12		12		13		13		13			14
Michigan.....	6				8		8		11		11		11			13
Minnesota.....	4				4		4		5		5		5			7
Mississippi.....		7							8		8		8		9	
Missouri.....				9	11		11		6		6	15		15	16	
Nebraska.....							3		3		3		3			5
Nevada.....					2		3		3		3		3		3	
New Hampshire.....	5				5		5		5		5		5			4
New Jersey.....	4			3		7		7				9		9	9	
New York.....	35				33		33		35			35		35	36	
North Carolina.....		10					9		10			10		10	11	
Ohio.....	23				21		21		22		22		22			23
Oregon.....	3				3		3		3		3		3			3
Pennsylvania.....	27				26		26		29		29		29			30
Rhode Island.....	4				4		4		4		4		4			4
South Carolina.....		8					6		7		7		7		7	9
Tennessee.....			12				10		12		12		12		12	
Texas.....		4							8		8		8		8	13
Vermont.....	5				5		5		5		5		5			4
Virginia.....			15						11		11		11		11	12
West Virginia.....					5		5		5		5		5		5	6
Wisconsin.....	5				8		8		10		10		10			11
Total.....	180	72	39	12	212	31	214	80	286	43	185	184	214	155	219	182
No. of States voting.....			33			36		37		37		38		38		38

* In 1872, Horace Greeley, Democratic and Liberal-Republican candidate for President, having died before the Electoral vote was cast, the Greeley electors voted as above for Thomas A. Hendricks, in five States. Kentucky, Georgia, and Missouri cast 18 Electoral votes for B. Gratz Brown of Missouri, for President; Georgia, 2 votes for C. J. Jenkins of Georgia, and Missouri 1 vote for David Davis of Illinois; and 17 votes irregularly cast, were not counted by Congress.

¹ Eleven Southern States did not vote in 1864.

² Mississippi, Texas, and Virginia did not vote in 1868.

270 PRESIDENTIAL ELECTIONS, 1789-1884

FULL TABLES OF PRESIDENTIAL ELECTIONS.

I.

SUMMARY OF POPULAR AND ELECTORAL VOTES FOR PRESIDENT AND VICE-PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES, 1789-1876.

Year of Election.	No. of States.	Total Elec. V.	POLITICAL PARTY.	* PRESIDENTS.			* VICE-PRESIDENTS.	
				CANDIDATES.	VOTE.		CANDIDATES.	Elect. Vote.
					States.	Popular.		
1789	10	73		George Washington		89		34
				John Adams				9
				John Jay				6
				R. H. Harrison				6
				John Rutledge				4
				John Hancock				3
				George Clinton				3
				Samuel Huntington				1
				John Milton				1
				James Armstrong				1
				Benjamin Lincoln				1
				Edward Telfair				1
				Vacancies		4		4
1792	15	135	Federalist..	George Washington		132		77
			Federalist..	John Adams				50
			Republican	George Clinton				4
				Thomas Jefferson				1
				Aaron Burr				3
				Vacancies		3		
1796	16	138	Federalist..	John Adams		71		68
			Republican	Thomas Jefferson				59
			Federalist..	Thomas Pinckney				30
			Republican	Aaron Burr				15
				Samuel Adams				11
				Oliver Ellsworth				7
				George Clinton				5
				John Jay				3
				James Iredell				2
				George Washington				2
				John Henry				2
				S. Johnson				2
				Charles C. Pinckney				1
1800	16	138	Republican	Thomas Jefferson		73		73
			Republican	Aaron Burr				65
			Federalist..	John Adams				64
			Federalist..	Charles C. Pinckney				1
				John Jay				

* Previous to the election of 1804 each elector voted for two candidates for President; the one receiving the highest number of votes, if a majority, was declared elected President; and the next highest Vice-President.

† Three States out of thirteen did not vote, viz.: New York, which had not passed an electoral law; and North Carolina and Rhode Island, which had not adopted the Constitution.

‡ There having been a tie vote, the choice devolved upon the House of Representatives. A choice was made on the 36th ballot, which was as follows: Jefferson—Georgia, Kentucky, Maryland, New Jersey, New York, North Carolina, Pennsylvania, Tennessee, Vermont, and Virginia—10 States; Burr—Connecticut, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, and Rhode Island—4 States; Blank—Delaware and South Carolina—3 States.

SUMMARY OF POPULAR AND ELECTORAL VOTES—(Continued).

Year of Election.	No. of States.	Total Elec. V.	POLITICAL PARTY.	PRESIDENTS.			VICE-PRESIDENTS.	
				CANDIDATES.	VOTE.		CANDIDATES.	Elect. Vote.
					States.	Popular.		
1804	17	176	Republican	Thomas Jefferson..	15	162	George Clinton..	162
			Federalist..	Charles C. Pinckney	2	14	Rufus King.....	14
1808	17	176	Republican	James Madison....	12	122	George Clinton..	113
			Federalist..	Charles C. Pinckney	5	47	Rufus King.....	47
				George Clinton....		6	John Langdon....	9
							James Madison....	3
							James Monroe....	3
				Vacancy.....		1		1
1812	18	218	Republican.	James Madison....	11	128	Elbridge Gerry..	121
			Federalist..	De Witt Clinton....	7	89	Jared Ingersoll..	86
				Vacancy.....		1		1
1816	19	221	Republican.	James Monroe....	16	188	D. D. Tompkins..	183
			Federalist..	Rufus King.....	3	34	John E. Howard..	22
							James Ross.....	5
							John Marshall....	4
							Robt. G. Harper..	3
				Vacancies.....		4		4
1820	24	235	Republican.	James Monroe....	24	231	D. D. Tompkins..	218
			Opposition.	John Q. Adams....		1	Rich. Stockton..	8
							Daniel Rodney....	4
							Robt. G. Harper..	1
							Richard Rush....	1
				Vacancies.....		8		8
1824	24	261	Republican.	Andrew Jackson... 10	155,872	*99	John C. Calhoun..	182
			Coalition...	John Q. Adams.... 8	105,321	84	Nathan Sanford..	30
			Republican.	Wm. H. Crawford.. 3	44,332	41	Nathaniel Macon..	24
			Republican.	Henry Clay..... 3	46,587	37	Andrew Jackson..	13
							M. Van Buren....	9
							Henry Clay.....	2
				Vacancy.....				1
1828	24	261	Democratic	Andrew Jackson... 15	647,231	178	John C. Calhoun..	171
			Nat. Repub.	John Q. Adams.... 9	509,097	83	Richard Rush....	38
							William Smith....	7
1832	24	288	Democratic	Andrew Jackson... 15	687,502	219	M. Van Buren....	189
			Nat. Repub.	Henry Clay..... 7	530,189	49	John Sergeant....	49
				John Floyd..... 1		11	Henry Lee.....	11
			Anti-Mason	William Wirt..... 1	33,108	7	Amos Ellmaker....	7
							William Wilkins..	30
				Vacancies.....		2		2
1836	26	294	Democratic.	Martin Van Buren. 15	761,549	170	R. M. Johnson†..	147
			Whig.....	Wm. H. Harrison 7		73	Francis Granger..	77
			Whig.....	Hugh L. White... 2		26	John Tyler.....	47
			Whig.....	Daniel Webster... 1	736,656	14	William Smith....	23
			Whig.....	W. P. Mangum... 1		11		

* No choice having been made by the Electoral College, the choice devolved upon the House of Representatives. A choice was made on the first ballot, which was as follows: Adams—Connecticut, Illinois, Kentucky, Louisiana, Maine, Maryland, Massachusetts, Missouri, New Hampshire, New York, Ohio, Rhode Island, and Vermont—13 States; Jackson—Alabama, Indiana, Mississippi, New Jersey, Pennsylvania, South Carolina, and Tennessee—7 States; Crawford—Delaware, Georgia, North Carolina, and Virginia—4 States.

† No candidate having received a majority of the votes of the Electoral College, the Senate elected R. M. Johnson Vice-President, who received 33 votes; Francis Granger received 15.

SUMMARY OF POPULAR AND ELECTORAL VOTES—(Continued).

Year of Election.	No. of States.	Total Elec. V.	POLITICAL PARTY.	PRESIDENTS.				VICE-PRESIDENTS.	
				CANDIDATES.	VOTE.		CANDIDATES.	Elect. Vote.	
					States.	Popular.			Electoral
1840	26	294	Whig	Wm. H. Harrison..	19	1,275,017	234	John Tyler.....	234
			Democratic	Martin Van Buren..	7	1,128,702	60	R. M. Johnson...	48
			Liberty	James G. Birney...		7,059		L. W. Tazewell..	11
								James K. Polk...	1
1844	26	275	Democratic	James K. Polk.....	15	1,237,243	170	Geo. M. Dallas...	170
			Whig	Henry Clay.....	11	1,299,068	105	T. Frelinghuysen	105
			Liberty	James G. Birney...		62,800			
1848	30	290	Whig	Zachary Taylor.....	15	1,260,101	163	Millard Fillmore	163
			Democratic	Lewis Cass.....	15	1,220,544	127	Wm. O. Butler...	127
			Free Soil...	Martin Van Buren..		291,263		Chas. F. Adams...	
1852	31	296	Democratic	Franklin Pierce....	27	1,601,474	254	Wm. R. King.....	254
			Whig	Winfield Scott....	4	1,886,578	42	Wm. A. Graham...	42
			Free Dem...	John P. Hale.....		156,149		Geo. W. Julian...	
1856	31	296	Democratic	James Buchanan....	19	1,838,169	174	J. C. Breckin'ge	174
			Republican	John C. Fremont....	11	1,341,264	114	Wm. L. Dayton...	114
			American ..	Millard Fillmore...	1	874,534	8	A. J. Donelson...	8
1860	33	308	Republican.	Abraham Lincoln...	17	1,866,352	180	Hannibal Hamlin	180
			Democratic.	J. C. Breckinridge..	11	845,763	72	Joseph Lane.....	72
			Cons. Union	John Bell.....	9	589,581	39	Edward Everett...	39
			Ind. Dem...	S. A. Douglas.....	2	1,375,157	12	H. V. Johnson...	12
1864	*36	314	Republican.	Abraham Lincoln...	22	2,216,067	212	Andrew Johnson	212
			Democratic	Geo. B. McClellan..	8	1,608,725	21	G. H. Pendleton..	21
				Vacancies.....	11		51		61
1868	+37	317	Republican.	Ulysses S. Grant...	26	3,015,071	214	Schnuyler Colfax	214
			Democratic.	Horatio Seymour...	8	2,709,613	80	F. P. Blair, Jr...	80
				Vacancies.....	3		23		23
1872	37	366	Republican.	Ulysses S. Grant...	34	3,597,070	286	Henry Wilson...	286
			Dem. & Lib.	Horace Greeley....	6	2,834,079		B. Gratz Brown...	47
			Democratic.	Charles O'Connor...		29,408		Geo. W. Julian...	5
			Temp'rance	James Black.....		5,608		A. H. Colquitt...	5
				Thos. A. Hendricks			42	John M. Palmer...	3
				B. Gratz Brown...			18	T. E. Bramlette...	3
				Charles J. Jenkins...			2	W. S. Groesbeek...	1
				David Davis.....			1	Willis B. Machen	1
								N. P. Banks.....	7
				‡ Not Counted...			17		14
1876	38	369	Republican.	Rutherford B. Hayes	21	4,063,950	185	Wm. A. Wheeler...	185
			Democratic.	Samuel J. Tilden...	17	4,284,885	164	T. A. Hendricks...	184
			Greenback..	Peter Cooper.....		81,740			
			Prohibition	Green Clay Smith...		9,522			
				Scattering.....		2,686			
1880	38	369	Republican	James A. Garfield...	19	4,449,053	214	Chest. A. Arthur	214
			Democratic	Winfield S. Hancock	19	4,442,035	155	Wm. H. English...	155
			Greenback.	James B. Weaver...		307,306		B. J. Chambers...	
				Scattering.....		12,576			
1884	38	401	Democratic	Grover Cleveland...	20	4,911,017	219	T. A. Hendricks...	219
			Republican	James G. Blaine...	18	4,848,334	182	John A. Logan...	182
			Prohibition	John P. St. John...		151,309		William Daniel...	
			Greenback.	Benj. F. Butler...		133,825		A. M. West.....	
				Scattering.....		11,362			

* Eleven States did not vote, viz.: Alabama, Arkansas, Florida, Georgia, Louisiana, Mississippi, North Carolina, South Carolina, Tennessee, Texas, and Virginia.

† Three States did not vote, viz.: Mississippi, Texas, and Virginia.

RELIGIOUS DENOMINATIONS IN THE UNITED STATES.

[Compiled from the latest Official Publications of the various Churches.]

DENOMINATIONS.	Year.	Churches.	Ministers.	Members.	DENOMINATIONS.	Year.	Churches.	Ministers.	Members.
Adventist, Second.....	1880	800	600	70,000	Methodist, Congrega-	1880	.....	325	13,750
Adventist, Seventh Day	1880	640	144	15,570	Methodist, Primitive...	1880	.....	52	3,369
Baptist.....	1881	26,060	16,506	2,296,327	Methodist, Protestant...	1880	.....	1,385	135,000
Baptist, Anti-Mission...	1881	900	400	40,000	Methodist, Welsh Cal-	1881	1,134	600	118,979
Baptist, Free Will.....	1881	1,432	1,213	78,012	Methodist, Wesleyan...	1880	.....	400	17,087
Baptist, Seventh Day...	1880	94	110	8,539	Moravian.....	1880	64	94	9,491
Baptist, Six Principles...	1881	20	12	2,000	Mormon.....	1880	654	3,906	110,377
Christian (Disciples of	1881	5,100	3,782	591,821	New Jerusalem (Swed-	1880	93	89	3,994
Christ).....	1882	3,804	3,713	381,637	enborgian).....	1883	5,858	5,218	600,695
Congregational.....	1881	250	200	100,000	Presbyterian.....	1882	2,010	1,081	123,806
Dunkards (The Breth-	1881	3,000	8,432	338,533	Presbyterian (South)...	1882	826	719	84,573
ren).....	1880	.....	100	9,448	Presbyterian, Cumber-	1880	2,457	1,386	111,963
Episcopal, Protestant...	1882	1,578	1,545	115,037	land.....	1880	167	143	17,273
Episcopal, Reformed...	1880	322	200	60,000	Presbyterian, Reformed	1882	826	719	84,573
Evangelical Association	1880	296	202	13,683	Presbyterian, United...	1882	509	545	80,167
Friends.....	1881	5,553	3,132	950,898	Reformed Church (late	1882	1,405	748	153,857
Jews.....	1880	300	850	50,000	Dutch).....	1883	6,241	6,546	*
Lutheran.....	1882	17,933	24,608	1,724,420	Reformed Church (late	1880	18	68	2,400
Mennonite.....	1882	.....	11,703	860,087	German).....	1881	335	394	17,900
Methodist, Episcopal	1880	.....	1,733	387,566	Roman Catholic.....	1881	4,524	2,196	157,835
(South).....	1882	.....	1,800	300,000	Shaker.....	1880	956	729	27,429
Methodist, Episcopal	1880	.....	638	112,998	Unitarian, Congrega-	1881	400	350	30,006
African.....	1880	.....	260	12,518	tional.....	1881	.....	.....	.....
Methodist, Episcopal	1880	.....	.....	.....	United Brethren in	1881	.....	.....	.....
Colored.....	1880	.....	.....	.....	Christ.....	1880	.....	.....	.....
Methodist, Free.....	1880	.....	.....	.....	Universalist.....	1880	.....	.....	.....
					Winebrethrenians	1881	.....	.....	.....
					(Church of God)....	1881	.....	.....	.....

* The Roman Catholics claim to have 6,832,364 adherents of that faith in the United States (Catholic Directory for 1883), but church membership is not reported.

RELIGIOUS DIVISIONS OF THE WORLD.

[Estimate from Schem's Statistics of the World.]

CHRISTIANS—viz :	Roman Catholics.....	201,000,000	888,000,000
	Protestants.....	108,000,000	
	Eastern Churches.....	81,000,000	

Buddhists.....	340,000,000	Followers of Confucius.....	80,000,000
Mohammedans.....	201,000,000	Sinto Religion.....	14,000,000
Brahmanism.....	175,000,000	Judaism.....	7,000,000

	Whole Population.	Roman Catholics.	Protestants.	Eastern Churches.
America.....	84,500,000	47,300,000	30,000,000	.....
Europe.....	301,800,000	147,300,000	71,500,000	69,300,000
Asia.....	798,000,000	4,900,000	1,800,000	8,500,000
Africa.....	203,300,000	1,100,000	1,200,000	3,200,000
Australia and Polynesia.....	4,400,000	400,000	1,500,000	.....
Total.....	1,392,000,000	201,000,000	106,000,000	81,000,000

OCCUPATIONS OF THE PEOPLE OF THE UNITED STATES.

From the Official Returns of the Tenth Census, 1880.

Engaged in Agriculture:			Professional and Personal Services—Cont'd.		
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Agricultural laborers.....	2,885,996	3,323,876	Physicians and surgeons.....	62,445	65,671
Apiculturists.....	136	1,016	Restaurant-keepers.....	35,185	13,074
Dairymen & Dairymen.....	3,550	8,943	Sextons.....	1,151	2,449
Farm and plantation overseers.....	3,609	3,106	Showmen & showwomen.....	1,177	2,604
Farmers and planters.....	2,977,711	4,225,945	Soldiers & sailors of U. S. Army & Navy.....	23,338	24,161
Florists.....	1,085	4,550	Teachers & scientific persons.....	126,160	227,710
Gardeners, nursery & vine growers.....	32,547	51,482	Veterinary surgeons.....	1,166	2,130
Stock-drovers.....	3,181	3,449	Watchmen (private) & detectives.....		13,384
Stock-herders.....	5,580	24,098	Whitewashers.....	2,873	3,516
Stock-raisers.....	6,588	16,528	Other professions.....		4,570
Turpentine farmers and laborers.....	2,478	7,450			
Others in agriculture.....		45			
Total engaged in Agriculture.....	5,922,471	7,670,493	Total Professional & Personal Services.....	2,684,793	4,074,238
Professional and Personal Services:			Manufactures and Mining:		
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Actors.....	2,053	4,812	Agricultural Implement mkr. Apprentices to trades.....	3,811	4,891
Architects.....	2,017	3,375	Artificial-flower makers.....	1,169	3,399
Artists & Teachers of Art.....	4,071	9,104	Bag-makers.....	866	1,408
Auctioneers.....	2,266	2,331	Bakers.....	27,680	41,309
Authors, lecturers and literary persons.....	846	1,131	Basket-makers.....	3,297	5,654
Barbers and hair-dressers.....	24,794	44,851	Blacksmiths.....	141,774	172,726
Billiard & bowling saloon keepers.....	1,220	1,543	Bleachers, dyers & scourers.....	4,901	8,222
Boarding & lodging house keepers.....	12,785	19,058	Blind, door & sash makers.....	5,155	4,946
Chemists, Assayists & metallurgists.....	608	1,969	Boatmakers.....	2,101	2,063
Clergymen.....	43,874	64,698	Bone & ivory workers.....	208	1,888
Clerks and copyists.....	6,138	25,467	Bookbinders & finishers.....	9,104	13,383
Clerks in Govt. Offices.....	8,672	16,849	Boot & shoe makers.....	171,127	194,079
Clerks in hotels and restaurants.....	5,243	10,916	Bottles & mineral water makers.....		2,081
Collectors & claim agents.....	693	4,213	Box-factory operatives.....	6,080	15,762
Dentists.....	8,505	12,314	Brass founders & workers.....	4,694	11,568
Designers & draughtsmen.....	934	2,820	Brewers & Maltsters.....	11,246	16,578
Domestic servants.....	975,734	1,075,653	Brick & tile makers.....	26,070	36,072
Employes of charitable institutions.....	848	2,396	Bridge bldrs. & contrac'rs.....	1,029	2,587
Employes of Government.....	14,407	31,401	Britannia and Japanned ware makers.....	1,092	1,375
Employes of hotels & restaurants.....	23,438	77,413	Broom & brush makers.....	5,816	8,479
Engineers (civil).....	7,374	8,261	Builders & contrac'rs (n.s.).....	7,511	10,804
Hostlers.....	17,586	31,697	Butchers.....	44,364	76,241
Hotel keepers.....	26,394	32,463	Button-factory operatives.....	1,272	4,872
Hunters, trappers, guides and scouts.....			Cabinetmakers.....	42,835	50,654
Janitors.....	1,111	1,912	Candle, soap and tallow makers.....	1,942	2,923
Journalists.....	1,769	6,763	Car-makers.....	2,228	4,708
Laborers (not specified).....	1,032,853	1,859,223	Carpenters & joiners.....	344,996	373,143
Laundresses & laundresses.....	60,906	121,942	Carpet-makers.....	15,669	17,068
Lawyers.....	40,736	64,137	Carriage & wagon makers.....	42,464	49,581
Livery-stable keepers.....	8,504	14,213	Charcoal & lime burners.....	3,894	5,651
Messengers.....	8,717	13,985	Cheese-makers.....	3,534	4,870
Midwives.....	1,186	2,118	Chemical works employes.....		2,923
Musicians (professional).....	16,010	30,477	Cigar-makers.....	28,286	56,599
Nurses.....	10,976	13,483	Clerks & bookkeepers in manufacturing houses.....	5,861	10,114
Officers of Army & Navy.....	2,286	2,660	Clock & watchmakers.....	1,779	13,520
Officials of Government.....	44,743	57,081	Confectioners.....	8,219	13,692
			Coopers.....	41,769	49,136
			Copper-workers.....	2,122	2,842
			Corset makers.....		6,660
			Cotton-mill operatives.....	111,606	169,771

1. Including National, State, City and Town Governments.

2. See Saloon-Keepers, and Bar-Tenders, p. 270.

Manufactures and Mining.—Continued.

	1870.	1880.
Distillers & rectifiers.....	2,874	3,245
Employees (not specified)...	20,242	34,536
Engineers & firemen.....	34,233	79,625
Engravers.....	4,226	4,577
Fertilizer establishment operatives.....	316	1,383
File makers, cutters and grinders.....	1,413	1,839
Fishermen & oystermen...	27,549	41,362
Flax-dressers.....	1,046	1,891
Fur-workers.....	1,191	1,580
Galloons, gimp and tassels makers.....	569	2,235
Gas works employees.....	2,086	4,695
Gilders.....	1,534	1,763
Glass-works operatives.....	9,518	17,984
Glove-makers.....	2,329	4,611
Gold & silver workers.....	18,508	28,405
Gun & lock smiths.....	8,184	10,572
Hair cleaners & dressers...	1,026	1,965
Harness & saddle makers.	32,817	39,961
Hat & cap makers.....	12,625	16,860
Hosiery & knitting mill operatives ¹	3,633	12,194
Iron & steel works & shop operatives ²	86,208	114,539
Lace makers.....	.....	1,708
Lead and wire works.....	.....	2,105
Leather case and pocket book makers.....	.....	1,347
Leather curriers, dressers, finishers and tanners...	30,678	29,842
Lumbermen & raftsmen.	17,762	30,651
Machinists.....	54,755	101,130
Manufacturers.....	42,877	44,019
Marble and stone cutters.	25,831	32,842
Masons, brick and stone..	89,710	102,473
Meat and fruit preserving employees.....	770	2,860
Meat packers, curers and picklers.....	1,164	3,436
Mechanics, (not specified)	16,514	7,858
Mill & factory operatives, (n. s.).....	41,619	30,836
Millers.....	41,592	53,440
Milliners, dress makers and seamstresses ³	92,084	285,401
Miners.....	152,107	234,228
Mirror and picture frame makers.....	970	2,503
Nail makers.....	.....	5,803
Officials of manufacturing companies and mining companies.....	2,720	8,198
Oil, mill and refinery op- eratives.....	1,747	3,929
Oil-well operators and la- borers.....	3,803	7,340
Organ-makers.....	667	2,437
Painters and varnishers...	85,123	128,556
Paper-hangers.....	2,490	5,013
Paper-mill operatives.....	12,469	21,430
Pattern-makers.....	3,970	5,822
Photographers, etc.....	7,558	9,990

Manufactures and Mining.—Continued.

	1870.	1880.
Piano-forte makers and tuners.....	2,535	5,418
Plasterers.....	28,577	22,083
Plumbers & gas-fitters.....	11,143	19,883
Potters.....	5,060	7,233
Printers, lithographers & stereotypers.....	41,073	73,726
Print-work operatives.....	3,738	5,419
Publishers of books, maps and newspapers.....	1,677	2,761
Pump-makers.....	1,672	1,866
Quarrymen.....	13,589	15,169
Quartz and stamp mill la- borers.....	617	1,449
Rag-pickers.....	436	2,206
Railroad builders and con- tractors ⁴	1,292	1,206
Roofers and slaters.....	2,750	4,026
Rope & cordage makers...	2,675	3,514
Rubber-factory operatives	3,886	6,380
Sail & awning makers.....	2,309	2,960
Salt-makers.....	1,721	1,431
Saw & planing mill op- eratives.....	47,298	77,060
Sawyers.....	6,989	5,195
Scale and rule makers.....	416	1,027
Screw-makers.....	780	1,361
Sewing-machine factory operatives.....	3,881	2,725
Sewing-machine operators	3,042	7,505
Shingle and lath makers..	3,788	5,166
Ship-carpenters, caulkers, riggers and smiths.....	21,074	17,452
Shirt, cuff and collar ma- kers.....	4,080	11,823
Silk-mill operatives.....	3,256	18,071
Starch-makers.....	229	1,385
Stave, shuck and heading makers.....	1,858	4,061
Steam-boller makers.....	6,963	12,771
Stove, furnace and grate makers.....	1,543	3,341
Straw-workers ⁵	2,029	4,229
Sugar makers & refiners..	1,609	2,327
Tailors and tailoresses ³ ..	161,820	133,756
Thread mill operatives....	.....	3,259
Tinners & tin ware makers	30,524	42,818
Tobacco-fact'ry op ratives	11,985	20,446
Tool and cutlery makers..	5,351	13,749
Trunk and valise makers.	2,047	3,013
Umbrella and parasol ma- kers.....	1,439	1,967
Upholsterers.....	5,736	10,443
Wheelwrights.....	20,942	15,592
Wire-makers & workers...	1,834	7,170
Woodchoppers.....	8,338	12,731
Wood turners, carvers & wooden-ware makers....	7,947	12,964
Woolen-mill operatives....	58,536	88,010
Others in manufacturing, mechanical and mining industries.....	8,270	13,542
Total Manuf. & Mining...	2,707,421	3,837,112

1. See mill and factory operatives.

2. Including foundries, furnaces and rolling mills.

3. In 1870, seamstresses were included with tailors and tailoresses.

4. See builders and contractors (n. s.)

5. See milliners, seamstresses and dressmakers.

OCCUPATIONS OF THE PEOPLE OF THE UNITED STATES.—Continued.

Trade and Transportation :			Trade and Transportation.—Continued.		
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Agents.....	10,499	18,523	Stewards & stewardesses..	1,245	22,908
Bankers and Brokers.....	10,631	15,180	Toll-gate and bridge keep-		
Boatmen and watermen...	21,332	20,368	ers.....	2,253	2,308
Brokers, (commercial).....		4,193	Traders and dealers, (not		
Canalmen.....	7,338	4,329	specified.).....	101,271	112,842
Clerks in stores.....	254,359	353,444	Traders in agricultural		
Clerks and book-keepers			implements.....	1,939	1,999
in banks.....	7,103	10,257	Traders in books and		
Clerks & book-keepers in			stationery.....	3,392	4,982
express companies.....	767	1,856	Traders in boots & shoes..	7,019	9,993
Clerks and book-keepers			“ in cabinet ware.....	4,087	7,419
in insurance offices.....	1,568	2,830	Traders in cigars and to-		
Clerks and book-keepers			bacco.....	8,234	11,866
in railroad offices.....	7,374	12,331	Traders in clothing.....	7,595	10,073
Commercial travellers.....	7,262	28,158	“ in coal and wood.....	6,636	10,871
Draymen, hackmen, team-			“ in cotton & wool.....	1,701	2,494
sters, etc.....	120,756	177,586	“ in crockery, china,		
Employés and officials of			glass, stoneware.....	1,765	2,373
trading and transporta-			“ in drugs & medi-		
tion companies.....	4,152	9,702	cines.....	17,309	27,704
Employés of banks, (not			“ in dry goods, fan-		
clerks).....	424	1,070	cy goods, etc.....	40,953	48,881
Employés and officials of			“ in gold and silver		
express companies, (not			ware and jew-		
clerks).....	8,629	13,004	elry.....	6,786	2,305
Employés of insurance			“ in groceries.....	74,410	101,849
companies, (not clerks.)	11,611	13,146	“ in hats and caps... 3,375		4,809
Employés in warehouses..		5,022	“ in ice.....	1,464	2,854
Employés of railroad com-			“ in iron, tin and		
panies, (not clerks.).....	154,027	236,058	copper wares.....	9,003	15,076
Hucksters and peddlers...	34,337	53,491	“ in junk.....		3,574
Milkmen & milkwomen...	3,728	9,242	“ in leather, hides &		
Newspaper criers & car-			skins.....	2,261	2,382
riers.....	2,002	3,374	“ in liquors & wines	11,178	13,500
Officials and employés of			“ in live stock.....	7,723	12,596
trading and transporta-			“ in lumber.....	9,440	11,263
tion companies.....	976	2,702	“ in marble, stone &		
Officials of banks.....	2,738	4,421	slate.....		1,405
Officials of insurance com-			“ in music & musi-		
panies.....	762	1,774	cal instrum'ts.....	848	1,906
Officials of railroad com-			“ in newspapers &		
panies.....	1,902	2,069	periodicals.....	1,455	2,729
Officials and employés of			“ in oils, paints and		
street railway compa-			turpentine.....	986	1,940
nies.....	5,191	11,925	“ in paper & paper		
Officials and employés of			stock.....		1,862
telegraph companies... 8,579		22,809	“ in produce & pro-		
Officials and employés of			visions.....	19,337	35,129
telephone companies... ..		1,197	“ in real estate.....	8,933	11,253
Packers.....	1,894	4,176	Traders in sewing ma-		
Pilots.....	3,649	3,770	chines.....	3,152	6,577
Porters and laborers in			Undertakers.....	1,996	5,113
stores & warehouses.....	3,513	32,192	Weighters, gaugers & mea-		
Sailors.....	56,663	60,070	surers.....	926	3,302
Salesmen & saleswomen...	14,203	72,279	Others in trade and trans-		
Saloon-keepers and bar-			portation.....		177
tenders.....	14,362	68,461			
Shippers and freighters...	3,567	5,166			
Steamboat men & women.	7,975	12,365			
			Total Trade and Trans-		
			portation.....	1,191,238	1,816,256

1. See Restaurant-keepers, p. 268.

OCCUPATIONS OF THE PEOPLE IN THE UNITED STATES.

From the Official Returns of the Tenth Census, 1880.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Whole Population, 10 yrs. and over.	Engaged in all kinds of occupations.	Engaged in Agriculture.	Engaged in Professional and Personal Services.	Engaged in Trades and Transportation.	Engaged in manufac'g, mechanical trades and mining
Alabama.....	851,780	492,790	380,630	72,211	16,953	22,996
Arizona.....	32,922	22,271	3,435	8,210	3,252	7,374
Arkansas.....	531,876	280,692	216,655	23,466	9,233	11,338
California.....	681,062	376,506	79,396	121,435	57,392	118,282
Colorado.....	158,220	101,261	13,639	24,813	15,491	47,408
Connecticut.....	497,303	241,393	44,026	51,296	29,920	116,091
Dakota.....	99,849	57,844	28,508	14,016	6,219	9,101
Delaware.....	110,856	54,580	17,949	17,116	4,967	14,148
Dist. Columbia.....	136,907	66,624	1,464	39,975	9,848	15,337
Florida.....	184,650	91,536	58,731	17,923	6,446	8,436
Georgia.....	1,043,840	597,862	432,204	104,269	26,222	36,167
Idaho.....	25,005	15,678	3,858	3,861	1,327	6,532
Illinois.....	2,269,315	999,780	436,371	229,467	128,372	206,570
Indiana.....	1,468,095	635,080	331,240	137,281	56,432	110,127
Iowa.....	1,181,641	528,302	303,657	103,932	50,872	69,941
Kansas.....	704,297	322,285	206,080	63,507	26,379	36,319
Kentucky.....	1,163,498	519,854	320,571	104,239	33,563	61,481
Louisiana.....	649,070	363,228	205,306	98,111	29,130	30,681
Maine.....	519,669	231,993	82,130	47,411	29,790	72,662
Maryland.....	695,364	324,432	90,927	98,934	49,234	85,337
Massachusetts.....	1,432,183	720,774	64,973	170,160	115,376	370,265
Michigan.....	1,236,696	569,204	240,319	143,249	64,723	130,913
Minnesota.....	559,977	255,125	131,635	59,452	24,349	39,799
Mississippi.....	753,693	415,606	339,938	49,448	12,975	13,145
Missouri.....	1,557,631	692,969	355,297	148,588	79,300	109,774
Montana.....	31,989	22,255	4,513	2,954	2,766	8,022
Nebraska.....	318,271	152,614	90,507	28,746	15,106	18,255
Nevada.....	50,666	32,233	4,180	10,373	4,449	13,231
New Hampshire.....	286,188	112,468	44,490	28,206	11,735	56,037
New Jersey.....	865,591	396,879	59,214	110,722	66,382	160,561
New Mexico.....	87,366	40,822	14,139	19,042	3,264	4,377
New York.....	3,981,428	1,884,645	377,460	537,897	339,419	639,869
North Carolina.....	959,951	480,187	360,937	69,321	15,966	33,963
Ohio.....	2,399,367	994,475	397,495	250,371	104,315	242,294
Oregon.....	130,565	67,343	27,091	16,645	6,149	17,458
Pennsylvania.....	3,203,215	1,456,067	301,112	446,713	179,965	538,277
Rhode Island.....	220,461	116,979	10,945	24,657	15,217	66,160
South Carolina.....	667,466	392,102	294,602	64,246	13,556	19,696
Tennessee.....	1,062,130	447,970	294,153	94,107	23,628	36,062
Texas.....	1,064,196	522,133	359,317	97,561	34,909	30,346
Utah.....	97,194	40,055	14,550	11,144	4,149	10,212
Vermont.....	264,052	118,584	55,251	28,174	8,945	26,214
Virginia.....	1,059,034	494,240	254,099	146,664	30,418	63,059
Washington.....	55,720	30,122	12,781	6,640	3,405	7,296
West Virginia.....	428,587	176,199	107,573	31,680	10,653	26,288
Wisconsin.....	965,712	417,455	195,901	97,494	37,550	86,510
Wyoming.....	16,479	8,884	1,639	4,011	1,545	1,689
U. S.—Total, 1880.....	36,761,607	17,392,099	7,670,493	4,074,233	1,810,256	3,537,112
Total, 1870.....	28,225,945	12,505,923	5,922,471	2,684,793	1,191,238	2,707,421

CLASSES. 1880.	Persons occupied	AGE AND SEX.							
		All Ages.		10 to 15		16 to 59		60 and over.	
		Male.	Female.	Male.	Fem.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Fem.
Agriculture.....	7,670,493	7,075,983	594,510	584,867	135,362	5,888,133	435,920	602,983	22,728
Professional & personal services.....	4,074,238	2,714,943	1,361,295	127,565	107,830	2,446,962	1,215,189	138,416	38,276
Trade & transportation.....	1,810,256	1,750,892	59,364	26,078	2,547	1,672,171	54,849	52,648	1,968
Manuf'g, Mechanical & Min'g.....	3,837,112	3,205,124	631,988	66,877	46,930	2,978,845	577,157	139,602	7,901
All occupations.....	17,392,099	14,744,942	2,647,157	825,187	293,169	12,986,111	2,383,115	933,644	70,873

POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES BY RACES, IN 1870 AND 1880.

From the Official Returns of the Ninth and Tenth Censuses.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Total Popul'n. 1880.	White. 1880.	Colored. 1880.	Chi- nese. 1880.	Ind'ns civ. or taxed. 1880.	White. 1870.	Colored. 1870.	Chi- nese. 1870.	Ind'ns civ. or taxed. 1870.
1 Alabama.....	1,262,505	662,185	600,103	4	213	621,384	475,510	.....	98
2 Arizona.....	40,440	35,160	155	1,632	3,493	9,581	26	20	31
3 Arkansas.....	802,525	591,531	210,666	133	195	362,115	122,169	98	89
4 California.....	864,694	767,181	6,018	75,218	16,277	499,424	4,272	49,310	7,241
5 Colorado.....	194,327	191,126	2,435	612	154	39,221	456	7	180
6 Connecticut.....	622,700	610,769	11,547	129	255	527,549	9,668	2	235
7 Dakota.....	135,177	133,147	401	238	1,391	12,887	94	.....	1,900
8 Delaware.....	146,608	120,160	26,442	11	5	102,221	22,794	.....	15
9 Dist. of Col.....	177,624	118,006	59,596	17	5	88,278	43,404	3	15
10 Florida.....	269,937	142,605	126,690	18	180	96,057	91,689	.....	2
11 Georgia.....	1,542,180	816,906	725,133	17	124	638,926	545,142	1	40
12 Idaho.....	32,610	29,013	53	3,379	165	10,618	60	4,274	47
13 Illinois.....	3,077,871	3,031,151	46,368	212	140	2,511,096	28,762	1	32
14 Indiana.....	1,978,391	1,938,798	39,228	29	240	1,655,837	24,560	.....	240
15 Iowa.....	1,624,615	1,614,600	9,516	33	466	1,188,207	5,762	3	748
16 Kansas.....	996,096	952,155	43,107	19	815	346,377	17,108	.....	914
17 Kentucky.....	1,648,690	1,377,179	271,451	10	50	1,098,692	222,210	1	108
18 Louisiana.....	939,946	454,954	483,655	489	848	362,065	364,210	71	569
19 Maine.....	648,936	646,852	1,451	8	625	624,809	1,606	1	499
20 Maryland.....	934,943	724,693	210,230	5	15	605,497	175,391	2	4
21 Massach'ts.....	1,783,085	1,763,782	18,697	237	369	1,443,156	13,947	97	151
22 Michigan.....	1,636,937	1,614,560	15,100	28	7,249	1,167,282	11,849	2	4,926
23 Minnesota.....	780,773	776,884	1,564	25	2,300	438,257	759	.....	690
24 Mississippi.....	1,131,597	479,398	650,291	51	1,857	382,896	444,201	16	809
25 Missouri.....	2,168,380	2,022,826	145,350	91	113	1,603,146	118,071	3	75
26 Montana.....	39,159	35,385	346	1,765	1,663	18,306	183	1,049	187
27 Nebraska.....	452,402	449,764	2,385	18	235	122,117	769	.....	87
28 Nevada.....	62,266	53,556	488	5,419	2,803	38,959	357	3,152	23
29 N. Hamp's'e.....	346,991	346,229	685	14	63	317,697	580	.....	23
30 New Jersey.....	1,131,116	1,092,017	38,853	172	74	875,407	30,658	15	16
31 New Mexico.....	119,565	108,721	1,015	57	9,772	90,393	172	.....	1,309
32 New York.....	5,082,971	5,016,022	65,104	926	819	4,330,210	52,081	29	439
33 N. Carolina.....	1,399,750	867,242	531,277	1	1,230	678,470	391,650	.....	1,241
34 Ohio.....	3,198,062	3,117,920	79,900	112	130	2,601,946	63,213	1	100
35 Oregon.....	174,768	163,075	487	9,512	1,694	86,299	346	3,380	318
36 Pennsylv'a.....	4,282,891	4,197,016	85,535	156	184	3,456,609	65,294	14	34
37 Rhode Island.....	276,531	269,939	6,488	27	77	212,219	4,980	.....	154
38 S. Carolina.....	995,577	391,105	604,332	9	131	289,667	415,814	1	124
39 Tennessee.....	1,542,359	1,138,631	403,151	25	352	936,119	322,331	.....	70
40 Texas.....	1,591,749	1,197,237	393,384	136	992	564,700	253,475	25	379
41 Utah.....	143,963	142,423	2,352	601	807	86,044	118	445	179
42 Vermont.....	332,286	331,218	1,057	.....	11	329,613	924	.....	14
43 Virginia.....	1,512,565	880,858	631,616	6	85	712,089	512,841	4	229
44 Washington.....	75,116	67,199	325	3,187	4,405	22,195	207	234	1,319
45 W. Virginia.....	618,457	592,537	25,886	5	29	424,033	17,980	.....	1
46 Wisconsin.....	1,315,497	1,309,618	2,702	16	3,161	1,051,351	2,113	.....	1,206
47 Wyoming.....	20,789	19,437	298	914	140	8,726	183	143	66
Total U. States	50,155,783	43,402,970	6,580,793	105,613	66,407	33,592,245	4,886,387	65,254	25,781

Per Cent. of Increase from 1870 to 1880:*

Total Population.....	30.08 per cent.	Colored Population.....	34.67 per cent.
White Population.....	29.20 " "	Chinese Population.....	66.73 " "

NOTE.—The inhabitants of Alaska and the Indian Territory (both unorganized as yet) are not included in the above total. The census of Alaska in 1880 showed: White, 392; Creoles (issue of intermarriages between the whites and natives), 1,683; Aleuts, 1,960; Innuits, 17,488; Indians, 8,655; total, 30,178.

The Indian Territory is estimated to contain 60,000 to 75,000 inhabitants.

The Indians included in the census in each State and Territory are those reckoned as civilized, or outside of tribal organizations. Indians not taxed are by law excluded from the census. Estimates of their numbers vary widely—from 200,000 to 350,000 (the latter as estimated in the census of 1870), while the latest census or estimate of the Indian agencies, as reported in 1881 to the Commissioner of Indian Affairs, gives 246,417 Indians, excluding Alaska. The whole population of the United States exceeds 50,500,000, including Indians and Alaska.

In the Chinese column (from want of space elsewhere) have been reckoned 148 Japanese.

POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES IN 1870 AND 1880.

From the Official Returns of the Tenth Census, 1880, as revised in 1882.

NOTE.—In cases where counties are left blank, they have usually been consolidated with other counties, or have been organized since the date of the former census.

ALABAMA.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Autauga	11,623	13,108	Dale	11,325	12,677	Marshall	9,871	14,585
Baker	6,194	.....	Dallas	40,705	48,433	Mobile	49,311	48,653
Baldwin	6,004	8,603	De Kalb	7,126	12,675	Monroe	14,214	17,091
Barbour	29,309	33,979	Elmore	14,477	17,502	Montgomery	43,704	52,356
Benton .....	.....	.....	Escambia	4,041	5,719	Morgan	12,187	16,428
Bibb	7,469	9,487	Etowah	10,109	15,398	Perry	24,975	30,741
Blount	9,945	15,369	Fayette	7,136	10,135	Pickens	17,690	21,479
Bullock	24,474	29,066	Franklin	8,006	9,155	Pike	17,423	20,640
Butler	14,981	19,649	Geneva	2,959	4,342	Randolph	12,006	16,57
Calhoun	13,980	19,591	Greene	18,399	21,931	Russell	21,636	24,837
Chambers	17,562	23,440	Hale	21,792	26,553	Sanford	8,893	.....
Cherokee	11,132	19,108	Henry	14,191	18,761	Saint Clair	9,360	14,462
Chilton .....	.....	10,793	Jackson	19,410	25,114	Shelby	12,218	17,236
Choctaw	12,676	15,731	Jefferson	12,345	23,272	Sumter	24,109	28,728
Clarke	14,663	17,806	Lamar .....	.....	12,142	Talladega	18,064	23,360
Clay	9,567	12,938	Lauderdale	15,091	21,035	Tallapoosa	16,963	23,401
Cleburne	8,010	10,976	Lawrence	16,658	21,392	Tuscaloosa	20,081	24,957
Coffee	6,171	8,119	Lee	21,750	27,262	Walker	6,543	9,479
Colbert	12,537	16,153	Limestone	15,017	21,603	Washington	3,912	4,538
Conecuh	9,574	12,605	Lowndes	25,719	31,176	Wilcox	28,377	31,828
Coosa	11,945	15,113	Macon	17,727	17,371	Winston	4,155	4,253
Covington	4,868	5,639	Madison	31,267	37,625			
Crenshaw	21,156	11,726	Marengo	26,151	30,890	Total	996,992	1,262,505
Cullman .....	.....	6,355	Marion	6,059	9,364			

White, 662,185; Colored, 600,320, including 213 Indians.

ARKANSAS.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Arkansas	8,268	8,038	Greene	7,573	7,480	Phillips	15,372	21,262
Ashley	8,042	10,156	Hempstead	13,768	19,015	Pike	3,788	6,345
Baxter .....	.....	6,004	Hot Spring	5,877	7,775	Poinsett	1,720	2,192
Benton	13,831	20,328	Howard .....	.....	9,917	Polk	3,376	5,887
Boone	7,032	12,146	Independence	14,566	18,086	Pope	8,366	14,322
Bradley	8,646	6,285	Izard	6,806	10,837	Prairie	5,604	8,435
Calhoun	3,853	5,671	Jackson	7,268	10,877	Pulaski	32,066	42,616
Carroll	5,780	13,337	Jefferson	15,733	22,386	Randolph	7,466	11,724
Chicot	7,214	10,117	Johnson	9,152	11,565	Saltine	8,911	8,953
Clay .....	.....	7,213	Lafayette	9,139	5,730	Scott	7,483	9,174
Clarke	11,953	15,771	Lawrence	5,981	8,782	Searcy	5,614	7,278
Columbia	11,397	14,090	Lee .....	.....	13,288	Sebastian	12,940	19,560
Conway	8,112	12,755	Lincoln .....	.....	9,255	Sevier	4,492	6,192
Craighead	4,577	7,697	Little River	3,236	6,404	Sharpe	5,400	9,047
Crawford	8,957	14,740	Logan .....	.....	14,885	Stone .....	.....	5,089
Crittenden	3,831	9,415	Lonoke .....	.....	12,146	St. Francis	6,714	8,399
Cross	3,915	5,050	Madison	8,231	11,455	Union	10,571	13,419
Dallas	5,707	6,505	Marion	3,979	7,907	Van Buren	5,107	9,565
Desha	6,125	8,973	Miller .....	.....	9,919	Washington	17,266	23,844
Dorsey .....	.....	8,370	Mississippi	3,633	7,332	White	10,347	17,794
Drew	9,963	12,231	Monroe	8,336	9,574	Woodruff	6,891	8,646
Faulkner .....	.....	12,736	Montgomery	2,984	5,729	Yell	8,048	13,852
Franklin	9,627	14,931	Nevada .....	.....	12,959			
Fulton	4,843	6,720	Newton .....	.....	6,120	Total	484,471	802,926
Garland .....	.....	9,023	Ouachita	12,975	11,758			
Grant	3,945	6,185	Perry	2,655	3,872			

White, 591,531; Colored, 210,994, including 195 Indians, and 133 Chinese.

CALIFORNIA.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Alameda.....	24,237	62,976	Mendocino.....	7,545	12,800	Santa Cruz.....	8,743	12,801
Alpine.....	685	539	Merced.....	2,837	5,656	Shasta.....	4,173	9,492
Amador.....	9,582	11,384	Modoc.....	4,399	5,656	Sierra.....	5,619	6,623
Butte.....	11,403	18,721	Mono.....	430	7,499	Siskiyou.....	6,848	8,610
Calaveras.....	8,895	9,094	Monterey.....	9,876	11,302	Solano.....	16,871	18,475
Colusa.....	6,165	13,118	Napa.....	7,163	13,245	Sonoma.....	19,819	25,926
Contra Costa.....	8,461	12,525	Nevada.....	19,134	20,821	Stanislaus.....	6,499	8,751
Del Norte.....	2,022	2,584	Placer.....	11,357	14,212	Sutter.....	5,030	5,159
El Dorado.....	10,309	10,683	Plumas.....	4,489	6,180	Tehama.....	3,587	9,301
Fresno.....	6,336	9,478	Sacramento.....	26,830	34,390	Trinity.....	3,213	4,999
Humboldt.....	6,110	15,512	San Benito.....	5,584	7,785	Tulare.....	4,533	11,281
Inyo.....	1,956	2,928	S. Bernardino.....	3,988	7,785	Tuolumne.....	8,150	7,848
Kern.....	2,925	5,601	San Diego.....	4,951	8,618	Ventura.....	9,899	11,772
Klamath.....	1,686	.....	San Francisco.....	149,473	233,959	Yolo.....	10,851	11,284
Lake.....	2,969	6,596	San Joaquin.....	21,050	24,349	Total.....	560,247	864,694
Lassen.....	1,327	3,340	S. Luis Obispo.....	4,772	9,142			
Los Angeles.....	15,309	33,381	San Mateo.....	6,635	8,696			
Marin.....	6,906	11,324	Santa Barbara.....	7,784	9,513			
Mariposa.....	4,572	4,439	Santa Clara.....	26,246	35,039			

White, 767,181; Colored, 97,513, including 75,132 Chinese, and 16,277 Indians.

COLORADO.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Arapahoe.....	6,829	38,644	Gilpin.....	5,490	6,489	Park.....	447	3,970
Bent.....	592	1,654	Grand.....	.....	417	Pueblo.....	2,265	7,617
Boulder.....	1,939	9,723	Greenwood.....	510	.....	Rio Grande.....	.....	1,944
Chaffee.....	.....	6,512	Gunnison.....	.....	8,235	Routt.....	.....	140
Clear Creek.....	1,596	7,823	Hinsdale.....	.....	1,437	Saguache.....	304	1,973
Conejos.....	2,504	5,605	Huerfano.....	2,250	4,124	San Juan.....	.....	1,087
Costilla.....	1,779	2,879	Jefferson.....	2,390	6,804	Summit.....	258	5,459
Custer.....	.....	8,080	Lake.....	522	23,563	Weld.....	1,636	5,646
Douglas.....	1,388	2,486	La Plata.....	.....	1,110	Total.....	39,864	194,227
Elbert.....	.....	1,708	Larimer.....	838	4,892			
El Paso.....	987	7,949	Las Animas.....	4,276	8,903			
Fremont.....	1,064	4,735	Ouray.....	.....	2,669			

White, 191,126; Colored, 3,201, including 612 Chinese, and 154 Indians.

CONNECTICUT.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Fairfield.....	95,276	112,042	Middlesex.....	36,099	35,589	Tolland.....	22,000	24,112
Hartford.....	109,007	125,382	New Haven.....	121,257	156,523	Windham.....	38,518	43,856
Litchfield.....	48,727	52,044	New London.....	66,570	73,162	Total.....	537,454	622,706

White, 610,769; Colored, 11,931, including 255 Indians, and 123 Chinese.

DELAWARE.

COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1881.
Kent.....	29,804	32,874
New Castle.....	63,515	77,716
Sussex.....	31,696	36,018
Total.....	125,015	146,608

White, 120,160; Colored, 26,448.

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FLORIDA.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Alachua.....	17,328	16,462	Hillsborough..	3,216	5,814	Orange.....	2,195	6,618
Baker.....	1,325	2,303	Holmes.....	1,572	2,170	Polk.....	3,169	3,181
Benton.....	.....	.....	Jackson.....	9,528	14,372	Putnam.....	3,821	6,261
Bradford.....	3,671	6,112	Jefferson.....	13,398	16,065	Santa Rosa.....	3,312	6,645
Brevard.....	1,216	1,478	La Fayette.....	1,783	2,441	St. John's.....	2,618	4,535
Calhoun.....	998	1,590	Leon.....	15,236	19,652	St. Lucie.....	.....	.....
Clay.....	2,098	2,836	Levy.....	2,018	5,767	Sumter.....	2,952	4,686
Columbia.....	7,335	9,589	Liberty.....	1,050	1,362	Suwannee.....	3,556	7,161
Dade.....	85	257	Madison.....	11,121	14,798	Taylor.....	1,453	2,279
Duval.....	11,921	19,431	Manatee.....	1,931	3,544	Volusia.....	1,723	3,294
Escambia.....	7,817	12,156	Marion.....	10,804	13,046	Wakulla.....	2,506	2,723
Franklin.....	1,256	1,791	Monroe.....	5,657	10,940	Walton.....	3,041	4,201
Gadsden.....	9,802	12,169	Mosquito.....	.....	.....	Washington.....	2,302	4,089
Hamilton.....	5,749	6,790	Nassau.....	4,247	6,835	Total.....	187,748	269,493
Hernando.....	2,938	4,248	New River.....	.....	.....	

White, 142,605. Colored, 126,888, including 189 Indians.

GEORGIA.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Appling.....	5,086	5,276	Floyd.....	17,230	24,418	Oconee.....	.....	6,351
Baker.....	6,843	7,307	Forsyth.....	7,983	10,559	Oglethorpe.....	11,782	15,400
Baldwin.....	10,618	13,806	Franklin.....	7,893	11,453	Paulding.....	7,639	10,887
Banks.....	4,973	7,337	Fulton.....	33,446	49,137	Pickens.....	5,317	6,790
Bartow.....	10,566	18,690	Gilmer.....	6,644	8,386	Pierce.....	2,778	4,638
Berrien.....	4,518	6,619	Glascok.....	2,736	3,577	Pike.....	10,905	15,849
Bibb.....	21,255	27,147	Glynn.....	5,376	6,497	Polk.....	7,822	11,952
Brooks.....	8,842	11,727	Gordon.....	9,268	11,171	Pulaski.....	11,940	14,058
Bryan.....	5,252	4,929	Greene.....	12,454	17,547	Putnam.....	10,461	14,539
Bullock.....	5,610	8,053	Gwinnett.....	12,431	19,531	Quitman.....	4,150	4,392
Burke.....	17,679	27,128	Habersham.....	6,322	8,718	Rabun.....	3,256	4,634
Butts.....	6,941	8,311	Hall.....	9,607	15,298	Randolph.....	10,561	13,341
Calhoun.....	5,503	7,024	Hancock.....	11,317	16,989	Richmond.....	25,724	34,665
Camden.....	4,615	6,183	Haralson.....	4,004	5,974	Rockdale.....	.....	6,338
Campbell.....	9,176	9,970	Harris.....	13,284	15,758	Schley.....	5,129	5,302
Carroll.....	11,782	16,901	Hart.....	6,783	9,094	Scriven.....	9,175	12,786
Catoosa.....	4,409	4,739	Heard.....	7,866	8,769	Spalding.....	10,205	12,585
Charlton.....	1,897	2,154	Henry.....	10,102	14,193	Stewart.....	14,204	13,998
Chatham.....	41,279	45,023	Houston.....	20,406	22,414	Sumter.....	16,559	18,239
Chattahoochee.....	6,050	5,670	Irwin.....	1,837	.....	Talbot.....	11,913	14,115
Chattooga.....	6,902	10,021	Jackson.....	11,181	16,297	Taliaferro.....	4,796	7,034
Cherokee.....	10,399	14,325	Jasper.....	10,439	11,851	Tattnall.....	4,860	6,988
Clarke.....	12,941	11,702	Jefferson.....	12,190	15,671	Taylor.....	7,143	8,597
Clay.....	5,493	6,650	Johnson.....	2,964	4,800	Telfair.....	3,245	4,828
Clayton.....	5,477	8,027	Jones.....	2,436	11,513	Terrell.....	9,053	10,451
Clinch.....	3,945	4,138	Laurens.....	7,834	10,063	Thomas.....	14,523	20,597
Cobb.....	13,814	20,748	Lee.....	2,567	10,577	Towns.....	2,780	3,261
Coffee.....	3,192	5,070	Liberty.....	7,688	10,649	Troup.....	17,632	20,565
Colquitt.....	1,954	2,527	Lincoln.....	5,413	6,412	Twiggs.....	8,545	8,818
Columbia.....	13,529	10,465	Lowndes.....	8,321	11,049	Union.....	5,267	6,431
Coweta.....	15,875	21,109	Lumpkin.....	5,161	6,526	Upson.....	9,430	12,400
Crawford.....	7,557	8,656	McDowell.....	.....	.....	Walker.....	9,925	11,056
Dade.....	3,033	4,702	McDuffy.....	.....	9,449	Walton.....	11,038	15,622
Dawson.....	4,369	5,837	McIntosh.....	4,491	6,241	Ware.....	2,286	4,159
Decatur.....	15,183	19,072	Macon.....	11,458	11,675	Warren.....	10,545	10,885
De Kalb.....	10,014	14,497	Madison.....	5,227	7,978	Washington.....	15,842	21,564
Dodge.....	.....	5,358	Marion.....	8,000	8,526	Wayne.....	2,177	5,980
Dooly.....	9,790	12,420	Meriwether.....	13,756	17,651	Webster.....	4,677	5,237
Dougherty.....	11,517	12,622	Miller.....	3,091	3,720	White.....	4,606	5,341
Douglas.....	.....	6,934	Milton.....	4,284	6,261	Whitfield.....	10,117	11,900
Early.....	6,908	7,811	Mitchell.....	6,633	9,392	Wilcox.....	2,439	3,109
Echols.....	1,979	2,553	Monroe.....	17,213	18,808	Wilkes.....	11,796	15,985
Effingham.....	4,214	5,979	Montgomery.....	3,586	5,979	Wilkinson.....	9,383	12,061
Elbert.....	9,249	12,957	Morgan.....	10,686	14,082	Worth.....	3,778	5,892
Emanuel.....	6,134	9,759	Murray.....	6,500	8,296			
Fannin.....	5,429	7,245	Muscogee.....	16,663	19,322	Total.....	1,184,109	1,642,180
Fayette.....	8,221	8,605	Newton.....	14,615	13,623			

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Adams.....	56,362	59,185	Henderson.....	12,582	10,722	Ogle.....	27,492	29,937
Alexander.....	10,564	14,808	Henry.....	35,506	36,597	Peoria.....	47,540	55,353
Bond.....	13,152	14,866	Iroquois.....	25,782	35,451	Perry.....	13,723	16,007
Boone.....	12,942	11,608	Jackson.....	19,634	22,505	Piatt.....	10,953	15,583
Brown.....	12,205	13,041	Jasper.....	11,234	14,515	Pike.....	30,768	39,751
Bureau.....	32,415	33,172	Jefferson.....	17,864	20,686	Pope.....	11,437	13,256
Calhoun.....	6,562	7,467	Jersey.....	15,054	15,542	Pulaski.....	8,752	9,507
Carroll.....	16,705	16,976	Jo Daviess.....	27,820	27,528	Putnam.....	6,280	5,554
Cass.....	11,580	14,493	Johnson.....	11,248	13,078	Randolph.....	20,859	25,590
Champaign.....	32,737	40,863	Kane.....	39,091	44,939	Richland.....	12,803	15,545
Christian.....	20,363	28,227	Kankakee.....	24,352	25,047	Rock Island.....	29,783	38,302
Clark.....	18,719	21,894	Kendall.....	12,399	13,083	St. Clair.....	51,068	61,866
Clay.....	15,875	16,192	Knox.....	39,522	38,344	Saline.....	12,714	15,940
Clinton.....	16,285	18,714	Lake.....	21,014	21,296	Sangamon.....	46,352	52,894
Coles.....	25,235	27,042	La Salle.....	60,792	70,403	Scott.....	17,419	16,249
Cook.....	349,966	607,524	Lawrence.....	12,533	13,663	Shelby.....	10,530	10,741
Crawford.....	13,889	16,197	Lee.....	27,171	27,491	Stark.....	25,476	30,720
Cumberland.....	12,223	13,759	Livingston.....	31,471	38,450	Stark.....	10,751	11,207
DeKalb.....	23,265	26,768	Logan.....	23,053	25,037	Stephenson.....	30,608	31,963
DeWitt.....	14,768	17,016	McDonough.....	26,509	27,970	Tazewell.....	27,903	29,666
Douglas.....	13,484	15,853	McHenry.....	23,762	24,908	Union.....	16,518	18,102
Du Page.....	16,685	19,161	McLean.....	53,988	60,100	Vermillion.....	30,388	41,588
Edgar.....	21,450	25,499	Macon.....	26,481	30,665	Wabash.....	8,841	9,945
Edwards.....	7,565	8,597	Macoupin.....	32,726	37,692	Warren.....	23,174	22,933
Effingham.....	15,653	18,929	Madison.....	44,131	50,126	Washington.....	17,599	21,112
Fayette.....	19,638	23,241	Marion.....	20,622	23,686	Wayne.....	19,758	21,291
Ford.....	9,103	15,099	Marshall.....	16,956	15,955	White.....	16,846	23,087
Franklin.....	12,652	16,129	Mason.....	16,184	16,242	Whitesides.....	27,503	30,885
Fulton.....	38,291	41,240	Massac.....	9,581	10,443	Will.....	43,013	53,422
Gallatin.....	11,134	12,861	Menard.....	11,735	13,024	Williamson.....	17,329	19,324
Greene.....	20,277	23,010	Mercer.....	15,769	19,562	Winnebago.....	29,301	30,695
Grundy.....	14,938	16,732	Monroe.....	12,982	13,682	Woodford.....	18,956	21,820
Hamilton.....	13,014	16,712	Montgomery.....	25,314	28,078			
Hancock.....	35,935	35,337	Morgan.....	28,463	31,514			
Hardin.....	5,113	6,024	Moultrie.....	10,385	13,699			
						Total.....	2,539,891	3,077,871

White, 3,061,151. Colored, 46,720, including 209 Chinese, and 140 Indians.

INDIANA.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Adams.....	11,382	15,385	Henry.....	22,986	24,016	Porter.....	13,942	17,227
Allen.....	43,494	64,763	Howard.....	15,847	19,584	Posey.....	19,185	20,357
Bartholomew.....	21,133	22,777	Huntington.....	19,036	21,805	Pulaski.....	7,801	9,851
Benton.....	5,615	11,108	Jackson.....	18,974	23,050	Putnam.....	21,514	22,501
Blackford.....	6,272	8,020	Jasper.....	6,354	9,464	Randolph.....	22,862	26,335
Boone.....	22,593	25,922	Jay.....	15,000	19,282	Ripley.....	20,977	21,327
Brown.....	8,681	10,264	Jefferson.....	29,741	25,977	Rush.....	17,626	19,238
Carroll.....	16,152	18,345	Jennings.....	16,218	16,453	St. Joseph.....	25,322	33,178
Cass.....	24,193	27,611	Johnson.....	18,366	19,537	Scott.....	7,873	8,443
Clarke.....	24,770	28,610	Knox.....	21,662	26,324	Shelby.....	21,892	25,257
Clay.....	19,084	25,854	Kosciusko.....	23,531	26,494	Spencer.....	17,998	22,122
Clinton.....	17,330	23,472	La Grange.....	14,148	15,630	Stark.....	3,888	5,105
Crawford.....	9,851	12,356	Lake.....	12,339	15,091	Steuben.....	12,854	14,645
Daviess.....	16,747	21,552	La Porte.....	27,062	30,985	Sullivan.....	18,453	20,336
Dearborn.....	24,116	26,671	Lawrence.....	14,628	18,543	Switzerland.....	12,134	13,336
Decatur.....	19,053	19,779	Madison.....	22,770	27,527	Tiptecanoe.....	33,515	35,966
De Kalb.....	17,167	20,225	Marion.....	71,939	102,782	Tipton.....	11,953	14,407
Delaware.....	19,030	22,926	Marshall.....	20,211	23,414	Union.....	6,341	7,673
Dubois.....	12,597	15,992	Martin.....	11,103	13,475	Vanderburgh.....	33,145	42,193
Elkhart.....	26,026	33,454	Miami.....	21,052	24,083	Vermillion.....	10,840	12,025
Fayette.....	10,476	11,394	Monroe.....	14,168	15,875	Vigo.....	33,549	45,658
Floyd.....	23,306	24,590	Montgomery.....	23,765	27,316	Wabash.....	21,305	25,241
Fountain.....	16,389	20,228	Morgan.....	17,528	18,900	Warren.....	10,204	11,497
Franklin.....	20,223	20,092	Newton.....	5,829	8,167	Warrick.....	17,653	20,162
Fulton.....	12,726	14,301	Noble.....	20,389	22,956	Washington.....	18,495	18,955
Gibson.....	17,371	22,742	Ohio.....	5,837	5,563	Wayne.....	34,048	38,613
Grant.....	18,487	23,618	Orange.....	13,497	14,363	Wells.....	13,885	18,442
Greene.....	19,514	22,996	Owen.....	16,137	15,901	White.....	10,554	13,795
Hamilton.....	20,882	24,801	Parke.....	18,166	19,460	Whitley.....	14,399	16,941
Hancock.....	15,123	17,123	Perry.....	14,801	16,997			
Harrison.....	19,913	21,326	Pike.....	13,779	16,383			
Hendricks.....	20,277	22,981				Total.....	1,680,637	1,978,308

White, 1,688,798 Colored, 59,508, including 246 Indians, and 29 Chinese.

IOWA.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Adair.....	3,982	11,667	Floyd.....	10,768	14,677	Monroe.....	12,724	13,719
Adams.....	4,614	11,888	Franklin.....	4,738	10,249	Montgomery.....	5,934	15,895
Allamakee.....	17,968	19,791	Fremont.....	11,174	17,652	Muscatine.....	21,688	23,170
Appanoose.....	16,456	16,636	Greene.....	4,627	12,727	O'Brien.....	715	4,155
Audubon.....	1,212	7,448	Grundy.....	6,399	12,639	Osceola.....	9,975	2,219
Benton.....	22,454	24,888	Guthrie.....	7,961	14,394	Page.....	1,336	19,667
Black Hawk.....	21,706	23,913	Hamilton.....	6,055	11,252	Palo Alto.....	1,431	4,131
Boone.....	14,584	20,838	Hancock.....	999	3,453	Plymouth.....	2,199	8,566
Bremer.....	12,528	14,081	Hardin.....	13,684	17,807	Pocahontas.....	1,446	3,713
Buchanan.....	17,034	18,546	Harrison.....	8,931	15,649	Polk.....	27,837	42,395
Buena Vista.....	1,525	7,537	Henry.....	21,463	20,986	Pottawattamie.....	16,893	39,850
Buncombe.....	9,951	14,293	Howard.....	6,282	10,837	Poweshiek.....	15,581	18,956
Butler.....	1,602	5,595	Humboldt.....	2,596	5,341	Ringgold.....	5,691	12,085
Calhoun.....	2,451	12,351	Ida.....	226	4,382	Sac.....	1,411	8,774
Cass.....	5,464	16,943	Iowa.....	16,644	19,221	Scott.....	38,599	41,236
Cedar.....	19,731	18,936	Jackson.....	22,619	23,771	Shelby.....	2,540	12,696
Cerro Gordo.....	4,722	11,461	Jasper.....	22,116	25,963	Sioux.....	576	5,426
Cherokee.....	1,967	8,240	Jefferson.....	17,839	17,469	Story.....	11,651	16,906
Chickasaw.....	10,180	14,534	Johnson.....	24,898	25,429	Tama.....	16,131	21,585
Clarke.....	8,735	11,513	Keokuk.....	19,434	21,258	Taylor.....	6,989	15,635
Clay.....	1,523	4,248	Kossuth.....	3,351	6,178	Union.....	17,989	14,980
Clayton.....	27,771	28,829	Lee.....	37,210	34,859	Van Buren.....	7,672	17,043
Clinton.....	35,357	96,767	Linn.....	31,080	87,237	Wapello.....	22,346	25,385
Crawford.....	2,530	12,413	Louisia.....	12,877	13,142	Warren.....	17,989	19,378
Dallas.....	12,019	18,746	Lucas.....	10,388	14,530	Washington.....	18,952	20,474
Davis.....	15,565	16,468	Lyon.....	221	1,968	Wayne.....	11,287	16,127
Decatur.....	12,018	15,336	Madison.....	13,884	17,224	Webster.....	10,484	15,351
Delaware.....	17,432	17,950	Mahaska.....	22,508	25,202	Winnebago.....	1,562	4,917
Des Moines.....	27,256	33,099	Marion.....	24,436	25,111	Winnebush.....	23,570	23,938
Dickinson.....	1,389	1,901	Marshall.....	17,576	23,752	Woodbury.....	6,172	14,396
Dubuque.....	38,969	42,996	Mills.....	8,718	14,137	Worth.....	2,892	7,353
Emmett.....	1,392	1,550	Mitchell.....	9,582	14,263	Wright.....	2,392	5,062
Fayette.....	16,973	22,258	Monona.....	3,654	9,055	Total.....	1,194,020	1,624,618

White, 1,614,000; Colored, 10,015, including 466 Indians, and 33 Chinese.

KANSAS.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Allen.....	7,022	11,303	Douglas.....	20,592	21,700	Labette.....	9,973	22,735
Anderson.....	5,220	9,037	Edwards.....	.....	2,409	Lane.....	.....	601
Arapahoe.....	.....	3	Elk.....	.....	10,823	Leavenworth.....	32,444	32,365
Atchison.....	15,507	26,668	Ellis.....	1,336	6,179	Lincoln.....	516	8,582
Barbour.....	.....	2,661	Ellsworth.....	1,185	8,494	Linn.....	12,174	15,298
Barton.....	2	10,318	Foote.....	.....	411	Lyon.....	8,014	17,326
Bourbon.....	15,076	19,591	Ford.....	427	3,122	Madison.....	.....	.....
Brown.....	6,823	12,817	Franklin.....	10,385	16,797	Marion.....	768	12,453
Buffalo.....	.....	194	Gove.....	.....	1,196	Marshall.....	6,901	16,136
Butler.....	8,635	18,586	Graham.....	.....	4,258	McPherson.....	738	17,143
Chase.....	1,975	6,081	Grant.....	.....	9	Meade.....	.....	206
Chautauqua.....	.....	11,072	Greeley.....	.....	3	Miami.....	11,725	17,802
Cherokee.....	11,038	21,905	Greenwood.....	3,484	10,548	Mitchell.....	485	14,911
Cheyenne.....	.....	37	Hamilton.....	.....	168	Montgomery.....	7,564	18,213
Clark.....	.....	163	Harper.....	.....	4,133	Morris.....	2,225	9,265
Clay.....	2,942	12,320	Harvey.....	.....	11,451	Nemaha.....	7,330	12,462
Cloud.....	2,323	15,343	Hodgman.....	.....	1,704	Neosho.....	10,206	15,121
Coffey.....	6,201	11,438	Howard.....	2,794	.....	Ness.....	2	3,732
Comanche.....	.....	372	Jackson.....	6,053	10,718	Norton.....	.....	6,998
Cowley.....	1,175	21,538	Jefferson.....	12,526	15,563	Osage.....	7,648	19,642
Crawford.....	8,160	16,851	Jewell.....	207	17,475	Osborne.....	33	12,517
Davis.....	5,526	6,994	Johnson.....	13,684	16,853	Otoe.....	.....	.....
Decatur.....	.....	4,180	Kansas.....	.....	9	Ottawa.....	2,127	10,507
Dickinson.....	3,043	15,251	Kearney.....	.....	159	Pawnee.....	179	6,896
Douglas.....	13,969	14,287	Kingman.....	.....	3,713	Phillips.....	.....	12,014

KANSAS.—Continued.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Pottawottamie	7,848	16,350	Sedgwick.....	1,095	18,753	Thomas.....		161
Pratt.....		1,890	Sequoyah.....		568	Trego.....	166	2,535
Rawlins.....		1,623	Seward.....		5	Wabaunsee.....	3,362	8,756
Reno.....		12,826	Shawnee.....	13,121	29,093	Wallace.....	538	696
Republic.....	1,281	14,913	Sheridan.....		1,567	Washington.....	4,081	14,910
Rice.....	5	9,292	Sherman.....		13	Wichita.....		14
Riley.....	5,105	10,430	Smith.....	66	13,883	Wilson.....	6,694	13,775
Rooks.....		8,112	Stafford.....		4,755	Woodson.....	3,827	6,535
Rush.....		5,490	Stanton.....		5	Wyandotte.....	10,015	19,143
Russell.....	156	7,351	Stevens.....		12			
Saline.....	4,246	13,808	Sumner.....	22	20,812	Total.....	364,399	996,096
Scott.....		43						

White, 952,155; Colored, 43,941, including 815 Indians.

KENTUCKY.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Adair.....	11,065	13,078	Graves.....	19,398	24,138	Menifee.....	1,996	3,75
Allen.....	10,296	12,089	Grayson.....	11,580	15,784	Mercer.....	13,144	14,14
Anderson.....	5,449	9,361	Green.....	9,379	11,871	Metcalf.....	7,934	9,423
Ballard.....	12,576	14,378	Greenup.....	11,463	13,371	Mortgage.....	9,231	10,741
Barren.....	17,780	22,321	Hancock.....	6,591	8,563	Montgomery.....	7,537	10,566
Bath.....	10,145	11,982	Hardin.....	15,705	22,564	Morgan.....	4,975	8,455
Bell.....		6,055	Harlan.....	4,415	5,278	Muhlenburgh.....	12,638	15,098
Boone.....	10,696	11,996	Harrison.....	12,993	16,504	Nelson.....	14,804	16,698
Bourbon.....	14,963	15,956	Hart.....	13,687	17,133	Nicholas.....	9,129	11,869
Boyd.....	8,573	12,165	Henderson.....	18,457	24,515	Ohio.....	15,561	19,669
Boyle.....	9,515	11,930	Henry.....	11,066	14,492	Oldham.....	9,027	7,667
Bracken.....	11,409	13,509	Hickman.....	8,453	16,651	Owen.....	14,309	17,401
Brenthitt.....	5,672	7,742	Hopkins.....	13,827	19,122	Owsley.....	3,889	4,942
Breckinridge.....	13,440	17,486	Jackson.....	4,547	6,678	Pendleton.....	14,030	16,702
Bullitt.....	7,781	8,521	Jefferson.....	118,953	146,010	Perry.....	4,274	5,607
Butler.....	9,404	12,181	Jessamine.....	8,638	10,864	Pike.....	9,562	13,001
Caldwell.....	10,826	11,282	Johnson.....	7,494	9,155	Powell.....	2,599	3,639
Calloway.....	9,410	13,295	Josh Bell.....	3,731		Pulaski.....	17,670	21,318
Campbell.....	27,406	37,440	Kenton.....	36,096	43,983	Robertson.....	5,399	5,814
Carroll.....	6,189	8,953	Knox.....	8,294	10,587	Rock Castle.....	7,145	9,670
Carter.....	7,509	12,345	La Rue.....	8,236	9,750	Rowan.....	2,991	4,420
Casey.....	8,884	10,983	Laurel.....	6,016	9,131	Russell.....	5,809	7,591
Christian.....	23,227	31,682	Lawrence.....	8,497	13,262	Scott.....	11,607	14,965
Clark.....	10,882	12,117	Lee.....	3,056	4,254	Shelby.....	15,733	16,813
Clay.....	8,297	10,222	Leslie.....		3,740	Simpson.....	9,573	10,641
Clinton.....	6,497	7,212	Letcher.....	4,608	6,601	Spencer.....	5,956	7,040
Crittenden.....	9,381	11,688	Lewis.....	9,115	13,154	Taylor.....	8,226	9,259
Cumberland.....	7,690	8,494	Lincoln.....	10,947	15,090	Todd.....	12,612	15,994
Davies.....	20,714	27,730	Livingston.....	8,200	9,166	Trigg.....	13,686	14,489
Edmonson.....	4,433	7,222	Logan.....	20,429	24,358	Trimble.....	5,577	7,171
Elliott.....	4,433	6,567	Lyon.....	6,233	6,768	Union.....	13,640	17,809
Estill.....	9,198	9,860	Madison.....	19,543	22,052	Warren.....	21,742	27,531
Fayette.....	26,456	29,023	Magoffin.....	4,684	6,944	Washington.....	12,464	14,419
Fleming.....	13,398	15,221	Marion.....	12,838	14,693	Wayne.....	10,602	12,512
Floyd.....	7,877	10,176	Marshall.....	9,455	9,647	Webster.....	10,937	14,246
Franklin.....	15,300	18,693	Martin.....		3,057	Whitely.....	8,278	12,000
Fulton.....	6,161	7,222	Mason.....	18,126	20,169	Wolfe.....	3,003	5,638
Gallatin.....	5,074	4,832	McCracken.....	13,988	16,262	Woodford.....	8,240	11,800
Garrard.....	10,376	11,794	McLean.....	7,614	9,293			
Grant.....	9,529	13,083	Meade.....	9,485	10,323	Total.....	1,321,011	1,648,690

White, 1,377,179; Colored, 271,511.

LOUISIANA.

PARISHES.	Population.		PARISHES.	Population.		PARISHES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Ascension.....	11,577	16,895	Jackson.....	7,646	5,328	St. John the Baptist.....	6,762	9,686
Assumption.....	13,234	17,010	Jefferson.....	17,767	12,163	St. Landry.....	25,553	40,004
Avoyelles.....	12,226	16,747	Lafayette.....	10,388	13,235	St. Martin.....	9,370	12,663
Bienville.....	10,636	10,442	Lafourche.....	14,719	19,113	St. Mary.....	13,860	19,891
Bossier.....	12,675	16,042	Lincoln.....	.....	11,075	St. Tammany.....	5,586	6,887
Caddo.....	21,714	26,206	Livingston.....	4,026	5,258	Tangipahoa.....	7,928	9,638
Calcasieu.....	6,733	12,484	Madison.....	6,600	13,906	Tensas.....	12,419	17,815
Caldwell.....	4,820	5,767	Morehouse.....	9,387	14,206	Terrebonne.....	12,451	17,957
Cameron.....	1,591	2,416	Natchitoches.....	18,265	19,707	Union.....	11,685	13,526
Carroll.....	10,110	.....	Orleans.....	191,418	216,090	Vernon.....	4,928	8,728
Catahoula.....	8,475	10,277	Ouachita.....	11,582	14,685	Washington.....	3,330	6,190
Claiborne.....	20,240	18,837	Plaquemines.....	10,552	11,575	Webster.....	.....	10,005
Concordia.....	9,977	14,914	Point Coupée.....	12,981	17,785	West Baton Rouge.....	5,114	7,667
De Soto.....	14,962	15,603	Rapides.....	18,015	23,563	West Carroll.....	2,776	.....
E. Baton Rouge.....	17,816	19,966	Red River.....	.....	8,573	West Feliciana.....	10,499	12,809
East Carroll.....	.....	12,134	Richland.....	5,110	8,440	Winn.....	4,954	5,846
East Feliciana.....	13,499	15,132	Sabine.....	6,456	7,344	Total.....	726,915	939,946
Franklin.....	5,078	6,495	St. Bernard.....	3,553	4,405			
Graff.....	4,517	6,188	St. Charles.....	4,867	7,161			
Iberia.....	9,042	16,676	St. Helena.....	5,423	7,634			
Iberville.....	12,347	17,544	St. James.....	10,132	14,714			

White, 454,964; Colored, 484,992, including 843 Indians, and 438 Chinese.

MAINE.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Androscoggin.....	35,866	45,042	Knox.....	30,823	32,863	Somerset.....	34,611	32,833
Aroostook.....	29,609	41,700	Lincoln.....	25,597	24,821	Waldo.....	34,522	39,463
Cumtucket.....	82,021	86,539	Oxford.....	39,488	32,627	Washington.....	43,343	44,484
Cumberland.....	18,807	18,180	Penobscot.....	75,150	70,476	York.....	60,174	62,257
Franklin.....	36,485	38,129	Piscataquis.....	14,403	14,672			
Hancock.....	53,203	53,066	Sagadahoc.....	18,803	19,372	Total.....	626,915	648,836
Kennebec.....	.....	.....				

White, 646,852; Colored, 2,084, including 625 Indians.

MARYLAND.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Allegany.....	38,536	38,012	Dorchester.....	19,458	23,110	Saint Mary's.....	14,944	16,934
Anne Arundel.....	24,457	28,526	Frederick.....	47,572	50,482	Somerset.....	18,190	21,668
Baltimore City.....	330,741	352,313	Garrett.....	.....	12,175	Talbot.....	16,137	19,065
Baltimore co'ty.....	.....	83,336	Harford.....	22,605	28,042	Washington.....	34,712	38,561
Calvert.....	9,865	10,538	Howard.....	14,150	16,140	Wicomico.....	15,802	18,016
Caroline.....	12,101	13,766	Kent.....	17,102	17,605	Worcester.....	16,419	19,539
Carroll.....	28,619	30,992	Montgomery.....	20,563	24,759			
Cecil.....	25,874	27,108	Prince George's.....	21,138	26,451	Total.....	780,894	934,943
Charles.....	15,738	18,548	Queen Anne.....	16,171	19,257			

White, 724,693; Colored, 210,250.

MASSACHUSETTS.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Barnstable.....	32,774	31,897	Hampden.....	78,409	104,142	Suffolk.....	270,802	387,927
Berkshire.....	64,827	69,032	Hampshire.....	44,388	47,232	Worcester.....	192,716	226,397
Bristol.....	102,886	139,040	Middlesex.....	274,353	317,880			
Dukes.....	3,787	4,800	Nantucket.....	4,123	3,727	Total.....	1,457,351	1,788,085
Essex.....	200,843	244,535	Norfolk.....	89,443	96,507			
Franklin.....	32,635	36,901	Plymouth.....	65,365	74,018			

White, 1,768,782; Colored, 19,303, including 369 Indians, and 239 Chinese.

MICHIGAN.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Alcona.....	696	3,107	Huron.....	9,049	20,089	Montcalm.....	13,629	33,143
Allegan.....	32,105	37,815	Ingham.....	15,268	33,676	Muskegon.....	14,884	26,586
Alpena.....	2,756	8,789	Ionia.....	27,681	33,872	Newaygo.....	7,294	14,688
Antrim.....	1,985	5,237	Iosco.....	3,163	6,873	Oakland.....	40,867	41,637
Baraga.....	.....	1,804	Isabella.....	4,113	12,159	Oceana.....	7,222	11,699
Barry.....	22,199	25,317	Isle Royale.....	.....	65	Ogemaw.....	12	1,914
Bay.....	15,900	38,081	Jackson.....	36,047	42,031	Ontonagon.....	2,845	2,565
Benzie.....	2,184	3,433	Kalamazoo.....	32,054	34,342	Oscoda.....	2,093	10,777
Berrien.....	35,104	36,785	Kalkaska.....	424	2,337	Oscoda.....	70	467
Branch.....	26,226	27,941	Kent.....	50,403	73,253	Otsego.....	.....	1,974
Calhoun.....	36,569	38,452	Keweenaw.....	4,205	4,270	Ottawa.....	26,651	33,126
Cass.....	21,094	22,009	Lake.....	548	3,233	Presque Isle.....	355	3,113
Charlevoix.....	1,724	5,115	Lapeer.....	21,345	30,138	Roscommon.....	.....	1,459
Cheboygan.....	2,196	6,524	Leelanaw.....	4,576	6,253	Saginaw.....	59,097	59,095
Chippewa.....	1,689	5,248	Lenawee.....	45,595	48,343	St. Clair.....	39,661	40,197
Clare.....	366	4,187	Livingston.....	19,336	22,251	St. Joseph.....	26,276	26,626
Clinton.....	22,845	28,100	Mackinac.....	1,716	2,902	Sanilac.....	14,562	26,841
Crawford.....	.....	1,159	Macomb.....	27,616	31,627	Schoolcraft.....	.....	1,675
Delta.....	2,542	6,812	Manistee.....	6,074	12,532	Shiawassee.....	20,858	27,059
Eaton.....	25,171	31,225	Manitou.....	891	1,334	Tuscola.....	13,714	25,738
Emmet.....	1,211	6,639	Marquette.....	15,035	25,394	Van Buren.....	28,829	30,807
Genesee.....	33,900	39,220	Mason.....	3,263	10,065	Washtenaw.....	41,434	41,848
Gladwin.....	.....	1,127	Mecosta.....	5,642	13,973	Wayne.....	119,038	166,444
Grand Traverse.....	4,443	8,422	Menominee.....	1,791	11,987	Wexford.....	650	6,815
Gratiot.....	11,810	21,936	Midland.....	3,283	6,893			
Hillsdale.....	31,684	32,723	Missaukee.....	190	1,553			
Houghton.....	13,879	22,473	Monroe.....	27,483	33,624	Total.....	1,184,059	1,636,937

White, 1,614,560; Colored, 22,377, including 7,249 Indians.

MINNESOTA.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Aitkin.....	178	366	Jackson.....	1,825	4,806	Ramsey.....	23,085	45,890
Anoka.....	3,940	7,108	Kanabec.....	93	505	Redwood.....	1,829	5,375
Becker.....	308	5,218	Kandiyohi.....	1,760	10,159	Renville.....	3,219	10,791
Beltrami.....	80	10	Kittson.....	.....	905	Rice.....	16,083	22,481
Benton.....	1,558	3,012	Lac qui Parle.....	145	4,891	Rock.....	138	3,669
Big Stone.....	24	3,688	Lake.....	135	106	Saint Louis.....	4,561	4,504
Blue Earth.....	17,302	22,896	Le Sueur.....	11,607	16,108	Scott.....	11,042	13,516
Breckinridge.....	.....	.....	Lincoln.....	.....	2,945	Sherburne.....	2,060	3,865
Brown.....	6,396	12,018	Lyon.....	.....	6,267	Sibley.....	6,725	10,637
Buchanan.....	.....	.....	Mankata.....	.....	.....	Stearns.....	14,206	21,966
Carlton.....	286	1,230	Manomin.....	.....	992	Steele.....	8,271	12,460
Carver.....	11,586	14,140	Marshall.....	.....	.....	Stevens.....	174	3,911
Cass.....	380	486	Martin.....	3,867	5,249	Swift.....	.....	7,473
Chippewa.....	1,467	5,408	McLeod.....	5,643	12,342	Todd.....	2,036	6,133
Chisago.....	4,358	7,982	McPhail.....	.....	.....	Traverse.....	13	1,507
Clay.....	92	5,887	Meeker.....	6,090	11,739	Wabashaw.....	15,959	18,206
Cook.....	.....	66	Mille Lacs.....	1,109	1,501	Wadena.....	6	2,080
Cottonwood.....	534	5,533	Monongalia.....	3,161	.....	Wahuta.....	.....	.....
Crow Wing.....	200	2,319	Morrison.....	1,681	5,875	Waseca.....	7,854	12,385
Dakota.....	16,312	17,391	Mower.....	10,447	16,799	Washington.....	11,809	19,563
Dodge.....	8,698	11,344	Murray.....	209	3,604	Watsonwan.....	2,426	5,104
Douglas.....	4,239	9,130	Nicollet.....	8,362	12,333	White Earth.....	.....	.....
Faribault.....	9,940	13,016	Nobles.....	117	4,435	Indian Re.....	.....	.....
Fillmore.....	24,887	28,792	Olmsted.....	19,793	21,543	servation.....	.....	996
Freeborn.....	10,678	16,069	Otter Tail.....	1,968	18,675	Wilkin.....	296	1,906
Goodhue.....	22,618	29,651	Pembina.....	64	.....	Winona.....	22,319	27,197
Grant.....	340	3,004	Pierce.....	.....	.....	Wright.....	9,457	18,104
Hennepin.....	31,566	67,013	Pine.....	648	1,365	Yellow Medi.....	.....	5,884
Houston.....	14,936	16,332	Pipestone.....	.....	2,092	cine.....	.....	.....
Isanti.....	2,035	6,063	Polk.....	.....	11,438			
Itasca.....	96	124	Pope.....	2,691	5,874	Total.....	439,708	780,773

White, 776,884; Colored, 3,969, including 2,500 Indians, and 24 Chinese.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Adams	19,084	22,649	Jackson	4,362	7,607	Pontotoc	12,525	13,858
Alcorn	10,431	14,272	Jasper	10,884	12,126	Prentiss	9,348	12,158
Amite	10,973	14,004	Jefferson	13,848	17,314	Quitman		1,407
Attala	14,776	19,988	Jones	3,313	3,828	Rankin	12,977	16,752
Benton		11,023	Kemper	12,920	15,719	Scott	7,847	10,845
Bolivar	9,732	18,652	Lafayette	18,802	21,671	Sharkey		6,305
Calhoun	10,561	13,492	Lauderdale	13,462	21,501	Simpson	5,718	8,008
Carroll	21,047	17,795	Lawrence	6,720	9,420	Smith	7,126	8,088
Chickasaw	19,899	17,905	Leake	8,496	13,146	Sumner		9,534
Choctaw	16,988	9,036	Lee	15,955	20,470	Sunflower	5,015	4,661
Clalborne	13,886	16,768	Le Flore		10,246	Tallahatchie	7,852	10,926
Clark	7,505	15,021	Lincoln	10,184	13,547	Tate		18,721
Clay		17,367	Lowndes	30,502	28,244	Tippah	20,727	12,867
Coahoma	7,144	13,563	Madison	20,948	25,866	Tishomingo	7,350	8,774
Copiah	20,608	27,562	Marion	4,211	6,901	Tunica	5,358	8,461
Covington	4,733	5,993	Marshall	29,416	29,330	Union		13,080
De Soto	32,021	22,924	Monroe	22,631	28,553	Warren	26,769	31,238
Franklin	7,498	9,729	Montgomery		13,348	Washington	14,569	25,367
Greene	2,038	3,194	Neshoba	7,439	8,741	Wayne	4,206	8,741
Grenada	10,571	12,071	Newton	10,067	13,436	Wilkinson	12,705	17,815
Hancock	4,239	6,439	Noxubee	20,905	29,874	Winston	8,984	10,087
Harrison	5,795	7,835	Oktibbeha	14,891	15,978	Yalabusha	13,254	15,419
Hinds	30,488	43,958	Panola	20,754	28,362	Yazoo	17,279	33,845
Holmes	19,370	27,164	Perry	2,694	3,427			
Issaquena	6,887	10,004	Pike	11,303	16,638	Total	827,922	1,131,597
Itawamba	7,812	10,663						

White, 479,398; Colored, 652,199, including 1,867 Indians, and 51 Chinese.

MISSOURI.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Adair	11,448	15,190	Grundy	10,567	15,185	Pettis	18,706	27,271
Andrew	15,137	16,319	Harrison	14,635	20,304	Phelps	10,506	12,563
Atchison	8,440	14,556	Henry	17,401	23,906	Pike	23,076	26,715
Audrain	12,307	19,732	Hickory	6,452	7,387	Platte	17,352	17,366
Barry	10,373	14,405	Holt	11,632	15,509	Polk	12,445	15,734
Barton	5,087	10,332	Howard	17,233	18,428	Pulaski	4,714	7,250
Bates	15,960	25,381	Howell	4,218	8,814	Putnam	11,217	13,555
Benton	11,322	12,396	Iron	6,278	8,183	Ralls	10,510	11,838
Bollinger	8,162	11,130	Jackson	55,041	82,325	Randolph	15,908	22,751
Boone	20,765	25,422	Jasper	14,928	32,019	Ray	18,700	20,190
Buchanan	35,109	49,492	Jefferson	15,380	18,736	Reynolds	3,756	5,722
Butler	4,298	6,011	Johnson	24,648	28,172	Ripley	3,175	5,377
Caldwell	11,390	13,846	Knox	10,974	13,047	Rives		
Callaway	19,202	23,670	Laclede	9,380	11,524	Saline	21,672	29,911
Camden	6,108	7,266	Lafayette	22,623	25,710	Schuyler	8,820	10,470
Cape Girard'u	17,558	20,998	Lawrence	13,067	17,583	Scotland	10,670	12,508
Carroll	17,446	23,274	Lewis	15,114	15,925	Scott	7,317	8,587
Carter	1,455	2,168	Lincoln	15,960	17,426	Shannon	2,339	3,441
Cass	19,296	22,431	Linn	15,900	20,016	Shelby	10,119	14,024
Cedar	9,474	17,741	Livingston	16,730	20,196	St. Charles	21,304	23,065
Chariton	19,136	25,224	Madison	23,230	26,222	St. Clair	6,742	14,128
Christian	6,707	9,628	Marion	5,849	8,876	St. Francois	9,742	13,822
Clarke	13,667	15,031	Marles	5,916	7,304	St. Genevieve	8,384	10,380
Clay	15,564	15,572	Marion	23,780	24,837	St. Louis (city)	351,189	350,518
Clinton	14,063	16,073	McDonald	5,226	7,816			
Cole	10,292	15,515	Mercer	11,557	14,673	Stoddard	8,535	13,431
Cooper	20,692	21,596	Miller	6,616	9,805	Stone	3,253	4,404
Crawford	7,982	10,756	Mississippi	4,982	9,270	Sullivan	11,907	16,569
Dade	5,683	12,557	Moniteau	11,375	14,346	Taney	4,407	5,599
Dallas	8,888	9,263	Monroe	17,149	19,071	Texas	9,618	12,206
Davess	14,410	19,145	Montgomery	10,405	16,249	Van Buren		
De Kalb	9,858	13,334	Morgan	8,434	10,132	Vernon	11,247	19,369
Dent	6,357	10,646	New Madrid	6,357	7,694	Warren	9,673	10,806
Dodge			Newton	12,821	18,947	Washington	11,719	12,896
Douglas	3,915	7,753	Nodaway	14,751	23,544	Wayne	6,068	9,096
Dunklin	5,982	9,604	Oregon	3,287	5,791	Webster	10,434	12,175
Franklin	30,098	26,534	Osage	10,793	11,824	Worth	5,004	8,203
Gasconade	10,093	11,153	Ozark	3,363	5,618	Wright	5,684	9,712
Gentry	11,607	17,176	Pemiscot	2,059	4,296			
Greene	21,549	28,301	Perry	9,877	11,898	Total	1,721,295	2,168,380

White, 2,022,826; Colored, 145,554, including 1 Indians, and 91 Chinese.

NEBRASKA.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Adams.....	19	10,235	Hamilton.....	130	8,267	Saline.....	3,106	14,491
Antelope.....		3,953	Harlan.....		6,086	Sarpy.....	2,913	4,481
Blackbird.....	31	109	Harrison.....	631		Saunders.....	4,547	15,810
Boone.....		4,170	Hayes.....		119	Seward.....	2,953	11,147
Buffalo.....	193	7,531	Hitchcock.....		1,012	Sherman.....		2,061
Burt.....	2,847	6,937	Holt.....		3,287	Sioux.....		690
Butler.....	1,290	9,194	Howard.....		4,391	Stanton.....	636	1,813
Cass.....	8,151	16,683	Jackson.....	9		Taylor.....	97	
Cedar.....	1,032	2,899	Jefferson.....	2,440	5,096	Thayer.....		6,118
Chase.....		70	Johnson.....	3,429	7,595	Valley.....		2,324
Cheyenne.....	190	1,558	Kearney.....	58	4,072	Washington.....	4,452	8,631
Clay.....	54	11,294	Keith.....		194	Wayne.....	182	813
Colfax.....	1,424	6,588	Knox.....		3,666	Webster.....	16	7,104
Cumming.....	2,964	5,569	Lancaster.....	7,074	28,090	Wheeler.....		644
Custer.....		2,211	L'Eau qui Court.....	261		York.....	604	11,179
Dakota.....	2,040	3,213	Lincoln.....	17	3,632	Unorganized		
Dawson.....	103	2,909	Lyon.....	78		Northwestern		
Dixon.....	1,345	4,177	Madison.....	1,133	5,589	Territory.....	52	
Dodge.....	4,212	11,263	Merrick.....	557	5,341	Unorganized		
Douglas.....	19,982	37,645	Monroe.....	235		Territory west		
Dundy.....		37	Nance.....		1,212	of Madison		
Elkhorn.....			Nemaha.....	7,593	10,451	County.....	183	2,913
Fillmore.....	238	10,204	Nuckolls.....	8	4,235	Winnebago In-		
Franklin.....	26	5,465	Otoe.....	12,345	15,727	dian Reserva-		
Frontier.....		934	Pawnee.....	4,171	6,920	tion.....	31	
Furnas.....		16,407	Phelps.....		2,447	Pawnee Indian		
Gage.....	3,359	13,164	Pierce.....	152	1,202	Reservation.....	44	
Gosper.....		1,673	Platte.....	1,899	9,511			
Grant.....	484		Polk.....	136	6,846			
Greeley.....		1,461	Red Willow.....		3,044			
Hall.....	1,037	8,572	Richardson.....	9,780	15,031	Total.....	122,993	452,402

White, 449,764; Colored, 2,638, including 235 Indians.

NEVADA.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Churchill.....	196	479	Lander.....	2,815	3,624	Storey.....	11,359	16,115
Douglas.....	1,215	1,581	Lincoln.....	2,985	2,637	Washoe.....	3,091	5,664
Elko.....	3,447	5,716	Lyon.....	1,837	2,409	White Pine.....	7,189	2,682
Esmeralda.....	1,553	3,220	Nye.....	1,087	1,875			
Eureka.....		7,086	Ormsby.....	3,668	5,412	Total.....	42,491	62,246
Humboldt.....	1,916	3,490	Roop.....	133	286			

White, 63,556; Colored, 8,710, of which 5,416 are Chinese, and 2,803 Indians.

NEW HAMPSHIRE.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Belknap.....	17,681	17,948	Grafton.....	39,103	38,785	Strafford.....	30,243	35,558
Carroll.....	17,332	18,224	Hillsborough.....	64,238	75,634	Sullivan.....	18,058	18,161
Cheshire.....	27,265	28,734	Merrimack.....	42,151	46,300			
Cook.....	14,932	18,580	Rockingham.....	47,297	49,064	Total.....	318,300	346,991

White, 346,229; Colored, 792, including 63 Indians.

NEW JERSEY.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Atlantic.....	14,093	18,704	Hudson.....	129,067	187,944	Salem.....	23,940	24,579
Bergen.....	30,122	26,796	Hunterdon....	36,363	38,570	Somerset.....	23,510	27,162
Burlington....	53,639	55,402	Mercer.....	46,386	59,061	Sussex.....	29,168	23,539
Camden.....	46,193	62,942	Middlesex....	45,029	52,236	Union.....	41,859	55,571
Cape May.....	8,349	9,765	Monmouth....	48,195	55,539	Warren.....	34,336	36,589
Cumberland....	34,665	37,637	Morris.....	43,137	50,861			
Essex.....	143,839	183,929	Ocean.....	13,628	14,455	Total.....	906,096	1,131,116
Gloucester....	21,562	25,886	Passaic.....	46,416	63,800			

White, 1,092,017; Colored, 39,099, including 170 Chinese, and 74 Indians.

NEW YORK.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Albany.....	133,052	154,890	Jefferson.....	65,415	66,103	Saratoga.....	51,529	55,156
Allegany.....	40,814	41,810	Kings.....	419,921	599,495	Schenectady...	21,347	23,538
Broome.....	44,103	49,483	Lewis.....	28,699	31,416	Schoharie.....	33,340	32,010
Cattaraugus...	43,909	55,806	Livingston....	38,309	39,562	Schuyler.....	18,989	18,842
Cayuga.....	59,550	65,081	Madison.....	43,522	44,112	Seneca.....	27,823	29,278
Chautauqua...	59,327	65,342	Monroe.....	117,868	144,903	Steuben.....	67,717	77,536
Chemung.....	35,281	43,065	Montgomery...	34,457	38,315	St. Lawrence...	84,826	85,997
Chenango.....	40,564	39,891	New York.....	942,292	1,206,299	Suffolk.....	46,924	53,588
Clinton.....	47,947	50,897	Niagara.....	50,437	54,173	Sullivan.....	34,550	32,491
Columbia.....	47,044	47,928	Oneida.....	110,008	115,475	Tioga.....	30,572	32,673
Cortland.....	25,173	25,825	Onondaga.....	104,183	117,893	Tompkins.....	33,178	34,445
Delaware.....	42,972	42,721	Ontario.....	45,108	49,541	Ulster.....	84,075	85,638
Dutchess.....	74,041	79,184	Orange.....	80,902	88,220	Warren.....	22,592	25,179
Erie.....	178,699	219,884	Orleans.....	27,689	30,128	Washington....	49,568	47,671
Essex.....	29,042	34,515	Oswego.....	77,941	77,911	Wayne.....	47,710	51,700
Franklin.....	30,271	32,390	Otsego.....	48,967	51,397	Westchester....	131,348	108,988
Fulton.....	27,064	30,935	Putnam.....	15,420	15,181	Wyoming.....	29,164	30,907
Genesee.....	31,606	32,806	Queens.....	73,803	90,574	Yates.....	19,595	21,087
Greene.....	31,832	32,695	Rensselaer....	99,549	115,828			
Hamilton.....	2,960	3,923	Richmond....	33,029	38,991	Total.....	4,382,759	5,082,841
Herkimer.....	39,929	42,669	Rockland.....	25,213	27,690			

White, 5,016,022; Colored, 66,849, including 819 Indians, and 909 Chinese.

NORTH CAROLINA.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Alamance.....	11,874	14,613	Cleveland.....	12,696	16,371	Henderson.....	7,706	10,261
Alexander.....	6,368	8,355	Columbus.....	8,474	14,439	Hertford.....	9,273	11,843
Alleghany.....	3,691	5,486	Craven.....	20,516	19,729	Hyde.....	6,445	7,762
Anson.....	12,428	17,094	Cumberland....	17,935	23,836	Iredell.....	16,731	22,675
Ashe.....	9,573	14,437	Currituck.....	5,131	6,476	Jackson.....	6,683	7,343
Beaufort.....	13,011	17,474	Dare.....	2,778	3,243	Johnston.....	16,897	23,461
Bertie.....	12,950	16,399	Davidson.....	17,414	20,333	Jones.....	5,062	7,491
Bladen.....	12,831	16,158	Davie.....	9,620	11,096	Lenoir.....	10,434	15,344
Brunswick....	7,754	9,389	Duplin.....	15,542	18,773	Lincoln.....	9,373	11,061
Buncombe.....	15,412	21,909	Edgecombe....	22,970	25,141	McDowell.....	7,592	9,836
Burke.....	9,797	12,809	Forsyth.....	13,050	18,070	Macon.....	6,615	8,064
Cabarrus.....	11,954	14,964	Franklin.....	14,134	20,829	Madison.....	8,192	12,819
Caldwell.....	8,476	10,291	Gaston.....	12,602	14,254	Martin.....	9,647	13,140
Camden.....	5,361	6,274	Gates.....	7,724	8,897	Mecklenburg....	24,299	34,175
Cartersville..	9,010	9,784	Graham.....	.....	2,335	Mitchell.....	4,705	9,435
Caswell.....	16,081	17,825	Granville.....	24,831	31,286	Montgomery....	7,487	9,374
Catawba.....	10,984	14,946	Greene.....	8,687	10,087	Moore.....	12,040	16,821
Chatham.....	19,723	23,453	Guilford.....	21,736	23,585	Nash.....	11,077	17,731
Cherokee.....	8,980	8,182	Hallfax.....	20,408	30,300	New Hanover....	27,978	21,878
Chowan.....	6,450	7,900	Harnett.....	8,895	10,862	Northampton...	14,749	20,032
Clay.....	2,461	3,316	Haywood.....	7,921	10,271	Onslow.....	7,569	9,829

NORTH CAROLINA.—Continued.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Orange.....	17,507	23,698	Rockingham.....	15,708	21,744	Wake.....	35,617	47,699
Pamlico.....	.....	6,323	Rowan.....	16,810	19,965	Warren.....	17,768	22,619
Pasquotank.....	8,131	10,369	Rutherford.....	13,121	15,198	Washington.....	6,510	8,928
Pender.....	.....	12,468	Sampson.....	16,436	22,894	Watauga.....	5,287	8,160
Perquimans.....	7,945	9,466	Stanly.....	8,315	10,505	Wayne.....	18,144	24,951
Person.....	11,170	13,719	Stokes.....	11,208	15,853	Wilkes.....	15,539	19,181
Pitt.....	17,276	21,704	Surry.....	11,252	15,302	Wilson.....	12,258	16,064
Polk.....	4,319	5,062	Swain.....	.....	3,784	Yadkin.....	10,697	12,420
Randolph.....	17,551	20,836	Transylvania.....	3,536	5,340	Yancey.....	5,909	7,694
Richmond.....	12,882	18,245	Tyrrell.....	4,173	4,545			
Robeson.....	16,262	23,880	Union.....	12,217	18,056	Total.....	1,071,361	1,390,750

White, 867,243; Colored, 532,508, including 1,230 Indians.

OHIO.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Adams.....	20,750	24,005	Hamilton.....	260,370	313,374	Noble.....	19,949	21,188
Allen.....	23,623	31,314	Hancock.....	23,847	27,784	Ottawa.....	13,364	19,762
Ashland.....	21,933	23,883	Hardin.....	18,714	27,023	Paulding.....	8,544	13,465
Ashtabula.....	32,517	37,139	Harrison.....	18,682	20,456	Perry.....	18,453	28,218
Athens.....	23,768	28,411	Henry.....	14,028	20,585	Pickaway.....	24,875	27,415
Auglaize.....	20,041	25,444	Highland.....	29,133	30,281	Pike.....	15,447	17,927
Belmont.....	39,714	49,638	Hocking.....	17,925	21,126	Portage.....	24,684	27,500
Brown.....	30,802	32,911	Holmes.....	18,177	20,776	Preble.....	21,809	24,533
Butler.....	39,912	42,679	Huron.....	28,532	31,609	Putnam.....	17,081	23,713
Carroll.....	14,491	16,416	Jackson.....	21,759	23,686	Richland.....	32,516	36,306
Champaign.....	24,188	27,817	Jefferson.....	29,188	33,018	Ross.....	37,097	40,307
Clark.....	32,070	41,948	Knox.....	26,333	27,431	Sandusky.....	25,503	32,067
Clermont.....	34,268	36,713	Lake.....	15,935	16,326	Scioto.....	29,302	33,511
Clinton.....	21,914	24,756	Lawrence.....	31,380	39,068	Seneca.....	30,827	36,947
Columbiana.....	38,299	48,602	Licking.....	35,756	40,450	Shelby.....	20,748	24,137
Coshocton.....	23,600	26,642	Logan.....	23,028	26,267	Stark.....	62,008	64,081
Crawford.....	25,556	30,583	Lorain.....	30,308	35,526	Summit.....	34,674	43,788
Cuyahoga.....	132,010	196,943	Lucas.....	46,722	67,377	Trumbull.....	38,659	44,880
Darke.....	32,278	40,496	Madison.....	15,633	20,129	Tuscarawas.....	33,840	40,198
Deftance.....	15,719	22,515	Mahoning.....	31,001	42,871	Union.....	18,730	22,375
Delaware.....	25,175	27,381	Marion.....	16,184	20,565	Van Wert.....	15,823	23,028
Erle.....	28,188	32,640	Medina.....	20,092	21,453	Vinton.....	15,027	17,223
Fairfield.....	31,138	34,284	Meigs.....	31,465	32,325	Warren.....	26,689	28,392
Fayette.....	17,170	20,364	Mercer.....	17,254	21,808	Washington.....	40,609	43,244
Franklin.....	63,019	86,797	Miami.....	32,740	36,158	Wayne.....	35,116	40,076
Fulton.....	17,789	21,053	Monroe.....	25,779	26,496	Williams.....	20,991	23,821
Gallia.....	25,545	28,124	Montgomery.....	64,006	78,550	Wood.....	24,596	34,022
Geauga.....	14,190	14,251	Morgan.....	20,363	20,074	Wyandot.....	18,553	22,395
Greene.....	28,038	31,349	Morrow.....	18,583	19,072			
Guernsey.....	23,838	27,197	Muskingum.....	44,886	49,774	Total.....	2,665,260	3,198,062

White, 3,117,220; Colored, 80,142, including 130 Indians, and 109 Chinese.

OREGON.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Baker.....	2,804	4,616	Jackson.....	4,778	8,154	Umatilla.....	2,916	9,607
Benton.....	4,584	6,408	Josephine.....	1,904	2,485	Umpqua.....	.....	.....
Clackamas.....	5,993	9,260	Lake.....	.....	2,804	Union.....	2,552	6,650
Clarke.....	.....	.....	Lane.....	6,426	9,411	Wasco.....	2,509	11,120
Clatsop.....	1,255	7,222	Lewis.....	.....	.....	Washington.....	4,261	7,082
Columbia.....	863	2,042	Linn.....	8,717	12,676	Yam Hill.....	5,012	7,945
Coos.....	1,644	4,834	Marion.....	9,965	14,576			
Curry.....	504	1,208	Multnomah.....	11,510	25,203	Total.....	90,922	174,768
Douglas.....	6,066	9,596	Polk.....	4,701	6,601			
Grant.....	2,251	4,303	Tillamook.....	408	970			

White, 168,076; Colored, 11,608, including 9,510 Chinese, and 1,694 Indians.

PENNSYLVANIA.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Adams.....	30,315	32,455	Elk.....	8,488	12,800	Montour.....	15,344	15,406
Allegheny.....	262,204	355,869	Erie.....	65,973	74,688	Northampton.....	61,432	70,312
Armstrong.....	43,382	47,641	Fayette.....	43,284	58,842	North'berland.....	41,444	53,123
Beaver.....	36,148	39,605	Forest.....	4,010	4,385	Perry.....	25,447	27,522
Bedford.....	29,635	34,929	Franklin.....	45,365	49,855	Philadelphia.....	674,022	849,170
Berks.....	106,701	122,597	Fulton.....	9,360	10,149	Plke.....	8,436	2,663
Blair.....	38,051	52,740	Greene.....	25,887	28,273	Potter.....	11,265	13,797
Bradford.....	53,204	58,541	Huntingdon.....	31,251	33,954	Schuylkill.....	116,428	129,974
Bucks.....	64,336	68,656	Indiana.....	36,138	40,527	Snyder.....	15,606	17,797
Butler.....	36,520	52,536	Jefferson.....	21,656	27,935	Somerset.....	28,226	33,110
Cambria.....	36,569	46,311	Juniata.....	17,390	18,227	Sullivan.....	6,191	8,073
Cameron.....	4,273	5,159	Lackawanna.....	89,269	89,269	Susquehanna.....	37,523	40,354
Carbon.....	28,144	31,923	Lancaster.....	121,340	139,447	Toga.....	35,097	45,814
Centre.....	34,418	37,922	Lawrence.....	27,298	33,312	Union.....	15,565	16,905
Chester.....	77,805	83,481	Lebanon.....	34,096	38,476	Venango.....	47,925	43,670
Clarion.....	26,537	40,328	Lehigh.....	56,796	65,969	Warren.....	23,897	27,961
Clearfield.....	25,741	43,408	Luzerne.....	160,915	133,065	Washington.....	48,483	55,418
Clinton.....	23,211	26,278	Lycoming.....	47,626	57,486	Wayne.....	33,188	33,513
Columbia.....	28,766	32,409	McKean.....	8,825	42,565	Westmore'ld.....	58,719	78,036
Crawford.....	63,832	68,607	Mercer.....	49,977	56,161	Wyoming.....	14,585	15,698
Cumberland.....	43,912	45,977	Mifflin.....	17,508	19,677	York.....	76,134	87,841
Dauphin.....	60,740	76,148	Monroe.....	18,362	20,175			
Delaware.....	39,403	56,101	Montgomery.....	81,612	96,494	Total.....	3,521,951	4,282,801

White, 4,197,016; Colored, 85,875, including 148 Chinese, and 184 Indians.

RHODE ISLAND.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Bristol.....	9,421	11,394	Newport.....	20,050	24,180	Washington.....	20,097	22,495
Kent.....	18,595	20,588	Providence.....	149,190	197,874	Total.....	217,353	276,531

White, 269,939; Colored, 6,592, including 77 Indians.

SOUTH CAROLINA.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Abbeville.....	31,129	40,815	Fairfield.....	19,888	27,765	Oconee.....	10,536	16,256
Alken.....	28,112	28,112	Georgetown.....	16,161	19,613	Orangeburg.....	16,865	41,395
Anderson.....	24,049	33,612	Greenville.....	22,262	37,496	Pendleton.....	.....	.....
Barnwell.....	35,724	39,857	Hampton.....	.....	18,741	Pickens.....	10,269	14,889
Beaufort.....	34,359	30,176	Horry.....	10,721	15,574	Richland.....	23,025	28,673
Charleston.....	88,863	102,800	Kershaw.....	11,754	21,538	Spartanburg.....	25,784	40,409
Chester.....	18,805	24,153	Lancaster.....	12,087	16,903	Sumter.....	25,268	37,037
Chesterfield.....	10,584	16,845	Laurens.....	22,536	29,444	Union.....	19,248	24,080
Cherokee.....	14,038	19,120	Lexington.....	12,988	18,564	Williamsb'gh.....	15,489	24,110
Colleton.....	25,410	36,336	Marion.....	22,160	34,107	York.....	24,286	30,713
Darlington.....	26,243	34,185	Marlborough.....	11,814	20,598			
Edgefield.....	42,486	45,944	Newberry.....	20,775	26,497	Total.....	705,606	965,677

White, 391,105; Colored, 604,472 including 181 Indians.

TENNESSEE.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Anderson.....	8,704	10,820	Hancock.....	7,148	9,998	Morgan.....	2,069	5,156
Bedford.....	24,333	26,025	Hardeman.....	18,074	22,921	Obion.....	15,584	22,912
Benton.....	8,234	9,780	Hardin.....	11,768	14,793	Overton.....	11,297	12,153
Bledsoe.....	4,870	5,617	Hawkins.....	15,837	20,610	Perry.....	6,925	7,174
Blount.....	14,237	15,985	Haywood.....	25,094	26,053	Polk.....	7,369	7,269
Bradley.....	11,652	12,124	Henderson.....	14,217	17,430	Putnam.....	8,698	11,501
Campbell.....	7,445	10,005	Henry.....	20,380	22,142	Rhea.....	5,538	7,073
Cannon.....	10,502	11,859	Hickman.....	9,856	12,095	Roane.....	15,622	15,237
Carroll.....	19,447	22,103	Houston.....	.....	4,295	Robertson.....	16,166	18,861
Carter.....	7,909	10,619	Humphreys.....	9,326	11,379	Rutherford.....	33,289	36,741
Cheatham.....	6,678	7,966	Jackson.....	12,583	12,008	Scott.....	4,054	6,021
Clairborne.....	9,321	13,873	James.....	.....	5,187	Sequatchie.....	2,335	2,565
Clay.....	.....	6,987	Jefferson.....	19,476	15,846	Sevier.....	11,028	15,541
Cocke.....	12,458	14,808	Johnson.....	5,832	7,766	Shelby.....	76,378	78,470
Coffee.....	10,237	12,894	Knox.....	28,900	39,124	Smith.....	15,904	17,799
Crockett.....	.....	14,109	Lake.....	2,428	3,968	Stewart.....	12,019	12,690
Cumberland.....	3,461	4,638	Lauderdale.....	10,838	14,918	Sullivan.....	13,136	18,321
Davidson.....	62,897	79,026	Lawrence.....	7,601	10,383	Sumner.....	23,711	23,625
Decatur.....	7,772	8,498	Lewis.....	1,986	2,151	Tipton.....	14,884	21,033
De Kalb.....	11,425	14,813	Lincoln.....	28,050	26,960	Trousdale.....	.....	6,646
Dickson.....	9,340	12,460	Loudon.....	.....	9,148	Union.....	.....	3,615
Dyer.....	13,706	15,118	McMinn.....	13,969	15,064	Union.....	7,605	10,200
Fayette.....	26,145	31,871	McNairy.....	12,726	17,271	Van Buren.....	2,725	2,933
Fentress.....	4,717	5,941	Macon.....	6,633	9,321	Warren.....	12,714	14,079
Franklin.....	14,970	17,178	Madison.....	23,480	30,874	Washington.....	16,317	16,181
Gibson.....	25,666	32,685	Marion.....	6,841	10,910	Wayne.....	10,209	11,301
Giles.....	32,413	36,014	Marshall.....	16,207	19,259	Weakley.....	20,755	24,538
Granger.....	12,421	12,384	Mauzy.....	36,289	39,904	White.....	9,375	11,176
Greene.....	21,668	24,005	Meigs.....	4,511	7,117	Williamson.....	25,328	28,313
Grundy.....	3,250	4,592	Monroe.....	12,589	14,283	Wilson.....	25,881	28,747
Hamblen.....	.....	10,187	Montgomery.....	24,747	28,481			
Hamilton.....	17,241	23,642	Moore.....	.....	6,233	Total.....	1,258,520	1,542,309

White, 1,138,831; Colored, 403,528, including 362 Indians, and 25 Chinese.

TEXAS.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Anderson.....	9,229	17,395	Callahan.....	.....	8,453	Dickens.....	.....	28
Angolina.....	3,985	5,239	Cameron.....	10,999	14,959	Dimmit.....	109	665
Aransas.....	.....	996	Camp.....	.....	5,931	Donley.....	.....	163
Archer.....	.....	594	Cass.....	8,875	16,724	Duval.....	1,083	5,732
Armstrong.....	.....	31	Chambers.....	1,503	2,187	Eastland.....	88	4,865
Atascosa.....	2,915	4,217	Cherokee.....	11,079	16,723	Edwards.....	.....	266
Austin.....	15,087	14,429	Childress.....	.....	25	Ellis.....	7,514	21,294
Bandera.....	649	2,158	Clay.....	.....	5,045	El Paso.....	3,671	3,845
Bastrop.....	12,290	17,215	Coleman.....	347	3,803	Encinal.....	427	1,902
Baylor.....	1,081	715	Collin.....	14,013	25,983	Erath.....	1,801	11,716
Bee.....	4,982	2,298	Collingsworth.....	.....	6	Falls.....	9,851	16,240
Bell.....	9,771	20,518	Colorado.....	8,326	16,673	Fannin.....	13,207	25,501
Bexar.....	16,043	30,470	Comal.....	5,283	5,546	Fayette.....	16,683	27,996
Bexar District.....	1,077	.....	Comanche.....	1,001	8,608	Fisher.....	.....	126
Blanco.....	1,187	5,583	Concho.....	.....	900	Floyd.....	.....	3
Borden.....	.....	35	Cooke.....	5,315	20,391	Fort Bend.....	7,114	9,380
Bosque.....	4,981	11,217	Corryell.....	4,124	10,924	Franklin.....	.....	5,280
Bowie.....	4,684	10,965	Cottle.....	.....	24	Freestone.....	8,139	14,921
Brazoria.....	7,527	9,774	Crockett.....	.....	127	Frio.....	309	2,130
Brazos.....	9,905	13,578	Crosby.....	.....	82	Gaines.....	.....	8
Briscoe.....	.....	12	Dallas.....	13,314	33,489	Galveston.....	16,290	24,121
Brown.....	544	8,414	Dawson.....	.....	24	Garza.....	.....	86
Burleson.....	8,072	9,243	Deaf Smith.....	.....	39	Gillespie.....	3,566	5,228
Burnet.....	3,688	6,958	Delta.....	.....	5,697	Goliad.....	3,628	5,892
Caldwell.....	6,672	11,757	Denton.....	7,251	18,143	Gonzales.....	8,951	14,840
Calhoun.....	3,443	1,739	De Witt.....	6,443	10,082	Gray.....	.....	56

TEXAS.—Continued.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Grayson	14,387	38,108	Liberty	4,414	4,999	Runnels.....	.....	980
Gregg .....	.....	8,530	Limestone.....	8,591	16,246	Rusk.....	16,916	18,986
Grimes.....	13,218	18,603	Lipscomb.....	.....	69	Sabine.....	3,256	4,161
Guadalupe.....	7,282	12,202	Live Oak.....	852	1,994	San Augustine.....	4,196	5,084
Hall.....	.....	36	Llano.....	1,379	4,962	San Jacinto.....	.....	6,186
Hamilton.....	733	6,365	Lubbock.....	.....	25	San Patricio.....	602	1,010
Hansford.....	.....	18	Lynn.....	.....	9	San Saba.....	1,425	5,324
Hardeman.....	.....	50	McCulloch.....	173	1,533	Scurry.....	.....	102
Hardin.....	1,469	1,870	McLennan.....	13,509	26,934	Shackelford.....	455	2,037
Harris.....	17,375	27,985	McMullen.....	230	701	Shelby.....	5,732	9,523
Harrison.....	13,241	25,177	Madison.....	4,061	5,395	Smith.....	16,532	21,863
Hartley.....	.....	100	Marion.....	8,562	10,983	Somervell.....	.....	2,649
Haskell.....	.....	48	Martin.....	.....	12	Starr.....	4,154	8,304
Hayes.....	4,088	7,555	Mason.....	678	2,655	Stephens.....	330	4,725
Hemphill.....	.....	149	Matagorda.....	3,377	3,940	Stonewall.....	.....	104
Henderson.....	6,786	9,735	Maverick.....	1,951	2,967	Swisher.....	.....	4
Hidalgo.....	2,397	4,347	Medina.....	2,078	4,492	Tarrant.....	5,788	24,671
Hill.....	7,453	16,554	Menard.....	667	1,239	Taylor.....	.....	1,736
Hood.....	2,585	6,125	Milam.....	8,984	18,659	Throckmorton.....	.....	711
Hopkins.....	12,651	15,461	Mitchell.....	.....	117	Titus.....	11,339	5,959
Houston.....	8,147	16,702	Montague.....	890	11,257	Tom. Green.....	.....	3,615
Howard.....	.....	50	Montgomery.....	6,483	10,154	Travis.....	13,153	27,028
Hunt.....	10,291	17,230	Morris.....	.....	5,032	Trinity.....	4,141	4,915
Hutchinson.....	.....	50	Motley.....	.....	24	Tyler.....	5,010	5,825
Jack.....	694	6,626	Nacogdoches.....	9,614	11,590	Upshur.....	12,039	10,266
Jackson.....	2,278	2,723	Navarro.....	8,879	21,702	Uvalde.....	851	2,541
Jasper.....	4,218	5,779	Newton.....	2,187	4,359	Van Zandt.....	6,494	12,619
Jefferson.....	1,936	3,489	Nolan.....	.....	640	Victoria.....	4,860	6,287
Johnson.....	4,923	17,911	Nueces.....	3,975	7,673	Walker.....	9,776	12,024
Jones.....	.....	546	Oldham.....	.....	287	Waller.....	.....	9,024
Karnes.....	1,705	3,270	Orange.....	1,255	2,938	Washington.....	23,104	27,565
Kaufman.....	6,895	15,448	Palo Pinto.....	.....	5,885	Webb.....	2,615	5,273
Kendall.....	1,536	2,763	Panola.....	10,119	12,219	Wharton.....	3,426	4,549
Kent.....	.....	92	Parker.....	4,186	15,870	Wheeler.....	.....	512
Kerr.....	1,042	2,168	Pecos.....	.....	1,807	Wichita.....	.....	433
Kimble.....	72	1,343	Polk.....	8,707	7,189	Wilbarger.....	.....	126
King.....	.....	40	Potter.....	.....	28	Williamson.....	6,368	15,155
Kinney.....	1,204	4,487	Presidio.....	1,636	2,873	Wilson.....	2,556	7,118
Knox.....	.....	77	Rains.....	.....	3,035	Wise.....	1,450	16,601
Lamar.....	15,793	27,193	Randall.....	.....	3	Wood.....	6,894	11,212
Lampasas.....	1,344	5,421	Red River.....	10,653	17,194	Young.....	135	4,726
La Salle.....	69	789	Refugio.....	2,324	1,585	Zapata.....	1,488	3,636
Lavaca.....	9,168	13,641	Roberts.....	.....	32	Zavalla.....	133	410
Lee.....	.....	8,937	Robertson.....	9,090	22,383			
Leon.....	6,523	12,817	Rockwall.....	.....	2,984	Total	818,579	1,591,749

White, 1,197,237; Colored, 394,512, including 992 Indians, and 136 Chinese.

VERMONT.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Addison.....	23,484	24,178	Grand Isle.....	4,082	4,124	Washington.....	26,590	25,404
Bennington.....	21,325	21,950	Lamolle.....	12,448	12,684	Windham.....	26,036	26,768
Caledonia.....	22,235	23,607	Orange.....	23,090	23,525	Windsor.....	36,063	35,196
Chittenden.....	36,480	32,792	Orleans.....	21,085	22,066			
Essex.....	6,811	7,931	Rutland.....	40,651	41,829	Total	330,561	332,286
Franklin.....	30,291	30,225						

White, 331,218; Colored, 1,068.

VIRGINIA.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Accomac.....	20,409	24,408	Giles.....	5,875	8,794	Orange.....	10,396	13,032
Albemarle.....	27,544	32,618	Gloucester.....	10,211	11,876	Page.....	8,402	9,965
Alexandria.....	16,755	17,546	Goochland.....	10,313	10,292	Patrick.....	10,161	12,833
Alleghany.....	3,674	5,586	Grayson.....	9,587	13,068	Potomac.....	31,343	52,589
Amelia.....	9,878	10,377	Greene.....	4,634	5,330	Powhatan.....	7,667	7,817
Amherst.....	14,900	18,709	Greenville.....	6,362	8,407	Prince Edward.....	12,004	14,668
Appomattox.....	8,950	10,080	Halifax.....	27,828	33,588	Prince George.....	7,820	10,064
Augusta.....	28,763	35,710	Hanover.....	16,455	18,588	Princess Anne.....	8,273	9,594
Bath.....	3,795	4,482	Henrico.....	66,179	82,708	Prince William.....	7,504	9,180
Bedford.....	25,327	31,205	Henry.....	12,303	16,009	Pulaski.....	6,536	8,755
Bland.....	4,000	5,004	Highland.....	4,151	5,164	Rappahannock.....	8,261	9,291
Botetourt.....	11,329	14,809	Isle of Wight.....	8,320	10,572	Richmond.....	6,508	7,195
Brunswick.....	13,427	16,707	James City.....	4,425	5,422	Roanoke.....	9,350	13,105
Buchanan.....	3,777	5,694	King & Queen.....	9,709	10,502	Rockbridge.....	16,058	20,003
Buckingham.....	13,371	15,540	King George.....	5,742	6,397	Rockingham.....	23,668	29,567
Campbell.....	28,384	36,250	King William.....	7,515	8,751	Russell.....	11,103	13,906
Caroline.....	15,128	17,243	Lancaster.....	5,355	6,160	Scott.....	13,036	17,233
Carroll.....	9,147	13,323	Lee.....	13,268	15,116	Shenandoah.....	14,936	18,204
Charles City.....	4,975	5,512	Loudoun.....	20,929	23,634	Smyth.....	8,898	12,160
Charlotte.....	14,513	16,653	Louisiana.....	16,332	18,942	Southampton.....	12,285	18,012
Chesterfield.....	18,470	20,685	Lunenburg.....	10,403	11,535	Spotsylvania.....	11,728	14,828
Clarke.....	6,670	7,682	Madison.....	8,670	10,562	Stafford.....	6,420	7,211
Craig.....	2,942	3,794	Mathews.....	6,200	7,504	Surry.....	5,585	7,391
Culpeper.....	12,227	13,408	Mecklenburg.....	21,318	24,610	Sussex.....	7,885	10,062
Cumberland.....	8,142	10,540	Middlesex.....	4,981	6,252	Tazewell.....	10,791	12,861
Dinwiddie.....	30,702	32,770	Montgomery.....	12,556	16,693	Warren.....	5,716	7,399
Elizabeth City.....	8,303	10,689	Nansemond.....	11,576	15,903	Warwick.....	1,672	2,295
Essex.....	9,927	11,632	Nelson.....	13,898	16,536	Washington.....	16,816	25,203
Fairfax.....	12,952	16,925	New Kent.....	4,381	5,515	Westmoreland.....	7,682	8,946
Fauquier.....	19,690	22,938	Norfolk.....	46,702	58,657	Wise.....	4,785	7,772
Floyd.....	9,824	13,252	Northampton.....	8,046	9,152	Wythe.....	11,611	14,318
Fluvanna.....	9,875	10,805	Northumberland.....			York.....	7,198	7,349
Franklin.....	18,264	25,084	land.....	6,863	7,929			
Frederick.....	16,596	17,953	Nottoway.....	9,291	11,156	Total.....	1,225,163	1,512,566

White, 890,858; Colored, 631,707.

WEST VIRGINIA.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Barbour.....	10,312	11,870	Kanawha.....	22,349	32,466	Putnam.....	7,794	11,575
Berkeley.....	14,900	17,380	Lewis.....	10,175	13,269	Raleigh.....	3,673	7,307
Boone.....	4,553	5,824	Lincoln.....	5,053	8,739	Randolph.....	5,563	8,102
Braxton.....	6,480	9,787	Logan.....	5,124	7,329	Ritchie.....	9,055	13,474
Brooke.....	5,461	6,013	Marion.....	12,107	17,198	Roane.....	7,232	12,184
Cabell.....	6,429	13,744	Marshall.....	14,941	18,840	Summers.....		9,035
Calhoun.....	2,939	6,072	Mason.....	15,978	22,293	Taylor.....	9,367	11,455
Clay.....	2,196	3,460	McDowell.....	1,952	3,074	Tucker.....	1,907	3,151
Doddridge.....	7,076	10,552	Mercer.....	7,064	7,467	Tyler.....	7,892	11,073
Fayette.....	6,647	11,560	Mineral.....	6,332	8,690	Upshur.....	8,023	10,249
Gilmer.....	4,338	7,108	Monongalia.....	13,547	14,985	Wayne.....	7,852	14,739
Grant.....	4,467	5,542	Monroe.....	11,124	11,501	Webster.....	1,730	3,207
Greenbrier.....	11,417	15,060	Morgan.....	4,315	5,777	Wetzel.....	8,595	13,566
Hampshire.....	7,643	10,366	Nicholas.....	4,458	7,223	Wirt.....	4,804	7,104
Hancock.....	4,363	4,882	Ohio.....	28,831	37,457	Wood.....	19,000	25,006
Hardy.....	5,518	6,794	Pendleton.....	6,455	8,022	Wyoming.....	3,171	4,322
Harrison.....	16,714	20,131	Pleasant.....	3,012	6,256			
Jackson.....	10,300	16,512	Pocahontas.....	4,089	5,581	Total.....	442,014	618,497
Jefferson.....	13,219	15,905	Preston.....	14,555	19,091			

White, 502,637; Colored, 25,920

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Adams.....	6,601	6,741	Green Lake...	13,195	14,483	Polk.....	3,422	10,018
Ashland.....	221	1,559	Iowa.....	24,544	23,628	Portage.....	10,634	17,731
Barron.....	538	7,724	Jackson.....	7,687	13,285	Price.....		785
Bad Ax.....			Jefferson.....	34,040	32,156	Racine.....	26,740	30,922
Bayfield.....			Juneau.....	12,372	15,582	Richland.....	15,731	18,174
Brown.....	25,168	34,078	Kenosha.....	13,147	13,550	Rock.....	39,030	38,823
Buffalo.....	11,123	15,528	Kewaunee.....	10,128	15,807	Sauk.....	23,860	28,729
Burnett.....	706	3,140	La Crosse.....	20,297	27,073	Shawano.....	3,166	10,371
Calumet.....	12,335	16,632	La Fayette.....	22,659	21,370	Sheboygan.....	31,749	34,206
Chippewa.....	8,311	15,491	La Pointe.....			St. Croix.....	11,035	966
Clark.....	3,450	10,715	Langlade.....		685	Taylor.....		1
Columbia.....	28,802	28,065	Lincoln.....		2,011	Trempealeau.....	10,732	17,189
Crawford.....	13,075	15,544	Manitowoc.....	33,364	37,805	Vernon.....	18,645	23,235
Dallas.....			Marathon.....	5,885	17,121	Walworth.....	25,972	26,249
Dane.....	53,096	53,223	Marinette.....		8,929	Washington.....	23,919	23,442
Dodge.....	47,035	45,931	Marquette.....	8,056	8,909	Waukesha.....	28,274	28,957
Door.....	4,919	11,645	Milwaukee.....	89,930	138,537	Waupaca.....	15,539	20,955
Douglas.....	1,122	655	Monroe.....	16,550	21,607	Waushara.....	11,279	12,687
Dunn.....	9,488	16,817	Oconto.....	8,321	9,848	Winnebago.....	37,279	42,740
Eau Claire.....	10,769	19,993	Ontonagon.....	18,430	28,716	Wood.....	3,912	8,981
Fond du Lac.....	46,273	46,859	Ozaukee.....	15,564	15,461			
Grant.....	37,979	37,632	Pepin.....	4,659	6,226			
Green.....	23,611	21,244	Pierce.....	9,958	17,744	Total.....	1,054,676	1,315,497

White, 1,309,618; Colored, 5,879 including 3,161 Indians, and 16 Chinese.

ARIZONA.

	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Total Population.....	9,658	40,441	White.....	9,581	35,160	Colored.....	77	5,280

Including 3,493 Indians, and 1,630 Chinese.

DAKOTA.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Aurora.....		69	Grant.....		3,010	Richland.....		3,597
Barnes.....		1,585	Hamlin.....		693	Rusk.....		46
Beadle.....		1,290	Hand.....		153	Shannon.....		113
Billings.....		1,323	Hanson.....		1,301	Spink.....		477
Bonhomme.....	608	5,468	Howard.....		12	Stanley.....		793
Boreman.....		534	Hughes.....		268	Stevens.....		247
Brookings.....	163	4,965	Hutchinson.....	37	5,573	Stutsman.....		1,007
Brown.....		353	Jayne.....	5		Sully.....		397
Brulé.....		238	Kidder.....		89	Todd.....		203
Buffalo.....	246	63	Kingsbury.....		1,102	Trail.....		4,123
Burlingame.....		3,246	Lake.....		2,657	Turner.....		5,320
Campbell.....		50	La Moure.....		20	Union.....		6,813
Cass.....		8,998	Lawrence.....		13,248	Waller.....		432
Charles Mix.....	152	407	Lincoln.....	712	5,996	Walworth.....		46
Clark.....		114	Lynx.....		124	Williams.....		14
Clay.....	2,621	5,001	McCook.....		1,283	Yankton.....	2,097	8,390
Codington.....		2,156	Meyer.....		115	Sisseton & Wahpeton Indian reservation.....		73
Custer.....		965	Miner.....		863	Fort Sisseton.....		134
Davison.....		1,256	Minnehaha.....	355	8,251	Unorganized portion of territory.....		
Day.....		97	Moody.....		3,915			
Deuel.....	37	2,302	Morton.....		200			
Douglas.....		6	Mentzville.....		13			
Emmons.....		38	Pembina.....	1,213	4,862			
Faulk.....		4	Pennington.....		2,244			
Foster.....		37	Ramsey.....		281			
Grand Forks.....		6,248	Ransom.....		597	Total.....	14,181	135,177

White, 133,147; Colored, 2,080, including 1,391 Indians, and 238 Chinese.

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA.

	Population.	
	1870.	1880.
Georgetown City.....	11,384	12,578
Washington City.....	109,199	147,298
Remainder of the District.....	11,117	17,753
Total.....	131,700	177,624

White, 118,006; Colored, 59,596.

IDAHO.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Ada.....	2,675	4,674	Idaho.....	849	2,031	Owyhee.....	1,713	1,426
Alturas.....	680	1,693	Kootenai.....		518	Shoshone.....	722	469
Bear Lake.....		3,235	Lemhi.....	988	2,230	Washington.....		879
Boise.....	3,834	3,214	Nes Perce.....	1,607	3,965			
Cassia.....		1,312	Oneida.....	1,922	6,964	Total.....	14,999	32,610

White, 29,013; Colored, 3,597, including 165 Indians, and 3,379 Chinese.

MONTANA.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Beaver Head.....	722	2,712	Deer Lodge.....	4,367	8,876	Madison.....	2,634	3,918
Big Horn.....	38		Gallatin.....	1,578	3,643	Meagher.....	1,387	2,748
Choteau.....	517	3,068	Jefferson.....	1,531	2,464	Missoula.....	2,554	2,537
Custer.....		2,510	Lewis and					
Dawson.....	177	180	Clarke.....	5,040	6,521	Total.....	20,596	39,159

White, 35,386; Colored, 3,774, including 1,663 Indians, and 1,765 Chinese.

NEW MEXICO.

	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Total Population...	91,974	119,565	White.....	9,393	108,721	Colored.....	1,481	18,344

Including 4,772 Indians, and 57 Chinese.

UTAH.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Beaver.....	2,007	3,918	Morgan.....	1,972	1,783	Tooele.....	2,177	4,497
Box Elder.....	4,855	6,761	Pi-Ute.....	82	1,651	Uintah.....		799
Cache.....	8,229	12,562	Rich.....	1,955	1,263	Utah.....	12,208	17,973
Davis.....	4,459	5,279	Rio Virgin.....	450		Wasatch.....	1,244	2,927
Emery.....		556	Salt Lake.....	18,337	31,977	Washington.....	3,064	4,235
Iron.....	2,277	4,013	San Juan.....		204	Weber.....	7,858	12,344
Juab.....	2,034	3,474	San Pete.....	6,786	11,557			
Kane.....	1,513	3,085	Sevier.....	19	4,457	Total.....	86,786	143,963
Millard.....	2,753	3,727	Summit.....	2,512	4,921			

White, 142,423; Colored, 1,540, including 807 Indians, and 501 Chinese.

WASHINGTON.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Chehalis.....	401	921	Klilkitat.....	329	4,055	Stevens.....	734	1,245
Challam.....	408	638	Lewis.....	888	2,600	Thurston.....	2,246	3,270
Clarke.....	3,061	5,490	Mason.....	289	639	Wahkiakum.....	270	1,598
Columbia.....		7,103	Pacific.....	738	1,645	Walla-Walla.....	5,390	8,716
Cowlitz.....	730	2,062	Pierce.....	1,403	3,319	Whatcom.....	534	3,137
Island.....	626	1,087	San Juan.....		948	Whitman.....		7,014
Jefferson.....	1,263	1,712	Skamania.....	133	809	Yakima.....	432	2,811
King.....	2,120	6,910	Snohomish.....	599	1,387	Disputed Isl's	554	
Kitsap.....	866	1,733	Spokane.....		4,262	Total.....	23,955	75,116

White, 67,199; Colored, 7,917, including 4,405 Indians, and 3,187 Chinese.

WYOMING.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Albany.....	2,021	4,626	Johnson.....		637	Uintah.....	856	2,879
Carbon.....	1,368	3,438	Laramie.....	2,957	6,409			
Crook.....		230	Sweetwater.....	1,916	2,561	Total.....	9,118	20,789

White, 19,437; Colored, 1,852, including 914 Chinese, and 140 Indians.

Population of the Towns and Cities of the United States having a population of 4,000 or upwards in 1880, compared with the Census of 1870.

(From the Official Returns of the Tenth Census, corrected in 1882.)

NOTE.—In previous editions of the American Almanac, the population of places having over 7,500 inhabitants in 1880 was given, including in many cases the population of entire townships exceeding that number of people. The present list embraces all cities and villages numbering 4,000 inhabitants or upwards, without regard to township boundaries, which would in many cases increase the aggregate to larger figures.

	Population.			Population.			Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Alabama.			Dist. Col.			Indi'a.—Con'd		
Huntsville.....	4,907	4,977	Georgetown.....	11,384	12,578	Indianapolis.....	48,244	75,056
Mobile.....	32,034	29,132	Washington.....	109,199	147,293	Jeffersonville.....	7,254	9,357
Montgomery.....	10,588	16,713	Florida.			Kokomo.....	2,177	4,042
Selma.....	6,484	7,529	Jacksonville.....	6,912	7,650	La Fayette.....	13,506	14,860
Arizona.			Key West.....	5,016	9,890	La Porte.....	6,581	6,195
Tucson.....	3,224	7,007	Pensacola.....	3,347	6,845	Lawrenceb'g.....	3,189	4,668
Arkansas.			Georgia.			Logansport.....	8,950	11,198
Little Rock.....	12,380	13,138	Athens.....	4,251	6,099	Madison.....	10,709	8,945
California.			Atlanta.....	21,789	37,409	Michigan.....	3,985	7,366
Alameda.....	1,557	5,708	Augusta.....	15,389	21,891	Muncie.....	2,992	5,219
Los Angeles.....	5,728	11,183	Columbus.....	7,401	10,123	New Albany.....	15,396	16,423
Marysville.....	4,738	4,321	Macon.....	10,810	12,749	Peru.....	3,617	5,280
Nevada.....		4,022	Savannah.....	28,235	30,709	Richmond.....	9,445	12,742
Oakland.....	10,500	34,555	Illinois.			Seymour.....	2,372	4,230
Sacramento.....	16,283	21,420	Alton.....	8,665	8,975	South Bend.....	7,206	13,280
San Francisco.....	149,473	233,359	Aurora.....	11,162	11,873	Terre Haute.....	16,103	26,042
San José.....	9,089	12,567	Belleville.....	8,146	10,683	Valparaiso.....	2,765	4,461
Stockton.....	10,066	10,282	Bloomington.....	14,590	17,180	Vincennes.....	5,440	7,680
Colorado.			Braidwood.....		5,524	Washington.....	2,901	4,323
Vallejo.....		5,987	Cairo.....	6,267	9,011	Iowa.		
Colorado Sp'g.....		4,759	Champaign.....	4,625	5,103	Burlington.....	14,980	19,450
Denver.....		35,629	Chicago.....	298,977	503,185	Cedar Rapids.....	5,940	10,104
Leadville.....		14,820	Danville.....	4,751	7,733	Clinton.....	6,129	9,052
Silver Cliff.....		5,940	Decatur.....	7,161	9,547	Council Bluffs.....	10,020	18,063
Connecticut.			East St. Louis.....	5,644	9,185	Creston.....	411	5,081
Bridgeport.....	18,969	27,643	Elgin.....	5,441	8,787	Davenport.....	20,038	24,831
Bristol.....	3,788	5,347	Freeport.....	7,889	8,516	Des Moines.....	12,236	22,408
Danbury.....	8,753	11,666	Galesburg.....	7,019	6,451	Dubuque.....	18,434	22,254
Derby.....	8,020	11,650	Galesburg.....	10,158	11,437	Fort Madison.....	4,011	4,670
Enfield.....	6,322	6,755	Jacksonville.....	9,208	10,927	Iowa City.....	5,914	7,123
Greenwich.....	7,644	7,892	Joliet.....	7,263	11,657	Keokuk.....	12,760	12,117
Groton.....	5,124	5,128	Kankakee.....		5,651	Lyon.....	4,088	4,095
Hartford.....	37,180	42,015	La Salle.....	5,200	7,847	Marshall.....	3,218	6,240
Killingly.....	5,712	6,921	Lincoln.....		5,639	Mt. Pleasant.....	4,245	4,410
Manchester.....	4,223	6,462	Litchfield.....	3,852	4,326	Muscatoine.....	6,718	8,295
Meriden.....		15,540	Mattoon.....		5,737	Oskaloosa.....	3,204	4,598
Middletown.....	6,923	6,826	Mendota.....	3,546	4,142	Ottumwa.....	5,214	9,004
Naugatuck.....	2,830	4,274	Moline.....	4,166	7,800	Sioux City.....	3,401	7,366
New Britain.....		11,800	Monmouth.....	4,662	5,000	Waterloo.....	4,387	5,630
New Haven.....	50,840	62,882	Ottawa.....	7,736	7,834	Kansas.		
New London.....	9,576	10,537	Paris.....	3,057	4,373	Atchison.....	7,054	15,165
Newtown.....	3,681	4,013	Pekin.....	5,636	5,998	Emporia.....	2,168	4,631
Norwalk.....	12,119	13,956	Peoria.....	22,849	29,259	Fort Scott.....	4,174	5,372
Norwich.....	16,653	15,112	Peru.....	3,650	4,632	Lawrence.....	8,320	8,510
Plainfield.....	4,521	4,021	Quincy.....	24,052	27,268	Leavenworth.....	17,873	16,546
Portland.....	4,693	4,157	Rockford.....	11,049	13,129	Ottawa.....	2,941	4,032
Putnam.....	4,192	5,527	Rock Island.....	7,890	11,659	Parsons.....		4,199
Southington.....	4,314	5,411	Springfield.....	17,364	19,743	Topeka.....	5,790	15,452
Stafford.....	3,405	4,455	Sterling.....	3,998	5,087	Wichita.....		4,911
Stamford.....	9,714	11,297	Stratford.....	1,486	5,157	Wyandotte.....	2,940	6,149
Stonington.....	6,313	7,355	Waukegan.....	4,507	4,612	Kentucky.		
Stratford.....	3,032	4,251	Indiana.			Bowling Green.....	4,574	5,114
Thompson.....	3,804	5,051	Anderson.....	3,126	4,126	Covington.....	24,505	29,720
Vernon.....	5,446	6,915	Aurora.....	3,304	4,435	Frankfort.....	5,396	6,958
Wallingford.....	3,676	4,686	Columbus.....	3,359	4,813	Henderson.....	4,171	5,365
Waterbury.....	10,826	17,806	Crawfordsville.....	3,701	5,251	Hopkinsville.....	3,136	4,220
Winchester.....	4,096	5,142	Elkhart.....	3,265	6,953	Lexington.....	14,901	16,556
Windham.....	5,412	8,264	Evansville.....	21,830	23,260	Louisville.....	100,752	123,758
Delaware.			Fort Wayne.....	17,713	26,880	Maysville.....	4,705	5,220
Wilmington.....	30,841	42,478	Goshen.....	3,139	4,133	Newport.....	15,087	20,432

Population of Cities and Towns.—Continued.

	Population.			Population.			Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
<i>Kent'y.—Cont'd.</i>			<i>Mass.—Cont'd.</i>			<i>Mich.—Cont'd.</i>		
Owensboro'.....	3,437	6,231	Lynn.....	28,233	38,274	Pontiac.....	4,867	4,500
Paducah.....	6,866	8,036	Malden.....	7,367	12,017	Port Huron.....	5,973	8,887
<i>Louisiana.</i>			Marblehead.....	7,703	7,467	Saginaw.....	7,460	10,525
Baton Rouge.....	6,498	7,197	Marlborough.....	8,474	10,127	West Bay.....		6,397
New Orleans.....	191,418	216,009	Medford.....	5,717	7,573	Ypsilanti.....	5,471	4,984
Shreveport.....	4,607	8,009	Melrose.....	3,414	4,500	<i>Minnesota.</i>		
<i>Maine.</i>			Methuen.....	2,959	4,392	Faribault.....	3,045	5,415
Auburn.....	6,169	9,555	Middleborough.....	4,687	5,237	Mankato.....	3,482	5,550
Augusta.....	7,808	8,665	Milford.....	9,890	9,310	Minneapolis.....	13,066	46,887
Bangor.....	18,289	16,856	Millbury.....	4,397	4,741	Red Wing.....	4,260	5,876
Bath.....	7,371	7,874	Montague.....	2,224	4,875	Rochester.....	3,953	5,108
Belfast.....	5,278	5,308	Natick.....	4,044	8,479	Saint Paul.....	20,030	41,473
Biddeford.....	10,282	12,651	Needham.....	3,607	5,252	Stillwater.....	4,124	9,065
Brunswick.....	4,687	5,183	New Bedford.....	21,320	26,845	Winona.....	7,192	10,208
Brunswick.....	5,944	6,374	Newburyport.....	12,595	13,538	<i>Mississippi.</i>		
Calais.....	4,512	4,386	Newton.....	12,825	16,995	Jackson.....	4,234	5,204
Camden.....	5,106	5,302	North Adams.....		10,191	Meridian.....	2,709	4,008
Cape Elizabeth.....		4,324	Northampton.....	10,160	12,172	Natchez.....	9,087	7,068
Deering.....	3,736	4,906	Northbridge.....	3,774	4,053	Vicksburg.....	12,443	11,814
Ellsworth.....	5,257	5,052	N. Brookfield.....	3,343	4,459	<i>Missouri.</i>		
Gardiner.....	4,497	4,439	Palmer.....	3,631	5,504	Carthage.....		4,167
Lewiston.....	13,600	19,083	Peabody.....	7,343	9,028	Chillicothe.....		4,078
Portland.....	31,413	33,810	Pittsfield.....	11,112	13,364	Hannibal.....	10,125	11,074
Rockland.....	7,074	7,599	Plymouth.....	6,238	7,093	Jefferson City.....	4,420	5,271
Saco.....	5,755	6,389	Provincetown.....	3,865	4,346	Joplin.....		7,088
Waterville.....	4,852	4,672	Quincy.....	7,442	10,570	Kansas City.....	32,260	55,785
<i>Maryland.</i>			Randolph.....	5,642	4,927	Louisiana.....	3,630	4,325
Annapolis.....	5,744	6,642	Rockland.....		4,553	Moberly.....	1,514	6,070
Baltimore.....	267,354	332,313	Salem.....	24,117	27,563	Saint Charles.....	19,565	32,421
Cumberland.....	8,056	10,633	Salisbury.....	3,776	4,079	Saint Joseph.....	310,964	360,548
Frederick.....	8,526	8,659	Somerville.....	14,655	24,933	Saint Louis.....	4,560	9,561
Hagerstown.....	5,779	6,627	Southbridge.....	5,209	4,464	Sedalia.....	5,555	6,522
<i>Massach'ts.</i>			Spencer.....	3,952	7,466	Springfield.....	2,945	4,040
Adams.....	12,090	5,594	Springfield.....	26,703	33,340	Warrensburg.....		
Amherst.....	4,035	4,298	Stoneham.....	4,513	4,890	<i>Nebraska.</i>		
Andover.....	4,873	5,163	Stoughton.....	4,914	4,875	Lincoln.....		13,003
Arlington.....	3,261	4,400	Taunton.....	18,629	21,213	Nebraska City.....	6,050	4,183
Athol.....	3,517	4,307	Wakefield.....	4,135	5,547	Omaha.....	16,083	30,518
Attleborough.....	6,769	11,111	Waltham.....	9,063	11,712	Plattsburgh.....	1,944	4,175
Barnstable.....	4,793	4,242	Ware.....	4,259	4,817	<i>Nevada.</i>		
Beverly.....	6,507	8,456	Watertown.....	4,326	5,435	Carson City.....		4,229
Blackstone.....	5,421	4,907	Webster.....	4,763	5,696	Eureka.....		4,207
Boston.....	250,526	362,839	Westborough.....	3,601	5,214	Gold Hill.....		4,531
Brookton.....	8,007	13,608	Westfield.....	6,319	7,587	Virginia City.....	7,048	10,917
Brookline.....	6,650	8,057	W Springfield.....	2,696	4,140	<i>N. Hampshire.</i>		
Cambridge.....	39,634	52,669	Weymouth.....	9,010	10,570	Claremont.....	4,053	4,704
Canton.....	3,879	4,516	Woburn.....	8,569	10,931	Concord.....	12,241	13,843
Chelsea.....	18,547	21,782	Worcester.....	41,105	68,291	Dover.....	9,294	11,697
Chilcopee.....	9,007	11,286	<i>Michigan.</i>			Keene.....	5,971	6,784
Clinton.....	5,429	8,029	Adrian.....	8,438	7,849	Manchester.....	23,536	32,630
Danvers.....	5,630	6,598	Alpena.....		6,153	Nashua.....	10,543	13,397
Dedham.....	7,342	6,233	Ann Arbor.....	7,363	8,061	Portsmouth.....	9,211	9,690
Easthampton.....	3,620	4,200	Battle Creek.....	5,838	7,063	Rochester.....	4,103	5,784
Everett.....	2,220	4,150	Bay City.....	7,064	20,639	Somersworth.....	4,504	5,586
Fall River.....	26,766	48,961	Coldwater.....	4,381	4,681	<i>New Jersey.</i>		
Fitchburg.....	11,260	12,429	Detroit.....	79,577	116,340	Atlantic City.....	1,043	5,477
Framingham.....	4,368	6,235	East Saginaw.....	11,350	19,016	Bayonne.....		9,372
Franklin.....	2,512	4,051	Flint.....	5,386	8,409	Bordentown.....		4,358
Gardner.....	3,333	4,988	Grand Haven.....	3,147	4,862	Bridgeton.....	6,830	8,722
Gloucester.....	13,389	19,329	Grand Rapids.....	16,507	32,016	Burlington.....	5,817	6,090
Grafton.....	4,594	4,930	Ionia.....	2,500	4,190	Camden.....	20,045	41,659
Gt. Barrington.....	4,320	4,653	Ishpeming.....		6,039	Chambersburg.....		5,437
Haverhill.....	13,092	18,472	Jackson.....	11,447	16,105	Elizabeth.....	20,832	28,229
Hingham.....	4,422	4,485	Lansing.....	5,241	8,310	Gloucester.....	3,682	5,347
Holyoke.....	10,733	21,915	Ludington.....		4,190	Hackensack.....		4,248
Hopkinton.....	4,419	4,601	Manistee.....	3,343	6,330	Harrison.....	4,129	6,808
Hyde Park.....	4,136	7,088	Marquette.....	4,000	4,690	Hoboken.....	20,297	30,399
Lawrence.....	28,921	39,151	Mourne.....	5,080	4,930	Jersey City.....	82,546	120,722
Leicester.....	3,894	5,772	Muskegon.....	6,002	11,262	Lambertville.....	3,842	4,183
Lowell.....	40,928	59,475	Niles.....	4,630	4,107	Millville.....	6,101	7,960

Population of Cities and Towns.—Continued.

	Population.			Population.			Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
<i>N. J. Cont'd.</i>			<i>N. Y.—Cont'd.</i>			<i>Penn.—Cont'd.</i>		
Morristown.....		5,418	Syracuse.....	43,051	51,792	Bradford.....		9,197
Newark.....	105,059	136,508	Troy.....	46,465	56,747	Bristol.....	3,269	5,273
N. Brunswick.....	15,058	17,166	Utica.....	28,804	33,914	Carbondale.....	6,393	7,714
Orange.....	9,348	13,207	Watertown.....	9,336	10,697	Carlisle.....	6,650	6,209
Passaic.....		6,532	West Troy.....	10,693	8,820	Chambersb'g.....	6,308	6,877
Paterson.....	33,579	51,031	Whitehall.....	4,322	4,270	Chester.....	9,485	14,997
Perth Amboy.....	2,861	4,808	Yonkers.....	12,733	18,892	Columbia.....	6,461	8,312
Phillipsburg.....		7,181	<i>N. Carolina.</i>			Conshohoc'n.....	3,071	4,561
Plainfield.....	5,095	8,125	Charlotte.....	4,473	7,094	Corry.....	6,809	5,277
Rahway.....	6,258	6,455	New Berne.....	5,849	6,443	Danville.....	8,436	8,346
Salem.....	4,555	5,056	Raleigh.....	7,790	9,265	Dunmore.....	4,311	5,151
Trenton.....	22,874	29,910	Wilmington.....	13,446	17,350	Easton.....	10,987	11,924
Union.....	4,640	5,849	<i>Ohio.</i>			Eric.....	19,646	27,737
<i>New Mexico.</i>			Akron.....	10,006	16,512	Franklin.....	3,908	5,010
Sante Fe.....	4,765	6,635	Alliance.....	4,063	4,636	Harrisburg.....	23,104	30,762
<i>New York.</i>			Ashtabula.....	1,999	4,445	Hazleton.....	4,317	6,935
Albany.....	69,422	90,758	Bellaire.....	4,033	8,025	Huntingdon.....	3,034	4,125
Amsterdam.....	5,426	9,466	Canton.....	8,660	12,258	Johnstown.....	6,028	8,380
Auburn.....	17,225	21,924	Chillicothe.....	8,920	10,938	Lancaster.....	20,233	25,769
Batavia.....	3,890	4,845	Cincinnati.....	216,239	255,139	Lebanon.....	6,727	8,778
Binghamton.....	12,692	17,317	Circleville.....	5,407	6,046	Lock Haven.....	6,986	5,845
Brooklyn.....	396,099	566,663	Cleveland.....	92,829	160,146	Lockport.....	2,523	8,212
Buffalo.....	117,714	155,134	Columbus.....	31,274	51,647	Mahanoy.....	5,533	7,181
Canandaigua.....	4,862	5,726	Dayton.....	30,473	38,678	Meadville.....	7,103	8,860
Catskill.....	3,791	4,320	Defiance.....	2,750	5,907	New Castle.....	6,164	8,418
Cohoes.....	15,357	19,416	Delaware.....	5,641	6,894	Norristown.....	10,753	13,063
College Point.....	3,652	4,192	E. Liverpool.....	2,105	5,568	Oil City.....	2,276	7,315
Corning.....	4,018	4,802	Elyria.....	3,038	4,777	Philadelphia.....	674,022	847,170
Cortland.....	3,066	4,050	Findlay.....	3,315	4,633	Phoenixville.....	5,292	6,682
Dunkirk.....		7,248	Fremont.....	5,455	8,446	Pittsburgh.....	86,076	156,389
Edgewater.....		8,044	Gallion.....	3,523	5,635	Pittston.....	6,760	7,472
Elmira.....	15,863	20,541	Gallipolis.....	3,711	4,400	Plymouth.....	2,684	6,065
Flushing.....	6,223	6,683	Hamilton.....	11,081	12,122	Pottstown.....	4,125	5,305
Geddes.....	3,629	4,283	Ironton.....	5,686	8,857	Pottsville.....	12,384	13,253
Geneva.....	5,521	5,878	Lancaster.....	4,725	6,803	Reading.....	33,930	43,278
Glen's Falls.....	4,500	4,900	Lima.....	4,500	7,567	Saint Clair.....	5,726	4,149
Gloversville.....	4,518	7,133	Mansfield.....	8,029	9,859	Scranton.....	35,092	45,850
Green Island.....	3,135	4,100	Marietta.....	5,218	5,444	Shamokin.....	4,320	8,184
Hoosick Falls.....		4,530	Massillon.....	5,185	6,836	Sharon.....	4,221	5,684
Hornellsville.....	4,552	8,195	Middletown.....	3,046	4,538	Shenandoah.....	2,951	10,147
Hudson.....	8,615	8,670	Mt. Vernon.....	4,876	5,249	S. Bethlehem.....	3,556	4,925
Ithaca.....	8,462	9,105	Newark.....	6,698	9,600	South Easton.....	3,167	4,534
Jamestown.....	5,336	9,357	Norwalk.....	4,498	5,704	Sunbury.....	3,131	4,077
Johnstown.....	3,282	5,013	Piqua.....	5,967	6,031	Tamaqua.....	5,960	5,730
Johnson.....		18,344	Pomeroy.....	5,824	5,560	Titusville.....	8,639	9,046
Lansingburgh.....	6,372	7,432	Portsmouth.....	10,592	11,321	Washington.....	3,571	4,292
Little Falls.....	5,387	6,910	Salem.....	3,700	4,041	W. Chester.....	5,630	7,046
Lockport.....	12,426	13,522	Sandusky.....	13,000	15,838	Wilkesbarre.....	10,174	23,339
Lg. Island Cy.....		17,129	Springfield.....	12,652	20,730	Williamsport.....	16,030	18,394
Malone.....		4,103	Steubenville.....	8,107	12,093	York.....	11,003	13,940
Matteawan.....	2,406	4,411	Tiffin.....	5,648	7,879	<i>Rhode Island</i>		
Middletown.....	6,049	8,494	Toledo.....	31,584	50,137	Bristol.....	5,302	6,028
New Brighton.....		12,679	Urbana.....	4,276	6,252	Burrillville.....	4,674	5,714
Newburgh.....	17,014	18,049	Van Wert.....	2,625	4,079	Coventry.....	4,349	4,519
New York.....	942,292	1,206,299	Warren.....	3,457	4,428	Cranston.....	4,822	5,940
Ogdensburg.....	10,076	10,341	Wooster.....	5,419	5,840	Cumberland.....	3,882	6,445
Owego.....	20,910	21,116	Xenia.....	6,377	7,026	E. Providen'e.....	5,682	5,056
Pekskill.....	4,756	5,525	Youngstown.....	8,075	15,435	Johnston.....	4,192	5,765
Plattsburgh.....	6,560	6,893	Zanesville.....	10,011	18,113	Lincoln.....	7,889	13,765
Port Jervis.....	5,139	5,245	<i>Oregon.</i>			Newport.....	12,521	15,693
Poughkeepsie.....	20,377	20,207	Portland.....	8,293	17,577	Pawtucket.....	6,619	19,080
Rochester.....	62,386	82,366	<i>Pennsylvania.</i>			Providence.....	68,904	104,857
Rome.....	11,000	12,194	Allentown.....	53,180	78,682	S. Kingston.....	4,493	5,114
Saratoga Spgs.....	7,516	8,421	Allentown.....	13,884	18,063	Warren.....	3,008	4,007
Schenectady.....	11,026	13,655	Altoona.....	10,610	19,710	Warwick.....	10,453	12,164
Seneca Falls.....	5,890	5,880	Ashtabula.....	5,714	6,052	Westerly.....	4,709	6,104
Sing Sing.....	4,696	6,578	Beaver Falls.....	3,112	5,104	Woonsocket.....	11,527	16,050
			Bethlehem.....	4,512	5,195			

Population of Cities and Towns.—Continued.

	Population.			Population.			Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
S. Carolina.			Vermont.			Wisconsin.		
Charleston	48,956	49,984	Brattleboro' ..	4,933	5,880	Appleton	4,518	8,605
Columbia	9,298	10,036	Bennington ...	5,760	6,333	Beloit	4,306	4,790
Greenville	2,757	6,160	Burlington	14,387	11,365	Eau Claire	2,293	10,119
Tennessee.			Colchester	3,911	4,421	Fond du Lac	12,764	13,094
Chattanooga	6,093	12,892	Rutland	9,834	12,149	Green Bay	4,666	7,464
Jackson	4,119	5,377	Saint Albans ..	7,014	7,193	Janesville	8,789	9,018
Knoxville	8,682	9,693	St. Johnsbury ..	4,665	5,800	Kenosha	4,309	5,039
Memphis	40,226	33,592	Virginia.			La Crosse	7,785	14,505
Nashville	25,865	43,350	Alexandria	13,570	13,659	Madison	9,176	10,324
Texas.			Danville	3,463	7,526	Manitowoc	5,168	6,267
Austin	4,428	11,013	Frederickb'g ..	4,046	5,010	Milwaukee	71,440	115,587
Brenham	2,221	4,101	Lynchburg	6,825	15,959	Neenah	2,655	4,202
Brownsville	4,905	4,038	Manchester	2,599	5,729	Oconto	2,655	4,171
Dallas		10,358	Norfolk	19,229	21,966	Oshkosh	12,663	15,748
Fort Worth		6,663	Petersburg	18,950	21,656	Portage	3,945	4,346
Galveston	13,818	22,248	Portsmouth	10,590	11,390	Racine	9,890	16,031
Houston	9,382	16,513	Richmond	51,038	63,690	Sheboygan	5,310	7,314
Marshall	1,920	5,624	Staunton	5,120	6,664	Stevens Point ..	1,810	4,449
San Antonio	12,256	20,550	Winchester	4,477	4,958	Watertown	7,550	7,883
Sherman	1,439	6,093	W. Virginia.			Wausau	1,349	4,277
Waco	3,008	7,295	Charleston	3,162	4,192			
Utah.			Martinsburg	4,863	6,336			
Ogden	3,127	6,069	Parkersburg	5,546	6,582			
Salt Lake	12,854	20,768	Wheeling	19,280	30,737			

Area of the Coal Field of the United States and Annual Production.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Estimated coal area, square miles.	Tons produced in 1880. (U. S. Census.)	Value of coal produced in 1880. (U. S. Census.)	Tons produced in 1888. (Saward's estimate.)
Alabama, Bituminous	5,330	322,094	\$475,559	1,400,000
Arkansas, "	12,000	14,778	38,535	75,000
California, "		296,950	663,013	200,000
Colorado, "		462,747	1,041,350	1,000,000
Dakota, "				60,000
Georgia, "		154,644	231,606	200,000
Idaho, "				10,000
Illinois, "	36,900	6,089,514	8,730,755	10,568,791
Indian Ter., "				175,000
Indiana, "	6,450	1,449,496	2,143,093	2,400,000
Iowa, "	18,000	1,442,833	2,473,155	3,881,300
Kansas, "	22,256	763,597	1,498,168	850,000
Kentucky, "	12,871	985,857	1,123,046	1,650,000
Maryland, "	550	2,227,844	2,584,455	2,306,172
Michigan, "	6,700	100,800	234,500	185,000
Missouri, "	26,887	543,950	1,037,100	2,250,000
Montana, "		224	800	50,000
Nebraska, "	3,000	200	750	
New Mexico, "				250,000
N. Carolina, "		350	400	
Ohio, "	10,000	5,932,853	7,629,488	8,229,429
Oregon, "		43,205	97,810	60,000
Pennsylvania, { Anthracite	472	28,612,596	42,116,500	31,798,027
{ Bituminous	12,302	18,075,548	18,267,151	24,000,000
Rhode Island, Anthracite ..	500	6,176		
Tennessee, Bituminous	5,100	494,491	628,954	1,000,000
Texas, "				100,000
Utah, "				250,000
Virginia, "	185	40,520	92,887	225,000
{ Anthracite		2,600	7,800	
Washington, Bituminous		145,015	389,046	280,000
West Virginia, "	16,000	1,792,570	1,971,847	2,250,000
Wyoming, "		589,595	1,080,451	700,000
Total	195,403	70,481,426	94,558,608	96,258,719

AGGREGATE OF SOME LEADING FARM PRODUCTS, 1880.

From the Official Returns of the Tenth Census, 1880.

States and Territories.	Hay.	Hops.	Rice.	Potatoes.	Milk.	Butter.	Cheese.
	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Powds.</i>	<i>Buskels.</i>	<i>Gallons.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>
United States.....	35,205,712	26,546,378	110,131,373	169,458,539	530,129,755	777,250,287	27,272,489
Alabama.....	10,383		810,889	334,925	267,387	7,997,719	14,091
Arizona.....	5,606			26,249	42,618	61,817	18,369
Arkansas.....	23,293			402,027	316,858	7,790,013	26,301
California.....	1,135,180	1,444,077		4,550,565	12,363,178	14,084,405	2,666,618
Colorado.....	85,062			383,123	506,706	860,379	10,867
Connecticut.....	657,860			2,584,262	12,289,893	8,198,995	226,195
Dakota.....	308,036			684,086	415,119	2,000,955	89,437
Delaware.....	49,632			283,864	1,132,434	1,876,755	1,712
Dist. Columbia.....	3,769			33,064	496,789	20,920	
Florida.....	149		1,294,677	20,221	40,967	363,166	2,406
Georgia.....	14,409		25,369,687	249,590	374,645	7,424,485	19,151
Idaho.....	40,053			187,307	15,627	310,644	20,295
Illinois.....	9,280,319	7,788		10,365,707	45,419,719	63,657,943	1,035,069
Indiana.....	1,361,083	21,236		6,232,246	6,723,840	37,377,797	367,561
Iowa.....	3,613,941	16,915		9,962,537	15,965,612	65,481,958	1,075,988
Kansas.....	1,589,987	500		2,894,198	1,360,235	21,671,762	483,987
Kentucky.....	218,739			2,269,890	2,513,209	18,211,904	58,468
Louisiana.....	37,022		25,188,311	180,115	256,241	916,089	7,618
Maine.....	1,107,788	48,214		7,969,625	3,720,785	14,103,966	1,167,730
Maryland.....	264,468			1,497,017	4,723,944	7,485,871	17,416
Massachusetts.....	684,679	9,895		3,070,389	29,662,953	9,655,587	229,628
Michigan.....	1,393,868	266,010		10,924,111	7,896,273	38,821,890	440,540
Minnesota.....	1,636,912	10,928		5,164,676	1,604,407	19,161,985	523,138
Mississippi.....	6,894		1,718,961	303,821	427,492	7,454,657	4,239
Missouri.....	1,077,458			4,189,694	3,173,017	26,672,124	263,484
Montana.....	63,947			228,702	41,165	483,738	55,670
Nebraska.....	785,433			2,160,893	626,783	9,725,198	230,819
Nevada.....	95,863			302,143	149,889	335,188	17,420
New Hampshire.....	593,069	23,965		3,358,828	5,739,128	7,247,272	807,076
New Jersey.....	518,990			3,563,793	15,472,783	9,613,935	66,518
New Mexico.....	7,650			21,883	10,036	44,827	10,501
New York.....	5,240,563	21,628,931		33,644,807	231,965,633	111,922,423	8,362,590
North Carolina.....	93,711		5,609,191	722,773	446,798	7,212,507	57,880
Ohio.....	2,210,923	5,510		12,719,215	46,801,537	67,634,263	2,170,245
Oregon.....	266,187	244,371		1,359,930	227,540	2,443,725	158,198
Pennsylvania.....	2,811,654	36,995		16,284,819	36,540,540	79,836,012	1,008,686
Rhode Island.....	79,328			606,793	3,831,706	1,007,103	67,171
South Carolina.....	2,706		52,077,518	144,942	267,186	3,196,851	16,018
Tennessee.....	186,698			1,364,481	1,006,795	17,886,369	98,740
Texas.....	59,699		62,152	228,832	1,296,806	13,899,320	58,466
Utah.....	92,735			573,595	155,263	1,052,903	126,727
Vermont.....	1,051,183	109,350		4,438,172	6,526,550	25,240,826	1,545,789
Virginia.....	287,255	1,599		2,016,766	1,224,469	11,470,023	85,535
Washington.....	106,819	703,277		1,035,177	226,703	1,366,103	109,200
West Virginia.....	232,338			1,398,639	750,279	9,309,517	100,300
Wisconsin.....	1,866,969	1,966,627		8,509,161	25,156,977	38,363,045	2,261,411
Wyoming.....	23,413			30,996	75,843	106,643	2,930
Total in 1880.....	35,205,712	26,546,378	110,131,373	169,458,539	530,129,755	777,250,287	27,272,489
Total in 1870.....	27,316,048	25,456,669	73,636,021	143,337,473	236,800,599	514,092,683	55,492,183
Total in 1860.....	19,083,896	10,991,996	187,167,032	111,148,987		459,631,372	108,665,927

POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES

From the Official Census of the United States, 1870 and 1880.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.		1790.	1800.	1810.	1820.	1830.	
The United States.....		3,929,214	5,308,483	7,239,881	9,633,822	12,866,020	
The States.....		3,929,214	5,294,390	7,215,858	9,600,783	12,820,868	
1 Alabama.....	19	127,901	15	309,827			
2 Arkansas.....	25	14,285	27	30,388			
3 California.....							
4 Colorado.....	8	237,946	8	251,002	9	261,942	
5 Connecticut.....	16	59,096	17	64,273	19	72,674	
6 Delaware.....	13	82,548	12	162,686	11	275,148	
7 Florida.....			23	12,282	24	72,749	
8 Georgia.....	20	5,641	21	24,520	18	25	
9 Illinois.....					11	340,985	
10 Indiana.....					23	55,162	
11 Iowa.....					18	147,178	
12 Kansas.....						13	343,031
13 Kentucky.....	14	73,677	9	220,955	7	406,511	
14 Louisiana.....					6	564,135	
15 Maine.....	11	96,540	14	181,719	18	76,556	
16 Maryland.....	6	319,728	7	341,548	8	880,546	
17 Massachusetts.....	4	378,787	5	422,845	5	472,040	
18 Michigan.....					21	8,762	
19 Minnesota.....					26	8,765	
20 Mississippi.....	19	8,860	20	40,362	21	75,448	
21 Missouri.....					22	20,845	
22 Nebraska.....					23	66,567	
23 Nevada.....							
24 New Hampshire.....	10	141,886	11	183,858	16	214,460	
25 New Jersey.....	9	184,189	10	211,149	12	245,562	
26 New York.....	5	340,120	3	589,049	2	969,049	
27 North Carolina.....	3	398,751	4	478,108	4	555,500	
28 Ohio.....	18	45,365	13	230,760	5	581,295	
29 Oregon.....							
30 Pennsylvania.....	2	434,373	2	602,365	3	810,091	
31 Rhode Island.....	15	68,825	16	69,123	17	76,381	
32 South Carolina.....	7	249,073	6	345,591	6	415,115	
33 Tennessee.....	17	35,691	15	106,602	10	261,727	
34 Texas.....							
35 Vermont.....	12	85,425	13	154,465	15	217,895	
36 Virginia.....	1	747,610	1	880,200	1	974,600	
37 West Virginia.....							
38 Wisconsin.....							
The States.....		3,929,214	5,294,390	7,215,858	9,600,783	12,820,868	
1 Arizona.....							
2 Dakota.....							
3 Dist. Columbia.....	1	14,098	1	24,023	1	39,039	
4 Idaho.....							
5 Montana.....							
6 New Mexico.....							
7 Utah.....							
8 Washington.....							
9 Wyoming.....							
The Territories.....			14,098	24,023	39,039	39,834	
Total population.....		3,929,214	5,308,483	7,239,881	9,633,822	12,866,020	
			Increase per cent. 1790-1800, 35.10.	Increase per cent. 1801-1810, 36.38.	Increase per cent. 1810-1820, 33.06.	Increase per cent. 1820-30, 32.51.	

NOTE.—The narrow column under each census year shows the order of the

POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES, 1790-1880. 303

AT EACH CENSUS, 1790-1880.

From the Official Census of the United States, 1870 and 1880.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	1840.	1850.	1860.	1870.	1880.	Per cent. increase, 1870 to '80.
The United States.....	17,069,453	23,191,876	31,443,321	38,558,371	50,155,783	30.08
The States.....	17,019,641	23,067,262	31,183,744	38,115,641	49,371,340	29.53
1 Alabama.....	12 590,756	12 771,623	13 964,201	16 996,992	17 1,262,505	26.63
2 Arkansas.....	25 97,574	26 209,897	25 435,450	26 484,471	25 802,525	65.65
3 California.....	29 92,597	26 379,994	24 560,247	24 864,694	24 864,694	54.34
4 Colorado.....	35 34,277	35 39,864	35 39,864	35 194,327	35 194,327	387.47
5 Connecticut.....	20 309,978	21 370,792	24 460,147	25 537,454	23 622,700	15.86
6 Delaware.....	26 78,086	30 91,532	32 112,216	34 125,015	31 145,608	17.27
7 Florida.....	27 54,477	31 87,445	33 140,424	33 187,748	27 269,493	43.53
8 Georgia.....	9 691,392	9 906,185	11 1,057,286	12 1,184,109	13 1,542,180	30.23
9 Illinois.....	14 476,183	11 851,470	4 1,711,951	4 2,539,891	4 3,077,871	21.18
10 Indiana.....	10 685,866	7 988,416	6 1,350,428	6 1,680,637	6 1,975,301	17.71
11 Iowa.....	28 43,112	27 192,214	20 674,913	11 1,194,020	10 1,624,615	36.06
12 Kansas.....	33 107,206	29 364,399	21 364,399	21 364,399	21 906,096	173.35
13 Kentucky.....	6 779,828	8 982,405	9 1,155,684	8 1,321,011	8 1,648,690	22.98
14 Louisiana.....	19 352,411	18 517,762	17 708,002	21 726,915	22 839,946	29.30
15 Maine.....	13 501,793	16 583,169	22 628,279	23 626,915	27 648,936	3.51
16 Maryland.....	18 470,019	17 583,034	19 687,049	20 780,894	23 934,948	19.73
17 Massachusetts.....	8 737,699	6 994,514	7 1,231,066	7 1,457,351	7 1,788,085	22.35
18 Michigan.....	23 212,267	20 397,654	16 749,113	13 1,184,059	9 1,636,987	38.24
19 Minnesota.....	33 6,077	30 172,023	28 439,706	26 780,773	26 780,773	77.56
20 Mississippi.....	17 375,651	15 606,526	14 791,305	18 827,922	18 1,131,597	36.67
21 Missouri.....	16 389,702	13 682,044	8 1,182,012	5 1,721,295	5 2,168,380	25.97
22 Nebraska.....	36 28,841	36 122,993	30 122,993	30 452,402	30 452,402	267.82
23 Nevada.....	37 6,857	37 6,857	37 6,857	38 42,491	38 62,266	46.53
24 New Hampshire.....	22 284,574	22 317,976	27 326,073	31 318,300	31 346,991	9.01
25 New Jersey.....	18 373,306	19 489,555	21 672,035	17 906,096	17 1,131,116	24.83
26 New York.....	1 2,428,921	1 3,097,394	1 3,880,735	1 4,382,759	1 5,082,871	15.97
27 North Carolina.....	7 753,419	10 869,039	12 992,622	14 1,071,361	15 1,399,750	30.65
28 Ohio.....	3 1,519,467	3 1,980,329	3 2,339,511	3 2,665,260	3 3,198,062	19.99
29 Oregon.....	32 13,294	34 52,465	36 90,923	36 90,923	36 174,768	92.21
30 Pennsylvania.....	2 1,724,033	2 2,311,786	2 2,906,215	2 3,521,951	2 4,282,891	21.60
31 Rhode Island.....	24 108,830	28 147,545	29 174,620	32 217,353	33 276,531	27.22
32 South Carolina.....	11 594,398	14 668,507	18 703,708	22 705,606	20 995,577	41.09
33 Tennessee.....	5 829,210	5 1,002,717	10 1,109,801	9 1,258,520	12 1,542,359	22.55
34 Texas.....	25 212,592	23 604,215	19 818,579	11 1,591,749	11 1,591,749	94.45
35 Vermont.....	21 291,918	23 314,120	28 315,098	30 330,551	32 332,286	.52
36 Virginia.....	4 1,239,797	4 1,421,661	5 1,596,318	10 1,225,163	14 1,512,565	23.45
37 West Virginia.....	27 442,014	29 618,457	27 442,014	29 618,457	29 618,457	39.91
38 Wisconsin.....	29 39,945	24 305,391	15 775,881	15 1,054,670	16 1,315,497	24.73
The States.....	17,019,641	23,067,262	31,183,744	38,115,641	49,371,340	29.53
1 Arizona.....	8 9,658	6 40,440	8 14,181	8 131,700	6 177,624	318.72
2 Dakota.....	5 4,837	2 51,687	2 75,080	6 14,999	8 32,610	863.22
3 Dist. Columbia.....	1 43,712	2 51,687	2 75,080	6 14,999	8 32,610	34.37
4 Idaho.....	6 14,999	5 20,595	5 20,595	7 39,159	7 39,159	117.41
5 Montana.....	5 20,595	1 61,547	1 93,516	4 91,874	4 119,565	90.13
6 New Mexico.....	3 11,380	3 40,273	3 86,736	2 143,963	2 143,963	30.14
7 Utah.....	4 11,594	4 11,594	4 11,594	5 23,955	5 75,116	65.88
8 Washington.....	9 9,118	9 9,118	9 9,118	9 9,118	9 20,789	213.57
9 Wyoming.....	9 9,118	9 9,118	9 9,118	9 9,118	9 20,789	127.99
The Territories.....	43,712	124,614	259,577	442,730	784,443	77.18
Total population.....	17,069,453	23,191,876	31,443,321	38,558,371	50,155,783	30.06
	Increase per cent, 1830-40, 33.52	Increase per cent, 1840-50, 35.83	Increase per cent, 1850-60, 35.11	Increase per cent, 1860-70, 22.65	Increase per cent, 1870-80, 30.08	

States and Territories when arranged according to magnitude of population.

CITIZENSHIP, WITH THE TOTAL MALE POPULATION, 1880.

From the Official Returns of the Tenth Census.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	POPULATION.			VOTING POPULATION. Males of 21 years and over.			
	Total.	White.	Colored.	White.			Colored. ¹
				Native in the U. S.	Foreign Born.	Total.	
Alabama.....	1,262,506	662,185	600,320	136,058	5,408	141,461	118,423
Arizona.....	40,440	35,160	5,280	9,790	8,256	18,046	2,352
Arkansas.....	802,525	591,531	210,094	126,675	6,475	136,150	46,827
California.....	964,694	767,131	97,513	135,209	127,374	262,583	266,809
Colorado.....	194,277	191,126	3,201	65,215	26,873	92,088	1,520
Connecticut.....	622,700	610,769	11,931	118,747	55,012	173,759	3,532
Delaware.....	135,177	133,147	2,030	25,476	25,436	50,912	641
Dist. Columbia.....	146,608	120,160	26,448	7,447	4,455	31,902	6,396
Florida.....	177,624	118,008	59,618	23,764	8,191	31,955	13,918
Georgia.....	269,493	143,605	126,888	30,351	3,959	34,310	27,499
Idaho.....	1,542,183	816,906	725,274	172,044	8,923	177,967	149,471
Illinois.....	3,610	29,019	3,597	7,331	4,338	11,669	8,126
Indiana.....	3,077,871	3,031,151	46,720	506,272	277,889	783,161	13,686
Iowa.....	1,978,871	1,938,796	39,503	414,252	75,146	487,699	10,739
Kansas.....	1,624,615	1,614,600	10,015	287,530	126,108	413,638	8,025
Kentucky.....	996,096	854,155	43,941	201,354	58,595	264,949	10,765
Louisiana.....	1,648,690	1,337,179	271,511	287,362	80,217	317,579	68,642
Maine.....	939,946	454,954	484,992	81,777	27,033	108,810	107,977
Maryland.....	648,936	646,852	2,084	164,173	22,486	186,659	664
Massachusetts.....	834,943	724,693	210,250	144,586	38,836	183,622	48,584
Michigan.....	1,783,085	1,763,730	19,303	326,002	170,690	496,692	5,966
Minnesota.....	1,686,937	1,614,660	22,277	285,469	176,088	461,557	6,130
Mississippi.....	780,773	776,884	3,889	86,622	123,777	212,399	1,066
Missouri.....	1,131,597	1,079,398	652,199	102,580	5,674	108,254	180,278
Montana.....	2,166,380	2,022,626	145,554	396,322	11,845	508,165	33,042
Nebraska.....	39,159	35,396	3,774	12,162	7,474	19,636	1,908
Nevada.....	452,402	449,764	2,638	83,334	44,964	128,198	844
New Hampshire.....	62,266	53,556	8,710	11,442	14,191	25,633	5,622
New Jersey.....	846,901	846,229	762	88,790	16,111	104,901	237
New Mexico.....	1,131,116	1,022,017	39,099	190,656	99,308	299,965	10,670
New York.....	119,565	109,721	10,844	26,423	4,558	30,981	3,096
North Carolina.....	5,062,871	5,016,022	66,849	852,094	586,598	1,388,692	20,069
Ohio.....	1,989,750	967,242	632,508	187,637	2,095	199,732	106,018
Oregon.....	3,198,062	3,117,920	80,142	619,485	191,386	804,871	21,706
Pennsylvania.....	174,768	163,075	11,693	38,006	13,630	51,636	7,968
Rhode Island.....	4,262,891	4,197,016	65,875	797,632	272,960	1,070,592	23,862
South Carolina.....	276,631	269,939	6,692	47,904	27,108	75,012	1,866
Tennessee.....	965,677	891,105	604,472	82,810	3,990	86,800	118,886
Texas.....	1,542,359	1,138,631	403,528	240,339	9,116	250,055	80,250
Utah.....	1,591,749	1,197,237	394,512	246,018	55,719	301,737	78,639
Vermont.....	143,963	142,423	1,540	13,796	18,283	32,078	695
Virginia.....	352,286	331,218	1,068	77,774	17,533	95,307	314
Washington.....	1,512,566	890,868	631,707	198,277	7,971	206,248	128,257
West Virginia.....	75,116	67,199	7,917	15,858	8,593	24,251	3,419
Wisconsin.....	618,457	592,637	25,820	123,569	9,208	132,777	6,384
Wyoming.....	1,315,497	1,309,618	5,879	149,463	189,469	338,932	1,550
Wyoming.....	20,789	19,437	1,352	6,042	3,199	9,241	939
Total.....	50,155,783	43,402,970	6,580,793	8,270,518	3,072,487	11,343,005	1,487,344

1. In the column headed "Colored" are included besides Negroes, Chinese, Japanese, and Indians.

2. In California and other Pacific States and Territories, the Chinese form the greater portion of the "Colored," and are not voters.

PUBLIC DEBTS OF THE UNITED STATES, 1880.

From the Returns of the Tenth Census, 1880.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	1880.				1870.	Total debt per capita, 1880.
	Net State debt. ¹	Net County debt. ¹	Net Municipal debt. ²	Total debt. ¹	Total debt. ¹	
The United States....	234,436,261	123,877,686	698,270,199	1,056,584,146	868,676,758	21.07
Alabama.....	9,071,765	1,703,266	3,953,514	14,728,545	13,277,154	11.67
Arkansas.....	4,039,737	3,135,749	763,298	7,938,784	4,151,152	9.89
California.....	3,306,614	7,312,489	6,136,585	16,755,688	18,089,082	19.38
Colorado.....	212,814	2,492,441	889,041	3,594,296	681,158	18.49
Connecticut.....	4,967,600	101,400	16,932,661	22,001,661	17,088,906	35.33
Delaware.....	880,750	44,000	1,421,835	2,346,585	526,125	16.01
Florida.....	1,134,880	435,993	1,055,636	2,626,509	2,188,838	9.75
Georgia.....	9,951,500	181,790	9,548,613	19,681,903	21,753,712	12.76
Illinois.....	No debt.	14,181,134	30,999,788	45,180,922	42,191,869	14.68
Indiana.....	4,998,178	4,048,054	9,307,505	18,353,737	7,818,710	9.28
Iowa.....	370,435	2,992,573	4,599,759	7,962,767	8,043,133	4.90
Kansas.....	1,087,700	7,950,921	6,967,232	16,005,853	6,442,282	16.07
Kentucky.....	1,089,856	5,877,043	8,010,982	14,977,881	18,953,484	9.08
Louisiana.....	23,437,640	1,107,951	18,320,361	42,865,952	53,087,441	45.60
Maine.....	4,682,741	451,809	17,272,300	22,406,850	16,624,624	34.53
Maryland.....	7,627,668	1,377,325	1,891,013	10,896,006	29,032,577	11.65
Massachusetts.....	20,159,478	1,371,213	69,753,222	91,283,913	69,211,538	51.19
Michigan.....	No debt.	896,703	7,906,444	8,803,144	6,725,281	5.38
Minnesota.....	2,565,000	901,412	5,069,652	8,476,064	2,788,797	10.86
Mississippi.....	379,485	1,134,763	498,942	2,013,190	2,594,415	1.78
Missouri.....	16,259,000	11,923,312	29,249,010	57,431,322	46,909,865	26.48
Nebraska.....	375,582	5,120,362	1,929,813	7,425,757	2,089,264	16.41
Nevada.....	.....	891,017	133,506	1,024,523	1,986,093	16.45
New Hampshire.....	3,561,200	779,034	6,383,936	10,724,170	11,153,373	30.91
New Jersey.....	813,675	6,668,463	42,064,964	49,547,102	22,854,304	43.80
New York.....	7,536,732	12,399,308	198,787,274	218,723,314	159,808,234	43.03
North Carolina.....	5,706,616	1,524,654	963,336	8,194,606	32,474,036	5.85
Ohio.....	5,732,500	2,962,649	40,058,805	48,753,954	22,241,988	15.24
Oregon.....	511,376	211,767	125,359	848,502	218,486	4.86
Pennsylvania.....	20,716,285	9,781,384	83,537,090	114,034,759	89,027,131	26.63
Rhode Island.....	1,832,463	.....	11,270,327	13,102,790	5,988,642	47.38
South Carolina.....	6,639,171	1,573,859	5,132,908	13,345,938	13,075,229	13.41
Tennessee.....	27,440,431	3,060,545	6,886,924	37,387,900	48,827,191	24.25
Texas.....	5,566,928	2,499,287	3,538,698	11,604,913	1,613,907	7.29
Vermont.....	4,000	23,421	4,324,747	4,352,168	3,594,700	13.10
Virginia.....	29,345,226	1,283,574	11,471,002	42,099,802	55,921,255	27.83
West Virginia.....	No debt.	592,780	920,644	1,513,424	561,767	2.45
Wisconsin.....	2,252,037	2,292,254	7,331,681	11,875,992	5,903,532	9.03
The States.....	234,257,083	121,285,696	675,348,407	1,030,891,186	865,466,225	.....
Territories.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Arizona.....	.....	353,217	24,284	377,501	10,500	9.33
Dakota.....	.....	961,570	37,290	998,860	5,761	7.39
Dist. of Columbia.....	.....	.....	22,675,459	22,675,459	2,596,545	127.66
Idaho.....	88,381	143,742	3,196	235,319	222,621	7.22
Montana.....	64,677	659,696	35,552	759,925	278,719	19.41
New Mexico.....	.....	84,872	.....	84,872	7,560	.71
Utah.....	9,120	15,132	91,999	116,251	.....	.81
Washington.....	.....	204,384	34,927	239,311	88,827	3.19
Wyoming.....	17,900	169,377	19,085	205,462	.....	9.88
The Territories.....	179,178	2,591,990	22,921,792	25,692,960	3,210,533	.....
The United States.....	234,436,261	123,877,686	698,270,199	1,056,584,146	868,676,758	21.07

¹ The aggregate of debt, after deducting sinking funds.² Including township and school district debt.³ Old debt (1874,) now being refunded.

NUMBER OF LIVE STOCK ON FARMS IN 1880.

From the Official Returns of the Tenth Census, 1880.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	HORSES.	MULES & ASSES.	WORK'G OXEN.	MILCH COWS.	OTHER CATTLE.	SHEEP.	SWINE.
United States.....	10,357,488	1,812,808	993,841	12,443,120	22,488,550	35,192,074	47,681,700
Alabama.....	113,950	121,081	75,534	271,443	404,213	347,538	1,252,462
Arizona.....	6,796	891	964	9,156	34,843	76,524	3,819
Arkansas.....	146,333	87,082	25,444	249,407	433,392	246,757	1,565,098
California.....	237,710	28,343	2,288	210,078	451,941	4,162,349	603,550
Colorado.....	42,357	2,581	2,080	28,770	815,989	746,443	7,656
Connecticut.....	44,940	539	28,418	116,319	92,149	59,431	63,699
Dakota.....	41,670	2,703	11,418	40,672	88,825	30,244	63,394
Delaware.....	21,933	3,931	5,818	27,284	20,450	21,967	48,186
Dist. Columbia.....	1,027	68	4	1,292	271	.....	1,132
Florida.....	22,636	9,606	16,141	42,174	409,055	66,681	287,051
Georgia.....	96,520	132,078	50,026	315,073	544,812	527,589	1,471,003
Idaho.....	24,300	610	737	12,838	71,292	27,326	14,178
Illinois.....	1,023,082	123,278	8,346	865,913	1,515,063	1,087,073	5,170,266
Indiana.....	581,444	51,780	3,970	494,844	846,846	1,100,511	3,186,413
Iowa.....	792,322	44,424	2,506	854,187	1,755,343	455,359	6,084,316
Kansas.....	430,907	64,869	16,789	418,333	1,015,935	499,671	1,787,969
Kentucky.....	372,648	116,153	36,166	301,882	505,746	1,000,269	2,225,225
Louisiana.....	104,428	76,674	41,729	146,454	282,418	135,631	633,499
Maine.....	87,848	298	43,049	150,845	140,527	585,918	74,369
Maryland.....	117,796	12,561	22,246	122,907	117,387	171,184	335,408
Massachusetts.....	59,629	243	14,571	150,435	96,045	67,979	80,123
Michigan.....	378,778	5,083	40,393	384,578	466,660	2,189,389	964,071
Minnesota.....	257,282	9,019	36,344	275,545	347,161	267,598	381,415
Mississippi.....	112,309	129,778	61,705	268,178	387,452	287,694	1,151,818
Missouri.....	667,776	192,027	9,020	661,405	1,410,507	1,411,298	4,553,123
Montana.....	35,111	858	936	11,308	160,143	184,277	10,278
Nebraska.....	204,864	19,999	7,234	161,187	590,129	199,453	1,241,724
Nevada.....	32,087	1,258	761	13,319	158,137	133,695	9,080
N. Hampshire.....	46,773	87	29,152	90,564	112,689	211,825	53,437
New Jersey.....	86,940	9,267	2,022	152,078	69,786	117,020	219,069
New Mexico.....	14,547	9,063	16,432	12,955	137,314	2,068,331	7,857
New York.....	610,358	5,072	39,633	1,437,855	862,233	1,715,180	751,907
North Carolina.....	133,686	81,871	50,188	232,133	375,105	461,638	1,453,541
Ohio.....	736,478	19,481	8,226	767,043	1,084,917	4,902,486	3,141,335
Oregon.....	124,107	2,804	4,132	59,549	382,561	1,083,162	156,222
Pennsylvania.....	533,587	22,914	15,062	854,156	861,019	1,776,596	1,187,968
Rhode Island.....	9,661	46	3,523	21,460	10,601	17,211	14,121
South Carolina.....	60,660	67,005	24,507	139,881	199,321	118,889	628,198
Tennessee.....	266,119	173,496	27,312	303,900	452,462	672,739	2,160,495
Texas.....	805,606	132,447	90,502	606,176	3,387,927	2,411,633	1,950,371
Utah.....	38,131	2,896	3,968	32,768	58,680	233,121	17,196
Vermont.....	75,215	283	18,868	217,033	167,204	439,870	76,384
Virginia.....	218,838	33,598	54,709	243,061	368,414	497,299	956,451
Washington.....	45,848	3,621	3,621	27,622	103,111	292,883	46,823
West Virginia.....	126,143	6,226	12,643	156,956	288,845	674,769	510,613
Wisconsin.....	352,428	7,136	28,762	478,374	622,005	1,336,807	1,128,825
Wyoming.....	11,975	671	718	3,730	273,625	140,225	567
Total.....1880	10,357,488	1,812,808	993,841	12,443,120	22,488,550	35,192,074	47,681,700
Total Live Stock.....1870	7,145,870	1,125,415	1,319,271	8,935,332	13,566,005	28,477,951	25,134,569
Total Live Stock.....1860	6,249,174	1,151,148	2,254,911	8,585,735	14,779,373	22,471,275	33,512,867

THE METRIC OR DECIMAL SYSTEM.

As applied to weights and measures, the metric system has been adopted by France, Germany, Italy, Spain, Portugal, Belgium, Netherlands, Greece, Mexico, Brazil, Peru, Chili, etc. Switzerland, Denmark, and Austria have partially adopted it, and it is legalized or permissive (not compulsory) in the United States and in Great Britain. As applied to measures of length, the standard unit is the metre, ascertained with mathematical exactness to be one ten-millionth part of a terrestrial meridian. The unit of volume (or litre) is the capacity of a cubical vessel measuring one tenth of a metre on its edges; and the unit of weight is the actual weight of distilled water which will fill such a vessel. The following tables exhibit the various designations of weights and measures under the metric system, and their equivalents in existing American or English weights and measures, as legalized by act of Congress, July 27, 1866.

MEASURES OF LENGTH.

<i>Metric denominations and values.</i>		<i>Equivalents in denominations in use.</i>
Myriametre.....	10,000 metres.	6,2137 miles.
Kilometre.....	1,000 "	0.62137 miles, or 3,280 feet, 10 inches.
Hectometre.....	100 "	328 feet, 1 inch.
Decametre.....	10 "	39.37 inches.
Metre.....	1 metre.	39.37 inches.
Decimetre.....	$\frac{1}{10}$ of a metre.	3.937 inches.
Centimetre.....	$\frac{1}{100}$ " "	0.3937 inches.
Millimetre.....	$\frac{1}{1000}$ " "	0.03937 inches.

MEASURES OF CAPACITY.

<i>Metric denominations and values.</i>			<i>Equivalents in denominations in use.</i>	
Names.	No. of litres.	Cubic Measure.	Dry measure.	Liquid or wine measure.
Kilolitre, or stere..	1,000	1 cubic metre.	1.308 cubic yards.	264.17 gallons.
Hectolitre.....	100	$\frac{1}{10}$ of a cub. metr.	2 bushels, 3.35 pecks.	26.417 gallons.
Decalitre.....	10	10 cub. decimtrs.	9.08 quarts.	2.6417 gallons.
Litre.....	1	1 cub. decimetre.	0.908 quarts.	1.0567 quarts.
Decilitre.....	$\frac{1}{10}$	$\frac{1}{10}$ of a c. decimtr.	6.1023 cubic inches.	0.845 gills.
Centilitre.....	$\frac{1}{100}$	10 cub. centimtrs.	0.6102 " "	0.338 fluid oz.
Millilitre.....	$\frac{1}{1000}$	1 cub. centimetre.	0.061 " "	0.27 fluid oz.

MEASURES OF SURFACE.

<i>Metric denominations and values.</i>		<i>Equivalents in denominations in use.</i>
Hectare.....	10,000 square metres.	2.471 acres.
Are.....	100 " "	119.6 square yards.
Centare.....	1 square metre.	1,550 square inches.

WEIGHTS.

<i>Metric denominations and values.</i>		<i>Equivalents in denominations in use.</i>
Names.	Number of grammes.	Avoirdupois weight.
Millier or tonneau.....	1,000,000	2204.6 pounds.
Quintal.....	100,000	220.46 "
Myriagramme.....	10,000	22.046 "
Kilogramme or kilo.....	1,000	2.2046 "
Hectogramme.....	100	3.5274 ounces.
Decagramme.....	10	0.3527 "
Gramme.....	1	15.432 grains.
Decigramme.....	$\frac{1}{10}$	1.5432 "
Centigramme.....	$\frac{1}{100}$	0.1543 "
Milligramme.....	$\frac{1}{1000}$	0.0154 "

CUSTOMS REVENUE OF THE UNITED STATES.

A Comparative Statement showing the Customs Revenue, Amount of Dutiable and Free Goods Imported, and the Average Rate of Duty in each Year from 1821 to 1884, inclusive.

[From the Official Reports on Commerce and Navigation.]

YEAR.	Receipt from Customs.	Imports.			Per cent on Dutiable.	Per cent on Aggregate.
		Free.	Dutiable.	Total Amount Imported.		
1821.....	\$18,475,704	\$10,089,813	\$52,508,411	\$62,588,724	35.6	29.5
1822.....	64,066,066	7,398,708	75,942,833	83,241,541	31.7	28.9
1823.....	22,402,024	9,048,288	68,530,979	77,579,267	32.7	28.8
1824.....	25,486,817	12,563,773	67,985,234	80,549,007	37.5	31.6
1825.....	81,653,871	10,947,510	85,392,565	96,340,075	37.1	32.8
1826.....	26,083,862	12,567,769	72,406,708	84,974,477	34.6	30.7
1827.....	27,948,957	11,855,104	67,628,964	79,484,068	41.3	35.1
1828.....	29,951,252	16,379,176	76,130,648	88,509,824	39.3	33.8
1829.....	27,688,701	11,806,501	62,687,096	74,492,527	44.3	37.1
1830.....	28,389,505	12,746,245	58,130,675	70,876,920	48.8	40
1831.....	36,596,118	13,456,625	89,734,499	103,191,124	40.8	35.4
1832.....	29,341,176	14,249,453	86,779,813	101,029,266	38.8	29
1833.....	24,177,578	32,477,950	75,670,361	108,118,311	31.9	22.4
1834.....	18,960,706	68,393,180	58,128,162	126,521,332	32.6	15
1835.....	25,890,727	77,940,493	71,955,249	149,895,742	36.0	17.2
1836.....	30,818,328	92,066,481	97,923,554	189,990,035	31.6	16.2
1837.....	18,134,131	69,250,031	71,739,186	140,999,217	26.3	12.4
1838.....	19,702,825	60,860,005	52,857,399	113,717,404	37.8	17.3
1839.....	25,554,534	76,401,792	85,690,840	162,092,132	29.9	15.8
1840.....	15,104,791	57,196,204	49,945,315	107,141,519	30.4	14.1
1841.....	19,919,492	66,019,731	61,926,446	127,946,177	32.2	15.6
1842.....	16,662,747	30,627,486	69,534,601	100,162,087	23.1	16.6
1843.....	10,208,000	35,574,584	29,179,215	64,753,799	35.7	15.7
1844.....	29,236,357	24,766,881	83,668,154	108,435,035	35.1	26.9
1845.....	30,952,416	22,147,840	95,106,724	117,254,564	32.5	26.4
1846.....	26,712,668	24,767,739	96,924,058	121,691,797	26.4	21.9
1847.....	23,747,865	41,772,636	104,773,002	146,545,638	22.4	16.2
1848.....	31,757,071	22,716,603	132,282,325	154,998,928	24	20.4
1849.....	26,346,739	22,377,665	125,479,774	147,857,439	23	19.2
1850.....	39,668,686	22,710,382	145,427,936	178,138,318	25.2	22.3
1851.....	49,017,568	25,106,587	191,118,345	216,224,932	26	22.6
1852.....	47,339,326	29,692,934	188,262,508	212,945,442	26	22.2
1853.....	58,931,865	31,383,534	236,595,113	267,978,647	25	22
1854.....	64,224,190	33,286,821	271,276,560	304,562,381	23.5	21.1
1855.....	53,025,794	40,090,336	221,378,184	261,468,520	23	20.3
1856.....	64,022,863	56,955,706	257,684,236	314,439,942	25	20.3
1857.....	63,876,905	66,729,306	294,180,835	360,890,141	21.5	17.7
1858.....	41,789,621	80,319,275	202,293,875	282,613,150	20	14.8
1859.....	49,565,824	79,721,116	259,047,014	338,768,130	19	14.6
1860.....	53,187,511	90,841,749	279,872,327	362,166,254	19	14.7
1861.....	39,582,126	117,469,982	218,180,191	335,650,153	18.14	11.79
1862.....	49,056,398	69,136,705	136,635,024	205,771,729	35.90	23.84
1863.....	69,059,642	44,826,029	208,093,891	252,919,920	33.19	27.30
1864.....	102,316,153	54,241,944	275,320,951	329,562,895	37.16	31.04
1865.....	84,928,260	54,329,588	194,226,084	248,555,652	43.75	34.17
1866.....	179,046,630	69,728,618	375,783,540	445,512,158	47.65	40.19
1867.....	176,417,811	45,203,970	372,627,601	417,831,571	47.34	42.22
1868.....	164,464,599	29,379,149	342,245,659	371,624,808	48.05	44.25
1869.....	180,048,427	41,454,568	395,859,687	437,314,255	45.48	41.17
1870.....	192,873,265	46,508,795	415,845,856	462,354,651	46.37	41.71
1871.....	206,270,408	57,857,761	483,635,947	541,493,708	42.64	38.11
1872.....	216,370,287	61,010,902	579,327,864	640,338,766	37.54	33.77
1873.....	188,089,523	166,236,821	497,320,326	663,617,147	37.62	28.34
1874.....	163,103,834	180,117,061	415,748,693	595,865,754	39.20	27.54
1875.....	157,137,722	187,265,005	379,736,113	547,060,118	41.38	28.73
1876.....	148,071,985	156,286,594	320,379,277	476,677,871	46.21	31.06
1877.....	130,966,483	181,528,251	286,939,238	468,517,489	43.79	27.25
1878.....	130,170,680	171,028,679	286,773,267	466,872,846	44.01	27.88
1879.....	137,350,048	162,977,505	303,036,270	466,073,775	45.28	29.44
1880.....	186,522,065	208,301,863	459,632,883	667,964,746	40.67	27.92
1881.....	195,159,676	202,481,647	440,173,051	642,664,628	45.01	30.53
1882.....	220,410,730	210,879,007	514,060,567	724,639,574	42.37	29.41
1883.....	314,706,497	307,504,719	515,876,196	723,180,911	41.63	29.68
1884.....	195,067,490	211,280,365	456,296,124	667,576,899	41.61	28.44

Debts of American Cities, and Rate of Taxation.

Compiled from I. G. Martin's Debt Statement of States, Cities and Towns, 1882, with additions.

CITIES.	YEAR.	NETDEBT	Tax on each \$100	CITIES.	YEAR.	NETDEBT	Tax on each \$100
Albany, N. Y.	1883	\$3,730,023	\$1 92	Milwaukee, Wis.	1883	\$2,200,000	\$2 50
Alleghany, Pa.	1883	1,213,532	1 20	Minneapolis, Minn.	1883	1,501,488	1 32
Auburn, Me.	1882	243,956	2 00	Mobile, Ala.	1882	2,329,000	1 35
Auburn, N. Y.	1882	510,070	1 32	Nashua, N. H.	1883	393,800	1 64
Baltimore, Md.	1883	28,513,034	1 37	Natick, Mass.	1883	238,643	1 50
Bangor, Me.	1882	2,689,055	2 34	Newark, N. J.	1882	8,452,991	2 44
Bath, Me.	1883	1,618,321	2 50	New Bedford, Mass.	1883	1,150,313	1 75
Bay City, Mich.	1882	403,200	2 10	New Britain, Conn.	1882	286,000	80
Belfast, Me.	1883	710,700	....	Newburyport, Mass.	1883	426,542	1 60
Beverly, Mass.	1882	918,100	1 44	New Haven, Conn.	1883	671,489	....
Biddeford, Me.	1882	166,250	2 00	New London, Conn.	1882	476,970	....
Boston, Mass.	1883	24,940,548	1 51	Newport, Ky.	1882	999,253	....
Bridgeport, Conn.	1883	561,201	1 40	Newport, R. I.	1882	64,928	98
Brocton, Mass.	1883	236,198	1 66	Newton, Mass.	1883	1,084,304	1 42
Brookline, Mass.	1883	1,069,596	1 23	New York, N. Y.	1883	96,141,918	2 25
Brooklyn, N. Y.	1883	37,493,723	2 32	Northampton, Mass.	1883	472,000	1 40
Buffalo, N. Y.	1883	6,824,637	1 61	Norwich, Conn.	1882	846,628	....
Burlington, Ia.	1883	673,700	....	Pawtucket, R. I.	1882	1,057,760	1 33
Burlington, Vt.	1882	376,816	1 00	Peabody, Mass.	1882	295,482	1 62
Calais, Me.	1882	131,000	2 10	Peoria, Ill.	1882	673,500	5 76
Cambridge, Mass.	1883	2,589,250	1 66	Philadelphia, Pa.	1883	40,517,256	1 90
Camden, N. J.	1882	1,203,800	2 74	Pittsburgh, Pa.	1883	13,370,740	2 92
Chelsea, Mass.	1883	1,447,720	1 88	Pittsfield, Mass.	1882	151,411	1 20
Chicago, Ill.	1883	12,485,734	3 37	Plymouth, Mass.	1882	143,538	1 28
Chicopee, Mass.	1882	67,000	1 13	Portland, Me.	1883	\$4,473,000	2 15
Cincinnati, O.	1883	20,758,381	2 38	Portsmouth, N. H.	1882	459,802	1 63
Cleveland, O.	1883	5,535,972	1 49	Portsmouth, O.	1882	250,800	....
Clinton, Mass.	1882	201,500	1 50	Poughkeepsie, N. Y.	1882	1,855,298	2 53
Columbus, O.	1883	1,725,212	2 26	Providence, R. I.	1883	8,404,416	1 45
Concord, N. H.	1883	596,500	1 55	Quincy, Ill.	1882	1,905,453	1 00
Covington, Ky.	1882	1,023,800	1 85	Racine, Wis.	1882	199,549	....
Danvers, Mass.	1883	223,237	1 64	Reading, Pa.	1882	1,094,202	1 15
Dayton, O.	1882	1,166,028	96	Richmond, Va.	1883	4,758,397	1 90
Des Moines, Ia.	1882	599,620	4 50	Rochester, N. Y.	1883	5,355,000	2 86
Detroit, Mich.	1883	1,959,432	1 20	Rock Island, Ill.	1882	285,045	2 80
Dover, N. H.	1882	193,800	1 50	Rockland, Me.	1882	892,985	....
East Saginaw, Mich.	1882	705,303	2 02	Saco, Me.	1882	41,894	1 80
Ellsworth, Me.	1882	104,965	....	Saginaw, Mich.	1882	173,800	....
Erie, Pa.	1883	1,135,584	1 60	St. Johnsbury, Vt.	1883	73,000	2 00
Evansville, Ind.	1882	1,651,000	1 25	St. Joseph, Mo.	1882	1,613,350	2 55
Fall River, Mass.	1883	2,911,160	1 88	St. Louis, Mo.	1883	21,905,753	2 25
Fitchburg, Mass.	1883	685,494	1 90	St. Paul, Minn.	1883	1,928,041	2 10
Fond du Lac, Wis.	1882	153,500	3 50	Salem, Mass.	1883	1,101,958	1 55
Fort Wayne, Ind.	1882	833,000	1 00	Sandusky, O.	1882	450,600	....
Gloucester, Mass.	1883	146,644	1 85	Savannah, Ga.	1882	3,500,000	8 00
Harrisburg, Pa.	1882	1,039,710	1 50	Schenectady, N. Y.	1882	125,631	3 00
Hartford, Conn.	1883	2,063,855	1 81	Scranton, Pa.	1882	294,000	2 40
Haverhill, Mass.	1883	198,961	1 74	Somerville, Mass.	1883	1,211,346	1 78
Holyoke, Mass.	1883	817,318	1 54	Springfield, Ill.	1882	797,322	5 00
Hyde Park, Ill.	1882	337,400	3 65	Springfield, Mass.	1883	1,619,793	1 25
Hyde Park, Mass.	1882	130,754	1 68	Springfield, O.	1882	483,500	1 62
Indianapolis, Ind.	1882	1,914,500	....	Syracuse, N. Y.	1882	1,278,500	....
Jersey City, N. J.	1883	15,978,645	2 90	Taunton, Mass.	1883	528,917	1 58
Kansas City, Mo.	1882	1,154,844	1 75	Thomaston, Me.	1883	202,800	2 00
Keene, N. H.	1883	312,427	1 09	Toledo, O.	1883	3,007,649	2 50
Lake Township, Ill.	1882	303,970	2 47	Topeka, Kans.	1882	371,400	2 75
Lawrence, Mass.	1883	1,583,447	1 60	Trenton, N. J.	1882	702,274	1 50
Leominster, Mass.	1882	300,000	1 55	Troy, N. Y.	1883	870,928	4 16
Leominster, Me.	1882	999,704	2 25	Utica, N. Y.	1883	589,500	....
Louisville, Ky.	1883	4,072,170	2 85	Wakefield, Mass.	1883	68,000	1 46
Lowell, Mass.	1883	2,352,274	1 56	Waltham, Mass.	1882	439,229	1 50
Lynn, Mass.	1883	1,050,468	2 10	Washington, D. C.	1883	21,501,950	1 50
Malden, Mass.	1883	438,022	1 36	Watertown, Mass.	1883	59,293	1 45
Manchester, N. H.	1883	927,500	1 62	Weymouth, Mass.	1883	15,000	1 46
Marblehead, Mass.	1883	114,112	1 50	Woburn, Mass.	1882	587,043	1 90
Marlborough, Mass.	1882	197,456	2 10	Wilmington, N. C.	1882	511,845	1 75
Medford, Mass.	1882	412,698	1 76	Woonsocket, R. I.	1882	169,443	1 22
Meriden, Conn.	1882	423,330	80	Worcester, Mass.	1883	2,236,179	1 74
Middletown, Conn.	1882	281,700	....			

*Of Portland's debt, \$3,350,000 is for aid to railroads, covered by mortgage.

LEADING AGRICULTURAL CROPS IN EUROPE.

'COUNTRIES.	Date of Sta- tistics.	Total Area.	Land under Tillage.	WHEAT.	RYE.	BARLEY.	OATS.	POTATOES.	Ave- rage Yield of Wheat per acre.
		<i>Acres.</i>	<i>Acres.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Bu.</i>
1. Austria.....	1871	74,170,173	22,273,312	35,945,909	74,407,488	46,224,017	91,485,387	178,430,636	15.6
2. Baden.....	1873	8,174,355	1,498,960	4,247,948	1,263,478	3,243,164	3,188,777	20,483,600	16.9
3. Bavaria.....	1873	19,360,646	7,666,407	31,620,557	94,550,562	17,501,814	25,807,914	59,778,270	29.2
4. Belgium.....	1873	7,278,872	3,926,704	24,633,360	13,367,368	3,565,060	21,777,246	60,808,441	27.9
5. Denmark.....	1871	9,448,601	3,434,925	.....	.....	.....	27,554,588	14,695,600	19.5
6. Finland.....	1870	98,371,255	1,981,659	53,933	9,094,840	4,994,560	4,852,980	7,095,000	17.8
7. France.....	1873	180,733,581	64,964,190	227,928,045	68,971,844	53,163,768	102,677,482	87,416,226	17.1
8. Great Britain.....	1873	67,623,333	13,317,373	104,512,354	1,779,486	91,513,013	128,248,640	64,368,261	29.9
9. Ireland.....	1873	30,811,357	5,288,988	3,871,083	123,510	8,882,152	67,038,502	124,590,304	23.1
10. Greece.....	1867	11,763,143	.....	5,102,904	123,019	2,050,508	2,200,088	18,300	13.5
11. Hesse-Darmstadt.....	1873	9,073,513	1,043,630	8,259,660	2,179,908	2,793,145	9,739,145	15,251,505	29.0
12. Holland.....	1873	8,123,200	2,437,083	5,825,550	8,137,443	4,660,546	11,116,821	53,369,455	24.8
13. Hungary.....	1873	80,027,556	27,966,121	107,351,060	8,740,357	15,331,215	41,374,009	126,520,764	12.6
14. Italy.....	1873	64,080,535	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	99,064,734	.....
15. Norway.....	1873	78,683,021	1,579,631	5,624,603	6,240,450	1,282,583	9,633,106	18,847,564	23.3
16. Portugal.....	1865	29,508,268	4,511,400	.....	.....	.....	568,449	18,785,041	13.2
17. Prussia.....	1867	85,738,437	.....	73,701,406	178,485,738	86,743,009	227,434,922	560,730,471	17.4
18. Roumania.....	1873	39,868,684	8,656,770	.....	.....	.....	8,440,464	380,322	13.8
19. Russia.....	1873	1,963,800,222	.....	221,714,019	616,364,540	124,253,617	500,746,016	388,904,518	26.7
20. Saxo-Altenburg.....	1873	886,563	190,570	4,036,720	510,840	3,065,040	1,003,300	9,671,383	17.3
21. Saxo-Weimar.....	1873	880,700	468,665	117,463,373	1,175,846	1,863,655	3,838,874	8,391,384	27
22. Saxony.....	1873	8,704,470	1,863,586	792,611	1,767,166	.....	3,469,845	41,304,464	27
23. Serbia.....	1868	10,769,576	.....	.....	.....	.....	610,840	.....	.....
24. Spain.....	1868	124,328,166	.....	1,036,720	28,511,775	3,065,040	.....	8,355,016	16.1
25. Sweden.....	1872	110,620,111	6,267,567	2,445,439	15,963,266	12,374,379	31,945,516	44,704,176	.....
26. Switzerland.....	1868	10,224,813	.....	2,145,535	8,684,660	1,450,533	3,212,736	.....	.....
27. Württemberg.....	1868	89,867,153	.....	40,867,200	10,216,500	25,543,000	3,065,040	19,560,584	16.6
28. Württemberg.....	1873	4,506,571	2,068,593	7,374,135	1,665,466	5,363,053	9,369,328	.....	.....
United States.....	1877	2,184,000,000	200,000,000	864,194,196	21,170,100	84,441,400	406,394,000	170,028,000	13.5

UNITED STATES DEBT STATEMENT, JAN. 1885. 311.

INTEREST-BEARING DEBT.

CHARACTER OF ISSUE.	Authorizing Act.	When Payable.	Interest Periods.	AMOUNT OUTSTANDING.		
				Registered.	Coupon.	Total.
				<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
3s of 1882	July 12, 1882	At option,	Q—A.	194,190,500	.....	194,190,500
4½s of 1891.	1870 and 1871	Sept. 1, 1891	Q—M.	198,738,350	51,261,650	250,000,000
4s of 1907	1870 and 1871	July 1, 1907	Q—J.	596,841,900	140,855,150	737,696,950
				989,770,650	192,116,800	
4s, ref. ctfs.	Feb. 26, 1879	.....	.....			260,000
3s, navy p. fd.	July 23, 1868	.....	.....			14,000,000
Aggregate of interest-bearing debt.....						1,196,147,450

On the foregoing issues there is a total of \$1,688,825 interest over-due and not yet called for. The total current accrued interest to date is \$9,498,022.

DEBT ON WHICH INTEREST HAS CEASED SINCE MATURITY.

There is a total of over-due debt outstanding, never presented for payment, of \$6,993,925 principal and \$361,055 interest.

DEBT BEARING NO INTEREST.

CHARACTER OF ISSUE.	Authorizing Act.	Amount.
Old demand notes	July 17, 1861; Feb. 12, 1862	\$58,240
Legal-tender notes	Feb. 25, 1862; July 11, 1862; March 3, 1863	346,081,016
Certificates of deposit	June 8, 1873	24,920,000
Gold certificates	March 3, 1863; July 12, 1868	119,631,150
Silver certificates	February 28, 1878	126,168,291
Fractional currency.....	{ July 17, 1862; March 3, 1863; June 30, 1864. }	\$15,347,277
Less amount estimated lost or destroyed, act June 21, 1879		8,575,934
		6,971,343
Aggregate of debt bearing no interest		\$636,430,040
Unclaimed Pacific Railroad interest		4,220
Total interest-bearing and without interest	\$1,889,571,415	Int. \$11,463,188
Total debt principal and interest, to date		1,951,023,547
Total cash in Treasury		432,475,176
Debt, less cash in Treasury, January 1, 1885		\$1,418,548,371
Debt, less cash in Treasury, December 1, 1884		1,417,906,967
Increase of debt during the month of December, 1884		\$641,384
Decrease of debt, June 30, 1884, to January 1, 1885		\$31,501,864
AVAILABLE ASSETS—		
Cash in the Treasury		\$432,475,176
CURRENT LIABILITIES—		
Interest due and unpaid		1,688,825
Debt on which interest has ceased		6,993,925
Interest thereon		361,055
Gold and silver certificates		257,799,441
United States notes held for redemption of certificates of deposit ..		24,920,000
Cash balance available January 1, 1885		140,811,980
Total		\$432,475,176

BONDS ISSUED TO THE PACIFIC RAILWAY COMPANIES.

CHARACTER OF ISSUE.	Amount Outstanding.	Interest Paid by U. S.	Interest Repaid by Transportation.	Balance of Interest Paid by U. S. .
Central Pacific	\$35,685,120	\$25,005,662	\$5,628,963	\$19,376,679
Kansas Pacific	6,808,000	6,507,513	3,207,922	3,299,587
Union Pacific	27,236,512	26,592,041	10,495,850	16,096,192
Central Branch Union Pac..	1,600,000	1,645,806	178,967	1,466,941
Western Pacific	1,970,560	1,786,483	9,367	1,777,115
Sioux City and Pacific	1,623,330	1,561,997	151,552	1,410,445
Total	\$64,623,512	\$63,099,504	\$19,017,341	\$43,426,963

The Pacific Railroad bonds are issued under acts of July 1, 1862, and July 2, 1864; they are registered bonds, bear 6 per cent interest in currency, payable January 1 and July 1, and mature 30 years from their date.

From the Financial Review.

COMPOUND INTEREST TABLE.

Showing the Accumulation of Principal and Interest on one Dollar, at various rates per Annum, from 3 to 10 per cent., the Interest being compounded semi-annually.

No. of Years.	3 per cent.	4 per cent.	4½ per cent.	5 per cent.	6 per cent.	7 per cent.	7½-10 per cent.	8 per cent.	10 per cent.
1.....	\$1.0302	\$1.0404	\$1.0456	\$1.0506	\$1.0609	\$1.0712	\$1.0745	\$1.0816	\$1.1025
2.....	1.0613	1.0824	1.0930	1.1029	1.1255	1.1475	1.1530	1.1692	1.2155
3.....	1.0984	1.1261	1.1438	1.1596	1.1940	1.2292	1.2387	1.2646	1.3400
4.....	1.1264	1.1715	1.1948	1.2184	1.2667	1.3168	1.3308	1.3678	1.4773
5.....	1.1606	1.2188	1.2481	1.2800	1.3439	1.4106	1.4298	1.4794	1.6287
6.....	\$1.1956	\$1.2681	\$1.3004	\$1.3448	\$1.4257	\$1.5110	\$1.5360	\$1.6002	\$1.7957
7.....	1.2317	1.3193	1.3643	1.4129	1.5125	1.6186	1.6602	1.7307	1.9747
8.....	1.2699	1.3726	1.4264	1.4845	1.6047	1.7339	1.7729	1.8720	2.1837
9.....	1.3073	1.4281	1.4913	1.5596	1.7024	1.8674	1.9047	2.0247	2.4084
10.....	1.3463	1.4858	1.5592	1.6385	1.8061	1.9987	2.0462	2.1899	2.6530
11.....	\$1.3875	\$1.5458	\$1.6301	\$1.7234	\$1.9161	\$2.1315	\$2.1982	\$2.3687	\$2.9250
12.....	1.4296	1.6082	1.7044	1.8086	2.0326	2.2833	2.3617	2.5619	3.2248
13.....	1.4727	1.6732	1.7820	1.9001	2.1564	2.4459	2.5372	2.7710	3.5568
14.....	1.5172	1.7408	1.8631	1.9963	2.2878	2.6201	2.7258	2.9971	3.9199
15.....	1.5630	1.8111	1.9479	2.0933	2.4271	2.8068	2.9284	3.2417	4.3216
16.....	\$1.6109	\$1.8843	\$2.0365	\$2.2027	\$2.5749	\$3.0087	\$3.1451	\$3.5062	\$4.7645
17.....	1.6599	1.9604	2.1272	2.3142	2.7317	3.2208	3.3800	3.7923	5.2629
18.....	1.7091	2.0396	2.2240	2.4313	2.8961	3.4502	3.6312	4.1018	5.7983
19.....	1.7607	2.1220	2.3252	2.5544	3.0745	3.6960	3.9011	4.4365	6.3816
20.....	1.8140	2.2078	2.4310	2.6837	3.2618	3.9592	4.1911	4.7985	7.0362
21.....	\$1.8696	\$2.2970	\$2.5415	\$2.8196	\$3.4605	\$4.2412	\$4.5026	\$5.1900	\$7.7574
22.....	1.9253	2.3898	2.6572	2.9624	3.6712	4.5433	4.8373	5.6196	8.5625
23.....	1.9835	2.4863	2.7781	3.1123	3.8948	4.8669	5.1969	6.0716	9.4292
24.....	2.0434	2.5868	2.9045	3.2699	4.1320	5.2136	5.5832	6.5670	10.3667
25.....	2.1062	2.6913	3.0367	3.4354	4.3836	5.5849	5.9982	7.1090	11.4612
26.....	\$2.1688	\$2.8006	\$3.1749	\$3.6094	\$4.6506	\$5.9827	\$6.4441	\$7.6826	\$12.6359
27.....	2.2344	2.9131	3.3198	3.7921	4.9338	6.4088	6.9281	8.3094	13.9311
28.....	2.3019	3.0318	3.4708	3.9641	5.2343	6.8653	7.4377	8.9875	15.3591
29.....	2.3715	3.1543	3.6282	4.1658	5.5531	7.3543	7.9906	9.7306	16.9334
30.....	2.4432	3.2818	3.7933	4.3977	5.8913	7.8781	8.5846	10.5143	18.6691
31.....	\$2.5170	\$3.4144	\$3.9660	\$4.6203	\$6.2500	\$8.4391	\$9.2227	\$11.3742	\$20.5827
32.....	2.5931	3.5523	4.1465	4.8542	6.6307	9.0402	9.9087	12.3024	22.6924
33.....	2.6715	3.6968	4.3351	5.0999	7.0345	9.6841	10.6453	13.3062	25.0184
34.....	2.7522	3.8451	4.5324	5.3581	7.4629	10.3738	11.4366	14.3920	27.5828
35.....	2.8354	4.0005	4.7387	5.6294	7.9174	11.1126	12.2887	15.5664	30.4081
36.....	\$2.9211	\$4.1621	\$4.9543	\$5.9144	\$8.3996	\$11.9041	\$13.2000	\$16.8367	\$33.5249
37.....	3.0094	4.3302	5.1796	6.2138	8.9111	12.7620	14.1811	18.2105	36.9612
38.....	3.1004	4.5052	5.4146	6.5284	9.4538	13.6799	15.2353	19.6955	40.7497
39.....	3.1941	4.6872	5.6510	6.8589	10.0295	14.6446	16.3877	21.3088	44.9266
40.....	3.2907	4.8766	5.9288	7.2061	10.6408	15.6877	17.5844	23.0422	49.5316
41.....	\$3.3901	\$5.0736	\$6.1986	\$7.5709	\$11.2883	\$16.8050	\$18.8915	\$24.9224	\$54.6086
42.....	3.4926	5.2785	6.4907	7.9542	11.9758	18.0020	20.2956	26.9561	60.2053
43.....	3.5982	5.4928	6.7756	8.3569	12.7061	19.2842	21.8043	29.1887	66.5737
44.....	3.7070	5.7147	7.0849	8.7800	13.4832	20.6577	23.4250	31.5348	73.1807
45.....	3.8191	5.9456	7.4062	9.2245	14.7287	22.1290	25.1663	34.1080	80.6817
46.....	\$3.9345	\$6.1858	\$7.7430	\$9.6915	\$15.6257	\$23.7052	\$27.0369	\$36.8813	\$88.9516
47.....	4.0432	6.4357	8.0954	10.1822	16.5773	25.3936	29.0466	39.8908	96.0692
48.....	4.1555	6.6957	8.4638	10.6967	17.5868	27.2022	31.2057	43.1459	107.1213
49.....	4.2914	6.9662	8.8490	11.2388	18.6597	29.1397	33.5253	46.6666	118.1012
50.....	4.4211	7.2477	9.2516	11.8072	19.7941	31.2141	36.0154	50.4746	130.2060

THE CUSTOMS TARIFF OF GREAT BRITAIN.

No protective duties are now levied on goods imported, Customs duties being charged solely for the sake of revenue. Formerly the articles subject to duty numbered nearly a thousand; now they are only twenty, the chief being tobacco, spirits, tea, and wine. The following is a complete list:

From the Statistical Abstract of the United Kingdom.

ARTICLES.	Duty.	ARTICLES.	Duty.
	£ s. d.		£ s. d.
Ale or beer, the worts of which were before fermentation of a specific gravity of 1057°; per bbl. And so in proportion for any difference in gravity.	0 6 6	purified so as to be potable; and mixtures and preparations containing spirits: computed at hydrometer proof; gallon.....	0 10 4
Beer, Mum and Spruce, specific gravity not exceeding 1215°; per barrel of 36 gallons.....	1 6 0	Spirits, perfumed, and cognie water, gallon.....	0 16 6
Beer, Mum and Spruce, exceeding 1215°; per barrel.....	1 10 6	Spirits, liqueurs, cordials (or other preparations containing spirits in bottle, entered in such a manner as to indicate that the strength is not to be tested), unenumerated, sweetened or mixed.....	0 14 0
Cards, playing; per dozen packs.....	0 8 2	Tea; pound.....	0 0 6
Chicory (raw or kiln-dried); cwt.....	0 18 8	Tobacco, unmanufactured, stemmed or unstemmed, containing 10 per cent or more of moisture; pound.....	0 8 6
Chicory (roasted or ground); lb.....	0 0 2	Containing less than 10 per cent of moisture; pound.....	0 8 10
Chloral hydrate; pound.....	0 1 8	Cavendish or Negro-head.....	0 4 10
Chloroform; pound.....	0 8 0	Cigars; pound.....	0 5 6
Cocoa; pound.....	0 0 1	Other manufactured tobacco.....	0 4 4
Cocoa, husks and shells; cwt.....	0 2 0	Snuff, containing more than 18 per cent of moisture; pound.....	0 4 1
Cocoa, or chocolate, ground, prepared or manufactured; pound.....	0 0 2	Snuff, less than 18 per cent of moisture; pound.....	0 4 10
Coffee, raw; cwt.....	0 14 0	Wine, containing less than 26° proof spirit; gallon.....	0 1 0
Coffee, kiln-dried, roasted or ground; pound.....	0 0 2	Wine, containing more than 26° and less than 45° spirit; gallon.....	0 2 6
Collodion; gallon.....	1 4 0	Wine, for each additional degree of strength beyond 45°; gallon.....	0 0 8
Ethyl iodide of; gallon.....	0 18 0		
Ether, sulphuric; gallon.....	1 5 0		
Fruit, dried; cwt.....	0 7 0		
Plate, gold; ounce.....	0 17 0		
Plate, silver; ounce.....	0 1 6		
Soap, transparent, containing alcohol; pound.....	0 0 8		
Spirits of any description (except perfumed spirits), including Naphtha or Methyl Alcohol,			

TOTAL REVENUE OF GREAT BRITAIN FROM CUSTOMS DUTIES.

ARTICLES.	Year 1884, Pounds reduced to Dollars.	ARTICLES.	Year 1884, Pounds reduced to Dollars.
Chicory.....	340,518	Spirits, Geneva and other sorts.....	8,029,040
Cocoa, Cocoa Husks, and Chocolate.....	328,995	Tea.....	21,341,700
Coffee.....	997,980	Tobacco and Snuff.....	45,442,338
Fruit, dried: Currants.....	1,651,045	Wine.....	6,345,945
" Figs, Plums, and Prunes.....	230,890	Other Articles (taken collectively).....	86,365
" Raisins.....	800,670		
Spirits: Rum.....	10,638,610	Aggregate Gross Receipts.....	\$98,682,095
" Brandy.....	7,404,925		

THE WORLD'S CIRCULATION OF GOLD AND SILVER AND PAPER MONEY.

From the Annual Report of the Director of the Mint of the United States, December, 1883.

Countries.	Population.		Date of state- ment.	Paper.	Specie.			Total.	Total paper and currency, and specie.	Per capita.	
	Year.	Last census or estimate.			Gold.	Silver, full le- gal tender.	Silver, lim- ited tender.			Paper.	Specie.
Argentine Republic.	1880	2,540,000	1882	\$ 37,101,756	\$ 6,000,000	\$ 3,000,000	.....	\$ 9,000,000	\$ 44,101,756	\$ 14 00	\$ 3 54
Australia.	1881	2,738,998	1883	28,010,722	65,000,000	.....	5,000,000	70,000,000	94,010,722	9 03	26 01
Austria-Hungary.	1880	35,880,425	1883	230,412,224	44,500,000	74,000,000	.....	118,500,000	417,912,224	8 24	8 81
Belgium.	1870	5,538,654	1883	63,841,115	68,000,000	53,000,000	6,500,000	123,500,000	165,341,115	11 23	23 93
Bolivia.	1876	2,285,201	1881	1,181,517	.....	5,400,000	.....	5,400,000	6,581,517	9 19	2 33
Brazil.	1880	11,108,291	1883	102,001,000	9,335,000	.....	.....	.....	102,001,000	.....	.....
Canada.	1881	4,624,523	1881	51,083,440	2,315,000	.....	4,500,000	13,835,000	64,907,479	11 23	8 07
Central America.	1881	2,931,000	1880	28,535,241	.....	6,000,000	.....	6,000,000	32,555,241	10 97	1 50
Chile.	1876	2,490,564	1881	24,535,241	.....	.....	.....	.....	24,535,241	.....	.....
Colombia.	1881	1,804,016	1883	44,162,643	28,181,000	.....	4,000,000	4,000,000	32,181,000	63 17	32 07
Cuba.	1877	1,804,016	1883	21,103,767	13,000,000	.....	4,387,000	18,387,000	39,485,767	9 03	9 74
Denmark.	1880	2,066,400	1881	505,524,496	872,000,000	540,000,000	.....	1,478,000,000	2,087,494,496	15 16	39 41
France.	1881	37,871,136	1883	508,594,496	827,720,000	109,450,000	104,723,000	690,947,000	794,484,723	4 60	13 31
Germany.	1880	45,224,011	1883	207,564,732	842,720,000	.....	.....	.....	894,381,617	5 77	19 81
Great Britain.	1881	35,246,025	1883	208,584,617	2,702,000	.....	.....	.....	208,584,617	12 00	3 73
Greece.	1883	1,979,125	1883	22,739,000	4,000,000	.....	.....	.....	4,790,000	.....	8 86
Hayti.	1877	672,000	1881	.....	.....	7,780,000	.....	.....	4,790,000	.....	.....
India.	1881	232,641,210	1883	62,883,126	.....	1,027,000,000	.....	1,027,000,000	1,089,883,126	24 24	7 77
Italy.	1881	28,452,659	1883	204,783,100	160,000,000	40,000,000	30,000,000	230,000,000	514,783,100	10 24	7 73
Japan.	1883	36,700,110	1881	140,278,113	94,104,000	46,334,000	.....	126,468,000	276,746,113	3 23	9 60
Mexico.	1880	4,567,219	1883	2,068,629	.....	40,000,000	.....	40,000,000	62,688,629	21 21	5 23
Netherlands.	1880	4,061,680	1883	72,871,505	18,000,000	54,486,000	.....	74,486,000	151,360,505	18 62	13 84
Peru.	1876	2,050,000	1879	18,088,880	65,000,000	1,250,000	.....	1,882,000	14,980,880	4 29	63 63
Portugal.	1875	4,550,889	1879	5,022,860	80,000,000	.....	10,000,000	40,000,000	45,022,860	1 10	8 79
Russia.	1880	95,250,669	1879	508,945,925	118,769,000	.....	.....	118,769,000	628,714,925	6 18	1 21
Spain.	1877	16,023,186	1883	68,876,674	12,834,000	40,000,000	.....	30,000,000	288,876,674	4 19	12 03
Sweden and Norway.	1880	6,479,123	1881	38,612,696	17,000,000	.....	5,405,000	17,899,000	51,541,923	6 42	3 77
Switzerland.	1880	2,445,103	1883	58,612,696	7,000,000	4,700,000	4,700,000	31,700,000	49,983,440	11 14	1 00
Turkey.	1880	24,367,000	1883	18,263,440	80,000,000	10,000,000	.....	85,200,000	80,980,000	21 21	3 00
United States.	1880	60,355,793	1883	864,012,074	608,197,000	189,479,000	80,920,000	949,598,000	1,793,598,074	17 63	16 33
Uruguay.	1880	60,355,793	1883	6,986,000	4,601,000	1,000,000	.....	5,601,000	11,587,000	18 09	2 28
Venezuela.	1881	2,076,245	1881	2,250,000	4,000,000	.....	1,000,000	5,000,000	6,250,000	.....	1 86

FOREIGN CARRYING TRADE OF THE UNITED STATES.

From the Reports on Commerce and Navigation of the United States.

STATEMENT showing the value of the IMPORTS and EXPORTS of the United States carried respectively in UNITED STATES VESSELS, and in FOREIGN VESSELS, during sixty years ended June 30, 1864, with the percentage carried in vessels of the United States.

Fiscal years.	IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.		Total imports and exports carried in American vessels.	Total imports and exports carried in Foreign vessels.	Percentage carried in American vessels.
	American vessels.	Foreign vessels.	American vessels.	Foreign vessels.			
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	
1821	58,025,890	4,559,825	55,175,572	9,798,410	113,201,462	14,358,235	88.7
1822	78,984,331	6,257,210	80,715,568	11,444,713	137,699,899	17,701,923	88.4
1823	71,511,541	6,067,726	65,315,666	9,383,464	136,827,207	15,451,190	89.9
1824	75,265,053	5,283,954	67,411,706	8,574,951	142,676,759	13,558,905	91.2
1825	91,902,512	4,437,563	88,799,749	10,735,639	180,702,261	15,173,202	92.3
1826	80,778,120	4,196,357	69,553,516	8,041,806	150,331,636	12,238,103	92.5
1827	74,965,496	4,518,572	72,000,544	10,232,283	147,056,040	14,750,555	90.9
1828	81,951,319	6,558,505	61,108,374	11,156,312	143,059,693	17,714,817	88.9
1829	69,325,552	5,166,975	62,089,441	10,260,230	131,414,993	15,436,205	89.5
1830	66,035,730	4,481,181	63,882,719	9,966,789	129,918,458	14,447,970	89.9
1831	93,962,110	9,229,014	65,546,181	15,764,402	159,508,201	24,963,416	86.5
1832	90,298,229	7,311,037	66,140,760	21,036,183	156,438,989	31,767,220	83.1
1833	98,090,772	10,057,539	68,058,231	22,082,202	166,110,003	32,139,741	83.8
1834	113,700,174	12,821,158	77,693,461	26,643,512	191,393,635	39,464,670	83.0
1835	135,288,895	14,606,877	94,135,191	27,558,386	229,424,056	42,165,263	84.5
1836	171,056,442	18,323,593	97,132,457	31,530,583	268,188,899	49,854,176	84.3
1837	122,177,193	18,812,024	91,297,563	26,211,813	213,384,756	45,023,837	82.6
1838	103,087,448	10,629,956	89,819,799	18,666,817	192,907,287	29,296,773	84.4
1839	143,874,252	18,217,890	94,787,948	26,240,468	238,662,200	44,458,348	84.5
1840	92,802,352	14,339,167	105,622,257	26,463,689	198,424,609	40,802,556	82.9
1841	113,221,877	14,724,300	94,808,638	24,043,165	208,030,515	41,767,465	83.3
1842	88,724,280	11,437,807	79,893,023	24,798,511	168,617,303	36,236,318	82.3
1843	49,977,875	14,781,924	65,053,636	19,292,844	115,025,511	34,074,768	77.1
1844	94,174,673	14,200,362	78,450,529	32,749,517	172,625,202	47,009,879	78.6
1845	102,638,481	14,816,083	86,942,442	27,704,164	189,380,923	42,520,247	81.7
1846	106,008,173	15,683,624	86,550,175	28,938,341	192,558,348	42,621,965	81.7
1847	113,141,357	33,404,281	100,204,804	53,868,210	213,346,161	87,272,491	70.9
1848	128,467,232	26,351,696	109,657,931	44,374,200	238,305,163	70,725,896	77.4
1849	120,382,152	27,475,287	100,533,123	45,222,697	230,915,275	72,697,984	75.2
1850	139,057,043	38,481,275	99,615,041	52,283,679	239,272,084	90,764,954	72.5
1851	163,650,543	52,574,389	152,456,689	65,931,322	316,107,232	118,506,711	72.7
1852	155,258,467	53,088,388	139,476,937	70,181,429	294,735,404	123,219,817	70.5
1853	191,688,325	76,290,322	155,028,802	75,947,355	346,717,127	152,287,677	69.5
1854	215,376,273	86,117,821	191,322,266	84,474,054	406,698,539	170,691,875	70.5
1855	202,234,900	59,233,620	203,250,562	71,906,284	405,485,462	131,139,904	75.6
1856	249,972,512	64,667,430	232,295,762	94,669,146	482,268,274	159,835,576	75.2
1857	259,116,170	101,773,971	251,214,857	111,745,835	510,331,027	213,519,796	70.6
1858	303,700,016	78,913,134	243,491,288	81,153,133	447,191,804	160,066,267	73.7
1859	216,123,428	122,644,702	249,617,953	107,171,509	465,741,381	229,816,211	66.9
1860	228,164,855	134,001,399	279,082,902	121,039,394	507,247,757	255,040,793	66.5
1861	201,544,055	134,106,098	179,972,733	69,372,180	381,516,788	203,478,278	65.2
1862	92,274,100	137,497,629	125,421,318	104,517,667	217,695,418	218,015,296	50.0
1863	109,744,580	143,175,340	132,127,891	199,880,691	241,872,471	343,066,381	41.4
1864	81,212,077	248,350,818	102,849,409	237,442,730	184,061,486	485,793,548	27.5
1865	74,385,116	174,170,536	93,017,756	262,839,988	167,402,872	437,010,124	27.7
1866	112,040,395	333,471,763	213,671,466	351,754,928	325,711,861	685,226,691	32.2
1867	117,209,536	300,622,035	179,788,851	279,399,969	296,998,387	580,022,004	33.9
1868	122,965,225	248,659,583	175,016,348	301,886,491	297,981,573	590,546,074	35.1
1869	136,802,024	300,512,231	153,164,748	285,979,781	289,956,772	586,492,012	33.1
1870	153,237,283	309,140,304	199,732,324	327,786,968	352,969,807	633,927,282	35.6
1871	163,285,710	363,020,644	190,378,462	392,801,932	353,664,172	755,822,576	31.8
1872	177,286,302	445,416,783	168,044,799	393,929,579	345,331,101	839,346,362	28.5
1873	174,739,836	471,806,765	171,566,758	494,915,886	346,306,597	966,723,651	25.8
1874	176,027,778	405,320,135	174,424,216	533,885,971	350,451,994	939,260,106	26.7
1875	157,872,726	392,499,568	156,385,066	501,838,949	314,257,792	884,788,517	25.8
1876	143,389,704	321,130,500	167,686,467	492,215,487	311,076,171	813,354,987	23.1
1877	157,634,097	329,565,833	164,826,214	530,354,700	316,660,281	859,920,536	26.9
1878	146,499,282	307,497,565	166,551,624	569,583,564	313,011,573	879,991,129	25.5
1879	143,500,353	310,499,599	128,425,339	600,769,633	272,015,692	911,269,322	22.9
1880	164,087,606	579,349,159	115,918,240	730,072,437	280,005,846	1,309,466,596	17.4
1881	146,069,604	587,647,535	121,900,939	790,908,482	268,080,603	1,378,556,017	16.0
1882	142,986,337	598,459,198	99,863,978	686,029,603	242,850,815	1,284,488,801	15.5
1883	149,959,330	572,905,961	111,758,883	717,124,456	261,718,303	1,290,030,411	16.3
1884	152,301,739	526,379,313	112,520,723	667,729,872	264,722,432	1,194,118,585	17.5

TONNAGE OF THE UNITED STATES, 1789-1884.

Comparative View of the Distribution of the Tonnage of the United States Merchant Marine, employed in the Foreign Trade, the Coastwise Trade, and the Fisheries, each Year, from 1789 to 1884.

Compiled from the Annual Report of the Register of the Treasury,

YEARS.	Foreign Trade.	Coastwise Trade.	Whale Fisheries.	Cod and Mackerel Fisheries.	Sail.	Steam.	Total.	Annual Increase or Decrease per cent.
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	
1789.....	123,893	68,607	.....	9,062	201,562	.....	201,562	.....
1790.....	846,254	103,775	.....	23,348	478,377	.....	478,377	137.33
1791.....	303,110	106,494	.....	32,542	502,146	.....	502,146	4.96
1792.....	411,438	120,157	.....	32,062	564,457	.....	564,457	12.35
1793.....	367,734	122,071	.....	30,959	520,764	.....	520,764	- 7.74
1794.....	438,863	162,578	4,129	23,048	628,618	.....	628,618	20.71
1795.....	529,411	184,398	3,163	30,933	747,965	.....	747,965	19.00
1796.....	576,733	217,841	2,364	34,962	831,900	.....	831,900	11.32
1797.....	507,777	237,403	1,104	40,628	876,912	.....	876,912	5.41
1798.....	603,376	251,443	763	42,746	898,328	.....	898,328	2.49
1799.....	657,142	246,640	5,647	29,979	939,408	.....	939,408	4.57
1800.....	667,107	272,492	3,466	29,427	972,492	.....	972,492	3.52
1801.....	630,558	274,551	3,083	39,382	947,576	.....	947,576	- 2.56
1802.....	657,760	289,623	3,201	41,522	892,106	.....	892,106	- 5.85
1803.....	585,910	299,090	12,300	51,812	949,172	.....	949,172	6.39
1804.....	660,514	317,537	12,339	52,014	1,042,404	.....	1,042,404	1.00
1805.....	744,224	332,063	6,015	57,465	1,140,367	.....	1,140,367	9.40
1806.....	795,507	340,540	10,507	59,183	1,308,737	.....	1,308,737	5.99
1807.....	840,163	349,028	9,051	70,306	1,398,548	.....	1,398,548	4.95
1808.....	765,252	436,819	4,526	51,998	1,242,595	.....	1,242,595	- 2.04
1809.....	906,855	403,163	3,777	34,487	1,350,282	.....	1,350,282	8.86
1810.....	981,019	405,347	3,589	34,828	1,424,783	.....	1,424,783	5.51
1811.....	763,067	420,362	5,299	43,234	1,232,502	.....	1,232,502	-13.49
1812.....	758,636	477,072	2,930	30,459	1,269,997	.....	1,269,997	2.95
1813.....	672,760	470,109	2,942	20,877	1,166,638	.....	1,166,638	- 8.14
1814.....	674,633	466,159	562	17,855	1,159,209	.....	1,159,209	- 0.63
1815.....	854,295	475,608	1,230	36,937	1,368,128	.....	1,368,128	18.02
1816.....	800,790	522,065	1,168	47,626	1,372,219	.....	1,372,219	0.29
1817.....	804,851	525,030	5,224	64,807	1,399,912	.....	1,399,912	0.20
1818.....	589,954	549,374	16,750	69,107	1,225,185	.....	1,225,185	-10.34
1819.....	681,230	571,058	32,386	76,078	1,260,752	.....	1,260,752	0.04
1820.....	583,657	588,025	36,445	72,040	1,280,167	.....	1,280,167	1.54
1821.....	593,825	614,845	27,995	62,293	1,298,958	.....	1,298,958	1.47
1822.....	613,068	624,189	18,210	69,226	1,324,699	.....	1,324,699	1.98
1823.....	600,003	617,805	40,503	78,255	1,311,687	24,879	1,336,566	0.89
1824.....	636,807	641,563	33,346	77,447	1,367,553	21,610	1,389,163	3.94
1825.....	667,408	640,861	33,379	81,462	1,400,449	23,061	1,423,510	2.44
1826.....	696,321	722,340	41,974	73,656	1,500,132	34,059	1,534,191	7.80
1827.....	701,517	789,259	45,892	83,939	1,580,409	40,198	1,620,607	5.63
1828.....	757,998	842,906	54,801	85,687	1,701,974	39,418	1,741,392	7.45
1829.....	592,859	508,858	57,284	101,797	1,296,761	54,937	1,350,798	-27.00
1830.....	537,563	516,979	39,705	97,529	1,127,304	64,472	1,191,776	- 5.47
1831.....	538,136	539,724	82,797	107,189	1,293,401	34,445	1,327,846	6.38
1832.....	614,121	649,627	73,246	102,458	1,348,636	90,814	1,439,450	13.53
1833.....	648,869	744,199	101,636	111,447	1,504,301	101,850	1,606,151	11.59
1834.....	749,378	783,619	108,424	117,486	1,636,093	122,814	1,758,907	9.51
1835.....	788,173	797,338	97,649	141,781	1,702,127	122,814	1,824,941	3.13
1836.....	753,094	873,023	146,254	103,731	1,736,546	145,636	1,882,182	3.13
1837.....	682,205	956,981	124,137	127,303	1,741,921	154,765	1,896,686	0.34
1838.....	702,962	1,041,105	124,860	126,713	1,802,217	158,432	1,960,640	5.22
1839.....	702,400	1,153,552	132,285	108,242	1,891,541	204,398	2,096,479	5.05
1840.....	762,838	1,176,694	136,927	104,305	1,978,455	202,308	2,180,764	4.02
1841.....	788,398	1,107,068	157,405	77,873	1,955,656	175,098	2,130,744	- 2.30
1842.....	823,746	1,045,753	151,990	70,902	1,892,730	229,661	2,062,391	- 1.80
1843.....	856,980	1,076,156	132,517	73,000	1,921,736	236,867	2,158,603	8.16
1844.....	906,471	1,109,615	168,614	101,396	2,007,926	272,170	2,280,096	5.05
1845.....	904,476	1,223,218	190,903	98,404	2,090,983	326,019	2,417,002	6.08

TONNAGE OF THE UNITED STATES, 1789-1884.—(Continued.)

YEARS.	Foreign Trade.	Coastwise Trade.	Whale Fisheries.	God and Mackerel-Fisheries.	Sail.	Steam.	Total.	Annual Increase or Decrease per cent. (Decrease Mark'd—)
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	
1846	945,307	1,315,577	187,420	115,781	2,214,192	847,898	2,562,085	6.00
1847	1,047,464	1,489,601	198,859	109,132	2,434,206	404,841	2,599,046	10.81
1848	1,168,707	1,659,317	192,613	133,405	2,726,151	427,891	3,154,042	11.09
1849	1,268,766	1,770,376	180,186	124,698	2,871,621	462,396	3,334,016	6.71
1850	1,439,694	1,797,825	146,017	161,918	3,009,507	526,947	3,535,454	6.04
1851	1,544,663	1,899,976	181,644	146,156	3,188,552	583,607	3,772,439	6.70
1852	1,706,650	2,065,873	193,798	183,119	3,495,200	643,240	4,138,440	9.70
1853	1,910,471	2,134,268	198,203	169,078	3,802,392	604,618	4,407,010	6.49
1854	2,151,918	2,322,114	181,901	146,969	4,126,296	676,607	4,802,903	8.96
1855	2,348,368	2,545,255	186,848	133,540	4,441,716	770,286	5,212,001	8.52
1856	2,302,190	2,247,663	189,461	132,339	4,198,576	673,077	4,871,653	— 6.83
1857	2,268,196	2,306,609	195,842	140,196	4,235,059	705,784	4,940,843	1.42
1858	2,301,148	2,401,220	198,594	148,846	4,320,418	729,390	5,049,808	2.20
1859	2,321,674	2,480,929	185,728	156,707	4,376,285	768,763	5,145,038	1.90
1860	2,379,396	2,644,867	166,841	162,764	4,486,951	867,937	5,353,868	4.06
1861	2,496,984	2,704,544	145,734	192,461	4,662,609	877,204	5,539,813	3.47
1862	2,173,537	2,606,706	117,714	204,197	4,401,701	710,463	5,112,164	— 7.72
1863	1,926,886	2,980,633	99,228	168,309	4,679,637	675,519	5,155,066	0.84
1864	1,486,749	3,245,265	96,145	159,241	4,098,440	977,960	4,986,400	— 3.27
1865	1,518,360	3,381,522	90,516	106,394	4,029,643	1,067,139	5,096,782	2.21
1866	1,387,756	2,719,621	106,170	98,231	3,227,266	1,083,512	4,310,778	—15.42
1867	1,515,648	2,660,390	82,384	76,065	3,112,607	1,191,880	4,304,487	— 0.14
1868	1,494,399	2,702,140	71,343	83,887	3,162,444	1,199,415	4,361,759	1.10
1869	1,496,220	2,615,515	70,302	62,704	3,041,073	1,103,668	4,144,641	— 4.76
1870	1,448,846	2,638,247	67,964	91,460	3,171,412	1,075,096	4,246,507	2.46
1871	1,363,632	2,764,800	61,490	92,865	3,194,970	1,087,637	4,282,607	0.86
1872	1,359,040	2,929,562	51,608	97,647	3,326,194	1,111,563	4,437,747	3.62
1873	1,378,533	3,163,220	44,765	109,619	3,539,584	1,156,443	4,696,027	5.92
1874	1,389,815	3,293,439	39,108	78,290	3,615,042	1,185,610	4,800,652	2.23
1875	1,515,598	3,129,698	38,229	80,207	3,685,064	1,168,668	4,853,732	1.10
1876	1,563,706	2,696,835	39,116	87,602	3,107,086	1,172,372	4,279,458	—11.83
1877	1,570,600	2,640,322	40,593	91,085	3,071,403	1,171,197	4,242,601	— 0.86
1878	1,589,348	2,497,170	39,700	86,547	3,045,087	1,167,678	4,212,765	— 0.70
1879	1,451,505	2,698,183	40,028	79,885	2,933,429	1,176,172	4,109,601	— 1.02
1880	1,314,402	2,637,686	38,408	77,538	2,856,476	1,211,558	4,068,034	— 2.43
1881	1,297,036	2,646,010	38,551	76,136	2,792,736	1,264,998	4,057,734	— 0.27
1882	1,269,492	2,796,776	32,802	77,863	2,810,107	1,365,826	4,165,933	2.67
1883	1,269,681	2,838,354	33,414	95,088	2,828,293	1,418,194	4,235,487	1.67
1884	1,276,972	2,884,068	27,249	82,940	2,806,760	1,466,909	4,271,229	0.84

SUCCESSION OF BRITISH PARLIAMENTS SINCE 1800.

Parliament.	Assembled.	Dissolved.	Duration. Y. M. D.	Parliament.	Assembled.	Dissolved.	Duration. Y. M. D.
GEORGE III.							
1st...	Sept. 27, 1796	June 29, 1802.	5 9 2	11th...	Jan. 29, 1833.	Dec. 30, 1834.	1 11 1
2d...	Aug. 31, 1802.	Oct. 24, 1806.	4 1 28	12th...	Feb. 19, 1835.	July 17, 1837.	2 4 28
3d...	Dec. 15, 1806.	April 29, 1807.	4 14	VICTORIA.			
4th...	June 22, 1807.	Sept. 29, 1812.	5 3 7	13th...	Nov. 15, 1837.	June 23, 1841.	3 7 8
5th...	Nov. 24, 1812.	June 10, 1818.	6 16	14th...	Aug. 19, 1841.	July 23, 1847.	5 11 4
6th...	Aug. 4, 1818.	Feb. 29, 1820.	1 6 25	15th...	Sept. 11, 1847.	July 1, 1852.	4 7 13
GEORGE IV.							
7th...	April 23, 1820.	June 2, 1826.	6 1 9	16th...	Nov. 4, 1852.	Mar. 21, 1857.	4 17
8th...	Nov. 14, 1826.	July 24, 1830.	3 8 10	17th...	April 30, 1857.	April 23, 1859.	1 11 23
WILLIAM IV.							
9th...	Oct. 26, 1830.	April 22, 1831.	5 26	18th...	May 31, 1859.	July 6, 1865.	5 1 5
10th...	June 14, 1831.	Dec. 3, 1832.	1 5 19	19th...	Feb. 1, 1866.	Nov. 11, 1868.	2 9 11
				20th...	Dec. 10, 1868.	Jan. 26, 1874.	5 1 16
				21st...	Mar. 5, 1874.	Mar. 24, 1880.	6 0 19
				22d...	April 29, 1880.	Present Parliament.	

U. S. IMPORTS OF LEADING ARTICLES—1821-1884.

[Compiled from the Annual Reports on the Commerce and Navigation of the U. S.]

FISCAL YEARS.	Woolens.	Cottons.	Hemp and mfs.	Iron and steel mfs.	Linens and flax mfs.	Silks.
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
1821...	7,497,737	7,589,711	1,738,806	1,868,529	2,564,159	4,486,924
1822...	12,185,904	10,246,907	3,059,418	3,155,575	4,132,747	6,840,928
1823...	8,268,038	8,554,877	2,298,737	2,967,121	3,803,007	6,718,444
1824...	8,386,597	8,895,757	2,370,234	2,831,702	3,873,616	7,306,317
1825...	11,392,264	12,509,516	2,619,210	3,706,416	3,887,787	10,299,743
1826...	8,431,974	8,348,034	2,699,084	3,186,485	2,987,026	8,327,909
1827...	8,742,701	9,316,153	2,581,821	3,973,587	2,656,786	6,712,015
1828...	8,679,505	10,996,270	3,278,759	4,180,915	3,239,539	7,686,640
1829...	6,881,489	8,362,017	2,230,724	3,430,908	2,842,431	7,192,698
1830...	5,766,396	7,862,396	1,612,221	3,655,848	3,011,280	5,982,242
1831...	12,627,229	16,090,224	1,812,721	4,827,833	3,790,111	11,117,646
1832...	9,992,424	10,399,653	2,627,871	5,306,245	4,073,164	9,248,907
1833...	13,262,500	7,660,449	2,660,089	4,135,437	3,132,557	9,498,366
1834...	11,879,328	10,145,181	2,349,302	4,746,621	5,425,359	10,998,964
1835...	17,834,424	15,367,585	3,172,188	5,351,616	6,472,021	16,677,541
1836...	21,080,008	17,876,087	4,270,000	7,880,869	9,307,439	22,980,212
1837...	8,500,292	11,150,841	2,481,706	6,526,693	5,544,761	14,352,823
1838...	11,512,920	6,599,330	2,189,322	3,613,286	3,972,096	9,871,248
1839...	18,575,945	14,908,181	2,813,715	6,507,510	7,703,065	21,742,369
1840...	9,071,184	6,504,484	2,374,270	3,184,900	4,614,466	9,835,757
1841...	11,001,939	11,757,036	3,309,351	4,255,960	6,846,807	15,554,897
1842...	8,375,725	9,578,515	1,627,422	3,572,081	3,659,194	9,457,417
1843...	2,472,104	2,958,796	788,780	1,012,086	1,484,921	2,704,013
1844...	9,408,279	13,236,830	1,127,340	2,395,760	4,492,826	8,310,711
1845...	10,504,423	13,360,729	942,033	4,075,142	4,923,109	9,731,796
1846...	9,935,925	12,857,422	877,109	3,660,581	5,006,505	10,667,649
1847...	10,639,473	14,704,186	691,091	8,710,180	5,154,837	11,733,371
1848...	15,061,102	17,305,417	787,235	7,060,470	6,624,648	14,543,633
1849...	13,503,202	15,183,759	938,567	9,262,567	5,907,242	13,791,232
1850...	16,900,916	19,681,612	1,064,860	10,864,680	8,134,674	17,639,624
1851...	19,239,930	21,486,502	828,050	10,780,312	8,795,740	25,777,245
1852...	17,348,184	18,716,741	507,988	18,843,562	8,515,709	21,651,732
1853...	27,051,934	26,412,243	760,416	26,993,082	10,236,037	30,434,886
1854...	31,119,654	32,477,106	395,456	28,288,241	10,863,536	34,696,831
1855...	22,076,448	15,742,923	295,051	23,945,274	8,617,165	24,366,556
1856...	30,705,161	24,337,504	237,162	21,618,718	11,189,463	30,226,532
1857...	30,848,620	28,114,924	915,876	23,320,148	11,441,542	27,900,319
1858...	26,288,189	17,574,142	843,740	14,453,617	6,557,323	20,222,103
1859...	33,301,509	26,026,140	814,327	14,749,056	10,340,605	26,745,527
1860...	37,735,914	9,079,676	1,035,479	18,464,346	10,736,335	30,767,744
1861...	28,169,826	24,722,079	1,302,182	14,837,062	9,537,401	29,686,351
1862...	15,325,630	8,904,051	2,313,899	8,631,938	4,049,672	7,588,376
1863...	20,992,859	14,121,589	5,951,291	12,382,375	8,042,426	12,890,760
1864...	32,760,850	14,341,501	6,231,319	19,609,698	9,915,635	20,597,723
1865...	20,757,958	7,324,438	3,509,994	13,802,936	10,169,669	8,439,145
1866...	57,725,389	27,652,413	5,662,872	19,425,109	23,801,274	28,508,696
1867...	51,913,871	23,872,474	6,372,822	24,996,275	20,464,815	18,357,052
1868...	37,238,513	16,668,382	7,604,551	22,521,392	13,430,743	16,908,533
1869...	40,637,389	19,088,786	5,785,762	28,077,471	16,552,857	22,382,669
1870...	42,009,181	21,900,898	6,348,419	32,489,199	16,253,162	23,870,142
1871...	52,700,628	26,587,905	8,013,364	43,256,120	18,061,005	22,154,604
1872...	69,811,240	29,983,671	7,845,024	52,890,457	21,220,496	26,341,694
1873...	72,592,743	31,810,680	7,869,444	57,333,158	20,428,391	29,835,867
1874...	59,287,932	24,922,254	6,926,681	34,709,345	17,472,755	23,996,783
1875...	55,856,545	24,199,793	6,268,203	20,474,244	16,003,242	24,380,923
1876...	42,290,342	19,850,107	6,549,065	12,871,385	14,456,466	23,668,191
1877...	33,465,179	16,456,296	6,192,708	10,222,220	13,915,902	21,751,219
1878...	24,734,047	19,398,791	2,314,290	9,057,633	14,418,600	19,701,731
1879...	24,353,821	19,928,310	1,936,662	9,547,148	14,603,842	24,013,308
1880...	33,911,093	29,929,366	3,291,579	53,714,008	23,481,407	44,213,389
1881...	40,860,334	31,219,329	4,244,738	46,439,747	16,159,176	32,056,701
1882...	45,457,570	34,351,292	6,292,310	51,377,633	17,720,548	31,875,959
1883...	55,234,283	36,853,689	5,118,508	40,796,007	19,737,542	36,764,276
1884...	53,542,292	30,454,476	1,.....	41,464,599	13,463,398	49,949,128

1 NOTE.—All manufactures of flax, hemp, and jute classed together in 1864 and since.

U. S. IMPORTS OF LEADING ARTICLES—1821-1884.

[Compiled from the Annual Reports on the Commerce and Navigation of the U. S.]

FISCAL YEARS.	Sugar.	Molasses.	Tea.	Coffee.	Spirits and wines.	Earthen, stone, and China ware.
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
1821...	3,553,895	1,719,227	1,322,636	4,489,970	3,678,262	763,883
1822...	5,035,003	2,398,355	1,800,777	5,552,649	4,314,888	1,164,609
1823...	3,259,031	2,634,222	2,361,245	7,098,119	2,082,961	1,143,415
1824...	5,411,617	2,413,643	2,786,252	5,437,029	3,193,518	888,869
1825...	4,232,662	2,457,715	3,728,935	5,250,828	3,961,473	1,086,890
1826...	5,311,954	2,838,728	3,752,281	4,159,558	3,368,900	1,337,589
1827...	4,577,464	2,818,982	1,714,882	4,464,391	3,272,471	1,181,047
1828...	5,456,795	2,788,471	2,451,197	5,192,338	3,839,189	1,554,010
1829...	3,622,655	1,484,104	2,000,457	4,588,585	3,017,476	1,337,744
1830...	4,630,922	995,776	2,425,018	4,327,021	2,194,092	1,259,060
1831...	4,931,824	2,432,488	1,418,037	6,317,666	2,710,795	1,624,604
1832...	2,936,619	2,524,281	2,788,353	9,069,464	3,752,497	2,024,020
1833...	4,755,856	2,867,986	5,484,603	10,567,299	3,806,723	1,818,187
1834...	5,538,102	2,989,020	6,217,949	8,762,657	4,263,633	1,591,413
1835...	6,806,425	3,074,172	4,522,806	10,715,466	5,383,289	1,697,682
1836...	12,514,718	4,077,312	5,342,811	9,653,053	6,249,415	2,709,187
1837...	7,203,806	3,444,701	5,903,054	8,657,760	5,576,543	1,823,400
1838...	7,586,831	3,865,285	3,497,156	7,640,217	3,795,200	1,385,536
1839...	9,924,632	4,364,234	2,428,419	9,744,103	5,664,122	2,483,258
1840...	8,981,128	2,910,791	5,427,010	8,546,222	3,801,740	2,010,231
1841...	8,802,742	2,628,519	3,406,245	10,444,882	3,894,648	1,536,450
1842...	6,503,563	1,942,575	4,527,108	8,938,638	2,157,885	1,557,961
1843...	2,532,618	1,134,820	3,849,862	6,399,189	575,541	588,096
1844...	6,897,245	2,833,753	4,120,735	9,764,554	1,787,982	1,633,482
1845...	4,049,708	3,154,782	5,761,788	6,243,532	2,091,306	2,439,515
1846...	4,207,239	3,332,297	5,032,121	8,420,243	3,170,965	2,525,349
1847...	9,406,253	2,994,170	4,285,157	9,109,891	3,170,167	2,242,241
1848...	8,775,223	3,435,703	6,325,479	8,249,997	3,095,238	2,332,996
1849...	7,375,780	2,778,174	4,101,652	9,060,442	3,790,733	2,261,331
1850...	6,950,716	2,890,185	4,719,232	11,234,835	5,372,063	2,601,393
1851...	13,478,709	3,707,581	4,798,005	12,851,070	5,198,758	3,340,622
1852...	13,977,393	3,595,127	7,285,817	14,474,900	4,464,053	3,444,095
1853...	14,168,337	3,684,888	8,186,217	15,525,954	7,139,939	3,178,182
1854...	11,604,656	3,126,293	6,729,447	14,549,718	6,872,565	4,137,691
1855...	13,284,663	3,502,370	6,973,999	16,940,400	6,069,481	3,717,670
1856...	21,295,154	4,334,668	6,893,891	21,514,196	9,655,400	3,347,884
1857...	41,596,238	8,259,175	5,757,860	22,386,379	6,801,467	4,037,064
1858...	18,946,693	4,116,759	6,777,295	18,341,081	5,478,540	3,215,236
1859...	28,345,297	5,062,850	7,388,741	25,086,029	6,870,206	3,334,032
1860...	28,931,166	5,216,327	8,803,771	21,768,939	8,712,817	4,407,812
1861...	27,822,672	4,151,013	6,977,283	20,568,297	6,748,281	3,301,234
1862...	20,367,524	3,427,813	6,545,654	14,192,195	2,511,141	1,286,602
1863...	19,083,225	4,732,378	8,003,525	10,395,860	3,517,810	2,271,247
1864...	29,692,978	7,256,064	10,549,880	16,221,586	4,758,117	2,535,788
1865...	25,249,243	7,471,467	4,956,730	11,241,706	2,406,408	2,184,683
1866...	39,596,492	7,227,351	11,123,231	20,531,764	6,917,869	3,012,591
1867...	35,922,199	8,916,311	12,415,067	20,696,259	5,756,998	3,509,269
1868...	49,342,516	12,262,270	11,111,560	25,288,451	4,598,013	4,007,213
1869...	59,821,189	12,011,147	13,687,750	24,531,743	6,272,491	4,372,607
1870...	55,665,073	11,345,631	13,863,273	24,234,879	7,587,676	4,388,771
1871...	61,334,362	13,489,261	17,254,617	30,992,869	8,638,441	4,681,376
1872...	79,146,974	12,802,128	22,943,575	37,942,225	8,582,223	5,270,785
1873...	77,992,978	14,929,415	24,466,170	44,109,671	9,258,469	6,015,925
1874...	77,443,508	10,947,824	21,112,234	55,048,967	8,626,469	4,882,355
1875...	70,016,959	12,879,153	22,673,703	50,591,488	7,769,527	4,265,210
1876...	55,704,594	11,863,299	19,524,166	56,788,997	6,594,551	4,304,808
1877...	81,215,547	7,808,257	16,181,467	53,634,991	6,061,497	3,709,542
1878...	69,649,337	7,887,732	15,660,168	51,914,605	5,517,423	4,051,786
1879...	77,328,757	8,630,644	14,577,618	47,356,819	6,037,500	4,082,787
1880...	74,717,935	9,888,645	19,782,631	60,360,760	7,736,532	5,650,267
1881...	81,354,309	7,077,694	21,004,813	56,784,391	8,742,201	6,579,339
1882...	90,099,407	10,385,266	19,392,102	46,041,609	9,849,533	6,979,659
1883...	84,179,443	7,769,426	17,302,849	42,050,513	12,308,307	8,620,527
1884...	98,292,589	5,600,685	13,636,053	49,686,705	8,951,723	4,954,813

Aggregate Exports from the United States of Leading Articles of Domestic Production, 1821-1884.

[Compiled from the Annual Reports on Commerce and Navigation.]

FISCAL YEAR.	Cotton, Raw.	Cotton Manufs. ¹	Iron and Steel Manufs. ²	Corn, Indian. ³	Flour.	Wheat.	Bacon and Hams.
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
1821	20,157,484		108,083	606,279	4,298,043	178,314	
1822	24,035,038		132,727	900,656	5,103,288		
1823	20,445,520		97,271	930,489	4,962,373	189,064	
1824	21,947,401		142,974		5,759,176		
1825	36,846,649		156,173	878,073	4,212,127	254,552	
1826	25,025,214	1,138,125	253,895	1,007,321	4,121,466	290,404	
1827	29,359,545	1,159,414	275,671	1,022,464	4,420,081	245,704	
1828	22,487,229	1,010,232	223,618	822,858	4,286,939	177,835	
1829	26,575,311	1,250,457	226,539	974,535	5,793,651	179,309	
1830	29,674,883		309,473		6,085,953		
1831	25,289,492	1,126,313	239,274	396,617	9,938,458	523,270	
1832	31,724,682		220,598		4,880,623		
1833	36,191,105		243,603		5,613,010		
1834	49,448,402		236,577		4,520,781		
1835	64,961,302	2,858,681	297,357	588,276	4,394,777	51,405	
1836	71,284,925	2,255,734	308,666	103,702	3,572,599	2,062	
1837	63,240,102	2,831,473	494,908	147,982	2,987,269	27,206	
1838	61,556,811	3,758,755	702,492	141,992	3,603,299	8,125	
1839	61,238,982		946,586				
1840	63,870,307	3,549,604	1,110,772	338,333	10,143,615	1,685,483	
1841	54,330,341	3,122,546	1,045,825	312,954	7,759,646	822,881	
1842	47,593,464	2,970,690	1,110,826	345,150	7,375,356	916,616	
1843	49,119,806	3,223,550	532,693	281,749	3,763,073	264,109	
1844	54,063,501	2,898,780	716,332	404,008	6,759,488	500,400	
1845	51,739,643	4,327,928	857,677	411,741	5,398,593	236,779	
1846	42,767,341	3,545,481	1,161,584	1,186,663	11,668,669	1,681,975	
1847	53,415,848	4,082,523	1,170,927	14,395,212	26,133,811	6,049,850	
1848	61,998,294	5,718,205	1,267,318	3,837,483	13,194,109	2,669,175	
1849	66,396,967	4,923,129	1,096,630	7,966,369	11,280,582	1,756,848	
1850	71,984,616	4,734,424	1,914,460	3,892,193	7,098,570	643,745	
1851	112,315,317	7,241,205	2,265,185	1,762,549	10,524,331	1,025,732	
1852	87,965,732	7,672,151	2,320,603	1,540,225	11,869,143	2,555,209	
1853	109,456,404	8,768,894	2,509,304	1,374,077	14,783,394	4,354,403	
1854	93,596,230	5,535,516	4,216,947	6,074,277	27,701,444	12,420,172	
1855	88,143,844	5,857,181	3,768,301	6,961,571	10,896,908	1,329,246	3,195,978
1856	128,382,351	6,967,909	4,190,096	7,622,565	29,275,148	15,115,661	3,863,328
1857	131,575,859	6,115,177	4,906,491	5,184,666	25,882,316	22,240,857	4,511,442
1858	131,386,661	5,651,504	4,737,094	3,259,039	19,328,884	9,064,504	1,957,423
1859	161,434,923	8,316,222	5,506,880	1,323,103	14,433,591	2,849,192	1,263,042
1860	191,806,555	10,934,796	5,712,986	2,399,808	15,448,507	4,076,704	2,278,768
1861	34,051,483	8,059,549	5,932,587	6,890,865	24,645,849	28,813,624	4,848,339
1862	1,180,113	2,946,464	4,563,201	10,387,383	27,534,677	42,573,235	10,290,572
1863	6,652,405	2,906,411	6,475,279	10,592,704	28,366,069	46,754,195	18,658,280
1864	9,895,854	1,246,216	7,283,166	3,404,308	25,588,249	31,432,132	12,325,327
1865	6,836,400	3,323,637	10,756,559	3,849,758	27,507,084	19,398,028	10,536,608
1866	281,385,223	1,780,165	3,759,554	11,070,395	18,396,686	7,842,749	6,269,796
1867	201,470,423	4,608,235	9,487,883	14,871,092	12,813,775	7,822,555	3,291,176
1868	152,820,793	4,871,054	10,784,654	13,094,036	20,887,798	30,247,632	5,476,998
1869	162,632,052	5,874,222	10,873,948	6,820,719	18,813,865	24,383,259	7,488,062
1870	227,027,624	3,787,282	13,414,443	1,287,575	21,169,593	47,171,229	6,123,113
1871	218,327,109	3,558,136	20,943,979	7,458,997	24,093,184	45,143,424	8,126,683
1872	180,684,595	2,304,330	11,195,434	23,984,365	17,955,684	38,915,060	21,126,592
1873	227,243,069	2,947,528	13,283,239	29,794,694	19,381,664	51,452,254	35,023,137
1874	211,223,580	3,095,840	14,794,802	24,769,951	29,258,094	101,421,459	33,383,908
1875	190,638,625	4,071,822	19,204,961	24,456,937	23,712,440	59,607,863	28,612,613
1876	192,659,262	7,722,978	14,225,596	33,265,280	24,433,470	68,382,899	39,664,645
1877	171,118,500	10,235,843	10,277,757	41,621,245	21,663,947	47,135,552	49,512,412
1878	179,031,484	11,435,628	15,844,264	48,630,358	25,092,826	96,872,016	51,750,205
1879	162,304,250	10,853,950	15,074,235	40,655,120	29,567,713	130,701,079	51,074,433
1880	211,535,905	9,981,418	12,605,576	54,279,608	35,333,197	100,546,305	50,887,622
1881	247,695,746	13,571,387	14,168,250	50,702,669	45,047,257	167,098,485	61,161,305
1882	199,812,644	13,212,979	17,551,322	28,845,830	36,375,055	112,923,718	46,675,774
1883	247,328,721	12,951,145	19,165,321	27,756,082	54,824,439	119,870,341	38,155,932
1884	197,015,204	11,885,211	21,921,962	27,648,139	51,139,699	75,026,678	39,684,845

¹ Not reported separately prior to 1826. [*chines.* ² Includes Corn Meal up to 1853.

³ Includes fire-arms, machinery and sewing-ma. ⁴ Included in Pork up to 1853.

EXPORTS OF ARTICLES OF DOMESTIC PRODUCTION. 391

Aggregate Exports from the United States of Leading Articles of Domestic Production, 1821-1884.

[Compiled from the Annual Reports on Commerce and Navigation.]

FISCAL YEAR.	Lard. ¹	Pork.	Butter.	Cheese. ²	Petroleum and Coal Oil.	Tobacco, Leaf and Manuf's.	Wood and Mannf's.
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
1821.		1,354,116	190,287			5,648,962	1,822,077
1822.		1,357,899	221,041			6,222,838	1,651,258
1823.		1,391,322	192,778			6,232,672	1,638,734
1824.		1,489,051	204,305			4,855,566	2,037,288
1825.		1,832,679	247,787			6,115,623	1,988,220
1826.		1,892,429	207,765			5,347,208	2,331,006
1827.		1,555,698	184,049			6,577,123	1,990,869
1828.		1,495,830	176,354			5,269,960	2,161,767
1829.		1,493,629	176,205			4,982,974	2,081,406
1830.		1,315,245	142,370			5,586,365	2,056,289
1831.		1,501,644	264,796			4,892,388	2,063,311
1832.		1,928,196	290,820			5,999,769	2,149,651
1833.		2,151,558	258,452			5,755,968	2,663,102
1834.		1,796,001	190,099			6,585,305	2,507,061
1835.		1,776,732	164,809			8,250,577	3,402,934
1836.		1,383,344	114,033			10,058,640	2,860,691
1837.		1,299,796	96,176			5,795,647	3,155,992
1838.		1,312,346	148,191			7,392,029	3,116,196
1839.		1,777,230	127,550			9,832,943	3,604,399
1840.		1,894,894	210,749			9,883,957	2,926,846
1841.		2,621,537	504,815			12,576,703	3,576,865
1842.		2,629,403	388,185			9,540,755	3,320,003
1843.		2,120,020	508,968			4,650,979	1,687,809
1844.		3,236,479	758,829			8,397,255	3,011,968
1845.		2,991,284	878,865			7,469,819	3,099,455
1846.		3,882,884	1,063,087			8,478,270	3,685,276
1847.		6,630,842	1,741,770			7,242,086	3,937,586
1848.		9,003,272	1,361,668			7,551,122	5,183,109
1849.		9,245,885	1,654,157			5,804,207	3,859,983
1850.		7,550,287	1,215,463			9,951,023	4,822,792
1851.		4,368,015	1,124,652			9,219,251	5,055,778
1852.		3,765,470	779,391			10,031,283	5,516,748
1853.		6,302,324	862,343			11,319,319	5,840,198
1854.		11,061,016	1,258,393			10,016,446	7,351,667
1855.	4,018,016	4,390,979	418,723	514,034		14,712,468	9,376,555
1856.	3,870,949	5,029,940	580,286	887,705		12,221,843	7,779,046
1857.	5,144,195	2,805,867	593,084	647,423		20,260,772	11,075,790
1858.	3,809,501	2,852,942	541,863	731,910		17,009,767	10,159,924
1859.	3,268,406	3,355,746	750,911	649,302		24,476,529	7,186,217
1860.	4,545,831	3,132,313	1,144,321	1,565,630		19,289,975	10,031,977
1861.	4,729,297	2,609,818	2,355,985	3,321,631		16,545,241	7,882,933
1862.	10,004,521	3,980,153	4,164,344	2,715,892	1,539,027	13,402,000	8,672,918
1863.	15,755,570	4,324,775	6,733,743	4,216,804	27,839	22,150,253	11,954,837
1864.	11,260,728	5,822,030	6,140,031	5,638,007	10,771,292	26,498,829	12,359,843
1865.	9,134,858	6,850,808	7,292,715	11,697,746	16,548,969	45,307,933	18,351,564
1866.	5,970,651	4,788,484	1,267,851	6,036,828	24,373,932	31,438,561	13,402,892
1867.	6,634,556	3,597,690	1,184,367	7,893,535	24,407,642	25,571,912	14,898,574
1868.	9,427,831	3,267,652	582,745	7,010,424	21,810,676	26,077,987	15,149,096
1869.	7,443,948	3,422,928	494,094	6,437,866	30,625,446	23,347,719	15,126,459
1870.	5,933,397	3,253,137	592,229	8,881,934	32,101,485	22,705,225	13,734,838
1871.	10,563,020	4,302,320	853,096	8,752,990	36,857,380	21,995,957	12,942,281
1872.	20,177,619	4,122,308	1,498,812	7,752,918	34,058,399	26,659,921	15,240,872
1873.	21,245,815	5,007,085	952,919	10,498,010	42,050,756	25,331,946	18,219,892
1874.	19,308,019	5,808,712	1,092,381	11,898,995	41,245,815	32,968,528	20,353,711
1875.	22,900,522	5,671,495	1,506,996	13,659,030	29,891,465	27,844,470	18,440,085
1876.	22,429,455	5,744,022	1,109,496	12,270,083	32,915,786	25,570,538	17,296,275
1877.	25,562,665	6,296,414	4,424,616	12,700,627	61,789,438	32,020,214	18,444,037
1878.	31,014,023	4,913,646	3,930,840	14,103,529	46,574,974	28,484,182	16,776,381
1879.	22,856,673	4,807,568	5,421,205	12,579,968	40,805,249	32,215,240	15,624,503
1880.	27,920,367	5,930,252	6,690,687	12,171,730	36,218,625	18,442,373	16,330,737
1881.	35,226,575	8,272,285	6,256,024	16,380,234	40,315,609	20,878,884	18,600,312
1882.	28,975,902	7,201,270	2,864,570	14,058,975	51,232,706	21,430,889	24,012,028
1883.	26,618,048	6,192,268	2,290,665	11,134,526	40,998,138	22,099,269	26,793,708
1884.	35,305,953	4,762,715	3,750,771	11,663,713	47,103,248	20,296,217	24,275,128

¹ Included in Pork up to 1855.

² Included with Butter as "Butter and Cheese" up to 1855.

Annual Receipts and Shipments of Leading Articles of Produce at Twenty Cities.

Condensed from the Annual Reports of the Boards of Trade and Chambers of Commerce of the cities.

	Year.	WHEAT.		FLOUR.		CORN.	
		Receipts.	Shipments.	Receipts.	Shipments.	Receipts.	Shipments.
		Bushels.	Bushels.	Barrels.	Barrels.	Bushels.	Bushels.
Baltimore, Md.....	1881	20,933,255	19,676,640	1,212,639	413,923	15,486,884	12,735,063
Boston, Mass.....	1881	3,625,917	3,139,439	2,663,029	1,062,036	14,723,252	8,445,493
Buffalo, N. Y.....	1881	26,838,720	17,749,735	1,941,050		51,166,000	31,634,230
Chicago, Ill.....	1881	14,824,990		4,815,239	4,429,743	78,393,318	
Cincinnati, O.....	1881	2,908,675	1,873,070	852,955		7,003,535	2,806,052
Detroit, Mich.....	1881	5,807,073		447,909		790,337	
Duluth, Minn.....	1881	3,568,026	3,584,889	625,776	655,766	29,131	26,990
Indianapolis, Ind.....	1881	5,098,540		854,530		17,758,300	
Kansas City, Mo.....	1881	4,102,619	4,102,649	159,590	163,048	3,282,861	3,282,861
Milwaukee, Wis.....	1881	10,447,747	7,992,665	3,351,226	4,023,204	946,975	693,644
Minneapolis, Minn.....	1881	16,317,250	514,800	262,500	3,152,974		
Montreal, Can.....	1881	7,077,125	6,554,622	787,955	632,821	3,271,024	3,359,084
New Orleans, La.....	1881	6,707,982	4,420,614	642,460	60,543	11,508,685	7,797,557
New York.....	1881	44,297,112	41,788,798	5,730,436	4,507,052	45,932,950	31,614,430
Peoria, Ill.....	1881	552,645	311,535	142,870	127,468	17,568,565	12,927,455
Philadelphia, Pa.....	1881	8,399,032	9,008,969	964,049	176,016	16,096,440	6,549,211
Pittsburgh, Pa.....	1881	574,236		385,238		972,077	
San Francisco, Cal.....	1881	32,145,150	32,226,497	710,682	796,884	561,815	
St. Louis, Mo.....	1881	13,243,871	6,921,630	1,620,906	2,696,495	21,259,310	15,390,150
Toledo, O.....	1881	12,697,413		500,178		12,629,750	

Aggregate of Western Pork-Packing for Four Years—1878-1882.

The following table embraces the packing of the winter season only :

STATES.	1878-79.		1879-80.		1880-81.		1881-82.	
	Number of hogs packed.	Per cent. of the whole.	Number of hogs packed.	Per cent. of the whole.	Number of hogs packed.	Average net weight.	Number of hogs packed.	Average net weight.
Ohio.....	932,878	12.47	914,964	13.16	839,440	202.81	618,348	204.48
Indiana.....	692,321	9.12	604,186	8.69	640,554	198.38	349,261	202.24
Illinois.....	3,214,896	42.97	2,784,754	40.07	2,979,190	212.91	2,641,399	217.60
Iowa.....	569,703	7.59	658,085	9.47	648,316	204.14	627,281	199.68
Missouri.....	965,839	12.91	926,931	13.34	963,968	202.48	804,239	200.09
Kansas.....	132,346	1.78	137,780	1.99	42,211	210.30	8,734	212.45
Nebraska.....	80,658	1.08	57,481	.83	102,197	202.32	100,151	203.74
Minnesota.....	18,450	.25	32,990	.47	32,500	257.45	36,400	236.08
Wisconsin.....	472,108	6.34	388,726	5.59	375,557	211.55	376,834	219.07
Michigan.....	132,976	1.77	120,394	1.73	92,814	208.38	85,223	209.95
Kentucky.....	212,412	2.84	256,463	3.69	233,842	209.36	148,902	201.67
Tennessee.....	40,561	.54	42,897	.62	39,867	199.79	23,988	197.97
Miscellaneous.....	25,800	.34	24,800	.36	29,000	204.21	27,000	211.44
Total.....	7,480,648	100.00	6,950,451	100.00	6,919,456	207.71	5,747,760	210.16

The total number of hogs packed in the United States during the last six years is as follows—including both the winter and summer packing :

SECTION.	1876-77.	1877-78.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.	1881-82.
The West.....	7,409,171	9,048,566	10,858,692	11,001,699	12,243,354	10,551,449
The East.....	2,551,239	2,703,670	3,222,011	3,524,546	3,910,308	3,919,373
The Pacific Slope.....	305,000	310,000	400,000	370,000	400,000	355,000
Total.....	10,265,413	12,062,236	14,480,703	14,896,245	16,553,662	14,825,822

THE CANALS OF THE UNITED STATES, ETC.

[From the American Cyclopaedia, etc.]

NAMES.	Connecting Points.	Length.	Width. Surface.	Depth.	No. of Locks.	Cost of Construction.
DELAWARE CANAL. Chesapeake & Delaware.	Delaware City to Ches. City....	miles. 12.6	ft. 66	ft. 10	3	\$ 3,547,561
MARYLAND CANAL. Chesapeake & Ohio.	Georgetown to Cumberland, Md.	184½	52 @ 60	6	74	11,375,009
ILLINOIS CANAL. Illinois & Michigan.	Chicago to La Salle, Ill.	96	60	6	17	6,170,236
INDIANA CANAL. Wabash & Erie.	Evansville to Ohio State Line...	274	40	4	64	6,000,000
NEW JERSEY CANALS. Delaware & Raritan.	New Brunswick to Bordertown.	43	75	8	14	3,935,387
Morris & Essex.	Jersey City to Phillipsburg.	101	40	5	29	2,825,997
NEW YORK CANALS.						
Baldwinsville.		5½	40	4	1	23,556
Black Riv. (canal & feeder).		50	42	4	109	3,224,779
Black Riv. improvement.		42			1	
Cayuga & Seneca enlarge.		23	70		11	1,520,542
Champlain.		66	50	5	20	
Champlain, Glens Falls feeder.		12	50	5	12	
Chemung (canal & feeder).		39	42	4½	53	1,273,261
Chenango.		97	40	4	116	2,782,134
Crooked Lake.		5	42	4	27	393,387
Erie (original).	Buffalo to Albany.	86½	40	4	83	46,013,234
Erie (enlargement).	Buffalo to Albany.	320½	72	7	72	5,827,813
Genesee Valley.		124½	42	4	112	2,146,944
Onondaga Lake.		7	40	4	7	64,387
Onondaga Riv. improvement.		20	80	4½	2	146,944
Oswego (enlargement).		38	70	7	18	3,490,949
OHIO CANALS.						
Hocking.	Carroll to Athens.	56			26	975,481
Miami.	Cincinnati to Toledo.	291	50 @ 60	5½	105	7,454,727
Muskingum improvement.	Dresden to Marietta.	91	Variable.		12	1,627,315
Ohio.	Cleveland to Portsmouth.	332	40	4	152	4,695,204
Walhonding.	Branch of the Ohio.	25			11	607,269
PENNSYLVANIA CANALS.						
Delaware and Hudson.	Honesdale to Rondout, N. Y.	108	48	6	106	6,317,653
Delaware Division.	Easton to Bristol.	60	44	6	32	
East Division.	Duncan's Island to Columbia.	46	90 @ 60	6	11	
Juniata Division.	Duncan's Island to Hollidaysburg.	127	40 @ 60	4	66	
North Branch Division.	Northumberland to Wilkesbarre.	64	40 @ 60	4	43	7,731,756
West Branch Division.	Northumberland to Fairsville.	80½	40 @ 60	4		
Susquehanna Division.	Duncan's Island to Northumberland.	41	40 @ 60	4	11	
Junction.	State line to Elmira, N. Y.	13	42	4		
Lehigh Coal and Nav.	Easton to Coalport.	48	60 @ 100	6	53	4,455,000
Monongahela Division.	Pittsburg to North Geneva.	85	Slack water.		8	1,132,452
Schuykill Coal and Nav.	Mill Creek to Philadelphia.	108	60 @ 300	6	71	13,207,752
Susquehanna.	Columbia to Havre de Grace.	45	50	5	30	4,857,105
Union.	Middletown to Reading.	77½	43	4½	132	5,907,000
Wiconisco.	Millersburg to Clark's Ferry.	12	45	4	7	612,006
VIRGINIA CANALS.						
Albemarle & Chesapeake.	Alexandria to Georgetown.	8½	60	6		170,000
Dismal Swamp.	Elizabeth R. to Drummond Lake.	33				1,151,090
James River & Kanawha.	Richmond to Buchanan.	196½	40	4	90	6,139,280
SHIP CANALS.						
Beauharnois, Canada.		11½	120		9	1,611,424
Cornwall, Canada.		11½	150		7	1,933,153
Lachine, Canada.	Around rapids above Montreal.	8½	120		5	2,587,533
Galop, Farrans Point & Welland, Canada.	Rapide Plat, Canada.	12½	90		6	1,320,656
Michigan Ship Canal.	Lake Ontario to Lake Erie.	27		25	27	7,638,240
Louisville & Portland.	Around St. Mary's Falls.	1	100	20	2	
Caledonia, Scotland.	Round Falls of Ohio.	2	86	6 @ 42	8	4,220,000
Crian, Scotland.	Moray Frith to Lock Linnhe.	9	122	12		5,118,146
North Clyde, Scotland.	Loch Gilp to Jura Sound.	55	55	9	89	
North Holland.	Amsterdam to Zuyder Zee.	51	176½	23	2	
North Sea, Holland.		146½		25		
Suez.	Port Said to Suez, about.	100	195 @ 235	25		21,000,000

LAND GRANTS FOR EDUCATION IN THE UNITED STATES.

This table shows the area of the several States and Territories containing Public Lands, and the quantity devoted for educational purposes by Congress from 1789 to June 30, 1878.

[Compiled from the Annual Reports of the Commissioner of the General Land Office.]

STATES AND TERRITORIES Containing Public Lands.	Area of States and Territories containing Public Lands.	Grants for Schools and Univer- sities.		Grants for Agricul- tural Colleges, act of July 2, 1862.*	Grants for Deaf and Dumb Asylums.
		Schools.	Universities.	Selected in place or Located with Scrip.	
	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.
1. Alabama.....	32,463,080	908,774	46,080	.....	21,949
2. Alaska.....	389,539,600	.....	.....	.....	.....
3. Arizona.....	73,906,304	4,050,350	.....	640	.....
4. Arkansas.....	32,406,730	886,460	46,080	.....	2,097
5. California.....	120,947,840	6,719,324	46,080	1,355,577	.....
6. Colorado.....	66,890,000	3,715,555	46,080	133,396	.....
7. Dakota.....	153,983,080	8,554,560	.....	135,404	.....
8. Florida.....	37,931,530	908,503	92,160	.....	20,324
9. Idaho.....	58,126,480	3,232,137	.....	.....	.....
10. Illinois.....	35,463,400	985,066	46,080	.....	.....
11. Indian Ter.....	44,154,240	.....	.....	.....	.....
12. Indiana.....	21,637,760	650,317	46,080	.....	.....
13. Iowa.....	35,323,800	205,144	46,080	316,991	.....
14. Kansas.....	53,043,530	2,891,306	46,080	633,334	.....
15. Louisiana.....	26,461,440	786,044	46,080	.....	.....
16. Michigan.....	36,128,640	1,067,397	46,080	1,235,806	.....
17. Minnesota.....	53,459,840	2,969,990	82,640	957,014	.....
18. Mississippi.....	30,179,840	837,584	46,080	.....	.....
19. Missouri.....	41,824,000	1,199,139	46,080	448,803	.....
20. Montana.....	92,016,640	5,112,035	.....	44,453	.....
21. Nebraska.....	43,636,800	2,703,044	46,080	1,079,191	.....
22. Nevada.....	71,737,741	3,985,430	46,080	16,794	.....
23. New Mexico.....	77,568,640	4,309,368	46,080	1,440	.....
24. Ohio.....	25,576,960	704,488	69,120	.....	.....
25. Oregon.....	60,975,360	3,329,706	46,080	50,049	.....
26. Tennessee.....	.....	100,000	100,000	.....	.....
27. Utah.....	56,355,635	3,130,869	46,080	57,031	.....
28. Washington.....	44,796,160	2,488,675	46,080	46,086	.....
29. Wisconsin.....	34,511,360	958,649	92,160	1,358,913	.....
30. Wyoming.....	63,645,120	.....	.....	2,395	.....
Total	1,814,769,656	68,083,914	1,265,530	8,098,758	44,970

* The whole quantity liable to be issued under the act of July 2, 1862, is 9,600,000 acres.

NOTE.—Under an act of Congress approved Sept. 4, 1841, each State thereafter admitted to the Union was granted 500,000 acres of land for purposes of internal improvement; 46,080 acres (72 sections) for a State University; 32,000 acres (50 sections) for the purpose of erecting public buildings at the Capital; and 32,000 acres for a penitentiary or State prison. The same grant of 500,000 acres was extended to the States of Alabama, Arkansas, Illinois, Indiana, Louisiana, Michigan, Mississippi, and Missouri. The quantity of land thus granted is estimated at 9,000,000 acres.

By act of July 2, 1862, each State, old or new, was granted 30,000 acres of the public domain for each Senator and Representative in Congress (or land scrip to that amount) for the purpose of endowing a College of Agriculture and the Mechanic Arts in each State. Of the 9,600,000 acres estimated to be due the States under this munificent land-grant, about 8,300,000 acres have already been located.

NUMBER OF ELECTORS IN FRANCE.

In the French Republic, suffrage is practically universal, there having been inscribed on the registers of the Ministry of the Interior by an official report dated April 1, 1878, 9,948,070 legal voters, out of a population the same year of 36,905,788 in France. This gives 1 voter to every 4 inhabitants, nearly. In the United States, by the census of 1870, the ratio of legal voters to population was 1 to 4½, nearly. In Great Britain, where suffrage is restricted, the proportion is 1 voter to every 11 inhabitants.

Statement of Land Grants by Acts of Congress to States for Canal Purposes, from the first Grant in 1827 to 1883.

From the Report of the Commissioner of the General Land Office.

STATES.	Date of Laws.	Name of Canal.	Total Number of Acres Granted.
Indiana.....	Mar. 2, 1827.	Wabash and Erie Canal	1,439,279
".....	Feb. 27, 1841.		
".....	Mar. 3, 1845.		
Ohio.....	Mar. 2, 1827.	" " "	266,535
".....	June 30, 1834.		
".....	May 24, 1828.	Miami and Dayton.....	333,826
".....	April 2, 1830.	" " "	500,000
".....	May 24, 1828.	General Canal purposes.....	
Illinois.....	Mar. 2, 1827.	Canal to connect the waters of the Illinois River with those of Lake Michigan.....	
Wisconsin.....	June 18, 1838.	Milwaukee and Rock River Canal.....	290,915
".....	April 10, 1866.	Breakwater and Harbor and Ship Canal.....	125,431
".....	Mar. 7, 1874.	Extending the time for completion of Green Bay and Sturgeon Bay and Lake Michigan Ship Canal.....	200,000
Michigan.....	Aug. 26, 1852.	Saint Mary's Ship Canal.....	750,000
".....	Mar. 3, 1865.	Portage Lake and Lake Superior Ship Canal	600,000
".....	July 3, 1866.	" " " " "	200,000
".....	July 3, 1866.	Lac La Belle Ship Canal.....	100,000
Total quantity of Acres granted for Canals.....			4,405,992

Statistics of Railways in Great Britain, (England, Wales, Scotland and Ireland,) for Twenty Years, 1861-1881.

From the Statistical Abstract of the United Kingdom.

Years.	Length of Lines open at the End of each Year.	Total Capital (Paid up Shares, Loans, &c. at the End of each Year.	Number of Passengers Conveyed, (excluding Season Ticket Holders.)		Total of Traffic Receipts.		Total of Working Expenses.	Net Traffic Receipts of Passengers and Goods.
			Total.	Per Mile.	Total.	Per Mile.		
	Miles.	£	No.	No.	£	£	£	£
1861....	10,869	362,327,338	173,773,218	15,988	28,565,355	2,628	13,843,337	14,722,018
1862....	11,551	385,218,438	180,495,727	15,625	29,128,538	2,522	14,269,409	14,860,149
1863....	12,322	404,215,802	204,699,466	16,612	31,156,397	2,528	15,027,234	16,129,163
1864....	12,789	425,719,613	229,348,664	17,933	33,911,547	2,651	16,000,308	17,911,239
1865....	13,289	455,478,143	251,959,862	18,960	35,751,655	2,691	17,149,072	18,602,582
1866....	13,854	481,872,884	274,403,895	19,734	38,164,354	2,754	18,848,952	19,352,681
1867....	14,147	502,262,887	287,688,113	20,193	39,479,999	2,771	19,848,952	19,631,047
1868....	15,145	518,779,761	312,631,812	20,643	41,075,321	2,712	20,780,078	21,915,849
1869....	15,537	529,908,673	336,545,397	21,661	43,417,070	2,794	21,715,525	23,362,618
1870....	15,376	552,680,107	375,220,754	24,403	47,107,558	3,064	23,152,860	25,739,920
1871....	15,814	569,047,346	422,874,822	26,741	51,304,114	3,244	26,293,304	26,957,870
1872....	16,082	588,320,308	455,320,188	28,312	55,675,421	3,462	30,752,848	26,999,152
1873....	16,449	609,895,931	477,840,411	29,060	56,899,498	3,459	32,612,712	26,643,003
1874....	16,658	630,223,494	506,975,234	30,434	58,982,753	3,541	33,220,728	28,016,272
1875....	16,872	658,214,776	534,494,069	31,679	59,917,868	3,551	33,535,509	28,680,286
1876....	17,077	674,059,048	549,541,325	32,180	60,644,057	3,551	33,857,978	29,115,350
1877....	17,333	698,545,154	565,024,455	32,598	60,454,375	3,488	33,194,368	29,673,306
1878....	17,696	717,003,469	562,732,890	31,800	59,395,282	3,356	32,045,273	29,371,430
1879....	17,933	728,316,848	603,885,025	33,675	62,061,767	3,411	33,601,124	31,890,501
1880....	18,180	745,519,000	622,423,000	34,224	63,873,000	3,512	34,589,000	31,828,000
1881....	18,457	767,899,570	654,885,295	35,479	69,377,124	3,758	36,170,436	33,206,688
1882....	18,668	784,921,312	688,718,137	36,625	71,062,370	3,806	37,368,457	33,693,913

FIVE YEARS LOSS BY FIRE IN THE UNITED STATES.

From the Argus, Insurance Journal, Chicago.

The yearly destruction of property by fire in this country is alarming. This loss is largely due to the national crime of incendiarism which is fostered by reckless competition among insurance companies, inadequate State laws on the subject of fire inquest, as well as the careless and hurried manner in which buildings are erected through laxity in enforcing the proper laws. The following table omits certain of the Territories, the data therefrom being imperfect. To complete the figures in certain States we are indebted to the valuable tables of the *Chronicle*.

States & Territories.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	Total Losses 5 Years.
	Fire Losses.	Fire Losses.	Fire Losses.	Fire Losses.	Fire Losses.	
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
Alabama.....	383,000	613,800	591,500	708,100	579,100	2,875,500
Arkansas.....	359,600	532,600	331,500	326,000	728,400	2,278,100
California.....	2,429,000	2,227,800	2,155,600	2,841,050	3,045,600	12,699,050
Colorado.....	273,600	219,900	170,100	741,000	960,000	2,364,600
Connecticut.....	2,334,900	1,270,350	1,353,600	1,347,100	1,137,600	7,444,150
Dakota.....	124,000	200,600	1,332,400	102,200	181,400	1,940,600
Delaware.....	637,600	188,500	118,600	372,500	145,600	1,462,800
Dist. of Columbia...	1,096,000	44,800	173,000	72,600	34,600	1,421,000
Florida.....	216,800	400,700	338,000	471,600	214,100	1,641,200
Georgia.....	470,800	1,290,500	1,469,000	921,000	1,748,000	5,899,300
Illinois.....	3,831,600	3,011,600	4,506,600	3,912,000	4,740,600	20,002,400
Indiana.....	2,037,800	2,041,560	2,719,000	2,400,500	3,248,000	12,446,860
Iowa.....	1,504,600	1,443,500	2,282,700	1,186,000	1,414,650	7,831,450
Kansas.....	390,900	418,550	536,000	656,900	570,400	2,572,750
Kentucky.....	909,000	958,300	1,450,600	1,197,400	1,206,000	5,721,300
Louisiana.....	641,000	907,900	1,299,650	874,600	1,491,100	5,214,250
Maine.....	1,386,000	1,768,900	1,223,000	1,784,700	1,212,600	7,375,200
Maryland.....	723,500	855,500	767,200	1,065,100	1,138,400	4,549,700
Massachusetts.....	5,603,400	5,567,600	4,339,300	4,890,000	4,740,100	25,140,400
Michigan.....	3,216,950	2,971,150	3,368,000	2,348,600	3,717,500	15,622,200
Minnesota.....	898,500	1,766,100	1,453,700	2,872,600	1,724,500	8,715,400
Mississippi.....	295,500	656,300	342,800	246,000	723,100	2,263,700
Missouri.....	2,762,800	2,061,600	3,241,500	3,191,200	3,217,200	14,474,300
Nebraska.....	270,300	351,500	231,200	617,000	405,700	1,875,700
Nevada.....	57,600	363,400	1,712,200	894,000	317,600	3,344,800
New Hampshire.....	805,900	1,025,600	992,750	773,100	774,650	4,372,070
New Jersey.....	2,013,100	2,370,800	1,870,500	2,605,000	2,392,100	11,251,500
New York.....	11,450,600	9,399,500	15,793,000	12,730,160	15,914,000	65,307,260
North Carolina.....	566,800	537,500	493,200	1,089,000	837,800	3,524,300
Ohio.....	3,595,000	3,737,300	3,692,600	3,527,600	4,844,100	19,416,600
Oregon.....	183,900	467,700	681,000	435,000	325,000	2,092,600
Pennsylvania.....	8,412,000	6,329,000	7,510,500	7,714,000	7,013,600	36,979,100
Rhode Island.....	1,194,150	453,800	503,000	420,000	784,000	3,354,950
South Carolina.....	619,600	475,450	1,208,000	1,231,800	717,100	4,251,950
Tennessee.....	518,800	1,405,800	716,760	467,100	1,826,200	4,934,660
Texas.....	2,506,000	1,444,500	1,662,000	1,336,900	2,240,800	9,190,200
Utah.....	105,500	385,000	456,400	69,500	416,000	1,432,400
Vermont.....	1,051,000	870,650	793,300	650,600	456,500	3,822,050
Virginia.....	249,500	760,000	514,500	1,237,500	1,128,000	3,889,500
West Virginia.....	247,600	354,100	433,000	271,600	338,400	1,644,700
Wisconsin.....	1,888,100	2,010,900	2,436,400	1,558,200	1,686,900	9,580,500
Washington Ter.....	250	25,600	106,100	160,000	175,400	467,350
Wyoming Ter.....	1,000	29,600	157,600	9,000	10,500	207,700
Total.....	68,263,550	64,236,410	77,527,360	72,345,810	80,522,900	362,596,030

NOTE.—A Synopsis of the Reports of LIFE INSURANCE COMPANIES in the United States, numbering 44 Companies, exhibits the following figures: Aggregate Assets, \$466,884,978; aggregate claims, death and endowments paid since organization, \$372,088,034; aggregate number of policies in force January 1, 1882, 919,122; total amount insured, \$1,647,080,581.

The aggregate of Fire Losses in the United States during the year 1883 was \$34,506,024. Of this amount little more than half was covered by insurance. The aggregate loss to the insurance companies being reported at \$48,875,131 in the calendar year 1883.

**TOTAL COINAGE OF THE UNITED STATES MINT, 1793 to
1883, INCLUSIVE.**

From the Official Report of the Director of the Mint.

	Gold.	Silver.	Minor.	Total.
1793 to 1796..	\$71,485 00	\$370,688 80	\$11,373 00	\$453,541 80
1796.....	102,727 50	79,077 50	10,394 40	192,199 40
1797.....	108,423 70	12,591 45	9,510 34	120,524 99
1798.....	205,610 00	330,391 00	9,797 00	545,698 00
1799.....	213,285 00	423,515 00	9,108 68	645,908 68
1800.....	317,760 00	224,396 00	29,279 40	571,335 40
1801.....	422,570 00	74,758 00	13,638 37	510,966 37
1802.....	423,310 00	58,243 00	34,423 83	515,976 83
1803.....	258,377 50	87,118 00	25,308 08	370,693 58
1804.....	258,642 50	100,340 50	12,844 94	371,827 94
1805.....	170,367 50	149,988 50	18,483 48	338,839 48
1806.....	324,505 00	471,819 00	5,360 00	801,684 00
1807.....	437,495 00	597,448 75	9,653 21	1,044,596 96
1808.....	284,645 00	684,300 00	13,090 00	982,035 00
1809.....	169,375 00	707,376 00	8,001 53	884,752 53
1810.....	501,435 00	638,773 50	15,660 00	1,155,868 50
1811.....	497,905 00	608,240 00	2,495 95	1,108,740 95
1812.....	290,435 00	814,029 50	10,755 00	1,115,219 50
1813.....	477,140 00	630,261 50	4,180 00	1,102,571 50
1814.....	77,370 00	561,687 50	3,578 30	642,535 80
1815.....	3,175 00	17,308 00	.....	20,483 00
1816.....	.....	28,575 75	28,209 88	56,785 63
1817.....	.....	607,783 50	39,484 00	647,267 50
1818.....	242,940 00	1,070,454 50	31,670 00	1,345,064 50
1819.....	258,615 00	1,140,000 00	26,710 00	1,425,325 00
1820.....	319,080 00	501,680 70	44,075 50	1,864,736 20
1821.....	189,325 00	835,732 45	3,890 00	1,018,977 45
1822.....	88,980 00	805,806 50	20,723 39	915,509 89
1823.....	72,425 00	895,550 00	.....	967,975 00
1824.....	98,300 00	1,752,477 00	12,620 00	1,858,397 00
1825.....	156,335 00	1,564,588 00	14,926 00	1,735,849 00
1826.....	92,245 00	2,002,090 00	16,344 25	2,110,679 25
1827.....	131,565 00	2,869,300 00	22,577 33	3,094,442 33
1828.....	140,145 00	1,575,800 00	25,636 24	1,741,581 24
1829.....	295,717 50	1,994,578 00	16,580 00	2,306,875 50
1830.....	643,105 00	2,495,400 00	17,115 00	3,155,620 00
1831.....	714,370 00	3,175,600 00	23,603 60	3,923,473 60
1832.....	796,435 00	2,579,000 00	23,620 00	3,401,055 00
1833.....	978,550 00	2,759,000 00	23,160 00	3,760,710 00
1834.....	964,270 00	3,415,002 00	19,151 00	7,398,423 00
1835.....	136,175 00	3,443,008 00	39,469 00	5,668,652 00
1836.....	135,700 00	3,606,100 00	23,100 00	7,764,900 00
1837.....	148,305 00	3,096,010 00	55,588 00	3,299,893 00
1838.....	899,595 00	2,333,243 00	63,702 00	4,306,540 00
1839.....	1,355,835 00	2,176,296 00	31,236 61	3,563,467 61
1840.....	1,675,302 50	1,736,708 00	24,637 00	3,436,648 50
1841.....	1,091,597 50	1,132,750 00	15,973 67	2,240,321 17
1842.....	1,324,170 00	2,332,750 00	23,833 90	4,190,753 90
1843.....	8,108,797 50	3,384,750 00	24,233 20	11,567,830 70
1844.....	5,423,330 00	2,235,550 00	23,967 52	7,682,787 52
1845.....	3,756,447 50	1,873,200 00	38,948 04	5,668,595 54
1846.....	4,094,177 50	2,568,580 00	41,308 00	6,683,965 50
1847.....	20,321,385 00	2,379,450 00	61,836 69	22,662,671 69
1848.....	3,775,512 50	2,040,050 00	64,157 99	5,879,720 49
1849.....	9,007,761 50	3,114,950 00	41,984 38	11,164,695 88

**TOTAL COINAGE OF THE UNITED STATES MINT 1793 TO 1884.
INCLUSIVE.—(Continued.)**

	Gold.	Silver.	Minor.	Total.
1850.....	\$31,981,738 50	\$1,800,100 00	\$44,467 50	\$33,826,306 00
1851.....	62,614,499 50	774,397 00	99,825 43	63,489,721 93
1852.....	56,846,157 50	999,410 00	50,630 94	57,896,238 44
1853.....	39,377,909 00	9,077,571 00	67,059 78	48,522,539 78
1854.....	25,918,918 50	3,619,270 00	48,638 35	29,586,826 85
1855.....	28,977,969 00	3,501,245 00	16,030 79	32,495,244 79
1856.....	36,697,769 50	5,135,340 00	27,108 78	41,860,218 28
1857.....	15,811,569 00	1,477,000 00	53,510 46	17,342,079 46
1858.....	30,353,725 50	5,040,730 00	234,000 00	35,628,455 50
1859.....	17,296,077 00	6,157,400 00	307,000 00	23,750,477 00
1860.....	16,445,476 00	2,769,920 00	348,000 00	19,563,396 00
1861.....	60,682,337 00	2,605,700 00	101,660 00	63,400,597 00
1862.....	45,532,398 50	2,812,401 50	116,000 00	48,460,799 00
1863.....	20,696,859 00	1,174,092 30	478,450 00	22,349,399 00
1864.....	21,649,345 00	548,214 10	468,800 00	22,666,359 10
1865.....	25,107,217 50	696,308 00	1,183,230 00	26,986,755 50
1866.....	28,513,945 00	680,364 50	546,570 00	29,740,779 50
1867.....	22,317,187 50	986,871 00	1,379,540 00	24,683,598 50
1868.....	18,114,435 00	1,136,750 00	1,713,383 00	20,964,568 00
1869.....	21,528,637 50	840,746 50	1,279,065 00	23,648,449 00
1870.....	22,357,312 50	1,767,253 50	611,445 00	24,736,011 00
1871.....	21,309,475 00	1,955,905 25	383,780 00	23,649,160 25
1872.....	20,376,496 00	3,029,834 05	123,090 00	23,529,420 05
1873.....	26,349,387 50	2,945,795 50	494,060 00	29,789,243 00
1874.....	50,443,690 00	5,983,601 30	411,925 00	56,839,216 30
1875.....	33,553,965 00	10,070,268 00	230,375 00	43,854,608 00
1876.....	33,178,968 50	19,126,502 50	260,850 00	52,566,321 50
1877.....	44,078,199 00	28,549,935 00	63,165 00	72,691,299 00
1878.....	52,736,990 00	28,290,835 50	80,694 00	81,108,519 50
1879.....	40,986,912 00	27,327,882 50	97,785 00	68,412,580 00
1880.....	56,157,735 00	27,942,437 50	269,971 50	84,370,144 00
1881.....	73,733,864 00	27,649,966 25	406,199 95	101,790,030 20
1882.....	89,413,447 50	27,783,338 75	644,757 75	117,841,544 00
1883.....	35,836,327 50	28,835,470 15	1,423,397 16	66,100,204 81
1884.....	27,932,324 00	28,773,337 80	1,174,709 73	57,880,371 53
Total.....	1,365,120,385 00	405,375,650 35	10,936,051 64	1,781,432,086 99

BUSINESS OF THE SUEZ CANAL FROM ITS OPENING.

This great ship canal, one hundred miles in length, connects Suez, on the Red Sea, with Port Said, on the Mediterranean. It was commenced by a company, aided by large subscriptions of the governments of Egypt, France and England, in 1858, and opened November 17, 1869. It is 72 feet wide at the bottom, about 300 feet at the surface, and 26 feet in depth, easily passing the largest vessels. The controlling interest in the canal was purchased since 1874 by the British government, which now holds it. The following table exhibits the prodigious increase of business on this great work:

[From the *Economiste Français*, 1878-1884.]

YEARS.	1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	7.
	No. of ves- sels.	Tonnage.	Transit of vessels.	Sundry receipts.	Total receipts.	Expenses of working.	Net profits.	Proportion of ex- penses to receipts.
			Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Per cent.
1870.....	496	496,000	1,031,800	353,600	1,385,400	1,391,600	94,000	93.21
1871.....	765	761,000	1,519,800	1,134,300	2,654,000	1,165,400	1,488,600	43.90
1872.....	1,082	1,439,000	2,867,600	758,400	3,626,000	1,007,800	2,618,200	27.79
1873.....	1,173	2,035,000	4,165,320	745,000	4,910,320	1,144,000	3,766,000	23.30
1874.....	1,364	2,434,000	4,530,300	631,400	5,162,200	1,251,800	3,890,400	24.83
1875.....	1,494	2,941,000	5,286,200	583,800	5,870,000	1,243,200	4,626,800	21.18
1876.....	1,457	3,072,000	5,536,400	537,200	6,063,600	1,120,000	4,943,600	18.47
1877.....	1,663	3,419,000	6,035,800	599,400	6,635,200	1,155,200	5,480,000	17.41
1878.....	1,593	3,391,532	6,219,646	142,532	6,362,178	1,009,270	5,352,908	15.85
1879.....	1,477	3,236,942	5,937,212	135,003	6,072,215	973,470	5,098,745	16.03
1880.....	2,017	4,378,064	7,997,008	150,880	8,147,888	1,088,840	7,059,048	13.36
1881.....	2,737	5,794,401	10,354,870	680,465	10,935,335	1,061,940	9,873,395	9.71
1882.....	3,198	6,811,521	.....	.....	12,109,175	1,100,000	11,009,175	9.08
1883.....	3,307	8,051,307	.....	.....	13,169,560	.....	.....	.....

VALUE OF FOREIGN COINS IN UNITED STATES MONEY.

As Proclaimed by the Treasury Department.

January 1, 1885.

COUNTRY.	MONETARY UNIT.	STANDARD.	VALUE IN U. S. MONEY.	STANDARD COIN.
Austria	Florin	Silver39,3	5, 10, and 20 francs. Boliviano.
Belgium	Franc	Gold and silver .....	.19,3
Bolivia	Boliviano	Silver .....	.79,5
Brazil	Milreis of 1000 reals	Gold54,6	Condor, doubloon, and es- cudo.
British Posses- sions in North America	Dollar	Gold	\$1.00	
Chili	Peso	Gold and silver .....	.91,2
Colombia (United States of)	Peso	Silver79,5	Peso. 1-16, $\frac{1}{8}$, $\frac{1}{4}$, $\frac{1}{2}$, and 1 doub- loon.
Cuba	Peso	Gold and silver .....	.93,2
Denmark	Crown	Gold .....	.26,8
Ecuador	Peso	Silver79,5	Peso. 5, 10, 25, 50, and 100 plasters.
Egypt	Plaster	Gold .....	.04,9
France	Franc	Gold and silver .....	.19,3
Great Britain	Pound sterling	Gold	4.86,6 $\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$ sovereign and sovereign. 5, 10, 20, 50 and 100 drachmas, 5, 10, and 20 marks.
Greece	Drachma	Gold and silver .....	.19,3
German Empire	Mark	Gold .....	.23,8
Hawaiian Islands	Dollar	Gold	1.00	1, 2, 5, and 10 gourdes.
Haiti	Gourde	Gold and silver .....	.96,5
India	Rupee of 16 an- nas	Silver .....	.37,8
Italy	Lira	Gold and silver19,3	5, 10, 20, 50, and 100 lire. 1, 2, 5, 10, and 20 yen, gold and silver yen.
Japan	Yen	Silver .....	.85,8
Liberia	Dollar	Gold	1.00	
Mexico	Dollar	Silver88,4	Peso or dollar, 5, 10, 25 and 50 centavo.
Netherlands	Florin	Gold and silver .....	.40,2
Norway	Crown	Gold .....	.26,8
Peru	Sol	Silver79,5	Sol. 2, 5, and 10 milreis.
Portugal	Milreis of 1000 reals	Gold	1.08	
Russia	Rouble of 100 kopecks	Silver .....	.63,6
Spain	Peseta of 100 centimes	Gold and silver19,3	5, 10, 20, 50, and 100 pesetas. 10 and 20 crowns.
Sweden	Crown	Gold .....	.26,8
Switzerland	Franc	Gold and silver .....	.19,3
Tripoli	Mahbub of 20 plasters	Silver71,7	25, 50, 100, 250, and 500 plas- ters. 5, 10, 20, 50, and 100 bolivar.
Turkey	Plaster	Gold .....	.04,4
Venezuela	Bolivar	Gold and silver .....	.19,3

TREASURY DEPARTMENT,

Washington, D. C., January 1, 1885.

The foregoing estimation, made by the Director of the Mint, of the value of the foreign coins above mentioned, I hereby proclaim to be the values of such coins expressed in the money of account of the United States, and to be taken in estimating the values of all foreign merchandise, made out in any of said currencies, imported on or after January 1, 1885.

HUGH McCULLOCH,
Secretary of the Treasury.

LIBRARIES OF THE WORLD HAVING 100,000 VOLUMES.

LIBRARIES.	Founded.	Volumes.	LIBRARIES.	Founded.	Volumes.
Australia—			Germany—Continued.		
Melbourne, Public Library	1858	111,644	Leipzig, University Lib....	1409	400,000
Austria-Hungary—			Lübeck, City Library	1620	100,000
Buda-Pest, National Lib....	1802	400,000	Maihingen, Oettingen-		
University.....	1730	186,000	Wallerstein... ..	1812	100,000
Cracow, University Lib....	1364	201,851	Mainz, City Library.....	1804	150,000
Graz, University Library....	1776	120,000	Marburg, University Lib....	1558	140,000
Prague, National Museum	1818	125,000	Meiningen, Ducal Public....	1680	160,000
Vienna, Royal Public Lib....	1486	440,000	Munich, Royal.....	15	800,000
Royal Univ. Lib....	1777	271,970	University Lib....	1473	322,800
Belgium—			Münster, Royal Pauline....	1583	123,175
Bruges, Public Library....	1798	100,000	Oldenburg, Grand Ducal....	1703	100,000
Brussels, Royal Library....	1837	350,000	Rostock, University Lib....	14	140,000
Ghent, University Library....	1797	250,000	Strasburg, Univ. and Nat....	1871	513,000
Lège, University Library....	1817	105,746	Stuttgart, Royal Public....	1765	425,000
Louvain, University Lib....	1636	250,000	Tübingen, Royal Univ. Lib....	1547	235,000
Brazil—			Weimar, Grand Ducal Lib....	16	180,000
Rio Janeiro, National Lib....	1807	120,000	Wiesbaden, Royal Nat. Lib....	1814	100,000
Canada—			Wolfenbüttel, Ducal Lib....	1589	800,000
Ottawa, Parliament Lib....	1815	100,000	Würzburg, Univ. Lib.....	1582	250,000
Denmark—			Great Britain—		
Copenhagen, Royal Lib....	1733	482,000	Birmingham, Free Library	18	100,000
University.....	1738	250,000	Cambridge, University Lib....	14	200,000
France—			Dublin, Trinity Coll. Lib....	1602	132,000
Aix, Méjimes Library	1810	150,000	Edinburgh, Advocates' Lib....	1690	235,000
Besançon, City Library	1694	130,000	Univ. Library.....	1580	140,000
Bordeaux, Library.....	18	190,000	Glasgow, University Lib....	14	125,000
Douai, Public Library.....	1733	100,000	Leeds, Public Library.....	1870	109,202
Grenoble, Library.....	1772	170,000	Liverpool, Free Public....	1862	115,891
Lyons, City Library.....	1530	120,000	London, British Museum....	1753	1,500,000
Nantes, Library	1588	150,800	Univ. Coll. Lib....	1828	100,000
Paris, Arsenal Library.....	1780	200,000	Manchester, Free Public....	1862	150,000
Institute Library.....	1759	100,000	Oxford, Bodleian Library....	1602	400,000
Mazarine Library.....	1643	150,000	Greece—		
National Library.....	1737	2,280,000	Athens, University Lib....	1837	150,000
St. Geneviève Lib....	1624	120,000	Italy—		
University Library.....	.....	125,000	Bologna, University Lib....	1712	160,000
Rouen, Public Library.....	1809	122,500	Communal Lib....	1836	120,000
Troyes, Communal Lib....	1691	100,000	Ferrara, Communal Lib....	1758	160,000
Germany—			Florence, Marucellian....	1732	126,500
Augsburg, Royal and City....	1537	150,000	National Lib....	1861	460,000
Bamberg, Royal Library....	1611	135,000	Genoa, University Library....	1773	116,492
Berlin, Royal Library.....	1661	750,000	Milan, Ambrosian Library....	1608	164,000
University Library.....	1831	200,000	Nat. Brera Library....	1770	162,123
Bonn, University Library....	1818	250,000	Naples, Brancaccian Lib....	1673	150,000
Bremen, City Library.....	1600	100,000	National Library.....	1863	275,000
Breslau, Royal and Univ....	1811	350,000	University Lib....	1827	150,000
City Library.....	1805	200,000	Padua, University Library....	1629	168,240
Carlsruhe, Grand Ducal....	.....	134,400	Palermo, Communal Lib....	1775	140,941
Cassel, National Library....	1580	165,000	National Library....	1804	110,000
Darmstadt, Grand Ducal....	1817	450,000	Parma, Royal Library.....	1779	213,985
Dresden, Royal Public....	15	450,000	Pavia, University Library....	1772	165,000
Erlangen, University Lib....	1743	147,000	Pisa, Royal Univ. Library....	1742	120,000
Frankfort, City Library....	1484	150,000	Rom., Casanata Library....	1700	150,000
Freiburg, University Lib....	.....	270,000	Vatican Library.....	1455	220,000
Giessen, University Lib....	1612	160,000	Victor Emanuel Lib....	1876	260,000
Gotha, Ducal Library.....	1647	245,000	Turk., University Library....	1723	240,000
Göttingen, Royal Univ....	1737	400,000	National Library....	1720	170,000
Greifswald, Royal Univ....	1456	120,000	Venice, Marcian Library....	1362	260,000
Halle, University Library....	1609	220,000	Verona, Com'nal Archives....	1732	134,303
Hamburg, City Library....	1610	350,000	Vicenza, Bertollian Lib....	1710	105,000
Hanover, Royal Public....	1649	170,000	Mexico—		
Heidelberg, Univ. Library....	1386	300,000	Mexico, National Library....	1867	100,000
Jena, University Library....	1502	180,000	Netherlands—		
Kiel, University Library....	1665	180,000	Amsterdam, Univ. Lib....	14	100,000
Königsberg, Royal and			Hague, Royal Library....	1738	300,000
University Library....	1544	184,000	Leyden, Academic Lib....	1575	160,000
Leipzig, City Library.....	1677	100,000	Utrecht, University Lib....	1582	150,000

LIBRARIES.	Founded.	Volumes.	LIBRARIES.	Founded.	Volumes.
Norway—			Switzerland—		
Christiana, Univ. Library.	1811	230,000	Basle, Public Univ. Library	1400	120,000
Portugal—			Geneva, Public Library....	15—	110,000
Lisbon, National Library..	1798	200,000	United States—		
Oporto, Pub. Municipal L.	1838	100,000	Albany, N. Y. State Lib....	1818	116,000
Russia—			Boston, Mass., Athenæum..	1807	122,000
Dorpat, University Lib....	1801	142,500	Public Library.....	1852	361,336
Helsingfors, Univ. Lib....	1828	140,000	Cambridge, Mass., Harvard		
Kieff, Univ. Library	1833	110,000	University.....	1764	259,000
Moscow, Public Mus.....	1831	300,000	Cincinnati, O., Public Lib.	1856	123,930
Univ. Library	1755	170,000	New Haven, Conn., Yale		
St. Petersburg, Academy			College.....	1700	125,000
of Science.	1726	150,000	New York, N. Y., Astor Lib.	1849	182,547
Imperial Public.....	1,000,000		Mercantile.....	1820	193,000
University Lib....	1824	138,677	Philadelphia, Pa., Library		
Spain—			Company.....	1731	112,000
Madrid, National Library..	1711	400,000	Mercantile... ..	1821	141,000
Royal Library.....	.....	100,000	Washington, D. C., House		
Sweden—			of Representatives..	1789	125,000
Lund, University Library.	1688	120,000	Library of Congress..	1802	366,788
Stockholm, Royal Library.	1586	250,000			
Upsala, University Lib....	1620	220,000			

AMERICAN LIBRARIES CONTAINING 10,000 VOLUMES AND UPWARD.

From the Official Returns of the Tenth Census, 1880.

LOCATION.	NAME OF LIBRARY.	FOUNDED.	VOLUMES IN 1880.
Alabama:			
Montgomery.....	State Library.....	1828	*14,000
Spring Hill.....	College Library.....	—	10,000
Arkansas:			
Little Rock.....	State Library.....	—	21,000
California:			
Oakland....	University of California.....	1869	16,351
Sacramento.....	State Library.....	1850	49,159
San Francisco.....	Bancroft Pacific.....	1859	85,820
San Francisco.....	Free Public.....	—	21,574
San Francisco.....	French Ligue Nationale.....	—	10,954
San Francisco.....	Law Library.....	—	19,508
San Francisco.....	Mechanics' Institute.....	1855	30,007
San Francisco.....	Mercantile.....	1853	50,379
San Francisco.....	Odd Fellows.....	1854	37,930
San Francisco.....	St. Ignatius College.....	1855	*11,000
Santa Clara.....	Santa Clara College.....	1851	12,000
Vallejo.....	Vallejo Library.....	1856	12,000
Connecticut:			
Hartford.....	Historical Society.....	1825	16,000
Hartford.....	State Library.....	1854	12,000
Hartford.....	Theological Institute of Connecticut.....	1834	15,290
Hartford.....	Trinity College.....	1824	18,207
Hartford.....	Watkinson Reference.....	1856	24,869
Hartford.....	Hartford Library Association.....	1838	30,000
Middletown.....	Berkeley Divinity School.....	1855	16,025
Middletown.....	Weelean University.....	1833	30,841
New Haven.....	Yale College.....	1700	115,000
New Haven.....	Young Men's Institute.....	1828	10,000
Norwich.....	Norwich Academy.....	1856	10,000
Norwich.....	Otis Library.....	1848	13,000
Waterbury.....	Silas Bronson Library.....	1870	31,500
Delaware:			
Dover.....	State Library.....	1828	15,000
Wilmington.....	Institute.....	1857	13,000
District of Columbia:			
Georgetown.....	Georgetown College.....	1791	30,000
Washington.....	Attorney-General's Office.....	1853	12,288
Washington.....	Bureau of Education.....	1870	12,000

*Volumes in 1876; no Census return in 1880.

LOCATION.	NAME OF LIBRARY.	FOUNDED.	VOLUMES IN 1880.
District of Columbia—Continued.			
Washington.....	House of Representatives.....	1789	125,000
Washington.....	Library of Congress.....	1808	893,788
Washington.....	Naval Observatory.....	—	10,500
Washington.....	Patent Office.....	1889	29,000
Washington.....	State Department.....	1789	18,834
Washington.....	Surgeon-General's Office.....	1865	52,000
Washington.....	United States Senate.....	1853	25,000
Washington.....	War Department.....	1882	14,000
Washington.....	Young Men's Christian Association.....	1811	15,000
Florida:			
Tallahassee.....	State Library.....	1845	*10,000
Georgia:			
Athens.....	University of Georgia.....	1821	12,000
Atlanta.....	State Library.....	1885	*20,000
Savannah.....	Georgia Historical Society.....	1839	13,000
Illinois:			
Chicago.....	Baptist Union Theological Seminary.....	1869	20,000
Chicago.....	Law Institute.....	—	11,463
Chicago.....	Public Library.....	1872	77,140
Chicago.....	University Library.....	1865	12,000
Evanston.....	Northwestern University.....	1856	25,000
Mt. Morris.....	College Library.....	1880	13,751
Peoria.....	Mercantile Library.....	—	12,000
Springfield.....	State Library.....	—	25,000
Urbana.....	Illinois Industrial University.....	1868	12,517
Indiana:			
Bloomington.....	Indiana University.....	—	10,200
Crawfordsville.....	Wabash College.....	1833	18,549
Indianapolis.....	Public Library.....	1872	30,277
Indianapolis.....	State Library.....	1825	18,000
Notre Dame.....	University Library.....	1843	15,608
Richmond.....	Morrison University.....	—	10,000
Iowa:			
Des Moines.....	State Library.....	1868	20,468
Dubuque.....	Young Men's Library Association.....	1886	10,573
Iowa City.....	Iowa Historical Society.....	1867	10,000
Iowa City.....	State University.....	1868	14,063
Kansas:			
Topeka.....	State Library.....	1857	14,574
Kentucky:			
Frankfort.....	State Library.....	1821	21,000
Lexington.....	Kentucky University.....	1865	10,000
Lexington.....	Library Association.....	1800	*17,000
Louisville.....	Polytechnic Society of Kentucky.....	1871	37,500
Louisiana:			
Baton Rouge.....	State University.....	1860	17,000
New Orleans.....	Louisiana State.....	1813	27,950
New Orleans.....	Public Schools.....	1844	16,000
Maine:			
Augusta.....	State Library.....	1832	37,585
Bangor.....	Mechanics' Association.....	1828	16,296
Bangor.....	Theological Seminary.....	1820	15,000
Brunswick.....	Bowdoin College.....	1802	30,000
Portland.....	Public Library.....	1867	26,748
Waterville.....	Colby University.....	1813	17,000
Maryland:			
Annapolis.....	Naval Academy.....	1845	20,832
Annapolis.....	State Library.....	1826	75,000
Baltimore.....	Archiepiscopal.....	—	10,000
Baltimore.....	Johns Hopkins University.....	1876	11,300
Baltimore.....	Loyola College.....	1863	15,000
Baltimore.....	Maryland Historical Society.....	1844	21,991
Baltimore.....	Maryland Institute.....	1847	18,895
Baltimore.....	Mercantile.....	1839	36,317
Baltimore.....	Odd Fellows.....	1840	18,898
Baltimore.....	Peabody Institute.....	1867	71,500
Baltimore.....	St. Mary's Theological Seminary.....	1791	25,000
Emmitsburg.....	Mt. St. Mary's College.....	1800	11,508
Hagerstown.....	College of St. James.....	1800	10,000
Ilchester.....	Mt. St. Clemens College.....	1868	11,080
Woodstock.....	Woodstock College.....	1869	44,000
Massachusetts:			
Amherst.....	Amherst College.....	1821	41,847
Andover.....	Theological Seminary.....	1807	38,955
Boston.....	American Academy Arts and Sciences.....	1780	14,080
Boston.....	Athenæum.....	1807	121,120
Boston.....	Boston City Hospital.....	1804	11,808

*Volumes in 1876; no Census return in 1880.

LOCATION.	NAME OF LIBRARY.	FOUNDED.	VOLUMES IN 1890.
Massachusetts—Continued.			
Boston.....	Congregational.....	1863	28,135
Boston.....	General Theological.....	1860	12,705
Boston.....	Handel and Haydn Society.....	1815	*11,066
Boston.....	Library Society.....	1794	23,970
Boston.....	Massachusetts Historical Society.....	1791	26,569
Boston.....	Mercantile.....	1820	21,500
Boston.....	N. E. Historic-Genealogical Society.....	1845	16,040
Boston.....	Public Library.....	1853	391,338
Boston.....	Social Law.....	1804	16,000
Boston.....	Society of Natural History.....	1831	16,000
Boston.....	State Library.....	1826	50,067
Brookline.....	Public Library.....	1857	26,000
Cambridge.....	Harvard University.....	1638	263,000
Cambridge.....	Harvard Divinity School.....	—	19,100
Cambridge.....	Harvard Law School.....	1813	19,259
Cambridge.....	Museum Comparative Zoology.....	1861	14,098
Cambridgeport.....	Cambridge Public.....	1856	11,984
College Hill.....	Tufts College.....	1854	17,276
Concord.....	Free Public.....	1851	15,756
Fall River.....	Public Library.....	1860	21,247
Fitchburg.....	Public Library.....	1859	13,397
Haverhill.....	Public Library.....	1874	*20,000
Lancaster.....	Town Library.....	1862	13,511
Lawrence.....	Free Public.....	1873	20,859
Lowell.....	City Library.....	1844	22,348
Lowell.....	Middlesex Mechanics' Association.....	1825	14,825
Lynn.....	Free Public.....	1862	29,898
Natick.....	Morse Institute.....	1874	11,640
New Bedford.....	Free Public.....	1853	41,000
Newburyport.....	Public Library.....	1854	18,187
Newton.....	Free Public.....	1870	17,013
Newton.....	Theological Institution.....	1826	16,741
Northampton.....	Public Library.....	1860	16,000
Peabody.....	Peabody Public and Institute.....	1853	21,498
Pittsfield.....	Berkshire Athenæum.....	1871	12,000
Quincy.....	Thomas Crane Public Library.....	1871	12,000
Salem.....	Athenæum.....	1810	*20,000
Salem.....	Essex Institute.....	1848	30,000
South Hadley.....	Mt. Holyoke Female Seminary.....	1837	10,600
Springfield.....	City Library Association.....	1857	44,514
Taunton.....	Public Library.....	1866	16,873
Watertown.....	Free Public.....	1868	12,447
Wellesley.....	Wellesley College.....	1875	20,000
Williamstown.....	Williams College.....	1793	19,500
Woburn.....	Public Library.....	1856	18,628
Worcester.....	American Antiquarian Society.....	1812	*60,497
Worcester.....	College of the Holy Cross.....	1843	15,000
Worcester.....	Free Public.....	1859	49,624
Michigan:			
Ann Arbor.....	University of Michigan.....	1841	29,345
Detroit.....	Public Library.....	1865	40,476
Detroit.....	Young Men's Society.....	1838	21,000
Grand Rapids.....	Public School Library.....	1871	11,610
Lansing.....	State Library.....	1828	26,045
Minnesota:			
Minneapolis.....	University of Minnesota.....	1839	14,198
St. Paul.....	State Library.....	1849	13,961
Mississippi:			
Jackson.....	State Library.....	1838	40,000
Missouri:			
Columbia.....	University of Missouri.....	1840	12,161
Jefferson City.....	State Library.....	1838	25,000
St. Louis.....	College of the Christian Brothers.....	1860	*22,000
St. Louis.....	Public School.....	1865	45,016
St. Louis.....	St. Louis Mercantile.....	1846	55,680
St. Louis.....	University of St. Louis.....	1839	18,000
Springfield.....	Drury College.....	1873	11,770
Nebraska:			
Lincoln.....	State Library.....	1856	19,079
Nevada:			
Carson City.....	State Library.....	1864	15,235
New Hampshire:			
Concord.....	State Library.....	1818	17,000
Hanover.....	Dartmouth College.....	1770	49,015
Manchester.....	City Library.....	1854	24,254
Portsmouth.....	Athenæum.....	1817	14,000

*Volumes in 1876; no Census return in 1890.

LOCATION.	NAME OF LIBRARY.	FOUNDED.	VOLUMES IN 1880.
New Jersey:			
Burlington.....	Burlington Library.....	1757	10,000
Madison.....	Drew Theological Seminary.....	1867	13,620
Newark.....	Library Association.....	1847	26,000
New Brunswick.....	Gardner A. Sage Library.....	1875	55,000
New Brunswick.....	Rutgers College.....	1770	33,716
New Brunswick.....	Theological Seminary Reformed Church.....	1784	30,000
Princeton.....	College of New Jersey.....	1750	47,220
Princeton.....	Theological Seminary Presbyterian Church.....	1821	35,200
Red Bank.....	Shrewsbury Model School.....	1873	26,742
Trenton.....	State Library.....	1796	*20,000
New York:			
Albany.....	State Library.....	1818	114,012
Albany.....	Young Men's Association.....	1833	16,000
Auburn.....	Theological Seminary.....	1821	14,000
Brooklyn.....	Brooklyn Heights Female Seminary.....	1836	10,000
Brooklyn.....	Brooklyn Library.....	1857	59,654
Brooklyn.....	Eastern District School.....	1868	16,676
Brooklyn.....	Hawkins' (Private Circulating).....	1848	21,000
Brooklyn.....	Long Island Historical Society.....	1868	36,000
Brooklyn.....	St. Francis College.....	—	*12,970
Brooklyn.....	Youth's Free.....	1824	12,000
Buffalo.....	Buffalo Historical Society.....	1863	10,400
Buffalo.....	Canisius College.....	1871	10,900
Buffalo.....	Grosvenor Library.....	1859	23,000
Buffalo.....	Public School Library.....	—	19,398
Buffalo.....	Young Men's Association.....	1836	39,500
Clinton.....	Hamilton College.....	1812	12,280
Fordham.....	St. John's College.....	1840	23,000
Geneva.....	Hobart College.....	1824	12,740
Hamilton.....	Madison University.....	1820	11,752
Ithaca.....	Cornell Library.....	1868	11,812
Ithaca.....	Cornell University.....	1868	41,522
Newburgh.....	Free Library.....	1862	12,237
New York.....	American Geographical Society.....	1852	14,000
New York.....	American Institute.....	1833	11,097
New York.....	Apprentices'.....	1820	63,075
New York.....	Astor Library.....	1849	192,547
New York.....	City Bar Association.....	1870	18,550
New York.....	College of St. Francis Xavier.....	1847	21,000
New York.....	College of the City of New York.....	1850	18,400
New York.....	Columbia College.....	1757	40,105
New York.....	Cooper Union.....	1858	15,010
New York.....	Gen. Theol. Seminary Prot. Epis. Church.....	1820	17,024
New York.....	Harlem Library.....	1829	12,000
New York.....	Law Institute.....	1823	26,304
New York.....	Manhattan College.....	1863	*13,000
New York.....	Mercantile.....	1820	192,016
New York.....	New York Historical Society.....	1804	65,000
New York.....	New York Hospital.....	1796	18,000
New York.....	New York Society.....	1754	60,000
New York.....	Union Medical Seminary.....	1847	15,000
New York.....	Union Theological Seminary.....	1836	68,012
New York.....	Young Men's Christian Association.....	1852	12,500
Poughkeepsie.....	Public Library.....	1840	10,900
Poughkeepsie.....	Vassar College.....	1866	12,523
Rochester.....	Public School Central Library.....	1863	10,247
Rochester.....	Reynolds Library.....	1829	15,000
Rochester.....	Theological Seminary.....	1831	15,355
Rochester.....	University.....	1850	17,080
Schenectady.....	Union College.....	1795	23,000
Sing-Sing.....	Mount Pleasant Academy.....	1830	11,797
Syracuse.....	Central Library.....	1853	13,423
Syracuse.....	University.....	1871	11,000
Troy.....	Young Men's Association.....	1834	23,636
West Point.....	Military Academy.....	1812	23,306
North Carolina:			
Chapel Hill.....	University of North Carolina.....	1795	25,000
Raleigh.....	State Library.....	1831	24,065
Ohio:			
Cincinnati.....	Cincinnati Law Library.....	1847	10,597
Cincinnati.....	Public Library.....	1867	121,651
Cincinnati.....	Saint Mary's Seminary.....	1849	15,468
Cincinnati.....	Saint Xavier College.....	1840	14,000
Cincinnati.....	Young Men's Mercantile.....	1855	42,438
Cleveland.....	Case Library.....	1848	16,000
Cleveland.....	Public Library.....	1866	29,155
Cleveland.....	Western Reserve Historical Society.....	1867	10,960

*Volumes in 1876: no Census return in 1880.

LOCATION.	NAME OF LIBRARY.	FOUNDED.	VOLUMES IN 1880.
Ohio—Continued.			
Columbus.....	Public Library.....	1872	11,679
Columbus.....	State Library.....	1817	47,852
Dayton.....	Public School.....	1854	14,302
Delaware.....	Sturges Library Ohio Wesleyan University.....	1845	10,068
Gambler.....	Kenyon College.....	1865	22,000
Granville.....	Denison University.....	1881	*13,000
Hudson.....	Western Reserve College.....	1827	11,000
Marietta.....	Marietta College.....	1836	29,000
Oberlin.....	Oberlin College.....	1834	10,750
Oxford.....	Miami University.....	1820	10,086
Toledo.....	Public Library.....	1873	14,138
Pennsylvania:			
Allentown City.....	Western Theological Seminary.....	1827	12,000
Beatty.....	Saint Vincent's Abbey.....	1846	21,000
Carlisle.....	Dickinson College.....	1793	*27,508
Easton.....	Lafayette College.....	1829	19,000
Gettysburg.....	Pennsylvania College.....	1838	21,180
Gettysburg.....	Theological Seminary (Lutheran).....	1826	10,462
Harrisburg.....	State Library.....	1816	42,000
Haverford.....	Haverford College.....	1868	12,452
Lancaster.....	Theological Seminary (Reformed).....	1825	11,000
Meadville.....	Allentown College.....	1820	15,000
Meadville.....	Theological School.....	1845	15,335
Overbrook.....	Saint Charles Seminary.....	1824	18,300
Philadelphia.....	Academy of Natural Sciences.....	1812	30,000
Philadelphia.....	American Philosophical Society.....	1743	50,000
Philadelphia.....	Apprentices' Library Company.....	1820	28,000
Philadelphia.....	Athenæum.....	1814	21,814
Philadelphia.....	College of Physicians.....	1789	23,288
Philadelphia.....	Franklin Institute.....	1824	15,979
Philadelphia.....	German Society of Pennsylvania.....	1817	19,500
Philadelphia.....	Historical Society of Pennsylvania.....	1824	16,000
Philadelphia.....	Library Company.....	1731	180,000
Philadelphia.....	Mercantile.....	1821	140,211
Philadelphia.....	Pennsylvania Hospital.....	1763	16,000
Philadelphia.....	University of Pennsylvania.....	1755	23,000
Philadelphia.....	Wagner Free Institute of Science.....	1835	18,000
Pittsburgh.....	Pittsburgh Library Association.....	—	—
Pittsburgh.....	Young Men's Mercantile.....	1847	16,834
South Bethlehem.....	Lehigh University.....	1877	20,000
Rhode Island:			
Newport.....	People's Library.....	1870	21,781
Newport.....	Redwood Library and Athenæum.....	1730	23,680
Providence.....	Athenæum.....	1838	38,750
Providence.....	Brown University.....	1763	53,000
Providence.....	Public Library.....	1875	18,022
South Carolina:			
Charleston.....	Charleston Library Society.....	1748	14,949
Columbia.....	Smyth Theological Seminary.....	1829	20,300
Columbia.....	State Library.....	1868	22,000
Columbia.....	University of South Carolina.....	1805	22,500
Tennessee:			
Nashville.....	Sewanee University of the South.....	1869	15,000
Nashville.....	State Library.....	1854	25,000
Texas:			
Galveston.....	Free Library.....	1871	*10,000
Vermont:			
Burlington.....	Fletcher Free Library.....	1873	13,194
Burlington.....	University of Vermont.....	1800	18,562
Lunenburg.....	Cutting's Library.....	1868	10,000
Middlebury.....	Middlebury College.....	1800	12,387
Montpelier.....	State Library.....	1825	18,614
St. Johnsbury.....	Athenæum.....	1870	10,044
Virginia:			
Alexandria.....	Theological Seminary of Virginia.....	1823	11,000
Hampden Sidney.....	Union Theological Seminary.....	1825	11,000
Lexington.....	Washington and Lee University.....	1796	20,000
Richmond.....	State Library.....	1823	50,000
Richmond.....	Virginia Historical Society.....	1831	10,000
Salem.....	Roanoke College.....	1853	14,000
University of Va. P.O.....	University of Virginia.....	1825	32,000
Wisconsin:			
Madison.....	Madison Free Library.....	1875	10,000
Madison.....	State Library.....	1836	15,000
Madison.....	State Historical Society.....	1849	43,105
Milwaukee.....	Milwaukee Public Library.....	1847	16,410

*Volumes in 1876; no Census return in 1880.

**PRICES OF BRITISH, THREE PER CENT. CONSOLS FOR
NINETY-THREE YEARS, 1789-1884.**

From the Economist and the Banker's Magazine, London.

Year.	High- est.	Low- est.	Year.	High- est.	Low- est.	Year.	High- est.	Low- est.	Year.	High- est.	Low- est.
1789...	81.2	71.6	1813...	67.5	54.5	1837...	94.1	90.2	1861...	94.4	89.1
1790...	80.9	70.5	1814...	67.5	54.5	1838...	95.5	91.9	1862...	94.7	91.5
1791...	89.7	75.7	1815...	72.5	61.5	1839...	94.1	89.2	1863...	94.0	89.7
1792...	97.1	72.5	1816...	65.7	53.9	1840...	93.5	85.7	1864...	92.0	87.1
1793...	81.0	70.5	1817...	84.2	62.0	1841...	90.6	87.1	1865...	91.5	86.1
1794...	72.4	62.7	1818...	82.0	73.0	1842...	97.2	90.1	1866...	91.5	84.0
1795...	70.5	61.0	1819...	79.0	64.9	1843...	99.9	92.1	1867...	96.4	89.9
1796...	70.6	53.2	1820...	70.2	65.6	1844...	101.4	97.9	1868...	96.1	92.0
1797...	56.5	47.5	1821...	78.7	68.7	1845...	100.6	91.9	1869...	94.2	91.5
1798...	58.0	47.2	1822...	83.0	75.4	1846...	97.2	87.9	1870...	94.5	88.5
1799...	69.0	52.6	1823...	85.7	72.0	1847...	90.0	78.7	1871...	94.0	91.4
1800...	67.2	60.0	1824...	97.2	91.1	1848...	94.5	80.0	1872...	93.7	91.2
1801...	70.0	54.2	1825...	93.5	73.9	1849...	97.9	90.6	1873...	94.0	91.7
1802...	79.0	66.0	1826...	84.6	76.5	1850...	98.5	95.0	1874...	93.6	91.2
1803...	73.0	50.2	1827...	89.6	81.7	1851...	99.1	95.6	1875...	96.6	92.4
1804...	59.9	53.7	1828...	89.6	83.5	1852...	101.6	98.7	1876...	97.0	93.5
1805...	62.0	57.0	1829...	95.7	86.5	1853...	101.0	85.1	1877...	97.4	93.0
1806...	64.6	58.5	1830...	93.9	74.6	1854...	95.9	86.9	1878...	98.0	93.6
1807...	64.4	57.6	1831...	84.9	78.1	1855...	93.2	85.6	1879...	99.5	94.5
1808...	69.1	62.6	1832...	89.0	82.5	1856...	96.1	90.5	1880...	100.7	97.4
1809...	70.4	63.4	1833...	91.7	86.5	1857...	97.9	86.5	1881...	103.0	98.3
1810...	71.0	63.2	1834...	93.2	89.0	1858...	98.9	94.6	1882...	102.3	99.3
1811...	66.7	61.7	1835...	93.1	89.1	1859...	97.4	88.2	1883...	102.7	99.1
1812...	63.0	55.1	1836...	93.0	86.6	1860...	95.6	91.1	1884...	102.3	99.6

THE MERCHANT SHIPPING OF THE WORLD.

*Sea-going Tonnage, and Tonnage of Steamers of over 100-ton burden, of
the Maritime States of the World.*

[From the Répertoire Général, 1880-81.]

NATIONALITY.	STEAMERS.	GROSS TONNAGE OF STEAMERS.	NET TONNAGE OF STEAMERS.	SAILING VESSELS.	NET TONNAGE OF SAILING VESSELS.	TOTAL NET TONNAGE.
British, including Col- onies, except Can- ada.....	2,869	4,075,360	2,652,941	11,898	4,295,589	6,948,530
United States.....	548	634,292	389,937	5,958	2,048,975	2,438,912
Norwegian.....	148	67,636	49,067	4,160	1,371,721	1,420,788
Canadian.....	918	190,159	120,141	6,459	1,191,077	1,311,218
German.....	277	289,429	203,322	3,113	963,886	1,167,178
Italian.....	103	107,070	72,813	2,986	913,782	986,596
French.....	335	423,787	277,781	2,772	541,868	819,634
Russian.....	166	128,729	82,843	1,875	426,226	509,069
Swedish.....	258	98,969	69,292	1,979	399,237	468,529
Spanish.....	226	205,498	135,814	1,678	325,036	460,950
Dutch.....	111	118,260	80,632	1,112	332,750	413,382
Greek.....	20	14,237	9,526	1,672	321,777	331,303
Austrian.....	82	93,142	62,114	699	237,790	299,904
Danish.....	109	74,987	47,844	1,172	177,639	225,683
South American.....	87	61,198	40,401	254	86,400	126,801
Portuguese.....	17	16,253	10,946	424	99,572	110,518
Turkish.....	10	8,866	5,579	374	61,738	67,317
Belgian.....	40	64,773	44,747	29	13,067	87,814
Central American.....	10	4,572	2,803	144	47,702	50,505
Asiatic.....	33	38,984	24,210	54	21,593	45,803
Egyptian.....	18	18,212	11,859	.....	.....	11,859
Roumanian.....	1	166	117	20	3,449	3,554
Tunisian.....	1	1,067	726	2	188	914
Liberian.....	.....	.....	.....	2	317	317
Syrian.....	.....	.....	.....	1	298	293
Unknown.....	5	9,552	6,302	2	1,159	7,461
TOTAL.....	6,392	6,745,198	4,401,751	48,584	13,872,980	18,274,731

BRITISH INTERNAL-REVENUE TAXES AND REVENUE RECEIVED.

The following table shows the principal excise and stamp taxes, licenses, carriage duties, and property and income taxes levied by the British laws, and collected from all sources, except customs duties, post-office, telegraphs, and miscellaneous.

Compiled from the 27th Report of the Commissioners on the Inland Revenue, 1884.

SOURCES OF REVENUE.	Tax.	Revenue, Fiscal Year, 1884.
	£ s. d.	Pounds reduc'd to dollars.
Armorial bearings.....	£1 to £2 2s.	385,806
Auctioneers', appraisers', etc., licenses.....	£2 to £10.	397,972
Bankers' licenses.....	30 0 0	189,463
Bankers' notes and composition.....	5d. to 8s. 6d.	630,387
Bills of exchange and notes.....	1s. for each £100.	3,450,995
Carriages, licenses on (470,343 carriages).....	15s. to £2 2s.	2,785,538
Checks, drafts, and receipts.....	0 0 1	4,578,895
Deeds and other instruments.....	2s. 6d. to £1 10s.	9,214,344
Dogs, licenses (levied on 897,681 dogs).....	0 7 6	1,549,437
Fee-stamps in law proceedings.....	2s. 6d. to £20	3,243,538
Game licenses.....	£2 to £3	339,673
Gun, license to use or carry.....	0 10 0	395,861
House duty, annual value of £20 and upward.....	6d. to 9d. in the pound.	9,002,819
Insurance, life.....		181,035
Insurance, marine.....	3d. to 6d. per £100.	776,326
Land tax.....	1s. to £5.	5,383,373
Legacy, probate, and succession duties.....	3 p.c. duty on net estate	36,254,357
Liquor taxes:		
Beer, licenses to brew or sell.....	5s. to £4 4s.	210,572
Beer, excise tax on* (levied on 27,750,091 bar- rels)..... per barrel	0 6 3	42,493,559
Distillers' and rectifiers' licenses.....	10 10 0	18,228
Spirits, home-made (levied on 22,810,068 gal- lons)..... per gallon	0 10 0	73,036,112
Methylated spirits, makers' and dealers'.....	10s. to £10 10s.	19,531
Wine and beer, licenses to dealers in.....	£1 5s. to £10 10s.	9,302,985
Medicines, patent.....	11d. to £1	778,619
Patents for inventions.....	£5 to £100	945,513
Pawnbrokers' licenses.....	7 10 0	172,089
Peddlers and hawkers.....	£2 to £4	122,535
Plate, gold and silver, per ounce.....	1s. 6d. to 17s.	345,120
Property and income tax in the pound.....		
Income under £150, exempt.....	5d.	52,405,725
Income under £400, first £120 exempt, over £120.....		
Railway passenger receipts.....	5 per cent on receipts.	3,608,467
Refreshment houses.....	10s. 6d. to £1 1s.	81,875
Servants (male), each.....	0 15 0	684,217
Solicitors' certificates.....	£6 to £9	535,142
Tobacco and snuff, dealers in.....	0 5 3	382,562
" manufacturers of.....	£5 5s. to £31 10s.	85,525
Various items.....		89,514
Total Inland Revenue.....		\$255,386,580

* The tax on malt was repealed September 30, 1880, and duty on beer imposed in lieu of it.

London Bankers' Clearing-House Statistics.

Year ending April 30.	Total clearances for the year.	Year ending April 30.	Total clearances for the year.	Year ending April 30.	Total clearances for the year.
1868.....	£3,257,411,000	1874.....	£5,998,586,000	1880.....	£5,794,338,000
1869.....	3,534,089,000	1875.....	6,013,399,000	1881.....	6,357,404,000
1870.....	3,720,623,000	1876.....	5,407,243,000	1882.....	6,221,000,000
1871.....	4,018,484,000	1877.....	4,873,800,000	1883.....	5,322,000,000
1872.....	5,359,732,000	1878.....	5,066,533,000		
1873.....	6,008,335,000	1879.....	4,885,987,000		

[Condensed, with additions, from the Financial Review, 1877.]

TABLE FOR INVESTORS.

THE following table shows the rate per cent of annual income to be realized from stocks or bonds bearing any given rate of yearly dividends or interest, from 1 to 15 per cent, when purchased at various prices from 10 to 300 per cent. This table applies equally well to both stocks and bonds, and has nothing to do with the length of time which a bond has to run to maturity.

For example: To ascertain what rate of annual interest will be realized on a bond or stock which bears 7 per cent per annum and can be purchased at 93 (i.e., at 93 per cent of its par value, whatever the par may be), find 93 in the column of "purchase price" and follow that line across to the column headed "7 per cent," which will show the correct figures—in the present instance, 7 $\frac{1}{2}$ per cent.

Purchase Price.	8 per cent.	8.66 per cent.	4 per cent.	4 $\frac{1}{2}$ per cent.	5 per cent.	6 per cent.	7 per cent.	7 $\frac{1}{2}$ per cent.	8 per cent.	9 per cent.	10 per cent.	12 per cent.	15 per cent.
10....	30	36.50	40	45	50	60	70	73	80	90	100	120	150
15....	20	24.33	26.66	30	33.33	40	46.66	48.66	53.33	60	66.66	80	100
20....	15	18.25	20	22.50	25	30	35	36.50	40	45	50	60	75
25....	13.68	16.59	18.18	20.45	22.72	27.27	31.81	33.18	36.36	40.90	45.45	54.54	68.18
30....	12.50	15.30	16.66	18.75	20.63	25	29.16	30.41	33.33	37.50	41.66	50	62.50
34....	11.53	14.13	15.38	17.30	19.23	23.07	26.92	28.07	30.76	34.61	38.46	46.15	57.69
38....	10.71	13.01	14.28	16.07	17.85	21.42	25	26.07	28.57	32.14	35.71	42.85	53.57
40....	10	12.16	13.33	15	16.66	20	23.33	24.33	26.66	30	33.33	40	50
42....	9.87	11.40	12.50	14.06	15.62	18.75	21.87	22.81	25	28.12	31.25	37.50	46.87
44....	8.82	10.73	11.76	13.23	14.70	17.64	20.58	21.47	23.52	26.47	29.41	35.29	44.11
46....	8.33	10.13	11.11	12.50	13.88	16.66	19.44	20.27	22.22	25	27.77	33.33	41.66
48....	7.89	9.60	10.52	11.84	13.15	15.78	18.42	19.21	21.05	23.88	26.31	31.67	39.47
50....	7.50	9.12	10	11.25	12.50	15	17.50	18.25	20	22.50	25	30	37.50
52....	7.14	8.69	9.52	10.71	11.90	14.28	16.66	17.38	19.04	21.42	23.80	28.57	35.71
54....	6.81	8.29	9.09	10.22	11.36	13.63	15.90	16.59	18.18	20.45	22.72	27.27	34.09
56....	6.52	7.98	8.69	9.78	10.86	13.04	15.21	15.86	17.39	19.56	21.78	26.08	32.60
58....	6.25	7.60	8.33	9.37	10.41	12.50	14.58	15.20	16.66	18.75	20.83	25	31.25
60....	6	7.50	8	9	10	12	14	14.60	16	18	20	24	30
62....	5.88	7.15	7.84	8.82	9.80	11.76	13.72	14.31	15.69	17.64	19.60	23.52	29.41
64....	5.76	7.01	7.69	8.65	9.61	11.53	13.46	14.08	15.38	17.30	19.23	23.07	28.84
66....	5.66	6.88	7.54	8.49	9.43	11.32	13.20	13.77	15.09	16.98	18.86	22.64	28.36
68....	5.55	6.75	7.40	8.33	9.26	11.11	12.96	13.51	14.81	16.66	18.51	22.22	27.77
70....	5.45	6.63	7.27	8.18	9.09	10.90	12.72	13.27	14.54	16.38	18.15	21.81	27.27
72....	5.35	6.51	7.14	8.03	8.92	10.70	12.50	13.08	14.28	16.07	17.85	21.42	26.78
74....	5.26	6.40	7.01	7.89	8.77	10.52	12.27	12.80	14.08	15.78	17.52	21.05	26.31
76....	5.17	6.29	6.89	7.75	8.62	10.34	12.06	12.58	13.79	15.51	17.24	20.68	25.66
78....	5.08	6.18	6.77	7.62	8.47	10.16	11.86	12.37	13.55	15.25	16.94	20.33	25.43
80....	5	6.08	6.66	7.50	8.33	10	11.66	12.16	13.33	15	16.66	20	25
82....	4.91	5.97	6.55	7.37	8.19	9.83	11.47	11.95	13.11	14.75	16.39	19.67	24.59
84....	4.83	5.88	6.45	7.25	8.06	9.67	11.29	11.77	12.90	14.51	16.12	19.35	24.19
86....	4.76	5.79	6.34	7.14	7.93	9.52	11.11	11.58	12.69	14.29	15.87	19.04	23.80
88....	4.68	5.70	6.25	7.03	7.81	9.37	10.93	11.40	12.50	14.09	15.62	18.75	23.43
90....	4.61	5.61	6.15	6.92	7.69	9.23	10.76	11.23	12.30	13.84	15.33	18.46	23.07
92....	4.54	5.53	6.06	6.81	7.57	9.09	10.60	11.06	12.12	13.63	15.15	18.18	22.72
94....	4.47	5.44	5.97	6.71	7.46	8.95	10.44	10.89	11.94	13.43	14.92	17.91	22.35
96....	4.41	5.36	5.88	6.61	7.35	8.82	10.29	10.73	11.76	13.23	14.70	17.64	22.05
98....	4.34	5.28	5.79	6.52	7.24	8.69	10.14	10.57	11.59	13.04	14.49	17.39	21.73
100....	4.28	5.21	5.71	6.42	7.14	8.57	10	10.42	11.43	12.85	14.28	17.14	21.42
11....	4.22	5.14	5.63	6.33	7.04	8.45	9.85	10.28	11.26	12.67	14.08	16.90	21.12
12....	4.16	5.06	5.55	6.25	6.94	8.33	9.73	10.13	11.11	12.50	13.89	16.66	20.83
13....	4.10	5	5.47	6.16	6.84	8.21	9.58	10	10.95	12.33	13.69	16.43	20.54
14....	4.05	4.93	5.40	6.08	6.75	8.10	9.45	9.86	10.80	12.18	13.51	16.21	20.27
15....	4	4.86	5.33	6	6.66	8	9.33	9.73	10.66	12	13.33	16	20
16....	3.94	4.80	5.26	5.92	6.57	7.89	9.21	9.60	10.52	11.84	13.15	15.73	19.73
17....	3.89	4.74	5.19	5.84	6.49	7.79	9.09	9.48	10.38	11.69	12.98	15.58	19.48
18....	3.84	4.67	5.12	5.76	6.41	7.69	8.97	9.35	10.25	11.53	12.82	15.38	19.23
19....	3.79	4.62	5.06	5.69	6.32	7.59	8.86	9.24	10.12	11.39	12.65	15.18	18.98
20....	3.75	4.56	5	5.62	6.25	7.50	8.75	9.12	10	11.25	12.50	15	18.75
21....	3.70	4.50	4.93	5.55	6.17	7.40	8.64	9.01	9.87	11.11	12.34	14.81	18.51
22....	3.65	4.45	4.87	5.48	6.09	7.31	8.53	8.90	9.75	10.97	12.19	14.63	18.29
23....	3.61	4.39	4.81	5.42	6.02	7.23	8.45	8.79	9.63	10.84	12.04	14.45	18.04
24....	3.57	4.34	4.76	5.35	5.95	7.14	8.33	8.69	9.52	10.71	11.90	14.38	17.85
25....	3.52	4.29	4.70	5.29	5.88	7.05	8.23	8.58	9.41	10.58	11.76	14.11	17.64

TABLE FOR INVESTORS—(Continued).

Purchase Price.	8 per cent.	8.65 per cent.	4 per cent.	4 1/2 per cent.	5 per cent.	6 per cent.	7 per cent.	7 1/2 per cent.	8 per cent.	9 per cent.	10 per cent.	12 per cent.	15 per cent.
86...	3.48	4.24	4.65	5.23	5.81	6.97	8.13	8.48	9.30	10.46	11.62	13.95	17.44
87...	3.44	4.19	4.59	5.17	5.74	6.89	8.04	8.39	9.19	10.34	11.49	13.79	17.24
88...	3.40	4.14	4.54	5.11	5.68	6.81	7.94	8.29	9.09	10.22	11.36	13.63	17.04
89...	3.37	4.10	4.49	5.05	5.61	6.74	7.86	8.20	8.98	10.11	11.23	13.48	16.85
90...	3.33	4.05	4.44	5	5.55	6.66	7.77	8.11	8.88	10	11.11	13.33	16.66
91...	3.29	4.01	4.39	4.94	5.49	6.59	7.69	8.02	8.79	9.89	10.98	1.318	16.48
92...	3.26	3.96	4.34	4.89	5.43	6.52	7.60	7.93	8.69	9.78	10.86	1.304	16.30
93...	3.22	3.92	4.30	4.83	5.37	6.45	7.52	7.84	8.60	9.67	10.75	1.290	16.12
94...	3.19	3.88	4.25	4.78	5.31	6.38	7.44	7.76	8.51	9.57	10.62	1.276	15.95
95...	3.15	3.84	4.21	4.73	5.26	6.31	7.36	7.68	8.42	9.47	10.53	1.263	15.78
96...	3.10	3.80	4.16	4.68	5.20	6.25	7.29	7.60	8.33	9.37	10.41	12.50	15.72
97...	3.09	3.76	4.12	4.63	5.15	6.18	7.21	7.52	8.24	9.27	10.30	12.37	15.46
98...	3.06	3.72	4.08	4.59	5.10	6.12	7.14	7.45	8.16	9.18	10.20	12.24	15.30
99...	3.03	3.68	4.04	4.54	5.05	6.06	7.07	7.37	8.08	9.09	10.10	12.12	15.15
100...	3	3.65	4	4.50	5	6	7	7.30	8	9	10	12	15
101...	2.97	3.61	3.96	4.45	4.95	5.94	6.93	7.22	7.92	8.91	9.90	11.88	14.85
102...	2.94	3.57	3.92	4.41	4.90	5.88	6.86	7.15	7.84	8.82	9.80	11.76	14.70
103...	2.91	3.54	3.88	4.36	4.85	5.82	6.79	7.08	7.76	8.73	9.70	11.65	14.56
104...	2.88	3.50	3.84	4.32	4.80	5.76	6.72	7.01	7.69	8.65	9.61	11.53	14.42
105...	2.85	3.47	3.80	4.28	4.76	5.71	6.66	6.95	7.61	8.57	9.52	11.42	14.28
106...	2.83	3.44	3.77	4.24	4.71	5.66	6.60	6.88	7.54	8.49	9.43	11.32	14.15
107...	2.80	3.41	3.73	4.20	4.67	5.60	6.54	6.82	7.47	8.41	9.34	11.21	14.01
108...	2.77	3.37	3.70	4.16	4.62	5.55	6.48	6.75	7.40	8.33	9.25	11.11	13.88
109...	2.75	3.34	3.66	4.12	4.58	5.50	6.42	6.69	7.33	8.25	9.17	11	13.76
110...	2.72	3.31	3.63	4.09	4.54	5.45	6.36	6.63	7.27	8.18	9.09	10.90	13.63
111...	2.70	3.28	3.60	4.05	4.50	5.40	6.30	6.57	7.20	8.10	9	10.81	13.51
112...	2.67	3.25	3.57	4.01	4.46	5.35	6.25	6.51	7.14	8.03	8.92	10.71	13.39
113...	2.65	3.23	3.54	3.98	4.42	5.30	6.19	6.46	7.07	7.96	8.84	10.61	13.27
114...	2.63	3.20	3.50	3.94	4.38	5.26	6.14	6.40	7.01	7.89	8.77	10.52	13.15
115...	2.60	3.17	3.47	3.91	4.35	5.21	6.08	6.34	6.95	7.82	8.69	10.43	13.04
116...	2.58	3.14	3.44	3.87	4.31	5.17	6.03	6.29	6.89	7.75	8.61	10.34	12.93
117...	2.56	3.11	3.41	3.84	4.27	5.12	5.98	6.23	6.83	7.69	8.54	10.25	12.83
118...	2.54	3.09	3.38	3.81	4.23	5.08	5.93	6.18	6.77	7.62	8.47	10.16	12.71
119...	2.52	3.06	3.36	3.78	4.20	5.04	5.88	6.13	6.72	7.56	8.40	10.08	12.60
120...	2.50	3.04	3.33	3.75	4.16	5	5.83	6.08	6.66	7.50	8.33	10	12.50
121...	2.47	3.01	3.30	3.71	4.13	4.95	5.78	6.03	6.61	7.43	8.26	9.91	12.39
122...	2.45	2.99	3.27	3.68	4.09	4.91	5.73	5.98	6.55	7.37	8.19	9.83	12.29
123...	2.43	2.96	3.25	3.65	4.06	4.87	5.69	5.93	6.50	7.31	8.13	9.76	12.19
124...	2.41	2.94	3.22	3.62	4.03	4.83	5.65	5.88	6.45	7.25	8.06	9.67	12.09
125...	2.40	2.90	3.20	3.60	4	4.80	5.60	5.80	6.40	7.20	8	9.60	12
130...	2.30	2.80	3.08	3.46	3.84	4.61	5.38	5.61	6.15	6.92	7.69	9.23	11.53
135...	2.22	2.66	2.96	3.33	3.70	4.44	5.18	5.33	5.92	6.66	7.40	8.88	11.11
140...	2.14	2.60	2.85	3.21	3.57	4.28	5	5.21	5.71	6.42	7.14	8.57	10.71
145...	2.06	2.51	2.75	3.10	3.44	4.13	4.82	5.03	5.51	6.20	6.89	8.27	10.34
150...	2	2.43	2.66	3	3.33	4	4.66	4.86	5.33	6	6.66	8	10
155...	1.93	2.35	2.58	2.90	3.22	3.87	4.51	4.70	5.16	5.80	6.45	7.74	9.67
160...	1.87	2.28	2.50	2.81	3.12	3.75	4.37	4.56	5	5.62	6.25	7.50	9.37
165...	1.81	2.21	2.42	2.72	3.03	3.63	4.24	4.42	4.84	5.45	6.06	7.27	9.09
170...	1.76	2.14	2.35	2.64	2.94	3.52	4.11	4.29	4.70	5.29	5.88	7.05	8.82
175...	1.71	2.08	2.28	2.57	2.85	3.42	4	4.17	4.57	5.14	5.71	6.85	8.57
180...	1.66	2.02	2.22	2.50	2.77	3.33	3.88	4.05	4.44	5	5.55	6.66	8.33
185...	1.62	1.97	2.16	2.43	2.70	3.24	3.78	3.94	4.32	4.86	5.40	6.48	8.10
190...	1.57	1.92	2.10	2.36	2.63	3.15	3.68	3.84	4.21	4.73	5.26	6.31	7.89
195...	1.53	1.89	2.05	2.30	2.56	3.07	3.58	3.79	4.10	4.61	5.13	6.15	7.69
200...	1.50	1.82	2	2.25	2.50	3	3.50	3.65	4	4.50	5	6	7.50
210...	1.42	1.73	1.90	2.14	2.38	2.85	3.33	3.47	3.80	4.28	4.76	5.71	7.14
220...	1.36	1.65	1.81	2.04	2.27	2.72	3.18	3.31	3.63	4.09	4.54	5.45	6.81
225...	1.33	1.62	1.77	2	2.22	2.66	3.11	3.24	3.55	4	4.44	5.33	6.66
230...	1.30	1.58	1.73	1.97	2.17	2.60	3.04	3.17	3.47	3.91	4.34	5.21	6.52
240...	1.25	1.52	1.66	1.87	2.08	2.50	2.91	3.04	3.33	3.75	4.16	5	6.25
250...	1.20	1.46	1.60	1.80	2	2.40	2.80	2.92	3.20	3.60	4	4.80	6
275...	1.09	1.32	1.45	1.63	1.81	2.18	2.54	2.65	2.90	3.27	3.63	4.36	5.45
300...	1	1.20	1.33	1.50	1.66	2	2.33	2.40	2.66	3	3.33	4	5

Amount of Paper Money and Fractional Currency Outstanding in the United States at the Close of each Fiscal Year from 1860 to 1884 inclusive.

Prepared at the Treasury Department August 31, 1884.

Year Ending June 30.	State Bank Circulation.	National Bank Circulation.	Legal Tender Notes.	Silver Certificates.	Demand Notes.	One and Two Year Notes of 1860.	Compound Interest Notes.	Fractional Currency, Paper.	Fractional Currency, Silver.	Total Amount in Currency.	Amount of Paper Money outstanding as compared with 1st of July of each Year.	Value of Currency in Gold.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1860	207,102,477				52,040,000	89,879,475	15,000,000	20,192,456		207,102,477	6.58	
1861	202,005,767		96,620,000		3,361,020	89,879,475	15,000,000	22,894,877		202,005,767	6.30	288,769,500
1862	183,792,079		297,767,114		780,999,153	471,450	15,000,000	22,894,877		383,452,079	10.19	0 96.6
1863	238,677,218		431,178,671		472,601	42,338,710	193,756,080	25,005,829		649,867,283	19.44	0 76.6
1864	179,157,717		146,137,860		272,162	3,454,230	193,756,080	25,005,829		883,718,984	24.48	0 38.7
1865	142,919,638		281,479,908		208,432	1,123,630	122,304,480	27,070,877		983,318,686	23.29	0 70.4
1866	19,296,163		298,625,379		141,723	555,492	28,161,810	32,626,052		891,904,086	25.14	0 66.0
1867	4,484,112		290,702,865		123,739	347,772	2,871,410	39,878,684		826,927,154	22.83	0 71.7
1868	3,163,771		299,979,624		106,256	248,272	2,152,910	39,878,684		720,412,603	19.48	0 70.1
1869	2,659,874		299,766,984		96,305	198,572	768,520	40,582,874		693,946,057	18.37	0 73.5
1870	2,222,793		318,261,241		88,296	167,522	693,520	40,582,874		700,375,899	18.16	0 85.6
1871	1,968,058		337,604,795		79,967	142,105	479,400	44,799,365		717,875,751	18.14	0 80.0
1872	1,709,935		347,267,061		76,732	127,625	415,210	45,881,296		738,570,304	18.18	0 87.5
1873	1,294,470		351,981,032		66,917	113,375	397,390	42,129,424		750,062,369	17.98	0 86.4
1874	1,099,021		354,408,008		66,917	104,705	328,760	34,446,695		781,490,916	18.23	0 91.0
1875	786,844		332,998,306		63,962	95,725	296,530	30,437,383		773,646,729	17.55	0 87.2
1876	658,338		324,514,284		62,297	90,485	259,090	26,547,769		749,303,474	16.53	0 89.5
1877	521,611		329,691,697		61,470	86,183	259,090	26,547,769		731,379,543	15.68	0 94.7
1878	426,504		344,505,427		60,975	82,485	242,590	24,954,241		739,215,698	15.19	0 99.4
1879	352,452		358,042,574		59,695	79,965	230,960	24,954,241		734,801,995	14.37	1 00.0
1880	299,795		358,042,574		59,695	74,965	230,960	24,954,241		735,622,956	14.46	1 00.0
1881	242,967		358,042,574		59,695	74,965	230,960	24,954,241		735,622,956	14.46	1 00.0
1882	235,173		358,042,574		59,695	74,965	230,960	24,954,241		735,622,956	14.46	1 00.0
1883	189,293		358,042,574		59,695	74,965	230,960	24,954,241		735,622,956	14.46	1 00.0
1884	187,978		358,042,574		59,695	74,965	230,960	24,954,241		735,622,956	14.46	1 00.0

NOTE 1.—The one and two-year notes of 1863, and the compound-interest notes, though having a legal-tender quality for their face-values, were in fact interest-bearing securities, payable at certain times, as stated on the notes. They could not be used as a medium of circulation for but a few days, if at all, and, since maturity, those presented have been converted into other interest-bearing bonds, or paid for in cash, interest included.

NOTE 2.—The amount of fractional silver in circulation in 1860, 1861 and 1869, cannot be stated. The amounts stated for 1876, 1877, 1878 and 1879, are the amounts coined and issued since January, 1876. To these amounts should be added the amount of silver previously coined which has come into circulation.

UNITED STATES CURRENCY VALUE OF GOLD.

Giving the Currency Price in Dollars of One Hundred Dollars in Gold in the New York Market, averaged by Months and Years, from Jan. 1, 1862, to Jan. 1, 1879.

PERIODS.	1862.	1863.	1864.	1865.	1866.	1867.	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.
Jan...	102.5	145.1	155.5	216.2	140.1	134.6	138.5	135.6	121.3	110.7	109.1	112.7	111.4	112.5	112.8	106.2
Feb.	103.5	160.5	158.6	205.5	138.4	137.4	141.4	134.4	119.5	111.5	110.3	114.1	112.3	114.5	113.4	105.2
Mar.	101.8	154.5	162.9	173.8	130.5	135	139.5	131.3	112.6	111	110.1	115.5	112.1	115.5	114.3	104.8
Apr.	101.5	151.5	172.7	148.5	127.3	135.6	138.7	132.9	118.1	110.6	111.1	117.8	113.4	114.8	113.2	106.2
May.	103.3	148.9	176.8	135.6	131.8	137	139.6	139.2	114.7	111.5	113.7	117.7	112.4	115.8	112.7	106.5
June.	106.5	144.5	210.7	140.1	148.7	137.5	140.1	133.1	112.9	112.4	113.9	116.5	111.3	117	111.9	105.5
July.	115.5	130.6	258.1	142.1	151.6	139.4	142.7	136.1	116.8	112.4	114.3	115.7	110	114.8	111.8	105.6
Aug.	114.5	135.8	254.1	143.5	148.7	140.8	145.5	134.2	117.9	112.4	114.4	115.4	109.7	113.5	110.8	104.6
Sept.	113.5	134.2	232.5	143.9	145.5	143.4	143.6	136.3	114.8	114.5	113.5	112.7	109.7	115.8	109.7	108.5
Oct.	128.5	147.7	207.2	145.5	148.3	143.5	137.1	130.2	112.8	113.2	113.3	108.9	110	116.5	110.7	108.9
Nov.	131.1	148.0	233.5	147	143.8	139.6	134.4	126.2	111.4	111.2	112.9	108.6	110.9	115.2	109.1	108.9
Dec.	132.3	151.1	227.5	146.3	136.7	134.8	135.2	121.5	110.7	109.3	112.2	110	111.7	113.9	108	102.7
Average of year	113.3	145.2	203.3	157.3	140.9	138.2	139.7	133	114.9	111.7	112.4	113.8	111.2	115.1	111.5	104.7

NOTE.—According to the officially-published quotations of the gold market in New York, the currency price of \$100 gold reached its maximum on the 11th day of July, 1864, the quotations for that day ranging from \$276 to \$285. The average price of \$100 gold for the month of July, 1864, was \$258.10.

For the year 1878 the average currency value of gold was \$101.43.

GOLD VALUE OF UNITED STATES CURRENCY.

Giving the Gold Price in Dollars of One Hundred Dollars in Currency in the New York Market, averaged by Months and Years, from Jan. 1, 1862, to Jan. 1, 1878.

PERIODS.	1862.	1863.	1864.	1865.	1866.	1867.	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.
Jan...	97.6	68.9	64.3	46.3	71.4	74.3	72.2	73.7	82.4	90.3	91.7	88.7	89.7	88.9	88.6	94.1
Feb.	96.6	62.3	63.1	48.7	73.3	72.8	70.7	74.4	83.7	89.7	90.7	87.6	89.1	87.3	88.2	95
Mar.	98.2	64.7	61.4	57.5	76.6	74.1	71.7	76.2	88.8	90.1	90.8	86.6	89.2	86.6	87.4	95.4
Apr.	98.5	66	57.9	67.3	78.6	73.7	72.1	75.2	88.4	90.4	90	84.9	88.2	87.1	88.3	94.1
May.	96.8	67.2	56.7	73.7	75.9	73	71.6	71.8	87.2	89.7	88	85	89.9	86.3	88.7	93.9
June.	93.9	69.2	47.5	71.4	67.2	72.7	71.4	72.4	88.6	89	87.8	85.8	90	85.4	89.4	94.8
July.	86.6	76.6	38.7	70.4	66	71.7	70.1	73.5	85.6	89	87.5	86.4	91	87.2	89.5	94.7
Aug.	87.3	79.5	39.4	69.7	67.2	71	68.7	74.5	84.8	89	87.4	86.7	91.2	88.1	90.2	95.7
Sept.	84.4	74.5	44.9	69.5	68.7	69.7	69.6	73.1	87.1	87.3	88.1	88.7	91.2	86.4	91.1	96.6
Oct.	77.8	67.7	45.3	68.7	67.4	69.7	72.9	76.8	88.7	88.3	88.3	91.8	91	85.8	90.1	97.2
Nov.	79.3	67.6	42.8	68	69.5	71.6	74.4	79.2	89.8	89.9	88.6	92.1	90.2	86.7	91.6	97.2
Dec.	75.6	66.2	44	68.4	73.2	74.2	74	82.3	90.3	91.5	89.1	90.9	89.6	87.8	92.5	97.3
Average of year	83.3	68.9	49.2	63.6	71	72.4	71.6	75.2	87	89.5	89	87.9	89.9	86.9	89.6	95.5

For the year 1878 the average gold value of currency was \$98.56.

TOTAL POPULAR VOTE AT PRESIDENTIAL ELECTIONS.

ELEC- TION.	CANDIDATES ELECTED.	OPPOSING CANDIDATES.	States Voting.	TOTAL VOTE.	INCREASE.	
					Vote.	Per Cent.
1824..	John Q. Adams.....	Jackson, Crawford, Clay	24	352,068	.....	.....
1828..	Andrew Jackson.....	John Q. Adams.....	24	1,156,838	*804,266	*228.4
1832..	".....	Clay, Floyd, Wirt.....	24	1,350,799	94,471	8.2
1836..	Martin Van Buren.....	Wm. H. Harrison, etc..	24	1,498,305	247,406	19.8
1840..	Wm. H. Harrison.....	Van Buren, Birney.....	24	2,410,778	912,573	60.9
1844..	James K. Polk.....	Clay and Birney.....	24	2,698,611	287,833	11.9
1848..	Zachary Taylor.....	Cass and Van Buren....	30	2,871,908	173,297	6.4
1852..	Franklin Pierce.....	Scott and Hale.....	31	3,144,201	272,293	9.5
1856..	James Buchanan.....	Fremont, Fillmore.....	31	4,063,967	909,766	28.9
1860..	Abraham Lincoln.....	{ Breckinridge, Bell, Douglas }	38	4,676,853	622,886	15.4
1864..	".....	Geo. B. McClellan.....	25	4,024,792	.....	.....
1868..	Ulysses S. Grant.....	Horatio Seymour.....	34	5,734,684	.....	.....
1872..	".....	Horace Greeley, etc..	37	6,466,165	†1,739,312	†28.3
1876..	Rutherford B. Hayes	Samuel J. Tilden, etc..	38	5,412,733	1,946,568	30.1
1880..	James A. Garfield....	Winfield S. Hancock, etc	38	5,204,428	791,696	c. 1
1884..	Grover Cleveland....	James G. Blaine, etc..	38	10,059,423	854,995	9.2

* The Electors of six States for 1824 were chosen by the Legislatures; in 1828 they were all chosen by the people, except in South Carolina. This will explain the great increase of the popular vote at the election of 1828.

† Increase from 1860 to 1872.

Percentage of the Total Vote Cast received by Candidates for President at each Election from 1804 to 1884.

CANDIDATES.	Pop- ular.	Elec- toral.	CANDIDATES.	Pop- ular.	Elec- toral.	CANDIDATES.	Pop- ular.	Elec- toral.
1804.			1836.			1864.		
Thos. Jefferson.....	92.05		M. Van Buren.....	50.83	57.82	Abr'm Lincoln.....	55.06	90.99
C. C. Pinckney.....	7.95		W. H. Harris'n.....	24.83	24.83	G. B. McClellan.....	44.94	9.01
1808.			H. L. White.....	8.85		1868.		
James Madison.....	69.71		Dan. Webster.....	49.17	4.76	Ulysses S. Grant.....	52.67	72.79
C. C. Pinckney.....	26.86		W. P. Mangum.....	3.74	3.74	Hor. Seymour.....	47.83	27.21
George Clinton.....	3.43		1840.			1872.		
1812.			W. H. Harrison.....	52.89	79.59	Ulysses S. Grant.....	55.63	81.97
James Madison.....	58.99		M. Van Buren.....	46.82	20.41	Horace Greeley.....	43.83	18.08
DeWitt Clinton.....	41.01		Jas. G. Birney.....	.29		Chas. O'Conor.....	45	.....
1816.			1844.			J. R. Black.....	.09	.....
James Monroe.....	84.33		James K. Polk.....	49.55	61.82	1876.		
Rufus King.....	15.67		Henry Clay.....	48.14	38.18	R. B. Hayes.....	47.95	50.14
1820.			Jas. G. Birney.....	2.81		S. J. Tilden.....	50.94	49.86
James Monroe.....	99.57		1848.			Peter Cooper.....	.97	.....
John Q. Adams.....	.43		Zachary Taylor.....	47.36	56.21	G. C. Smith.....	.11	.....
1824.			Lewis Cass.....	42.50	43.79	Scattering.....	.08	.....
John Q. Adams.....	29.92	32.18	M. Van Buren.....	10.14	.....	1880.		
And. Jackson.....	44.27	37.98	1852.			J. A. Garfield.....	48.26	58.00
W. H. Crawford.....	12.58	15.71	Franklin Pierce.....	50.93	35.81	W. S. Hancock.....	48.25	42.00
Henry Clay.....	13.23	14.18	Winfield Scott.....	44.10	14.19	Jas. B. Weaver.....	3.83	.....
1828.			John P. Hale.....	4.97	.....	Scattering.....	.13	.....
And. Jackson.....	55.97	68.20	1856.			1884.		
John Q. Adams.....	44.03	31.80	Jas. Buchanan.....	45.34	58.79	Gro. Cleveland.....	48.82	54.61
1832.			J. C. Fremont.....	33.09	38.51	J. G. Blaine.....	46.19	45.88
And. Jackson.....	54.96	76.57	Mill'd Fillmore.....	21.57	2.70	J. P. St. John.....	1.50	.....
Henry Clay.....	42.89	17.13	1860.			B. F. Butler.....	1.83	.....
John Floyd.....	3.85		Abr'm Lincoln.....	39.91	59.41	Scattering.....	.11	.....
Wm. Wirt.....	2.65	2.45	J. C. Breckinri'e.....	18.09	23.78			
			John Bell.....	12.61	12.87			
			S. A. Douglas.....	29.40	3.96			

DEMOCRATIC NATIONAL COMMITTEE.

1884-1888.

WM. H. BARNUM, *Chairman*,
Lime Rock, Conn.
F. O. PRINCE, *Secretary*,
Boston, Mass.
CHARLES J. CANDA, *Treasurer*,
53 William St., New York City.

Henry C. Semple	Montgomery
S. R. Cockrill, Jr.	Little Rock
M. F. Tarpey	East Oakland
Charles S. Thomas	Denver
Wm. H. Barnum	Lime Rock
Ignatius C. Grubb	Wilmington
Samuel Pasco	Monticello
Patrick Walsh	Augusta
S. Corning Judd	Chicago
Austin H. Brown	Indianapolis
M. M. Ham	Dubuque
Charles W. Blair	Leavenworth
Henry D. McHenry	Hartford
B. F. Jonas	New Orleans
Edmund Wilson	Thomaston
Arthur P. Gorman	Laurel
Fred'k O. Prince	Boston
Don M. Dickinson	Detroit
P. H. Kelly	St. Paul
C. A. Johnston	Columbus
John G. Prather	St. Louis
James E. Boyd	Omaha
John H. Denling	Tuscarora
Alvah W. Sulloway	Franklin
Miles Ross	New Brunswick
H. O. Thompson	New York City
M. W. Ransom	Weldon
Wm. W. Armstrong	Cleveland
A. Noltner	Portland
Wm. A. Wallace	Clearfield
J. B. Barnaby	Providence
F. W. Dawson	Charleston
R. F. Looney	Memphis
O. T. Holt	Houston
Bradley B. Smalley	Burlington
John S. Barbour	Alexandria
Lewis Baker	Wheeling
William F. Vilas	Madison
W. K. Mead	Tombstone
M. H. Day	Springfield
William Dickson	Washington
John Haley	Idaho City
W. J. McCormick	Missoula
Geo. W. Fox	Socorro
J. B. Roseborough	Salt Lake City
J. H. Kuhn	Ft. Townsend
M. E. Post	Laramie City

REPUBLICAN NATIONAL COMMITTEE.

1884-1888.

B. F. JONES, *Chairman*,
and *Treasurer, ex-officio*,
Pittsburgh, Pa.
SAMUEL FESSENDEN, *Secretary*,
Stamford, Conn.

Theo. Youngblood	Union Springs
Powell Clayton	Eureka Sp'gs.
Horace Davis	San Francisco
Jerome B. Chaffee	Denver
Samuel Fessenden	Stamford
Daniel J. Layton	Georgetown
Jesse D. Cole	Monticello
F. H. Putner	Hardaway
D. T. Littler	Springfield
John C. New	Indianapolis
J. S. Clarkson	Des Moines
Cyrus Leland, Jr.	Troy
J. B. Moore	Owensboro'
Frank Morey	Dalton
J. M. Haynes	Augusta
James A. Gary	Baltimore
William W. Crapo	New Bedford
John P. Sanborn	Port Huron
M. G. Morton	Winona
John R. Lynch	Natchez
R. T. Van Horn	Kansas City
Church Howe	Auburn
Thomas Wren	Eureka
Edward H. Rollins	Dover
Garret H. Hobart	Jersey City
John D. Lawson	New York City
R. W. Humphrey	Goldsboro'
A. L. Conger	Akron
J. T. Apperson	Oregon City
B. F. Jones	Pittsburgh
Horace A. Jenks	Providence
John B. Johnson	Sumter
W. P. Brownlow	Jonesboro'
C. C. Binkley	Sherman
George W. Hooker	Brattleboro'
Frank S. Blair	Richmond
John W. Mason	Grafton
Edward Sanderson	Milwaukee
Clark Churchill	Prescott
John E. Bennett	Deadwood
Perry H. Carson	Washington
Sherman M. Coffin	Caldwell
James A. Smith	Helena
Stephen B. Elkins	92 B'way, N.Y.
C. W. Bennett	Salt Lake City
Thomas T. Miner	Ft. Townsend
Joseph M. Carey	Cheyenne

Executive Committee of the Na- tional Democratic Committee.

William H. Barnum	Alvah W. Sulloway
A. P. Gorman	M. W. Ransom
H. O. Thompson	M. M. Ham
Wm. A. Wallace	Wm. W. Armstrong
William F. Vilas	Bradley B. Smalley
John S. Barbour	F. W. Dawson
B. F. Jonas	Miles Ross
P. H. Kelly	S. Corning Judd
Austin H. Brown	J. B. Barnaby
Henry D. McHenry	John G. Prather

Executive Committee of the Na- tional Republican Committee.

John C. New	Frank S. Blair
Stephen B. Elkins	R. W. Humphrey
John W. Mason	Powell Clayton
J. B. Chaffee	Frank Morey
E. H. Rollins	A. L. Conger
J. M. Haynes	John P. Sanborn
W. W. Crapo	Church Howe
E. Sanderson	Cyrus Leland, Jr.
G. A. Hobart	John R. Lynch
Geo. W. Hooker	J. S. Clarkson
John W. Lawson	D. J. Layton

TABLES OF TEMPERATURE IN AMERICA.

From the Smithsonian Contributions to Knowledge: Tables, Distribution and Variations of the Atmospheric Temperature in the United States; edited by C. A. Schott, Washington, 1876.

I.—THE UNITED STATES.

PLACES.	Latitude.	Height Feet.	Spring.	Summer.	Autumn.	Winter.	Year. Mean.	No. of Years and Mos.
ALABAMA:								
Green Springs.....	32 50	500	63.18	78.45	62.25	46.29	62.57	10 0
Huntsville.....	34 45	600	59.96	75.62	59.80	42.15	59.38	13 0
Mobile.....	30 41	15	66.87	79.00	66.27	52.43	66.14	10 0
ALASKA:								
Sitka.....	57 08	20	39.91	53.09	43.90	31.28	42.05	16 11
ARIZONA:								
Camp Goodwin.....	32 52	.....	65.52	84.50	67.89	46.85	66.19	3 10
" Tucson.....	32 13	.....	67.49	85.52	71.46	50.24	68.68	4 0
ARKANSAS:								
Little Rock.....	34 40	.....	60.76	81.57	64.29	44.21	62.71	2 1
Washington.....	33 44	660	62.26	78.19	61.20	44.61	61.56	22 1
CALIFORNIA:								
Benicia Barracks.....	38 03	64	57.73	67.00	61.59	48.75	58.77	15 7
Fort Yuma.....	32 46	200	73.40	92.07	75.66	57.96	74.77	14 11
San Diego.....	32 42	150	60.14	69.67	64.53	54.09	62.11	20 10
San Francisco.....	37 48	130	54.96	58.04	57.81	50.09	55.23	11 2
COLORADO:								
Fort Garland.....	37 32	8365	42.98	64.39	43.49	20.63	42.86	15 3
CONNECTICUT:								
Hartford.....	41 46	60	47.89	69.75	51.70	29.89	49.81	16 7
New Haven.....	41 18	45	46.76	69.63	51.28	28.32	49.00	86 7
DAKOTA:								
Fort Abercrombie.....	46 27	.....	38.66	70.94	43.81	7.95	40.34	10 1
" Randall.....	43 01	1245	43.28	74.61	49.06	20.93	46.97	12 8
DELAWARE:								
Fort Delaware.....	39 35	10	51.70	75.23	57.61	34.23	54.69	18 10
Wilmington.....	39 44	115	52.74	73.56	53.64	31.71	52.91	1 10
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA:								
Washington.....	38 54	75	55 77	76.33	56.43	36.11	56.16	12 3
FLORIDA:								
Ft. Barancas (n'r Pensacola)	30 21	20	68.41	81.60	69.58	54.37	68.49	20 2
St. Augustine.....	29 54	25	68.69	80.36	71.90	58.25	69.80	25 4
Jacksonville.....	30 20	20	69.27	80.98	70.04	55.62	68.98	12 4
Key West.....	24 33	10	75.85	83.35	78.55	70.44	77.05	26 6
GEORGIA:								
Athens.....	33 58	850	61.15	75.74	60.77	46.06	60.93	6 6
Atlanta.....	33 45	1050	58.27	74.87	58.44	41.86	58.36	5 2
Augusta.....	33 29	150	64.25	79.49	62.63	46.82	63.30	7 5
Savannah.....	32 05	42	67.06	80.61	66.81	52.56	66.76	26 1
IDAHO:								
Fort Boise.....	43 40	.....	52.08	75.04	52.97	29.81	52.46	5 10
ILLINOIS:								
Augusta.....	40 12	500	50.33	72.83	52.66	27.67	50.87	26 9
Chicago.....	41 54	600	43.55	66.76	48.32	24.78	45.85	17 3
Highland.....	38 44	620	56.55	77.69	56.60	34.13	56.24	15 1
Manchester.....	39 31	683	51.16	78.90	53.34	25.88	51.63	15 6
Ottawa.....	41 20	500	47.07	72.05	51.22	25.33	48.92	18 9
Peoria.....	40 43	512	50.63	74.46	52.94	27.40	51.26	14 9
Springfield.....	39 48	550	48.37	74.02	48.94	27.62	49.74	5 7
INDIANA:								
Aurora.....	39 04	509	51.98	75.61	53.90	30.88	53.09	5 2
Indianapolis.....	39 47	698	49.34	72.64	51.96	25.71	50.66	6 5
New Harmony.....	38 10	350	54.85	75.92	55 87	34.25	55.22	19 5
Richmond.....	39 50	850	50.02	71.79	52.52	29.16	50.97	12 3
Vevay.....	38 45	525	54.46	76.41	55.38	32.48	54.68	5 11
INDIAN TERRITORY:								
Fort Gibson.....	35 48	560	61.08	79.13	61.44	40.25	60.48	29 10
IOWA:								
Council Bluffs.....	41 16	1327	50.84	75.48	51.46	22.06	49.96	6 0
Davenport.....	41 30	737	45.86	71.60	49.46	22.42	47.33	9 3
Des Moines City.....	41 36	780	49.99	71.80	48.59	25.39	48.94	3 10
Dubuque.....	42 30	680	47.33	71.71	49.16	23.55	47.69	18 10
Keokuk.....	40 25	600	50.09	74.77	54.05	29.37	52.07	2 5
Muscatine.....	41 26	586	47.08	69.08	48.81	22.99	46.98	27 6

TABLES OF TEMPERATURE IN AMERICA—(Continued).

PLACES.	Latitude.	Height Feet.	Spring.	Summer.	Autumn.	Winter.	Year, Mean.	No. of years & mos.
KANSAS :								
Fort Leavenworth	39 21	896	53.69	75.24	54.35	29.35	53.16	39 11
Lawrence	38 58	850	53.43	75.89	53.08	31.64	53.49	7 9
Leavenworth City	39 15	896	50.87	74.24	52.02	28.69	51.45	7 6
KENTUCKY :								
Danville	37 40	900	56.28	75.58	58.56	37.84	57.07	12 7
Louisville	38 18	450	55.71	73.96	55.79	37.34	55.70	4 6
Newport Barracks	39 06	500	53.82	75.06	56.09	34.14	54.78	23 0
Paris	38 15	810	51.54	72.75	53.06	32.45	52.45	4 0
LOUISIANA :								
Baton Rouge	30 26	41	68.90	81.36	68.13	54.20	68.15	28 0
Monroe	32 31	100	71.53	80.95	59.30	43.87	63.91	10 0
New Orleans	29 56	25	69.37	81.08	69.30	56.00	69.06	22 9
MAINE :								
Bath	43 55	50	41.96	65.36	47.62	23.88	44.71	10 7
Brunswick	43 54	74	42.26	65.11	47.59	22.63	44.40	51 3
Portland	43 39	50	40.11	63 73	46.49	21.69	43.00	37 3
MARYLAND :								
Annapolis	38 58	20	52.38	75.71	57.53	35.95	55.38	13 10
Baltimore	39 16	36	53.01	75.08	57.04	34.50	54.91	36 0
Frederick City	39 24	274	51.10	73.40	54.76	33.11	53.09	15 6
MASSACHUSETTS :								
Amherst (College)	42 22	267	44.17	67.58	47.99	24.15	45.97	17 6
Boston	42 21	82	45.61	68.68	51.04	28.08	48.35	38 5
Cambridge	42 23	60	44.93	69.47	50.45	26.96	47.95	48 5
New Bedford	41 39	90	44.80	66.95	52.27	30.21	48.56	58 1
Newburyport	42 48	46	42.45	66.69	49.96	24.91	46.00	6 1
Williamstown (Will. College)	42 43	688	43.44	67.25	47.38	23.28	45.33	36 8
Worcester	42 16	528	45.01	68.16	49.96	25.67	47.20	31 9
MICHIGAN :								
Detroit	42 20	597	45.46	68.05	48.82	26.61	47.24	30 3
Fort Mackinac	45 51	728	37.06	62.26	44.92	19.84	41.02	27 6
Grand Rapids	43 00	790	44.89	69.75	48.55	24.62	46.90	11 3
Lansing	42 46	895	45.30	68.43	47.63	24.96	46.55	7 3
MINNESOTA :								
Fort Snelling	44 53	820	45.12	71.05	46.12	15.79	44.52	42 2
Minneapolis	44 53	856	40.12	68.34	45.33	12.87	41.67	6 2
St. Paul	44 56	800	41.29	68.03	44.96	15.09	42.32	8 5
MISSISSIPPI :								
Columbus	33 31	227	62.18	78.90	62.16	45.50	62.19	15 9
Jefferson Barracks	38 28	472	56.37	76.82	56.03	33.96	55.79	32 11
Natchez	31 34	264	65.49	79.81	65.46	50.43	65.30	15 5
Vicksburg	32 23	250	65.79	80.52	65.54	50.45	65.57	8 11
MISSOURI :								
St. Joseph	39 45	.....	52.80	74.74	51.12	34.32	53.24	9 1
St. Louis	38 37	481	55.09	76.12	55.98	32.90	55.00	41 0
MONTANA :								
Fort Shaw	47 30	6000	45.22	67.50	47.74	25.41	46.47	3 4
Helena City	46 37	4150	33.76	70.28	48.94	19.16	43.04	1 7
NEBRASKA :								
Fort Kearney	40 38	2360	46.53	72 41	49.26	31.91	47.53	15 11
Omaha	41 15	1300	48.40	74.26	51.10	23.36	49.28	4 0
NEVADA :								
Fort Churchill	39 17	4284	52.45	75.18	54.36	34.55	54.13	7 10
NEW HAMPSHIRE :								
Concord	43 12	374	43.62	67.52	48.64	22.81	45.65	22 2
Hanover	43 42	530	40.37	65.15	44.76	19.17	42.49	30 0
Manchester	42 50	300	47.80	70.02	51.14	25.90	48.73	14 1
Portsmouth	43 05	38	44.02	66.99	47.88	25.15	46.01	9 11
NEW JERSEY :								
Burlington	40 04	60	49.71	72.01	54.81	31.22	51.94	18 3
Newark	40 44	35	47.88	70.35	53 04	30.75	50.50	24 5
Trenton	40 14	60	50.46	73.03	54.90	32.66	52.76	11 0
NEW MEXICO :								
Fort Craig	33 36	4576	61.96	80.10	59.86	39.62	60.37	13 10
Santa Fe	35 41	6846	50.06	70.50	51.34	30.28	50.54	18 6
NEW YORK :								
Albany	42 39	130	46.54	70.43	49.56	25.26	47.95	45 11
Amherst	42 55	650	44.57	68.43	48.30	25.88	46.80	28 0
Buffalo	42 53	600	44.92	67.73	50.33	26.58	46.89	12 7
Ithaca	42 25	417	46.48	68.29	49.51	28.86	48.29	30 10
Kingston	41 55	188	48.70	70.30	51.28	28.29	49.64	19 10
Malone	44 50	708	43.17	64.19	44.96	21.31	48.41	3 0
Newburgh	41 31	74	47.81	70.67	52.92	28.57	49.99	27 1

TABLES OF TEMPERATURE IN AMERICA—(Continued).

PLACES.	Latitude.	Height Feet.	Spr'g	Summer.	Autumn.	Winter.	Year, Mean.	No. of years & mos.
NEW YORK—(Continued):	° °	°	°	°	°	°	°	
New York.....	40 50	25	48.26	72.62	54.54	31.98	51.83	21 8
Utica.....	43 05	473	44.77	67.17	48.33	24.71	46.25	27 2
West Point.....	41 24	167	49.27	72.34	54.11	30.36	51.47	46 5
NORTH CAROLINA:								
Chapel Hill.....	35 58	.....	58.85	76.80	60.46	42.92	59.76	20 0
Raleigh.....	35 48	317	56.92	77.34	59.79	40.14	56.53	2 11
OHIO:								
Cincinnati.....	39 06	540	54.13	75.24	55.21	34.28	54.72	36 8
Cleveland.....	41 30	643	46.28	69.68	51.67	28.32	49.99	17 1
Columbus.....	39 57	924	53.56	74.44	50.95	34.22	53.29	3 0
Hillsboro.....	39 10	1150	50.01	70.44	51.64	30.52	50.65	33 4
Kelley's Island.....	41 36	587	45.46	71.33	53.24	28.52	49.64	11 9
Marion.....	39 28	870	51.96	71.29	52.85	32.84	52.24	49 10
Oberlin.....	41 20	900	46.46	70.62	51.59	27.52	49.05	8 5
Steubenville.....	40 25	670	50.99	72.60	52.52	31.22	51.53	39 11
Toledo.....	41 40	604	46.90	70.30	50.83	28.88	49.20	13 10
OREGON:								
Astoria.....	46 11	52	48.72	59.52	52.41	39.35	50.00	18 3
Portland.....	45 30	45	50.12	67.72	54.65	40.23	53.23	2 0
PENNSYLVANIA:								
Allegheny.....	40 29	704	50.23	71.69	51.99	30.87	51.19	33 2
Gettysburg.....	39 49	624	49.83	71.62	51.19	29.88	50.63	24 2
Harrisburg.....	40 16	875	51.76	75.61	55.88	32.18	53.73	29 3
Philadelphia.....	39 56	36	50. 7	73. 0	54. 0	30. 5	52. 1	57 0
RHODE ISLAND:								
Newport.....	41 30	25	44.84	68.12	53.42	31.41	49.39	40 0
Providence.....	41 50	155	45.27	67.95	51.01	27.16	47.91	34 8
SOUTH CAROLINA:								
Aiken.....	33 32	565	61.32	77.36	61.96	45.82	61.61	8 8
Beaufort.....	32 26	14	62.47	80.07	.....	48.47	.....	1 5
Charleston.....	32 47	20	65.49	79.55	65.63	51.46	65.63	24 8
Columbia.....	34 02	315	61.95	77.89	62.79	45.48	62.08	4 11
TENNESSEE:								
Knoxville.....	35 56	1000	55.80	74.73	58.62	37.82	56.74	6 4
Lookout Mountain.....	35 00	1626	67.57	77.29	59.73	41.10	58.92	4 5
Memphis.....	35 08	262	60.86	79.53	60.32	42.12	60.71	11 3
Nashville.....	36 09	533	59.85	76.32	57.42	39.67	56.82	6 7
TEXAS:								
Austin.....	30 17	650	67.17	81.68	66.88	51.16	66.72	19 0
Galveston.....	29 18	30	69.35	83.73	70.92	53.51	69.88	3 1
San Antonio.....	29 25	600	70.48	83.73	71.56	53.74	69.29	2 4
UTAH:								
Great Salt Lake City.....	40 46	4260	49.93	73.57	58.56	30.88	51.86	9 0
VERMONT:								
Burlington.....	44 28	346	41.61	66.66	47.26	30.97	44.12	29 6
Middlebury.....	44 02	398	42.89	67.30	47.66	21.01	44.57	10 1
Montpelier.....	44 17	540	38.10	64.02	47.61	21.32	42.76	2 5
VIRGINIA:								
Alexandria.....	38 48	56	52.42	76.57	56.20	34.23	54.86	6 8
Fortress Monroe.....	37 00	8	57.34	77.07	61.92	41.77	59.62	45 5
Norfolk.....	36 51	20	56.50	76.53	61.43	41.57	59.01	25 0
Richmond.....	37 32	172	56.51	75.56	58.03	40.08	57.53	7 2
Saunton.....	38 09	1387	51.08	73.60	52.93	37.56	53.79	2 3
WASHINGTON TERRITORY:								
Fort Steilacoom.....	47 11	250	49.20	63.42	51.83	38.78	50.81	17 7
WEST VIRGINIA:								
Kanawha.....	38 53	.....	54.38	71.40	54.65	36.66	54.27	7 10
Romney.....	39 20	573	51.05	73.30	53.79	29.65	51.95	3 1
WISCONSIN:								
Green Bay.....	44 29	732	40.46	63.10	47.43	18.62	43.65	3 0
Janeville.....	42 41	780	44.75	70.43	48.25	30.84	46.07	8 6
Madison.....	43 05	1088	43.47	69.11	48.20	30.84	45.40	9 3
Milwaukee.....	43 04	604	43.04	67.02	48.96	24.00	45.75	26 7
WYOMING:								
Fort Bridger.....	41 20	6856	38.75	62.96	42.56	20.81	41.27	10 6
Fort Laramie.....	42 12	4472	46.93	72.59	49.39	29.31	49.66	17 6

NOTE.—The last column indicates the number of years covered by the observations. The temperatures are by the standard of Fahrenheit's thermometer.

The figures in the second column indicate the elevation above the sea-level of each place named in the table.

II.—NORTH AND SOUTH AMERICA.

NOTE.—The sign — indicates a temperature below Zero.

PLACES.	Latitude.	Height Feet.	Spring.	Summer.	Autumn.	Winter.	Year.	No. of Years and Mos.
BAHAMA ISLANDS :	° /		°	°	°	°	°	
Nassau	25 05	80	78.62	84.50	80.55	74.70	79.59	3 11
BERMUDA ISLANDS :								
Bermuda	32 23		65.19	77.43	72.80	63.42	69.46	12 9
BRAZIL :								
Rio de Janeiro	—23 54		77.81	72.37	76.09	82.45	77.18	12 0
BRITISH NORTH AMERICA :								
Boothia Felix	69 59		— 5.30	38.04	9.69	—27.71	+ 3.68	2 6
Northumberland Sound	76 52		— 8.18	33.12	4.15	—34.35	— 0.07	1 0
Buenos Ayres :								
Buenos Ayres	—34 37		64.50	52.60	60.66	73.40	62.79	1 6
CARIBBEAN ISLANDS :								
Antigua	17 06		77.77	80.63	81.73	77.37	79.38	1 0
Guadeloupe	15 59		78.21	81.26	80.43	76.32	79.05	3 0
St. Thomas	18 21		81.91	82.79	82.88	80.51	82.02	1 11
St. Vincent	18 10		80.81	82.16	82.40	79.70	81.37	8 0
CHILI :								
Valparaiso	—33 02		61.42	56.82	61.54			1 6
COSTA RICA :								
San José	9 54	3772	71.66	69.17	67.97	68.32	69.28	4 1
CUBA :								
Havana	23 09		73.86	83.94	79.73	73.66	79.05	11 3
ECUADOR :								
Quito	— 0 14	5970	60.26	60.08	68.50	59.72	60.89	2 3
GREENLAND :								
Godthaab	64 10		23.26	40.62	29.14	14.14	26.79	14 6
Upernavik	73 47		+ 6.35	38.07	20.22	—12.47	13.04	5 0
GUATEMALA :								
Guatemala	14 35	4961	68.00	67.28	66.08	63.72	66.26	4 0
GULANA (BRITISH) :								
Demerara	6 45		81.17	81.33	81.33	79.00	80.71	1 6
GULANA (DUTCH) :								
Paramaribo	5 44		79.33	80.51	82.73	78.64	80.30	2 0
HONDURAS :								
Belize	17 29		80.31	83 18	80.50	76.00	80.00	1 0
ICELAND :								
Reikjavik	64 09		37.04	53.54	37.94	29.18	39.43	14 6
JAMAICA :								
Kingston	18 00	50	78.07	81.09	79.75	76.16	78.77	1 0
MEXICO :								
Matamoros	25 49	55	75.94	84.97	76.98	64.29	75.54	9 2
Mexico City	19 27	7665	64.30	63.51	59.90	56.68	61.10	3 11
Vera Cruz	19 12	26	77.00	81.92	78.26	70.88	77.02	13 0
NEW BRUNSWICK :								
St. John	45 22	135	36.83	57.59	44.97	21.05	40.11	7 0
NEWFOUNDLAND :								
St. Johns	47 34	170	36.76	57.52	45.45	25.07	41.20	7 1
NEW GRANADA :								
Aspinwall	9 21	6	79.70	79.22	78.71	78.88	79.13	5 10
Bogota	4 36	8863	59.54	59.54	58.10	59.18	59.09	1 4
NOVA SCOTIA :								
Halifax	44 39	8	38.82	61.72	48.74	25.23	43.64	10 6
ONTARIO :								
Hamilton	43 15	300	44.34	69.79	50.45	27.55	48.08	18 6
Toronto	43 39	342	40.73	64.99	46.90	24.07	44.17	31 0
PERU :								
Lima	—12 08	530	78.44	68.06	69.14	77.60	73.31	2 0
PORTO RICO :								
Porto Rico	18 29		79.00	86.89	81.56	78.05	81.37	5 0
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND :								
Charlottetown	46 12		39.00	65.78	47.59	23.34	43.98	1 0
QUEBEC :								
Montreal	45 31	57	43.71	70.77	46.94	17.19	44.65	27 0
Quebec	46 49	300	38.63	65.34	43.97	13.32	40.31	10 0
SAN DOMINGO :								
San Domingo	18 29		85.56	79.25	78.40	62.63	81.46	1 0
URUGUAY :								
Montevideo	—34 54		68.00	57.33	64.67	77.33	66.88	1 0
VENEZUELA :								
Caracas	10 31	2900	71.65	73.00	73.71	69.71	71.77	1 2

RAINFALL IN THE UNITED STATES.

These figures of the average Annual Rainfall at the places named are from "Tables of the Precipitation of Rain and Snow in the United States," by C. A. Schott, published by the Smithsonian Institution, Washington, D. C.

Inches.	Inches.	Inches.
Baltimore.....41.10	Fort Marcy, N. Mex..16.65	New Bedford, Mass..41.42
Baton Rouge, La.....60.16	Ft. Massachusetts, Col.17.06	New Haven, Conn....44.43
Boston.....44.99	Fort Myers, Fla.....56.55	New Orleans, La.....51.05
Buffalo, N. Y.....33.84	Fort Randall, Dak....16.51	New York.....43.24
Burlington, Vt....34.15	Fort Smith, Ark.....40.36	Penn Yan, N. Y.....38.42
Brunswick, Me.....44.68	Fort Snelling, Minn..25.11	Peoria, Ill.....35.83
Charleston, S. C.....43.63	Ft. Towson, Ind. Ter..57.08	Philadelphia.....44.05
Cleveland, Ohio....37.61	Ft. Vancouver, Wash.T.38.84	Pittsburgh, Pa.....37.09
Cincinnati.....44.87	Fortress Monroe.....47.04	Providence, R. I....41.54
Dallas, Or.....31.74	Gaston, N. C.....43.40	Richmond, Ind.....43.32
Detroit, Mich.....30.05	Hanover, N. H.....40.32	Sacramento, Cal.....19.56
Fort Bliss, Tex....9.56	Huntsville, Ala.....54.88	Salt Lake, Utah.....23.85
Fort Bridger, Utah..6.12	Key West, Fla.....36.23	San Francisco, Ca....21.69
Fort Brown, Tex....33.44	Macinac, Mich.....23.96	San Diego, Cal.....9.16
Ft. Colville, Wash. T.9.83	Marietta, Ohio.....42.70	Savannah, Ga....48.32
Fort Craig, N. Mex..11.67	Meadow Valley, Cal..57.03	Sitka, Alaska.....38.39
Fort Defiance, Ariz..14.21	Memphis, Tenn.....45.46	Springdale, Ky.....48.53
Fort Garland, Col....6.11	Milwaukee, Wis.....30.40	St. Louis, Mo.....42.13
Ft. Gibson, Indian Ter.36.37	Muscataine, Iowa....42.88	Washington, Ark....54.50
Fort Hoskins, Or....66.71	Mt. Vernon Ars'l, Ala.66.14	Washington, D. C....37.53
Fort Kearney, Neb...25.25	Natchez, Miss.....53.55	White Sulph. Spring, Va.37.54
Fort Laramie, Wy....15.16	Neah Bay, Wash. Ter.123.35	
Ft. Leavenworth, Kan.31.74	Newark, N. J.....44.85	

Average Annual Rainfall in Some Other Parts of America.

Inches.	Inches.	Inches.
Bermuda.....55.34	Maranham.....277.00	St. John's, Newfound. 53.30
Cayenne.....116.00	Rio Janeiro.....59.02	Toronto, Canada....35.17
Cordova, Mex.....112.08	San Domingo.....107.06	Vera Cruz, Mex.....133.20
Havana.....91.02	St. John's, N. Bruns. 51.12	

Average Annual Rainfall in Europe.

From Knight's Mechanical Dictionary, 1876.

Inches.	Inches.	Inches.
Aberdeen, Scotland..28.87	Cork, Ireland.....40.02	Marseilles, France..23.04
Armagh, Ireland....36.12	Copenhagen, Den...18.35	Milan, Italy.....38.01
Bath, England.....30.00	Dublin, Ireland....21.01	Naples.....29.64
Bergen, Norway....88.61	Geneva, Switzerland.31.07	Paris.....23.64
Berlin, Prussia.....23.56	Glasgow, Scotland..21.33	Prague, Austria....14.01
Bordeaux, France....34.00	Limerick, Ireland...35.00	Rome.....30.86
Borrowdale, Eng...141.54	Lisbon, Portugal....27.01	Stockholm, Sweden..20.04
Brussels, Belgium..23.06	Liverpool.....34.05	St. Petersburg.....17.03
Cambridge, England.24.09	London.....24.04	Truro, England.....44.00
Cracow, Austria....13.03	Manchester, Eng....36.02	York, England.....23.09
Coimbra, Portugal..118.03	Mannheim, Ger.....22.47	

POSTAL STATISTICS OF TWENTY-ONE NATIONS IN 1881.

[Condensed from the Annual Report of the Postmaster-General of the United States for 1883.]

COUNTRIES.	Number of Postoffices.	DOMESTIC MAILS.				Length of Railroad routes, Miles.	Length of Interior routes not R. R. Miles.	Gross Postal Revenue, Dollars.	Net Postal Revenue, Dollars.	
		Number of Letters.	Number of Postal Cards.	No. of Letters and Post-Cards to each inhabitant.	Number of Newspapers.					
Argentine Republic.....	.....	7,256,751	.....	2.9	11,957,481	.....	1,515	19,259	417,169	.....
Austria.....	4,032	179,452,600	38,681,800	9.8	75,978,000	.....	7,311	25,166	9,052,172	1,457,918
Belgium.....	852	65,771,578	16,730,012	14.9	71,893,000	.....	2,598	.....	2,463,730	636,788
Canada.....	6,171	56,310,000	11,200,000	15.5	12,005,000	43,097	43,097	.....	2,082,008	*437,258
Chile.....	.....	8,499,999	78,469	3.8	8,276,396	.....	1,105	3,638	315,835	.....
Denmark.....	563	23,573,652	211,405	12.0	26,990,037	.....	1,004	.....	1,205,500	.....
France.....	6,158	535,541,373	90,550,094	15.1	320,188,636	16,824	16,824	33,372	30,563,713	3,980,058
Germany.....	11,088	563,225,700	153,969,300	15.8	430,080,800	50,573	50,573	44,702	41,064,813	5,881,463
Great Britain.....	14,018	1,229,354,800	125,329,000	28.7	140,780,100	No Report	No Report	No Report	35,158,000	13,705,020
Hungary.....	2,114	96,066,754	1,780,983	4.9	99,180,750	.....	8,470	30,809	3,005,537	666,722
India, British.....	.....	9,567,544	.....	0.6	.....	.....	9,400	34,617	4,700,783	.....
Italy.....	8,420	153,732,835	32,845,925	6.1	99,599,179	.....	5,326	17,019	5,487,403	753,354
Japan.....	5,094	42,031,136	26,329,912	1.8	22,348,516	.....	.....	35,666	1,519,497	264,169
Netherlands.....	1,300	49,009,033	15,699,731	15.8	36,546,800	.....	1,328	5,151	1,868,429	531,166
Norway.....	938	9,567,844	324,506	6.1	11,738,454	.....	.....	5,911	601,170	.....
Portugal.....	908	14,038,550	492,772	3.2	.....	.....	.....	6,035	688,374	.....
Russia.....	4,521	96,350,292	5,085,709	1.0	92,062,026	.....	14,439	77,804	11,890,772	*1,378,292
Spain.....	2,655	82,335,398	258,640	4.9	.....	.....	6,032	37,202	8,194,850	2,014,220
Sweden.....	1,800	27,519,312	1,640,779	6.3	25,407,749	.....	3,735	16,744	1,506,500	216,020
Switzerland.....	2,874	49,373,029	7,188,785	19.9	51,087,975	.....	1,970	2,904	3,008,944	406,856
United States.....	44,512	1,046,107,348	324,356,440	27.3	852,180,792	147,371	147,371	231,306	38,926,088	*2,883,613

*Deficiency. Since 1881 the United States Postoffice has shown a surplus of revenue over expenditure.

PRICES OF GOVERNMENT LOANS IN LONDON, 1878-'83.

Compiled from the Financial Register and the Investors' Manual, London, 1878-'83.

Country.	Issue Price.	1878.		1879.		1880.		1881.		1882.		1883. Jan. to July.	
		H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.
Argentina—													
6%, 1866-1890.....	75	83	66	93½	67	98	82	102½	92	104	95	108	90
Austria-Hungary													
5% Rentes *.....	81	60	51	63	53	65½	50½	70	61	67	60	66	63
Belgium—													
3%, 1874 +.....	75½	.....		83	81	85	81	86½	83	86	81½	88	81½
Brazil—													
4½%, 1868 +.....	88	95	84	94	83	99	92	101	94	102	96	102	98
5%, 1865-1906.....	74	99	89	97	86	100	94	104	96	104	98	102	96
Canada—													
6%, redeemable 1884	Par.	110	104	110	101	109	102	109	102	107	100	104	100
4%, 1874, 80 years....	91	94½	89	97½	89	104½	94½	108	101	107½	103	107	102
Cape of Good Hope—													
4½%, 1875-1915.....	101½	102	91	101	91	105½	97½	106	100	105½	100	108	99
Ceylon—													
6%, 1867-1883.....	107½	110	104	107	102	107	102	107	100	105	100	103	99
Chili—													
6%, 1867-1891.....	84	102	78	90	55	95	82	106	90	106	97	106	99
5%, 1873, 27 years....	94	89	58	78	49	81	67	95	76	94	87	95	89
China—													
8%, 1877-1885.....	98	105	98	109	100	110	102	112	105	110	104	110	102
Colombia—													
4½%, 1873-'78.....	86	51	36	49	32	47	28	48	34	.....		.....
Ecuador—													
1% Consol. ....	.....	9	5	9	5	12	7	22	11	18½	9	11	8
Egypt—													
6%, 1877, now 4% +.....	.....	.....		52½	38½	72	54	81	69	73	47	76½	68
France—													
5% Rentes, 1871-'72, reduced to 4½% *.....	82½	115½	106½	117½	108	119½	113½	120½	112½	117½	112	115½	106½
3% Rentes *.....	84½	77½	70½	83½	75½	86½	80½	86½	81½	84½	78½	80½	76½
Great Britain—													
3% Consols *.....	.....	98	93½	99½	94½	100½	97½	103	96½	102½	99	102½	100½
Greece—													
5%, 1881-1921.....	74	.....		.....		.....		74½	68	72	62	73	65
Guatemala—													
6%, 1866-1888.....	70½	20	15	20	13	25	15	42	20	40	25	40	25
Honduras—													
10%, 1870-1885.....	80	5	1	9	2	8	3	14	5	7	4½	7½	5
India—													
4%, redeemable 1888.....	.....	106½	101	105½	99½	106½	101½	107	103½	105½	102½	105½	102½
Italy—													
5% Rentes *.....	71	77	67½	82	72½	88	79	96½	85½	90½	83½	92½	85
Japan—													
7%, 1873-1896.....	92½	109	100	110	101	111	104	116	106	115	105	112	106
Mexico—													
3%, 1846 *.....	58	8½	6½	18½	7½	17	9½	28½	15½	27½	19	32½	23½
Netherlands—													
4% +.....	82	101½	95	102	97	104	99½	105½	100	104	99	104	100
2% +.....	.....	64½	61½	66	61	66½	64	69	63½	68½	65	68	64
New South Wales													
5%, 1868-1892.....	.....	111	103	110	103	112	106	112	104	112	104	110	103
New Zealand—													
5%, 1868-1905.....	.....	99½	108	106	99½	105½	99	106½	100	107	102½	107	103
Peru—													
5%, 1872-1896.....	77½	15½	9	12½	9½	18½	13	22½	13½	15	10½	13	10½
Portugal—													
3%, 1853 *.....	37½	53½	49	53½	48½	53½	49½	55½	50	54½	51	54½	52½
Prussia—													
4%, 1880-1885.....	50	.....		.....		100½	97	108	97½	103	98	102	98
Queensland—													
6%, 1864-1884.....	92	111	103	109	103	110	102	110	101	108	101	106	101
Russia—													
3%, 1859 +.....	66½	64	52	68	56	68	60	72	65	70	62	68	63
5%, 1862-1882.....	94	84½	69	88	78	91	82	92½	85½	88	80	87	80½
San Domingo—													
6%, 1869-1894.....	70	8	3	10	3	14½	7	26	13½	19	11	17	13

Country.	Issue Price.	1878.		1879.		1880.		1881.		1881.		1883.	
		H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.
S. Australia—													
6%, redeemable, 1901-1918.....	102	124	114	125	115	125	115	123	117	125	115	120	123
4%, 1874-1894.....	90-97½	98½	89	98	88	102½	91	105	98	103	97	102½	99
Spain—													
2% Overdue Coup's				38½	31½	45½	36½	49½	40½	48½	42½	46	42
Sweden and Norway—													
5%, 1868.....	90	109	101	110	100	110	104	109	102	107	100	105	101
4%, 1878-1888.....	88	....	85	99	83	104	94	103	97	103	97	103	97
Turkey—													
6%, 1865.....	65½	27	7	13	12¼	15½	9½	20½	13½	18	13	15½	13
United States—													
4½%, 1876, redeemable 1891.....	Par.	109	102	110½	106	115½	106½	118½	114	119	114½	117	114½
4½%, 1877, funded, redeemable 1907.....	Par.	104	96½	107½	100½	116½	106	123	115½	124½	118½	123½	120½
Massachusetts 5%, redeemable 1889.....		111	103	111	103	110	104	112	105	110	103	110	105
Virginia 6%, New funded.....		83	53	70	53	78	50	89	69	74	58	87	40½
Venezuela—													
4% (now 3%), New Consols.....								41	36	40	33	40	34
Victoria—													
6%, redeemable 1885	Par.	113	103	111	103	110	104	110	104	109	102½	108	102

* Loans thus marked are not redeemable at any fixed period, but are of the nature of perpetual annuities.

† Loans thus marked are redeemable only by purchase of the government.

Other loans, having different years after the rate of interest, are redeemable at the last-named date.

VITAL STATISTICS OF FOREIGN AND AMERICAN CITIES.

Collected from the Reports of Boards of Health, and for the year 1883 in most cases.

CITY.	Death rate to every 1,000 inhabitants.	CITY.	Death rate to every 1,000 inhabitants.	CITY.	Death rate to every 1,000 inhabitants.
Alexandria.....	34.20	Havana.....	45.70	Paris.....	25.44
Amsterdam.....	26.90	Leeds.....	21.69	Philadelphia.....	20.34
Baltimore.....	22.93	Leicester.....	21.80	Pittsburgh.....	20.65
Berlin.....	29.04	Leipzig.....	24.30	Providence.....	19.50
Birmingham.....	21.01	Liverpool.....	26.60	Quebec.....	22.90
Bombay.....	33.70	London.....	20.40	Rio de Janeiro.....	39.40
Bordeaux.....	26.70	Madrid.....	37.40	Rome.....	26.80
Boston.....	22.76	Manchester.....	25.50	Rotterdam.....	24.06
Breslau.....	31.35	Marseilles.....	31.63	St. Louis.....	19.74
Brooklyn.....	22.04	Melbourne.....	19.45	St. Petersburg.....	51.40
Brussels.....	23.90	Mexico.....	30.90	San Francisco.....	19.80
Calcutta.....	31.10	Milan.....	30.60	Sheffield.....	21.60
Chicago.....	19.92	Milwaukee.....	19.50	Stockholm.....	23.10
Christiana.....	18.80	Montreal.....	37.20	Sunderland.....	20.90
Cincinnati.....	21.12	Munich.....	21.98	Turin.....	25.60
Cleveland.....	17.46	Naples.....	33.10	Valparaiso.....	64.60
Copenhagen.....	22.00	Newcastle.....	25.40	Venice.....	25.90
Dresden.....	25.60	New Orleans.....	29.42	Vera Cruz.....	70.50
Dublin.....	29.10	New York.....	25.81	Vienna.....	28.27
Edinburgh.....	19.20	Nottingham.....	22.40	Washington.....	23.38
Glasgow.....	28.25	Palermo.....	28.50	Zurich.....	25.60
Hamburg.....	25.52				

STATISTICS OF LAND GRANTS.

Land Grants by Acts of Congress to States and Corporations for Railroad Purposes, from the First Grant in 1850, to June 30, 1883.

Compiled from Reports of the Commissioner of the General Land Office.

STATES.	DATE OF ACTS.	Name of Road.	Estimated quantity in the Grant.	Acres certified year ending June 30, 1883.	No. of acres certified up to June 30, 1883.
Illinois.....	Sept. 20, 1850...	Illinois Central.....	Acres.		
".....	" " " ".....	Mobile and Chicago.....	2,596,063		2,596,063
Mississippi.....	" " " ".....	Mobile and Ohio River.....	1,004,640		737,130
Alabama.....	Aug. 11, 1856.....	Vicksburg and Meridian.....	404,800		196,027
".....	Sept. 20, 1850.....	Mobile and Ohio River.....	280,400		419,528
".....	May 17, 1856.....	Alabama and Florida.....	419,590		394,522
".....	{ June 3, 1856.....	Selma, Rome and Dalton.....	481,920		457,215
".....	{ May 23, 1873.....	Coosa and Tennessee.....	132,480		67,784
".....	{ June 3, 1856.....	Mobile and Girard.....	840,880		504,145
".....	{ " " " ".....	Alabama & Chattanooga.....	897,920		601,970
".....	{ April 10, 1869.....	South & North Alabama.....	576,000		436,908
".....	{ June 3, 1856.....	Florida Railroad.....	442,542		290,183
Florida.....	{ March 3, 1871.....	Florida and Alabama.....	165,688		165,688
".....	" " " ".....	Pensacola and Georgia.....	1,568,729		1,275,579
".....	" " " ".....	Fla., Atlantic & Gulf Cen.....	188,153		29,384
Louisiana.....	June 3, 1856.....	North Louisiana & Texas.....	610,880		353,211
".....	{ " " " ".....	New Orleans, Opelousas and Gt. West.....	987,840		719,183
Arkansas.....	{ July 14, 1870.....	St. Louis, Iron Mt. and Southern.....	1,160,667		1,115,117
".....	{ Feb. 9, 1853.....	Memphis & Little Rock.....	1,040,000		204,079
".....	{ July 28, 1866.....	Little Rock and Fort Smith.....	438,646		127,238
".....	{ May 6, 1870.....	" " " ".....	365,529		13,716
".....	{ July 28, 1866.....	" " " ".....	550,525		550,534
".....	{ Feb. 9, 1853.....	" " " ".....	458,771	139,863	506,010
".....	{ July 28, 1866.....	" " " ".....			
Missouri.....	{ April 10, 1869.....	" " " ".....			
".....	{ March 8, 1870.....	Hannibal and St. Joseph.....	781,944		603,186
".....	{ June 10, 1852.....	Pacific & S. West Branch.....	1,161,235		728,949
".....	{ Feb. 9, 1853.....	St. Louis, Iron Mt. and Southern.....	219,262		63,294
".....	{ July 28, 1866.....	St. Louis & Iron Mount.....	182,718		
".....	{ July 4, 1866.....	" " " ".....	640,000		
Iowa.....	{ May 15, 1856.....	Burlington & Mo. River.....	948,643		292,061
".....	{ June 2, 1864.....	Chicago, Rock Island & Pacific.....	1,261,181		96,647
".....	{ Feb. 10, 1856.....	" " " ".....			481,974
".....	{ May 15, 1856.....	" " " ".....			161,173
".....	{ June 2, 1864.....	Cedar Rapids and Missouri River.....	1,298,739		782,460
".....	{ Jan. 31, 1873.....	Iowa Falls & Sioux City.....	1,226,163		359,660
".....	{ May 15, 1856.....	" " " ".....			683,023
".....	{ " " " ".....	" " " ".....			
".....	{ June 2, 1864.....	Dubuque and Sioux City.....			560,468
".....	{ March 2, 1868.....	" " " ".....			
".....	{ Aug. 8, 1848.....	Des Moines Valley.....			569,001
".....	{ July 12, 1862.....	Chicago, Milwaukee & St. Paul.....			183,908
".....	{ May 12, 1864.....	McGregor & Mo. River.....	1,536,000		138,197
".....	" " " ".....	Sioux City and St. Paul.....	524,800		407,910
Michigan.....	June 3, 1856.....	Port Huron and L. Mich.....	312,384		37,467
".....	" " " ".....	Jackson, Lansing & Sag.....	1,652,469		743,009
".....	" " " ".....	Flint & Pere Marquette.....	586,828		512,337
".....	{ " " " ".....	" " " ".....	629,182		629,088
".....	{ June 7, 1864.....	Grand Rapids & Indiana.....	531,200		222,967
".....	{ " " " ".....	Marquette, Houghton & Ont.....	552,516		437,411
".....	{ June 3, 1856.....	" " " ".....			

STATISTICS OF LAND GRANTS.

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STATISTICS OF LAND GRANTS.—Continued.

STATES.	DATE OF ACTS.	Name of Road.	Estimated quantity in the Grant.	Acres certified year ending June 30, 1883.	No. of acres certified up to June 30, 1883.
Michigan	March 3, 1865	Bay de Noquet & Marquette.	128,000	.....	128,000
"	July 5, 1862	Chicago & Northwestern.	564,480	.....	517,826
Wisconsin.....	June 3, 1856	Chicago, St. Paul and Minneapolis.....	999,963	.....	802,817
"	June 3, 1856	St. Croix and Lake Superior and Branch to Bayfield.....	524,714	}	{ 524,538
"	May 5, 1864	.....	318,737		
"	June 3, 1856	Chicago & Northwestern.	350,000	.....	318,959
"	May 5, 1864	Wisconsin Central.	215,000	.....	.....
"	June 3, 1856	Wisconsin R. R. Farm Mortgage Land Co.....	600,000	.....	545,578
Minnesota.....	March 3, 1857	St. Paul and Pacific.....	750,000	66,504	642,149
"	"	Western R. R.....	1,248,638	.....	40,049
"	March 3, 1871	St. Paul, Minneapolis & Manitoba.....	1,475,000	.....	1,251,046
"	March 3, 1873	Minnesota Central.....	2,000,000	84,099	646,958
"	"	Winona and St. Peter.....	643,403	.....	1,258,429
"	"	St. Paul and Sioux City.....	1,410,000	.....	179,708
"	May 5, 1864	Lake Superior & Missis.....	1,010,000	.....	1,668,788
"	March 3, 1857	Southern Minnesota.....	920,000	.....	1,146,306
"	July 4, 1866	Southern Minnesota extension	735,000	.....	860,564
"	"	Hastings and Dakota.....	550,000	.....	56,336
Kansas.....	March 3, 1863	Leavenworth, Lawrence and Galveston.....	800,000	.....	451,845
"	"	Missouri, Kansas & Texas	1,520,000	.....	312,770
"	"	Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe.....	3,000,000	.....	256,282
"	July 23, 1866	St. Joseph & Denver City.....	1,700,000	.....	984,106
"	July 25, 1866	Mo. River, Ft. Scott & Gulf	2,350,000	.....	2,745,778
Corporations.	July 1, 1862	Union Pacific.....	12,000,000	640	462,373
"	"	Cent. Branch Union Pacific.....	.....	.....	527
"	"	Kansas Pacific.....	6,000,000	46,193	1,954,523
"	March 3, 1869	Union Pacific, successor to Denver Pacific.....	1,000,100	78,485	187,448
"	July 1, 1862	Central Pacific.....	8,000,000	59,445	963,714
"	July 2, 1864	{ Central Pacific, successor to Western Pacific.	1,100,100	.....	164,721
"	May 21, 1866	Burlington & Mo. River..	2,441,000	.....	780,879
"	July 2, 1864	Sioux City and Pacific.....	60,000	.....	446,281
"	"	Northern Pacific.....	47,000,000	.....	.....
"	July 25, 1866	Oregon Branch of Central Pacific.....	3,000,000	.....	2,373,291
"	"	Oregon and California.....	3,500,000	.....	41,396
"	July 27, 1866	Atlantic and Pacific.....	42,000,000	.....	746,390
"	"	Southern Pacific.....	6,000,000	2,520	1,337,919
"	July 25, 1868	Southern Pacific Branch	3,520,000	.....	322,082
"	March 3, 1871	Line.....	.....	.....	959,207
					1,040,430
					104,732

NOTE.—It is proper to state that the first column of figures above given, "Estimated quantity embraced in the Grant," although from Official Reports of the General Land Office at Washington, published in 1873, is not regarded as an accurate statement of the amount of public lands to which the railways will be entitled under the various acts, and has been omitted from recent tabular statements issued by the Commissioner of Public Lands.

POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES, 1880.

NATIVITY AND SEX, BY STATES.

From the Official Returns of the Tenth Census, 1880.

	TOTAL.	Male.	Female.	Native born.	Foreign born.
The United States.....	50,155,783	25,518,820	24,636,963	43,475,840	6,679,943
The States.....	49,371,340	25,075,619	24,295,721	42,871,556	6,499,784
1 Alabama	1,262,505	622,629	639,876	1,252,771	9,734
2 Arkansas	802,525	416,279	386,246	792,175	10,350
3 California	864,694	518,176	346,518	571,890	292,804
4 Colorado	194,327	129,131	65,196	154,537	39,790
5 Connecticut	622,700	305,782	316,918	492,708	129,992
6 Delaware	146,608	74,108	72,500	137,140	9,468
7 Florida	269,493	136,444	133,049	259,584	9,909
8 Georgia	1,542,180	762,981	779,199	1,531,616	10,564
9 Illinois	3,077,871	1,586,523	1,491,348	2,494,296	583,575
10 Indiana	1,978,301	1,010,361	967,940	1,834,123	144,178
11 Iowa	1,624,615	848,136	776,479	1,362,965	261,650
12 Kansas	996,096	536,667	459,429	886,010	110,086
13 Kentucky	1,648,690	832,590	816,100	1,589,173	59,517
14 Louisiana	939,946	468,754	471,192	885,800	54,146
15 Maine	648,936	324,058	324,878	590,053	58,883
16 Maryland	934,943	462,187	472,756	862,137	82,806
17 Massachusetts	1,783,085	869,440	924,645	1,339,594	443,491
18 Michigan	1,636,937	862,355	774,582	1,248,429	388,508
19 Minnesota	780,773	419,149	361,624	513,097	267,676
20 Mississippi	1,131,597	567,177	564,420	1,122,388	9,209
21 Missouri	2,168,880	1,127,187	1,041,193	1,956,802	211,578
22 Nebraska	452,402	249,241	203,161	364,988	97,414
23 Nevada	62,266	42,019	20,247	36,613	25,653
24 New Hampshire	846,991	170,526	176,465	300,697	46,294
25 New Jersey	1,131,116	569,922	571,194	909,416	221,700
26 New York	5,082,871	2,505,322	2,577,549	3,871,492	1,211,379
27 North Carolina	1,399,750	687,908	711,842	1,396,008	3,742
28 Ohio	3,198,062	1,613,936	1,584,126	2,808,119	394,943
29 Oregon	174,768	103,381	71,387	144,265	30,503
30 Pennsylvania	4,282,891	2,136,655	2,146,236	3,695,082	587,809
31 Rhode Island	276,531	139,030	143,501	202,639	73,893
32 South Carolina	995,577	490,408	505,169	987,801	7,776
33 Tennessee	1,542,359	769,277	773,082	1,525,657	16,702
34 Texas	1,591,749	837,840	753,909	1,477,133	114,616
35 Vermont	832,286	166,887	165,399	291,327	40,959
36 Virginia	1,512,565	745,589	766,976	1,497,869	14,696
37 West Virginia	618,487	314,495	303,992	600,192	18,295
38 Wisconsin	1,315,497	680,069	635,428	910,072	405,425
THE STATES.....	49,371,340	25,075,619	24,295,721	42,871,556	6,499,784
39 Arizona	40,440	28,202	12,238	24,391	16,049
40 Dakota	135,177	82,296	52,881	83,382	51,795
41 District of Columbia	177,624	89,578	94,046	160,502	17,122
42 Idaho	32,610	21,818	10,792	22,636	9,974
43 Montana	39,159	25,177	10,982	27,638	11,521
44 New Mexico	119,565	64,496	55,069	111,514	8,051
45 Utah	143,963	74,509	69,454	99,969	43,994
46 Washington	75,116	45,973	29,143	59,313	15,803
47 Wyoming	20,789	14,152	6,637	14,939	5,850
THE TERRITORIES.....	784,443	443,201	341,242	604,284	180,159
Total, United States	50,155,783	25,518,820	24,636,963	43,475,840	6,679,943

STATISTICS OF THE FISHERIES OF THE UNITED STATES—1880.

[From the Official Return of the Tenth Census, 1880.]

States and Territories	Per son em- ployed	GRAND TOTAL.		APPARATUS.				VALUE OF PRODUCTS BY FISHING.						
		Capital Invested	Value of Products 1880.	Vessels.		Boats.	Value.	General fisheries.	Whale fishery.	Seal fishery.	Menha- den fishery.	Oyster salt fishery.	Sponge salt fishery.	Marine salt indus- try.
				Num. ber.	Tonnage	Num. ber.		Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
1 Alabama.....	685	\$8,300	\$119,275	24	317.26	11,588	\$119	\$14,325	\$14,325	.....	.....	\$4,350	.....	.....
2 Alaska.....	6,130	447,000	2,661,640	.....	.....	3,690	10,215	694,640	.....	2,045,500	.....	.....	.....	.....
3 California.....	3,094	1,139,675	1,850,714	49	3,345.50	33,350	8,490	1,001,640	901,740	2,045,500	.....	.....	.....	302,000
4 Colorado.....	1,879	268,237	1,850,714	39	9,215.95	514,050	1,173	333,887	32,048	111,831	296,205	672,515	.....	.....
5 Delaware.....	2,480	406,117	643,267	124	2,132.97	272,645	8,889	28,227	309,029	.....	941	.....	.....	.....
6 Florida.....	899	78,770	119,968	1	12.00	450	358	15,425	436,32	.....	.....	15,950	200,750	.....
7 Georgia.....	300	83,400	60,100	3	209.73	8,500	101	2,000	60,100	.....	.....	35,000	.....	.....
8 Illinois.....	1,567	83,621	392,610	49	21.90	2,500	15	1,030	82,710	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
9 Indiana.....	11,071	3,319,494	8,144,178	66	17,539.65	633,542	5,165	102,610	3,670,000	.....	.....	300,000	.....	.....
10 Iowa.....	1,296	2,629,355	4,880,365	513	1,457.40	17,600	5,063	849,678	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
11 Kansas.....	1,046	478,800	518,430	9	339.51	38,400	2,714	123,175	735,287	.....	.....	1,141,108	.....	.....
12 Kentucky.....	6,835	1,131,830	2,791,024	.....	.....	1,360	487	29,530	518,430	4,300	.....	.....	.....	.....
13 Louisiana.....	562	119,810	320,050	11	321.99	10,560	456	13,272	132,550	.....	.....	187,500	.....	.....
14 Maine.....	2,310	596,678	880,915	92	2,502.77	191,850	724	61,245	392,242	.....	221,748	336,425	.....	.....
15 Maryland.....	1,005	66,275	212,482	22	387.32	15,000	601	9,700	192,452	.....	.....	20,000	.....	.....
16 Massachusetts.....	601	42,400	128,300	.....	.....	107	15,000	81,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
17 Michigan.....	18,804	1,914,119	8,121,411	1,446	13,573.58	97,100	1,071	69,500	69,500	.....	303,829	2,217,300	.....	.....
18 Minnesota.....	806	222,840	233,100	11	216.62	11,000	834	6,610	109,900	61,412	.....	10,000	.....	.....
19 Missouri.....	37,043	19,937,607	14,270,365	2,066	113,602.59	4,962,131	319	292,100	2,121,383	111,851	639,722	1,478,900	.....	3,890
20 Montana.....	14,981	4,495,078	8,676,379	1,910	23,565.95	1,992,000	14,787	739,970	2,121,383	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
21 Nebraska.....	62,418	8,501,152	1,922,747	1,910	23,565.95	1,992,000	14,787	739,970	2,121,383	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
22 Nevada.....	1,005	66,275	212,482	22	387.32	15,000	601	9,700	192,452	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
23 New England States, exclusive of Great Lakes.....	1,005	66,275	212,482	22	387.32	15,000	601	9,700	192,452	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
24 New Hampshire.....	1,005	66,275	212,482	22	387.32	15,000	601	9,700	192,452	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
25 New Jersey.....	1,005	66,275	212,482	22	387.32	15,000	601	9,700	192,452	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
26 New York.....	1,005	66,275	212,482	22	387.32	15,000	601	9,700	192,452	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
27 North Carolina.....	1,005	66,275	212,482	22	387.32	15,000	601	9,700	192,452	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
28 Ohio.....	1,005	66,275	212,482	22	387.32	15,000	601	9,700	192,452	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
29 Oregon.....	1,005	66,275	212,482	22	387.32	15,000	601	9,700	192,452	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
30 Pennsylvania.....	1,005	66,275	212,482	22	387.32	15,000	601	9,700	192,452	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
31 Rhode Island.....	1,005	66,275	212,482	22	387.32	15,000	601	9,700	192,452	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
32 South Carolina.....	1,005	66,275	212,482	22	387.32	15,000	601	9,700	192,452	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
33 South Dakota.....	1,005	66,275	212,482	22	387.32	15,000	601	9,700	192,452	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
34 Texas.....	1,005	66,275	212,482	22	387.32	15,000	601	9,700	192,452	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
35 Virginia.....	1,005	66,275	212,482	22	387.32	15,000	601	9,700	192,452	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
36 Washington.....	1,005	66,275	212,482	22	387.32	15,000	601	9,700	192,452	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
37 Wisconsin.....	1,005	66,275	212,482	22	387.32	15,000	601	9,700	192,452	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
38 New England States, Middle States, exclusive of Great Lakes.....	1,005	66,275	212,482	22	387.32	15,000	601	9,700	192,452	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
39 New York.....	1,005	66,275	212,482	22	387.32	15,000	601	9,700	192,452	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
40 Pennsylvania.....	1,005	66,275	212,482	22	387.32	15,000	601	9,700	192,452	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
41 Southern Atl. States.....	1,005	66,275	212,482	22	387.32	15,000	601	9,700	192,452	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
42 Gulf States.....	1,005	66,275	212,482	22	387.32	15,000	601	9,700	192,452	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
43 Pacific States and 1st Great Lakes.....	1,005	66,275	212,482	22	387.32	15,000	601	9,700	192,452	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
44 The United States.....	131,425	\$7,353,249	\$43,046,053	6,605	208,297.22	9,357,282	44,804	2,465,323	2,823,943	2,280,813	2,116,757	13,408,852	200,750	305,890

DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES IN THE UNITED STATES.

From the Official Returns of the Tenth Census, 1880.

States and Territories.	1880.		1880.		1870.		1860. (a)		1850. (a)	
	Number of Dwellings.	Persons to a Dwelling.	Number of Families.	Persons to a Family.	Number of Families.	Persons to a Family.	Number of Families.	Persons to a Family.	Number of Families.	Persons to a Family.
The United States.....	8,955,812	5.60	9,945,916	5.04	7,579,363	5.09	5,210,934	5.28	3,598,240	5.56
Alabama.....	240,227	5.26	248,961	5.07	202,704	4.92	96,603	5.48	73,786	5.81
Arizona Ter.....	9,033	4.48	9,536	4.24	2,290	4.22				
Arkansas.....	149,377	5.37	154,272	5.20	96,135	5.04	57,244	5.67	28,461	5.72
California.....	161,037	5.37	177,508	4.87	128,732	4.35	98,767	3.85	24,567	3.77
Colorado.....	39,018	4.98	41,260	4.71	9,358	4.26				
Connecticut.....	108,458	5.74	136,885	4.55	114,981	4.67	94,831	4.85	73,448	5.05
Dakota Ter.....	29,324	4.61	31,202	4.33	3,090	4.59				
Delaware.....	27,215	5.39	28,253	5.19	22,900	5.46	18,966	5.82	15,439	5.78
Dist. of Col.....	28,687	6.19	34,896	5.09	25,276	5.21	12,888	5.58	8,343	5.75
Florida.....	52,868	5.10	54,691	4.93	39,394	4.77	15,090	5.21	9,107	5.29
Georgia.....	289,474	5.33	303,060	5.09	237,850	4.98	109,919	5.41	91,666	5.72
Idaho Ter.....	7,700	4.24	7,774	4.19	4,104	3.65				
Illinois.....	538,221	5.72	591,934	5.20	474,533	5.35	315,539	5.43	149,153	5.71
Indiana.....	375,225	5.27	391,203	5.06	320,160	5.25	248,664	5.43	171,564	5.76
Indian Terri. & unorganized Ter.....										
Iowa.....	301,507	5.39	310,894	5.23	222,430	5.37	124,098	5.44	33,517	5.73
Kansas.....	189,432	5.26	197,679	5.04	72,493	5.03	31,957	4.43		
Kentucky.....	286,600	5.75	302,631	5.45	232,797	5.67	166,321	5.59	132,920	5.80
Louisiana.....	174,967	5.38	192,833	4.87	158,099	4.60	74,725	5.04	54,112	5.04
Maine.....	124,959	5.19	141,843	4.58	131,017	4.78	120,863	5.20	103,333	5.64
Maryland.....	155,070	6.03	175,318	5.33	140,078	5.57	110,278	5.44	87,384	5.64
Massachusetts.....	281,188	6.34	379,710	4.70	305,534	4.77	251,287	4.90	192,675	5.16
Michigan.....	321,514	5.09	336,973	4.86	241,006	4.91	144,761	5.17	72,611	5.48
Minnesota.....	136,458	5.72	143,374	5.45	82,471	5.33	37,319	4.61		
Minnesota Territory.....							1,241	3.90	1,016	5.98
Mississippi.....	208,297	5.43	215,055	5.26	166,828	4.96	63,015	5.63	52,107	5.69
Missouri.....	369,180	5.87	403,186	5.38	316,917	5.43	192,073	5.56	100,890	5.89
Missouri Ter.....										
Montana Ter.....	9,205	4.25	9,931	3.94	7,058	2.92				
Nebraska.....	85,848	5.27	89,135	5.08	25,075	4.91	5,931	4.86		
Nevada.....	14,557	4.28	15,158	4.11	9,880	4.30				
N. Hampshire.....	68,381	5.07	80,286	4.32	72,144	4.41	69,018	4.72	62,287	5.15
New Jersey.....	190,403	5.94	232,309	4.87	183,043	4.95	130,348	5.16	89,080	5.80
New Mexico Territory.....	26,311	4.54	28,255	4.23	21,449	4.28	20,881	4.48	13,502	4.56
New York.....	772,512	6.58	1,078,905	4.71	898,772	4.88	758,420	5.12	566,869	5.46
N. Carolina.....	264,305	5.30	270,994	5.17	205,970	5.20	125,090	5.29	105,451	5.50
Ohio.....	586,664	5.45	641,907	4.98	521,981	5.11	434,134	5.39	348,514	5.68
Oregon.....	32,374	5.40	33,468	5.22	18,504	4.91	11,063	4.74	2,374	5.60
Pennsylvania.....	776,124	5.52	840,452	5.10	675,408	5.21	524,558	5.54	408,497	5.66
R. Island.....	41,388	6.68	60,259	4.59	46,133	4.71	35,209	4.96	28,216	5.23
S. Carolina.....	191,914	5.19	202,062	4.93	151,105	4.67	58,642	5.14	52,937	5.36
Tennessee.....	276,734	5.57	286,539	5.38	231,365	5.44	149,335	5.59	130,004	5.87
Texas.....	287,562	5.54	297,259	5.35	154,483	5.30	76,781	5.49	28,377	5.44
Utah Ter.....	26,710	5.39	28,373	5.07	17,210	5.04	9,500	4.96	2,322	4.90
Vermont.....	66,769	4.98	73,092	4.55	70,462	4.69	63,781	4.94	58,573	5.36
Virginia.....	265,611	5.69	282,355	5.36	231,574	5.29	201,523	5.49	167,530	5.67
Wash. Ter.....	15,512	4.84	16,380	4.59	5,673	4.22	2,798	4.14		
W. Virginia.....	108,349	5.71	111,732	5.54	78,474	5.63				
Wisconsin.....	239,361	5.50	251,530	5.23	200,155	5.27	147,473	5.26	57,608	5.30
Wyoming Ter.....	4,282	4.85	4,604	4.52	2,248	4.06				
The United States.....	8,955,812	5.60	9,945,916	5.04	7,579,363	5.09	5,210,934	5.28	3,598,240	5.56

a The computations for 1860 and 1850 respecting persons to a family have been made on the basis of the free population only, as at those censuses the dwellings and families of the slave population were not returned.

NOTABLE EVENTS, DECEMBER 1, 1863, TO DECEMBER 1, 1864.

1863.

Dec. 2. The Egyptian army in the Sudan, under Hicks Pasha, destroyed by El Mahdi, the False Prophet.

Dec. 3. The Forty-eighth Congress organized at its first session, with 325 members. John G. Carlisle of Kentucky, Democrat, was elected Speaker of the House by 191 votes, against 112 for J. W. Keifer, Republican, and 10 scattering.

1864.

Jan. 5. At Belleville, Ill., convent of the Immaculate Conception burned; 38 lives lost.

Jan. 15. The Spanish Ministry, defeated in the Chamber of Deputies, resigned. Conservative Cabinet formed.

Jan. 18. Steamer City of Columbus wrecked off Gay Head, Mass.; 97 lives lost.

Jan. 21. The House of Representatives voted (with but one negative) to repeal the "iron-clad" oath law, passed during the civil war.

Jan. 21. The House instructed Committee on Public Lands to bring in bills forfeiting railroad land-grants where the roads have not been built, and repealing all laws by which speculators may engross the public domain.

Jan. 25. General "Chinese" Gordon appointed by the Khedive of Egypt Governor of the Sudan.

Feb. —. Dreadful massacre in Tonquin, China, in which 106 mission-houses were destroyed, and 215 Christians put to death.

Feb. 4. Defeat of Baker Pasha by rebel forces near Tokar, losing 2000 out of 3500 men.

Feb. 6-15. Exciting debates in Parliament on British reverses in the Sudan. The House of Lords voted, 181 to 81, that these were due to the vacillating policy of the Government; a similar motion in the Commons was lost, after a vigorous speech by Gladstone, 262 to 311.

Feb. 11. Great inundations along the Ohio, with damages to the amount of millions, and thousands of people made homeless at Pittsburgh, Cincinnati, etc. Congress at once appropriated \$500,000 for relief.

Feb. 11. Charles Bradlaugh, member of Parliament elect from Northampton, appeared and administered the oath to

himself, when a motion to exclude him was carried, 228 to 120. The next day he resigned, and the House ordered a new writ of election.

Feb. 15. Prince Bismarck returned, through the German Minister at Washington, the resolution of the House of Representatives laudatory of the late Herr Leaker, declining to communicate it to the Reichstag because opposed to his political convictions.

Feb. 20. British victory over rebels near Teb; 2000 insurgents and 24 British killed.

March 3. The House passed the Mexican War pension bill, 227 to 46.

March 3. The U. S. Supreme Court decided the Legal-tender Act for reissue of Treasury notes in time of peace constitutional, and that such notes are a lawful tender for all debts.

March 11. The U. S. Senate ratified commercial treaty with Mexico, 41 to 20.

March 11. British forces under Gen. Graham defeated Osman Digna near Suakim. The Arabs fought bravely losing 2000 killed.

March 13. The Senate passed a bill to restore Fitz-John Porter to the army without emoluments, 36 to 25. It had passed the House Feb. 1, by vote of 184 to 78. President Arthur vetoed the bill July 2, after which the House repassed it, 168 to 78; but it failed in the Senate, 27 to 27.

March 28-30. Destructive riot at Cincinnati, growing out of acquittal of a murderer. Mob burned the court-house with all its records, the militia firing on the rioters; 42 killed, 120 wounded.

April 7. Senate passed an Education Bill, distributing \$77,000,000 among the States, in proportion to illiteracy.

April 9. Gen. Gordon hemmed in by the Arabs near Khartum.

May 6. In the House of Representatives, Tariff Bill of the Ways and Means Committee, making 20 per cent. reduction in all duties, was defeated by 155 to 169.

May 6. At New York the Marine National Bank suspended payment; Grant & Ward failed, owing \$16,000,000; followed by a financial panic and many failures, with great decline in securities.

May 8. The House passed a bill to appropriate \$1,000,000 for the New Orleans Exhibition, and it became a law.

Notable Events, December 1, 1883, to December 1, 1884.—CONTINUED.

- May 23. Town of Berber captured by the rebels, with massacre of the garrison of 1500 men and 2000 inhabitants.
- May 29. National Greenback Convention at Indianapolis nominated Benj. F. Butler of Massachusetts for President, and A. M. West of Mississippi for Vice-President.
- May 30. Several explosions of dynamite made great havoc and alarm in London. Packages of American Atlas powder were found in various places, waiting to be fused by conspirators.
- June 2. National Republican Convention at Chicago nominated James G. Blaine for President, on the fourth ballot, by 544 votes, against 207 for Chester A. Arthur, 41 for G. F. Edmunds, 25 for John Sherman, 15 for Joseph R. Hawley, 7 for John A. Logan, and 2 each for W. T. Sherman and R. T. Lincoln. John A. Logan was nominated by acclamation for the Vice-Presidency.
- June 11. The Senate passed House Consular and Diplomatic Appropriation Bill, adding \$230,000 to be expended by the President "in maintaining the neutrality laws," supposed to be for the Nicaragua canal concession. The House refused to pass the appropriation.
- June 22. Five miles off Cape Sabine, the Arctic relief expedition rescued Lieut. Greely and six survivors of his exploring party, 17 of the 25 having perished by starvation. They had penetrated to latitude 83° 24' N.
- June 25. Asiatic cholera broke out at Toulon, France, extending to Marseilles and other French cities, with great panic, and mortality amounting to 5,798 in three months.
- June 26. The British House of Commons passed the bill extending the franchise unanimously, but it was rejected by the Lords, July 17, 1882 to 182.
- July 7. Congress adjourned to December, after passing a six-months Naval Appropriation Bill, the houses failing to agree on measures for extending the Navy.
- July 10. The National Democratic Convention at Chicago nominated Grover Cleveland of New York for President, on the third ballot, by 683 votes against 81½ for T. F. Bayard, 45½ for T. A. Hendricks, 4 for S. J. Randall, 4 for A. G. Thurman, and 2 for Joseph E. McDonald. The ticket was completed by nominating Thos. A. Hendricks of Indiana for Vice-President.
- July 24. The National Prohibition Convention at Pittsburg nominated John P. St. John of Kansas for President, and William Daniel of Maryland for Vice-President.
- Aug. 4. Negotiations broken off between France and China, France demanding an indemnity of 200 million francs, and China offering one million francs, which was refused.
- Aug. 6. British Parliament voted a credit for an expedition to relieve Gen. Gordon.
- Aug. 6. The corner-stone of the pedestal for Bartholdi's gigantic statue of Liberty laid on Bedloe's Island, New York Harbor.
- Aug. 12. Parliament was prorogued, the Franchise Bill failing to become a law.
- Aug. 13. The Chinese Minister of Foreign Affairs protests against French aggressions, and refusal of American mediation. Chinese Government declared war against France.
- Aug. 19. The affair between France and China reached a crisis, the French ultimatum demanding 80 million francs in ten years being rejected absolutely, when the French Minister quitted Peking. Admiral Courbet bombarded Foo-choo Aug. 23.
- Sept. 3-15. The cholera panic spread from France throughout Italy, causing 7,974 deaths, the mortality being greatest at Naples.
- Sept. 9. Gen. Lord Wolseley arrived at Cairo on a mission to settle Egyptian disturbances.
- Sept. 24. Walter Q. Gresham, Postmaster-General, was appointed Secretary of the Treasury; he was succeeded, Oct. 23, by Hugh McCulloch in the Treasury Department. Frank Hatton was appointed Postmaster-General Oct. 14.
- Oct. 17. The plan for conversion of British 3-per-cent. consols into 2½-per-cent was abandoned, only a trifling amount being converted by holders, the scheme thus proving a failure.
- Oct. 19. Great conflagration in Moscow; loss 5,000,000 roubles.
- Oct. 21. Parliament reassembled, being called to consider the representation of the people.
- Oct. 26. 100,000 persons, constituting a monster Radical demonstration for the abolition of the House of Lords, gathered in Hyde Park, London.
- Nov. 4. The General Election in the United States resulted in the choice of the Democratic candidates, Cleveland and Hendricks, by plurality of 65,958 in the popular vote, carrying 20 States with 219 electoral votes, against 18 States for Blaine and Logan, Republicans, with 182 electoral votes.
- Nov. 11. The House of Commons again passed the Franchise Bill without division.
- Nov. 15. The Berlin conference on the Congo River free-commerce question assembled; Prince Bismarck, President.
- Dec. 1. The Forty-eighth Congress opened its second and last session, receiving the President's Message.
- Dec. 1. Mr. Gladstone presented a bill for redistribution of members of the House of Commons. It enlarges the representation of the cities in proportion to population, and in connection with the franchise confers suffrage on 2,000,000 citizens.

DEATH OF NOTABLE PERSONS, DEC. 1, 1883, TO DEC. 1, 1884.

- 1883.
- Dec. 14. At Paris, Henri Martin, distinguished historian of France, b. 1810.
- Dec. 17. At Cambridge, Mass., Prof. E. A. Sophocles, of Harvard College, author of a Greek Lexicon, b. 1807.
- Dec. 27. At Washington, Brig.-Gen. A. A. Humphreys, U. S. A., late Chief of Engineers, b. 1810.
- 1884.
- Jan. 4. At New York, Dr. Edward Lasker, eminent German Liberal, b. 1829.
- Jan. 26. At Lexington, Va., John Letcher, late Governor of Virginia, b. 1813.
- Feb. 2. At Boston, Wendell Phillips, distinguished abolitionist, social reformer, and orator, b. 1811.
- Feb. 3. At Paris, Eugene Rouher, eminent French statesman and minister of Napoleon III., b. 1814.
- Feb. 8. At Princeton, N. J., Prof. Arnold H. Guyot, native of Switzerland, and eminent geographical and geological writer, b. 1807.
- Feb. 16. At New Haven, Prof. S. Wells Williams of Yale College, eminent Chinese scholar, b. 1812.
- Feb. 27. At St. Petersburg, Wm. H. Hunt, U. S. Minister to Russia, late Secretary of the Navy, b. 1824.
- Mar. 5. At Washington, Kenneth Rayner, of N. C., Solicitor of the Treasury, b. 1808.
- Mar. 13. At London, Richard Henry Horne, poetical writer, b. 1808.
- Mar. 19. At New York, Madame Anna Bishop, distinguished singer, b. 1814.
- Mar. 24. At Paris, François A. M. Mignet, eminent French historian, member of the Academy, b. 1796.
- Mar. 28. At Cannes, Prince Leopold, Duke of Albany, youngest son of Queen Victoria, b. 1853.
- April 11. At London, Charles Reade, popular English novelist, b. 1814.
- April 24. At Marseilles, Maria Taglioni, famous dancer, b. at Stockholm, 1804.
- May 2. At Brighton, Eng., Chevalier Henry Wilkoff, traveller and author, b. Philadelphia, 1810.
- May 6. At Philadelphia, Dr. Samuel D. Gross, eminent surgeon and medical writer, b. 1805.
- May 7. At Paris, Judah P. Benjamin, eminent lawyer, and Secretary of State of the Southern Confederacy, b. in the West Indies, 1812.
- May 12. At Nantucket, Mass., Charles O'Connor, distinguished lawyer, b. in New York, 1804.
- June 7. At New York, Gen. James Watson Webb, distinguished editor and politician, b. 1802.
- June 7. At Harrisburg, Pa., Charles Fenno Hoffman, an American author, b. 1806.
- June 8. At New York, Noah H. Swayne, ex-Justice of the U. S. Supreme Court, b. 1804.
- June 18. At Philadelphia, Matthew Simpson, Bishop of the Methodist Episcopal Church, b. 1810.
- July 1. At Chicago, Allen Pinkerton, head of the Detective Agency, b. 1820.
- July 1. Count Franz Edward Todleben, Russian general of engineers, b. 1818.
- July 10. Prof. Karl R. Lepsius, distinguished Egyptologist, b. 1813.
- July 15. At Baltimore, Mrs. A. Lincoln Phelps, teacher, and author of several books, b. 1798.
- July 22. At Swissdale, Pa., Mrs. Jane G. Swisshelm, writer and reformer, b. 1816.
- Aug. 8. At London, Sir Erasmus Wilson, eminent surgeon and writer, b. 1809.
- Aug. 18. At Washington, Mrs. Mary Clemmer Hudson, author, and Washington correspondent.
- Aug. 22. At London, Henry George Bohn, veteran publisher and art collector, b. 1796.
- Sept. 2. At Providence, R. I., Henry B. Anthony, U. S. Senator and ex-Governor of R. I., b. 1815.
- Sept. 2. At Geneva, N. Y., Charles J. Folger, Secretary of the Treasury, b. in Nantucket, 1818.
- Sept. 18. At New York, Robert Hoe, inventor of the Hoe printing-press, b. 1814.
- Oct. 3. Hans Makart, celebrated Austrian painter, b. 1840.
- Oct. 16. At Paris, Paul Lacroix (Bibliophile Jacob) prolific French writer, b. 1806.
- Nov. 1. At Martinsburg, W. Va., Charles J. Faulkner, ex-Congressman and former Minister to France, b. 1808.
- Nov. 4. At London, Right Hon. Henry Fawcett, Postmaster-General, writer on economics, b. 1833.
- Nov. 28. Fanny Elssler, the famous dancer, b. 1811.

AGE OF NOTABLE PERSONS.

NAME.	BORN.	DIED.	NAME.	BORN.	DIED.
Abbott, Jacob.	1803	1879	Aristides.....	.....	B.C. 468?
Abbott, John S. C..	1805	1877	Aristophanes.	B.C. 444?	B.C. 380?
Abd-el-Kader.....	1807	1873	Aristotle.....	B.C. 384	B.C. 322
Abelard, Pierre....	1079	1142	Arminius, J.....	1560	1609
About, Edmond....	1828	....	Armstrong, John...	1755	1843
Adams, Charles F...	1807	....	Arnold, Benedict...	1740	1801
Adams, John.....	1735	1826	Arnold, Thomas...	1795	1842
Adams, J. Quincy..	1767	1848	Arthur, Chester A.	1830	.....
Adams, Samuel....	1723	1808	Asbury, Francis...	1745	1816
Adams, William T..	1822	....	Astor, John Jacob..	1763	1848
Addison, Joseph...	1672	1719	Athanasius, Saint..	396?	373
Æschines.....	B.C. 387	B.C. 314	Athenæus.....	....	300?
Æschylus.....	B.C. 525	B.C. 456	Attila.....	....	453
Æsop.....	?	B.C. 570?	Anber, Daniel F. E.	1723	1871
Agassiz, Louis....	1807	1873	Audubon, John J..	1780	1851
Aguesseau, H. F. d'	1668	1751	Auerbach, Berthold	1812	1882
Agullar, Grace....	1816	1847	Augustine, Saint...	354	430
Ainsworth, Wm. H.	1805	1881	Augustus Caesar ...	B.C. 63	14
Airy, George B....	1801	....	Aurelian, Emperor.	213	275
Akenside, Mark....	1721	1770	Austen, Jane.....	1775	1817
Albert, Prince.....	1819	1861	Bach, J. Sebastian..	1685	1750
Albert Edward.....	1841	....	Bache, Alex. Dallas.	1806	1867
Albertus Magnus...	1193?	1280	Bacon, Francis.....	1561	1626
Alcibiades.....	B.C. 450?	B.C. 404	Bacon, Roger.....	1214	1292?
Alcott, A. Bronson.	1799	....	Badger, George E...	1795	1866
Alcott, Wm. A.....	1798	1859	Baillie, Joanna.....	1763	1851
Aldrich, T. Bailey..	1836	....	Bainbridge, Wm....	1774	1833
Alembert, Jean L. d'	1717	1783	Baker, Edward D...	1811	1861
Alexander the Great	B.C. 356	B.C. 323	Balboa, Vas. Nunez de	1475	1517
Alexander I. of Russia	1777	1825	Baldwin, Abraham.	1754	1807
Alexander II. " ..	1818	1881	Balfe, Michael Wm.	1808	1870
Alfieri, Vittorio....	1749	1808	Balzac, Honoré de..	1799	1850
Alfred the Great....	849	901?	Bancroft, George...	1800	....
Allison, Sir Archibald	1792	1867	Banks, Nathaniel P.	1816	....
Allen, Ethan.....	1737	1789	Banks, Sir Joseph...	1743	1890
Allston, Washington	1779	1843	Barbour, James....	1775	1842
Alva, Ferd., Duke of	1508	1582	Barbour, Philip P...	1783	1841
Ames, Fisher.....	1758	1808	Barlow, Francis O..	1584	....
Anacreon.....	B.C. 563?	B.C. 478?	Barlow, Joel.....	1755	1812
Anaxagoras.....	B.C. 500?	B.C. 428	Barnes, Albert.....	1798	1870
Andersen, Hans C..	1805	1875	Barney, Joshua....	1759	1818
Anderson, Robert..	1805	1871	Barré, Isaac.....	1736	1802
André, John, Major.	1751	1780	Barron, James.....	1768	1851
Andrew, John A....	1818	1867	Barrow, Isaac.....	1630	1677
Anne (Queen of Eng'd)	1664	1714	Bartolozzi, F.....	1735?	1812
Anthony, St., the Great	250	356	Bates, Edward.....	1793	1869
Antonelli, Giacomo.	1806	1877	Baxter, Richard....	1615	1691
Antoninus, Marcus Au.	121	180	Bayard, Chevalier de	1475?	1524
Antoninus Pius, Titus	86	161	Bayle, Pierre.....	1647	1706
Aquinas, St. Thomas	1224?	1274	Beaumont, Francis.	1586	1616
Arago, Dominique F.	1786	1853	Beauregard, P. G. T.	1818	....
Archimedes.....	B.C. 287?	B.C. 212	Beaumarchais, P. de	1732	1799
Ariosto, Lodovico..	1474	1533	Becket, St. Thos. A.	1119	1170

NAME.	BORN.	DIED.	NAME.	BORN.	DIED.
Bede, <i>the Venerable</i>	872?	735	Brougham, H., Lord	1779	1868
Beecher, Henry W.	1813	....	Brown, Aaron V.	1795	1859
Beecher, Lyman....	1775	1863	Brown, Benj. Gratz.	1826	....
Beethoven, Ludwig.	1770	1827	Brown, H. K.	1814	....
Belisarius.....	505?	565	Brown, John.....	1800	1859
Bell, John.....	1797	1869	Browne, Charles F.	1834	1867
Bellini, Vincenzo..	1802	1835	Browne, Sir Thomas	1605	1652
Benjamin, Judah P.	1812	1884	Browning, Eliz. B.	1809	1861
Bennett, J. Gordon.	1795	1872	Browning, Orville H.	1810	1861
Bentham, Jeremy..	1748	1832	Browning, Robert..	1812	....
Benton, Thomas H.	1782	1853	Brownlow, Wm. G.	1805	1877
Béranger, P. J. de.	1780	1857	Brownson, Orestes A.	1808	1876
Berkeley, George..	1684	1753	Bruce, Robert.....	1274	1329
Berkley, Sir Wm.	1610?	1677	Brutus, Marcus Jun. B.C. 85	B.C. 43	
Berrien, John M.	1781	1856	Bryant, Wm. Cullen	1794	1878
Bibb, George M.	1773	1859	Buchanan, James..	1791	1868
Binney, Horace	1780	1875	Buckle, Henry Thos.	1822	1865
Birney, James G.	1792	1857	Buffon, Geo. L. L.	1707	1788
Bismarck, Prince von	1815	....	Bulwer Lytton, Lord	1805	1873
Black, Jeremiah S.	1810	1883	Bunsen, C. K. J., Baron	1791	1860
Blackstone, Sir W.	1723	1790	Bunyan, John.....	1628	1688
Blaine, George G.	1830	....	Burges, Tristram....	1770	1853
Blair, Francis P.	1791	1877	Burke, Edmund....	1732?	1797
Blair, Jr., Fran. P.	1821	1875	Burlingame, Anson.	1822	1870
Blair, Montgomery.	1818	1883	Burns, Robert.....	1759	1796
Boileau, Nicholas..	1636	1711	Burnside, Amb. E.	1824	1881
Boccaccio, Giovanni	1313	1375	Burr, Aaron.....	1756	1836
Bollingbroke, H. St. J.	1678	1751	Burton, Richard F.	1821	....
Bolívar, Simon.....	1783	1830	Burton, Robert.....	1576	1640
Bonaparte, Jerome.	1784	1860	Butler, Benj. F., of N. Y.	1795	1858
Bonaparte, Joseph.	1768	1844	Butler, Benj. F., of Mass.	1818	....
Bonaparte, Louis..	1778	1846	Butler, Joseph ...	1692	1752
Bonaparte, Lucien..	1775	1840	Butler, Samuel.....	1612	1680
Bonaparte, Napoleon	1769	1821	Byron, G. N. G., Lord	1788	1824
Bonheur, Rosalie... ..	1822	....	Cabot, Sebastian... ..	1477?	1557?
Boone, Daniel.....	1785	1820	Cæsar, Caius Julius	B.C. 100	B.C. 44
Booth, Junius B.	1796	1852	Calderon de la Barca	1600	1681
Booth, Edwin.....	1833	....	Calhoun, John C.	1782	1850
Borgia, Lucrezia....	?	1533	Caligula, Caius Cæsar	12	41
Boswell, James.....	1740	1795	Calvin, John.....	1509	1564
Bossuet, Jacques B.	1627	1704	Cameron, Simon....	1799	....
Boucicault, Dion... ..	1822	....	Camoens, Luis de... ..	1524?	1579?
Boudinot, Elias....	1740	1821	Campbell, Alex....	1788	1866
Boutwell, George S.	1818	....	Campbell, John A.	1811	....
Boyd, Linn.....	1800	1859	Campbell, Thomas.	1777	1844
Brackenridge, H. M.	1786	1871	Canning, George....	1770	1827
Bradley, Joseph P.	1813	....	Canova, Antonio ...	1757	1822
Bragg, Braxton.....	1817	1876	Carey, Henry C.	1793	1879
Breckinridge, J. C.	1821	1875	Carlyle, Thomas... ..	1795	1881
Bremer, Fredrika... ..	1801	1865	Carroll, Charles....	1737	1832
Bright, John.....	1811	....	Cass, Lewis.....	1782	1866
Bristow, Benj. H.	1833	....	Catharine I.	1684?	1727
Broderick, David C.	1818	1859	Catharine II.....	1729	1796
Brontë, Charlotte ..	1816	1855	Cato, the Censor... ..	B.C. 234?	B.C. 149

NAME.	BORN.	DIED.	NAME.	BORN.	DIED.
Cato, <i>uticensis</i>	B.C. 95	B.C. 46	Colburn, Warren...	1793	1838
Catron, John.....	1778	1865	Cole, Thomas.....	1801	1848
Catullus, Valerius... B.C. 87	B.C. 47?		Coleridge, Samuel T.	1772	1834
Cavour, Camillo....	1810	1861	Colfax, Schuyler....	1833	....
Caxton, William....	1412?	1401?	Collamer, Jacob....	1792	1865
Cellini, Benvenuto..	1500	1571?	Collins, William....	1720	1756
Cenci, Beatrice	?	1599	Collins, Wm. Wilkie	1835	....
Cervantes-Saavedra.	1547	1616	Columbus, Christopher	1496?	1506
Chalmers, Thomas.	1780	1847	Combe, George.....	1788	1858
Champlain, S. de...	1570	1635	Comte, Auguste....	1798	1857
Channing, Wm. E....	1780	1842	Condé, Prince de...	1631	1686
Chantrey, Sir F....	1781	1841	Condorcet, Marq. de	1743	1794
Charlemagne.....	742	814	Confucius.....	B.C. 551?	B.C. 478?
Charles I.....	1600	1649	Congreve, William.	1670	1739
Charles II.....	1630	1685	Constantine the Great	272?	337
Charles XII.....	1682	1718	Cook, James.....	1728	1779
Charles the Bold....	1433	1477	Cooley, Thomas M.	1824	....
Charlevoix, P.F.X.de	1682	1761	Cooper, Sir Astley..	1768	1841
Chase, Samuel.....	1741	1811	Cooper, J. Fenimore	1789	1861
Chase, Salmon P....	1808	1873	Cooper, Peter.....	1791	1863
Chastellux, Marq. de	1734	1788	Copernicus, Nicolaus	1473	1543
Chateaubriand, F.A.	1769?	1848	Copley, John S....	1767	1815
Chatham, Earl of...	1708	1778	Corday, Charlotte..	1768	1793
Chatterton, Thomas	1732	1770	Cornellie, Pierre....	1606	1684
Chaucer, Geoffrey..	1328	1400	Cornwallis, Charles.	1738	1805
Chesterfield, Earl of	1694	1773	Correggio (A. Allegri)	1494	1534
Chevalier, Michel...	1806	....	Cortez, Hernando...	1485	1547?
Choate, Rufus.....	1799	1859	Corwin, Thomas....	1794	1865
Chopin, F.....	1810	1849	Cousin, Victor.....	1792	1867
Christina, Queen...	1626	1669	Cowley, Abraham...	1618	1667
Chrysostom, St. John	347?	407	Cowper, William....	1731	1800
Church, Fred. E....	1826	....	Crabbe, George....	1754	1832
Churchill, Charles..	1731	1764	Cranmer, Thomas...	1489	1556
Cibber, Colley.....	1671	1757	Crawford, Thomas..	1814	1857
Cicero, Marcus Tull. B.C. 106	B.C. 43		Crawford, William H.	1772	1834
Cincinnatus, Luc. Q... B.C. 519?	B.C. 439?		Crebillon, P. J. de..	1674	1762
Clarendon, Earl of...	1608	1674	Crichton, James....	1580	1588
Clarke, Adam.....	1760	1832	Crittenden, John J.	1786	1863
Clarkson, Thomas...	1760	1846	Cresus	B.C. 590?	B.C. 546?
Claude Lorraine....	1600	1682	Croker, John Wilson	1789	1857
Clay, Cassius M....	1810	....	Cromwell, Oliver...	1599	1658
Clay, Henry.....	1777	1852	Cruikshank, George	1792	1878
Clayton, John M....	1796	1856	Curran, John Philpot	1750	1817
Clemens, Samuel L.	1835	....	Curtis, Benjamin R.	1809	1874
Cleveland, Grover...	1837	....	Curtis, Geo. Ticknor	1812	....
Clifford, Nathan....	1803	1861	Curtis, George Wm.	1824	....
Clinton, De Witt. .	1769	1838	Cushing, Caleb....	1800	1879
Clinton, George	1739	1812	Cushman, Charlotte.	1816	1876
Clive, Robert, Lord	1735	1774	Custer, George A...	1839	1876
Cobb, Howell.....	1815	1868	Cuvier, G.C.L.D., Bar.	1769	1832
Cobbett, William...	1762	1835	Cyrus the Great....	....	B.C. 539?
Cobden, Richard...	1804	1865	Daguerre, Louis J.M.	1789	1851
Coke, Sir Edward...	1552	1633	Dahlgren, John A...	1809	1870
Colbert, Jean Baptiste	1619	1683	Dallas, Alexander J.	1759	1817

NAME.	BORN.	DIED.	NAME.	BORN.	DIED.
Dallas, George M...	1792	1864	Dunglison, Robley..	1798	1869
Dana, James D.....	1813	.....	Durand, Asher B....	1798	1874
Dana, Richard H....	1787	1879	Dürer, Albrecht....	1471	1528
Dana, Richard H., Jr.	1815	1862	Dwight, Timothy...	1752	1817
Dante.....	1265	1321	Early, Jubal A.....	1818	.....
Danton, Geo. Jacques	1759	1794	Eastlake, Sir Chas. L.	1798	1885
Darius.....	B.C. 550?	B.C. 485?	Eaton, John Henry.	1790	1856
Darwin, Charles R..	1809	1882	Edgeworth, Maria..	1787	1849
Davenport, Edw. L.	1816	1877	Edwards, Jonathan.	1708	1758
Davies, Charles....	1798	1874	Eliot, Sir John....	1590	1632
Davis, Charles H....	1807	1877	Elizabeth, Queen...	1533	1603
Davis, David.....	1815	.....	Elliot, Ebenezer...	1781	1849
Davis, Henry Winter	1817	1865	Elliot, Jesse D.....	1788	1845
Davis, Jefferson ...	1808	.....	Ellsworth, Oliver...	1745	1807
Davy, Sir Humphry	1778	1829	Emerson, Ralph Waldo	1803	1882
Dayton, Jonathan..	1760	1824	Emmet, Robert....	1780	1808
Dayton, William L.	1807	1864	Epinionondas.....	B.C. 418?	B.C. 362
Deane, Silas.....	1737	1789	Epictetus.....	?	125?
Dearborn, Henry...	1751	1829	Epicurus.....	B.C. 342?	B.C. 270
Decatur, Stephen...	1779	1820	Erasmus, Desiderius	1465	1536
Defoe, Daniel.....	1661?	1731	Ericsson, John.....	1808	.....
De Kalb, J., Baron	1732?	1780	Erskine, Thos., Lord	1750	1823
Delaroché, Paul....	1797	1856	Euclid, Geom.....	B.C. 300?	.....
Democritus.....	B.C. 460?	B.C. 367?	Eugene, Prince.....	1663	1736
Demosthenes.....	B.C. 385?	B.C. 322?	Euler, Leonard.....	1707	1783
DeQuincy, Thomas	1785	1859	Euripides.....	B.C. 480?	B.C. 406
Derby, Edward, Earl	1799	1869	Eusebius Pamphili..	265?	340?
Descartes, René....	1596	1650	Everts, William M.	1818	.....
Dickens, Charles....	1812	1870	Evelyn, John.....	1620	1706
Dickinson, Daniel S.	1800	1866	Everett, Edward...	1794	1865
Dickinson, John....	1733	1808	Ewing, Thomas....	1789	1871
Diderot, Denis.....	1713	1784	Farragut, David G..	1801	1870
Diocletian.....	245	313	Faust, Johann.....	.....	1470?
Diogenes.....	B.C. 412?	B.C. 323?	Fénelon, F. de S....	1651	1715
Dionysius the Elder, B.C.	430?	B.C. 367?	Ferdinand V. of Spain	1452	1516
Disraeli, Benjamin.	1805	1881	Fessenden, W. Pitt.	1806	1869
Disraeli, Isaac.....	1766?	1848	Feuillet, Octave....	1812	.....
Dix, John A.....	1798	1879	Fichte, J. Gottlieb..	1762	1814
Dixon, W. Hepworth	1821	1879	Field, Cyrus W.....	1819	.....
Doddridge, Philip..	1702	1751	Field, David Dudley	1805	.....
Domitian, Titus F.A.	51?	96	Field, Stephen J....	1816	.....
Donizetti, Gaetano..	1796	1848	Fielding, Henry....	1707	1754
Doré, Paul Gustave.	1833	.....	Fillmore, Millard...	1800	1874
Douglas, Stephen A.	1813	1861	Fish, Hamilton.....	1808	.....
Dow, Gerhard.....	1613	1680?	Fitch, John.....	1742	1796
Drake, Sir Francis..	1539?	1595	Fletcher, John.....	1576	1625
Draper, John Wm...	1811	1882	Floyd, John B.....	1805	1863
Drayton, Michael...	1563	1631	Ford, John.....	1586	1680?
Dryden, John.....	1631	1700	Forrest, Edwin.....	1806	1872
Duane, William J..	1780	1865	Forster, John.....	1812	1876
Du Chaillu, Paul B..	1830	.....	Foreyth, John.....	1780	1841
Dudevant (Geo. Sand)	1804	1876	Fourier, Charles....	1772	1837
Duguesclin, Bertrand	1314?	1380	Fox, Charles James	1749	1806
Dumas, Alexandre..	1803	1870	Fox, George.....	1684	1691

NAME.	BORN.	DIED.	NAME.	BORN.	DIED.
Foxe, John.....	1517	1587	Grey, Lady Jane...	1587	1554
Francis de Sales, St.	1567	1622	Grier, Robert C....	1794	1870
Franklin, Benjamin.	1706	1790	Grimm, Jacob L. C.	1785	1863
Franklin, Sir John.	1786	1847	Griswold, Rufus W.	1815	1857
Frederick I.....	1657	1713	Grote, George.....	1794	1871
Frederick II., <i>the Great</i>	1712	1786	Grotius.....	1583	1645
Fremont, John C....	1813	....	Grow, Galusha A....	1823	....
Freneau, Philip....	1752	1832	Grundy, Felix.....	1777	1840
Froissart, Jean.....	1337	1410?	Guicciardini, Fran.	1482	1540
Froude, Jas. Anthony	1818	....	Guido (Guido Reni).	1574?	1642
Fuller, Thomas.....	1608	1661	Guizot, F. P. G....	1787	1874
Fulton, Robert.....	1765	1815	Gurney, Joseph J..	1788	1847
Galen, Claudius....	180	200	Gustavus Vasa.....	1496	1560
Galileo (Gallei)....	1564	1642	Gustavus Adolphus	1594	1632
Gallatin, Albert....	1761	1849	Gutenberg, Johann.	1400	1478?
Gambetta, Leon....	1838	1883	Guthrie, James....	1792	1869
Garfield, James A..	1830	1881	Haeckel, Ernst H....	1834	....
Garibaldi, Giuseppe	1807	1882	Hafz.....	?	1390?
Garrick, David.....	1716	1779	Hahnemann, Sam....	1755	1843
Garrison, W. Lloyd.	1804	1879	Hakluyt, Richard....	1553?	1616
Gaskell, Eliz. C....	1811	1865	Hale, John P.	1806	1873
Gates, Horatio.....	1728	1806	Hale, Sir Matthew..	1609	1676
Gautier, Théophile.	1811	1872	Halévy, Jacques....	1799	1868
Genghis Khan.....	1163	1227	Haliburton, T. C... Hall, Charles F....	1797	1865
George I.....	1600	1727	Hall, Joseph, Bp....	1821	1871
George II.....	1683	1760	Hall, Robert.....	1574	1656
George III.....	1738	1820	Hall, Robert.....	1764	1831
George IV.....	1762	1830	Hallam, Henry.....	1777	1859
Gerry, Elbridge....	1744	1814	Halleck, Fitz-Greene	1790	1867
Ghiberti, Lorenzo..	1378	1455	Halleck, Henry W..	1815	1873
Gibbon, Edward....	1737	1794	Hamilton, Alex.....	1757	1804
Gibson, John.....	1790	1866	Hamilton, Sir Wm..	1788	1856
Giddings, Joshua R.	1795	1864	Hamlin, Hannibal..	1809	....
Giles, Wm. Branch.	1762	1830	Hampden, John....	1594	1643
Gillmore, Quincy A.	1825	....	Hancock, John.....	1737	1793
Giotto.....	1276	1336	Hancock, Winfield S.	1824	....
Girard, Stephen....	1750	1831	Handel, Geo. Fred..	1685	1759
Gladstone, Wm. E..	1809	....	Hannibal.....	B.C. 247	B.C. 183
Godwin, William....	1756	1836	Haroun-al-Raschid..	765	809
Goethe, J. W. von..	1749	1832	Harrison, Benjamin	1740	1791
Goldsmith, Oliver..	1728	1774	Harrison, Wm. Henry	1773	1841
Goodrich, Sam. G..	1793	1860	Harte, F. Bret.....	1839	....
Goodyear, Charles..	1800	1860	Harvey, William....	1578	1657
Gottschalk, L. M....	1829	1869	Hastings, Warren... Hawthorne, Nath..	1783	1818
Gough, John B....	1817	....	Haydn, Franz Joseph	1732	1809
Gounod, Felix C....	1818	....	Hayes, Rutherford B.	1823	....
Gower, John.....	1327?	1408?	Hayne, Robert Y... Hazlitt, William....	1791	1839
Grant, Ulysses S....	1822	....	Headley, Joel T....	1778	1830
Grattan, Henry....	1746	1820	Hegel, Georg W. F.	1814	....
Gray, Asa.....	1810	....	Helmholtz, H. L. F.	1770	1831
Gray, Thomas.....	1716	1771	Helmholtz, H. L. F.	1799	1854
Greeley, Horace....	1811	1872	Heloise.....	1821	....
Greene, Nathaniel..	1742	1786		1100	1164
Greenough, Horatio	1805	1852			

NAME.	BORN.	DIED.	NAME.	BORN.	DIED.
Helps, Arthur.....	1817	1875	Hunt, Leigh.....	1784	1860
Helvetius, Claude A.	1715	1771	Hunter, Robt. M. T.	1809	....
Hemans, Felicia D.	1794	1835	Huntington, Daniel.	1816	....
Hendricks, Thos. A.	1819	....	Huss, Johann.....	1376?	1415
Henry I of England	1068	1135	Huxley, Thos. H....	1825	....
Henry II.....	1133	1189	Irving, Washington	1783	1859
Henry III.....	1207	1272	Isabella of Castile..	1451	1504
Henry IV.....	1366?	1413	Isocrates.....	B.C. 436? B.C.	338
Henry V.....	1388	1422	Jackson, Andrew....	1767	1845
Henry VI.	1421	1471	Jackson, Thomas J.	1824	1863
Henry VII.....	1456	1509	James I.....	1566	1625
Henry VIII.....	1491	1547	James II.....	1633	1701
Henry IV. of France	1553	1610	James, George P. R.	1801	1860
Henry, Joseph.....	1797	1878	Jameson, Anna....	1797	1860
Henry, Patrick.....	1736	1799	Jay, John.....	1745	1829
Hentz, Caroline Lee	1800	1856	Jefferson, Thomas..	1743	1826
Heraclitus.....	B.C. 535?	....	Jeffrey, Francis...	1773	1850
Herbert, Edward...	1581	1648	Jeffreys, George...	1640?	1689
Herbert, George...	1593	1633	Jerome, Saint.....	345?	420?
Herodotus.....	B.C. 484? B.C. 406?	....	Jerome of Prague...	1378?	1416
Herrick, Robert....	1591	1674	Jerrold, Douglas...	1803	1867
Herschel, Sir J. F. M.	1792	1871	Joan of Arc.....	1412?	1431
Herschel, Sir Wm...	1738	1822	Johnson, Andrew...	1803	1875
Hesiod.....	B.C. 840?	....	Johnson, Cave.....	1793	1866
Hildreth, Richard..	1807	1865	Johnson, Reverdy..	1796	1876
Hipparchus.....	B.C. 150?	....	Johnson, Richard M.	1780	1850
Hippocrates.....	B.C. 460	B.C. 357	Johnson, Samuel...	1709	1784
Hitchcock, Edward	1793	1864	Johnston, Albert S.	1803	1862
Hobbes, Thomas....	1588	1679	Johnston, Joseph E.	1807	....
Hogarth, William...	1697	1764	Joinville, Prince de	1818	....
Holbach, Baron von	1723	1789	Jones, John Paul...	1747?	1792
Holbein, Hans.....	1494?	1543?	Jones, Sir William..	1746	1794
Holland, Josiah G...	1819	1881	Jonson, Ben.....	1574	1637
Holmes, Oliver W...	1809	....	Joseph II.....	1741	1790
Holt, Joseph.....	1807	....	Josephine.....	1763?	1814
Homer.....	B.C. 850?	776?	Josephus, Flavius..	38?	100?
Hood, Thomas....	1796	1845	Juarez, Benito Pablo	1806	1872
Hooker, Joseph.....	1814	1879	Julian, Emperor....	331	363
Hooker, Richard...	1553?	1800	Justin Martyr.....	105?	160?
Hopkinson, Francis	1737	1791	Justinian.....	483	565
Horatius, Q. Flaccus	B.C. 65	B.C. 8	Juvenalis, Decimus J.	40?	120?
Hortense, Queen...	1783	1837	Kames (H. Home, Lord)	1696	1782
Hosmer, Harriet....	1831	....	Kane, Elisha K.....	1820	1867
Houdon, Jean A....	1741	1823	Kant, Immanuel....	1724	1804
Houston, Samuel...	1793	1863	Kaulbach, W. von..	1806	1874
Howard, John.....	1726	1790	Kean, Charles.....	1811	1868
Howe, Julia Ward..	1819	....	Kean, Edmund.....	1787?	1833
Howe, Samuel G....	1801	1876	Kearny, Philip.....	1815	1862
Hughes, Thomas...	1823	....	Keats, John.....	1796	1821
Hugo, Victor Marie	1802	....	Kemble, Frances A.	1811	....
Hull, Isaac.....	1775	1843	Kemble, John P....	1757	1823
Humboldt, Alex. von	1769	1859	Kempis, Thomas A.	1380	1471
Humboldt, K.W. von	1767	1835	Kendall, Amos.....	1739	1869
Hume, David.....	1711	1776	Kennedy, John P....	1795	1870

NAME.	BORN.	DIED.	NAME.	BORN.	DIED.
Kent, James.....	1763	1847	Lesseps, Ferdinand de	1805	....
Kepler, Johann.....	1571	1630	Lessing, Gotthold E.	1729	1781
Key, Francis S.....	1779	1843	Lesueur, Eustache..	1617	1655
King, Preston.....	1806	1865	Lever, Charles.....	1806	1872
King, Rufus.....	1755	1827	Lewes, Geo. Henry	1817	1878
King, T. Starr.....	1824	1864	Lewes, Marian Evans	1820	1880
King, William R....	1786	1853	Lewis, Sir G. C.....	1806	1863
Kingsley, Charles..	1819	1875	Lewis, Meriwether..	1774	1809
Klopstock, Fried. G.	1724	1803	Lieber, Francis....	1800	1872
Knowles, J. Sheridan	1784	1862	Liebig, Justus von..	1803	1873
Knox, Henry.....	1750	1806	Lincoln, Abraham..	1809	1865
Knox, John.....	1505	1572	Lind, Jenny.....	1821	....
Kock, Chas. Paul de	1794	1871	Linnaeus, Carl von..	1707	1778
Kosciuszko, Tadeusz	1746	1817	Liszt, Franz.....	1811	..
Kossuth, Louis.....	1802	....	Livingston, Edward	1764	1836
La Bruyère, Jean de	1646?	1696	Livingston, Robert R.	1747	1813
La Fayette, Marquis de	1757	1834	Livingstone, David	1813	1873
La Fontaine, Jean..	1621	1695	Livius, Titus P.....	B.C. 59	A.D. 17
Lamartine, Alph. de	1790	1869	Locke, John.....	1633	1704
Lamb, Charles.....	1775	1834	Lockhart, J. G.....	1794	1854
Lamennais, F. R. de,	1782	1854	Longfellow, H. W..	1807	1882
La Motte Fouqué, F. de	1777	1843	Longstreet, James..	1820	....
Landon, Walter Savage	1775	1864	Lossing, Benson J..	1813	....
Landseer, Sir Edwin	1802?	1873	Louis IX. (St. Louis)	1215	1270
Lane, James H.....	1814	1866	Louis XIV. (<i>le Grand</i>)	1638	1715
Lane, Joseph.....	1801	1881	Louis XV.....	1710	1774
La Place, P. S. de...	1749	1827	Louis XVI.....	1754	1793
La Rochefoucauld, F. de	1613	1680	Louis Philippe.....	1773	1850
La Salle, R. Cavellier de	1643?	1687	Lovejoy, Owen.....	1811	1864
Las Casas, B.....	1474	1566	Lover, Samuel.....	1797	1868
Latimer, Hugh.....	1490?	1555	Loyola, St. Ignatius de	1491	1556
Laud, William.....	1573	1645	Lucanus, Marcus A.	39 ?	65
Laurens, Henry.....	1724	1792	Lucianus.....	120 ?	200?
Laurens, John.....	1753?	1782	Lucretius, Carus Titus, n.c.	95	B.C. 52?
Lavater, Johann C..	1741	1801	Luther, Martin.....	1483	1546
Law, John.....	1671?	1729	Lycurgus.....	....	B.C. 825?
Lawrence, Abbott..	1792	1855	Lyell, Sir Charles..	1797	1875
Lawrence, Sir Thomas	1769	1830	Lyon, Nathaniel ...	1819	1861
Ledyard, John.....	1751	1789	Macaulay, T. B., Lord	1800	1859
Lee, Ann.....	1736	1784	Macchiavelli, Niccolo	1469	1527
Lee, Arthur.....	1740	1792	MacCulloch, John R.	1789	1864
Lee, Charles.....	1731	1782	McClellan, George B.	1826	....
Lee, Henry.....	1756	1818	McDowell, Irvin...	1818	....
Lee, Richard Henry	1732	1794	McDuffie, George...	1788	1851
Lee, Robert E.....	1807	1870	McHenry, James...	1753 ?	1816
Leech, John.....	1817	1864	Mackintosh, Sir James	1765	1832
Legaré, Hugh S....	1797	1843	McLean, John.....	1785	1861
Legendre, Adrien M.	1752?	1833	MacIise, Daniel.....	1811?	1870
Leibnitz, Gottfried W.	1646	1716	MacMahon, M. E. P. M.	1808	....
Leicester, Earl of...	1532?	1588	McPherson, James B.	1828	1864
Leo X.....	1475	1521	Macready, Wm. C..	1793	1873
Leonidas.....	?	480?	Madison, James....	1751	1836
Le Sage, Alain René	1668	1747	Magellan, Fernando	1470 ?	1521
Leslie, Chas. Robert	1794	1859	Maintenon, Mme. de	1635	1719

NAME.	BORN.	DIED.	NAME.	BORN.	DIED.
Maistre, Joseph de.	1754	1831	Meagher, Thos. F..	1838	1867
Maistre, Xavier de..	1763	1853	Medici, Catharine de	1519	569
Malebranche, Nicolas	1638	1715	Medici, Lorenzo de	1448	1493
Malibran, Maria F..	1808	1836	Mehemet Ali.....	1769	1849
Malte-Brun, Conrad	1775	1836	Melissonier, Jean L.E.	1813	....
Malthus, Thos. R....	1766	1834	Melanchthon, Philip.	1497	1560
Mandeville, Sir John	1800 ?	1872	Melville, Herman..	1819	....
Mangum, Willie P..	1792	1861	Mendelssohn, Moses	1739	1786
Mann, Horace... ..	1796	1859	Mendelssohn-Bartholdy	1809	1847
Mansard, François.	1598	1666	Mengs, Anton Rafael	1728	1779
Mansfield, Lord....	1705	1793	Meredith, William M.	1799	1873
Manzoni, Alessandro	1785	1873	Merle d'Aubigné, J.H.	1794	1873
Marat, Jean Paul....	1744	1793	Metastasio, Pietro B.	1698	1782
Marcy, Wm. L.....	1786	1857	Metternich, C. Prince von	1773	1859
Margaret of Valois	1492	1549	Meyerbeer, Giacomo	1794	1864
Margaret of France	1552 ?	1615	Michael-Angelo....	1474	1564
Maria Louisa.....	1791	1847	Michelet, Jules....	1798	1874
Maria Theresa of			Mifflin, Thomas....	1744	1800
Austria... ..	1638	1683	Mill, John Stuart..	1806	1873
Maria Theresa of			Miller, Hugh.....	1802	1856
Hungary.....	1717	1780	Miller, Samuel F..	1816	....
Marie Antoinette...	1755	1793	Milman, Henry Hart	1791	1868
Marie de Medicis...	1573	1642	Milne-Edwards, H.	1800	....
Marino Falleri.....	1278	1355	Miltiades.....	....	B.C. 490 ?
Marion, Francis....	1732	1795	Milton, John.....	1608	1674
Marius, Caius.....	B.C. 157	B.C. 86	Mirabeau, H.G.R.de	1749	1791
Marlborough, Duke of	1650	1732	Mitchell, Donald G.	1822	....
Marlowe, C.	1564	1593	Mitchel, Ormaby M.	1810	1862
Marmont, Auguste.	1774	1852	Mithridates.....	B.C. 131 ?	B.C. 63
Marryat, Frederick	1792	1848	Mohammed or Mahomet	570 ?	632
Marshall, John.....	1755	1835	Molière, Jean B. P. de	1622	1673
Marston, John.....	?	1635 ?	Moltke, H. C. B. von	1800	....
Martialis, Marcus V.	48	104 ?	Monk, George.....	1608	1670
Martineau, Harriet..	1802	1876	Monroe, James....	1758	1831
Marvell, Andrew....	1630	1678	Montagu, Lady M.W.	1690	1762
Mary I.....	1516	1558	Montaigne, Michel de	1533	1592
Mary II.....	1602	1694	Montalembert, Comte de	1810	1870
Mary Stuart.....	1542	1587	Montesquien, Charles	1689	1755
Mason, George.....	1726	1792	Montgomery, James	1771	1854
Mason, James M....	1768	1871	Montgomery, Richard	1736	1775
Mason, Lowell.....	1792	1872	Montrose, Marquis of	1612	1650
Massillon, Jean Bapt.	1663	1742	Moore, Thomas....	1779	1852
Massinger, Philip..	1584	1640	More, Hannah.....	1745	1823
Mather, Cotton.....	1663	1728	More, Henry.....	1614	1687
Mather, Increase....	1639	1723	More, Sir Thomas..	1480	1535
Mathew, Theobald.	1790	1856	Moreau, J. Victor..	1763	1813
Mathews, Charles..	1776	1835	Morgan, Daniel....	1736	1802
Maury, Matthew F.	1806	1873	Morgan, S. O., Lady	1783	1859
Maximilian I.....	1459	1519	Morris, George P..	1802	1864
Maximilian II.....	1537	1576	Morris, Gouverneur	1752	1816
Maximilian (Mexico)	1832	1867	Morris, Robert.....	1734	1806
Mazarin, J., Cardinal	1602	1661	Morse, Jedediah...	1761	1826
Mazzini, Giuseppe	1805	1872	Morse, Samuel F.B.	1791	1872
Meade, George G..	1815	1872	Morton, Oliver P..	1822	1877

NAME.	BORN.	DIED.	NAME.	BORN.	DIED.
Motley, John L....	1814	1877	Patti, Carlotta.....	1840	....
Mowatt, Anna Cora	1818	1870	Paulding, James K.	1779	1860
Mozart, J. C. W. A.	1756	1791	Peabody, George...	1795	1869
Müller, F. Max....	1823	....	Peale, Rembrandt...	1778	1860
Murat, Joachim....	1771	1815	Pedro II., of Brazil	1825	....
Muratori, L. A....	1672	1750	Peel, Sir Robert...	1788	1850
Murchison, Sir R...	1792	1871	Pelros, Benjamin...	1809	1880
Murillo, Bartolomeo E.	1618	1682	Pellico, Silvio.....	1789	1854
Murray, Lindley...	1745	1836	Pendleton, Edmund,	1721	1808
Musset, Alfred de...	1810	1857	Pendleton, Geo. H...	1825	....
Napoleon I.....	1769	1821	Penn, William.....	1644	-1718
Napoleon II.....	1811	1832	Pepys, Samuel.....	1632	1708
Napoleon III.....	1808	1873	Percival, James G.	1795	1857
Naet, Thomas.....	1840	....	Pericles.....	? B.C. 429	
Neal, John.....	1793	1866	Perry, Matthew C...	1795	1858
Neander, Johann A. W.	1789	1850	Perry, Oliver H....	1785	1819
Necker, Jacques...	1732	1804	Pestalozzi, J. H....	1746	1827
Nelson, Horatio...	1758	1805	Peter the Hermit...	1050?	1115
Nelson, Samuel....	1792	1873	Peter I., the Great..	1672	1725
Nepos, Cornelius..	? B.C. 40?		Petrarch, Francesco	1304	1374
Nero.....	37	68	Phidias.....	B.C. 490? B.C. 432	
Newman, Francis Wm.	1805	....	Philip I.....	1478	1506
Newman, John H...	1801	....	Philip II.....	1527	1598
Newton, Sir Isaac...	1642	1727	Phillips, Wendell...	1811	....
Ney, Michel.....	1769	1815	Pickering, Timothy	1745	1829
Nicholas I.....	1796	1855	Pierce, Franklin...	1804	1869
Niebuhr, B. G.....	1776	1831	Pierpont, John....	1785	1866
Nott, Eliphalet....	1773	1866	Pierrepont, Edwards	1817	....
O'Connell, Daniel..	1775	1847	Pike, Zebulon M...	1779	1813
Offenbach, Jacques	1819	1880	Pillow, Glendon J...	1806	1878
Origen.....	185?	254	Pinckney, Charles...	1758	1824
Orr, James L.....	1822	1873	Pinckney, Charles C.	1746	1825
Ossoli, Margaret Fuller	1810	1850	Pinckney, Thomas...	1750	1828
Otis, James.....	1725	1783	Pindarus.....	B.C. 518	442?
Overbeck, Friedrich	1789	1869	Pinkney, William...	1764	1822
Ovidius Naso, P....	B.C. 43	A.D. 18	Pitt, William.....	1759	1806
Owen, Robert.....	1771	1858	Pius IX.....	1792	1878
Owen, Robert Dale	1801	1877	Pizarro, Francisco..	1471	1541
Oxenstiern, Axel...	1583	1654	Plato.....	B.C. 429? B.C. 347	
Paganini, Niccolo...	1784	1840	Plautus, Marcus A.	B.C. 254? B.C. 184	
Page, William.....	1811	....	Pliny, the Elder....	23	79
Paine, Thomas.....	1737	1809	Pliny, the Younger,	61	116?
Paley, William.....	1743	1805	Plutarch.....	46?	125?
Palfrey, John G....	1796	1851	Poe, Edgar Allan...	1809	1849
Pallisey, Bernard...	1508?	1590	Poinsett, Joel R...	1779	1851
Palmerston, Lord...	1784	1865	Polk, James K.....	1795	1849
Paracelsus.....	1493	1541	Polo, Marco.....	1254	1324?
Park, Mungo.....	1771	1805	Polybius.....	B.C. 204? B.C. 122?	
Parker, Theodore...	1810	1860	Pompadour, J.A.P. de	1722	1764
Parton, James.....	1822	....	Pompeius.....	B.C. 106	B.C. 48
Parton, Sara Payson	1811	1872	Pope, Alexander...	1688	1744
Pascal, Blaise.....	1623	1662	Porson, Richard...	1759	1808
Patrick, Saint.....	?	493?	Porter, David.....	1780	1843
Patti, Adelina.....	1843	....	Porter, David D...	1814	....

NAME.	BORN.	DIED.	NAME.	BORN.	DIED.
Potter, Paul.....	1626	1654	Richard I.....	1157	1199
Ponsein, Nicolas...	1594	1665	Richard II.....	1366	1400
Powers, Hiram.....	1805	1873	Richard III.....	1452	1485
Pozzo-di-Borgo, C.A.	1768	1842	Richardson, Samuel	1689	1761
Praxiteles.....	....	B.C. 365?	Richelieu, Cardinal..	1585	1642
Prentice, George D.	1802	1870	Richter, Jean Paul F.	1763	1825
Prescott, William H.	1736	1859	Rienzi, Nicola G....	?	1354
Preston, William C.	1794	1860	Rinehart, Wm. H....	1825	1874
Priestley, Joseph..	1733	1804	Ristori, Adelaide...	1821	....
Prior, Matthew....	1664	1721	Rives, William C....	1738	1868
Probus, Marcus A..	230	282	Robert Bruce.....	1276?	1290
Proctor, Bryan W..	1789	1864	Roberts, David.....	1736	1884
Propertius, Sextus A.	?	B.C. 51?	Robertson, William	1721	1793
Proudhon, Pierre J.	1809	1865	Robespierre, M. M. I.	1758	1794
Ptolemy I., Soter... B.C. 367	B.C. 238		Rochambeau, J. B. de	1725	1817
Ptolemy II., Philadel.	309	B.C. 247	Rocheffoucauld, F. dela	1618	1680
Ptolemy, Claudius..	136?	161?	Rogers, Samuel....	1763	1855
Pufendorf, S. Baron von	1682	1694	Roland, Madame ..	1754	1793
Pugin, A. W. N....	1811	1852	Romilly, Sir Samuel	1757	1818
Pulaski, Casimir....	1747	1779	Rosa, Euph. Parepa	1836	1874
Putnam, Israel.....	1718	1790	Rosa, Salvator.....	1615	1673
Pythagoras.....	570?	B.C. 500?	Rosecrans, William S.	1819	....
Quarles, Francis...	1592	1644	Rossini, Gioacchino	1792	1868
Quincy, Josiah, Jr.	1744	1775	Rousseau, Jean J....	1712	1778
Quincy, Josiah.....	1772	1864	Rubens, Peter Paul	1577	1640
Quintilianus, Marcus F.	42?	118?	Rupert, Prince.....	1619	1682
Quiltman, John A..	1700	1858	Rush, Benjamin....	1746	1818
Rabelais, François.	1495?	1553?	Rush, Richard.....	1780	1859
Rachel, Eliza. Felix	1820	1858	Ruskin, John.....	1819	....
Racine, Jean.....	1639	1699	Russell, John, Earl	1792	1878
Raleigh, Sir Walter.	1552	1618	Russell, Wm., Lord	1639	1683
Ramsay, Allan.....	1686	1758	Rutledge, Edward...	1749	1800
Ramsay, David.....	1749	1815	Rutledge, John.....	1739	1800
Randolph, Edmund	1753	1813	Ruyter, Michael A. de	1707	1676
Randolph, John....	1773	1833	Saadi, or Sadi.....	1176?	1291
Randolph, Peyton...	1723	1775	Sachs, Hans.....	1494	1578
Ranke, Leopold....	1795	....	St. Clair, Arthur....	1735	1818
Raphael.....	1483	1520	Sainte-Beuve, C. A.	1804	1869
Rawlins, John A. .	1831	1869	Saint-Pierre, J.B.H. de	1737	1814
Raymond, Henry J.	1820	1869	Saint-Simon, Duc de	1675	1755
Raynal, Abbé.....	1711	1796	Sallustius, Calus C.. B.C. 86	B.C. 84	
Read, George.....	1733	1758	Santa Aña, Antonio L.	1798	1876
Read, T. Buchanan	1822	1872	Sargent, Epes.....	1812	1880
Reade, Charles.....	1814	...	Sarpi, Paolo (Father		
Recamier, Jean F.J.A.	1779	1849	Paul).....	1552	1622
Red Jacket.....	1752	1830	Savonarola, Girolamo	1452	1498
Reed Joseph.....	1741	1785	Saxe, H. Maurice de	1696	1750
Reid, Mayne.....	1818	....	Saxe, John G.....	1816	....
Reid, Thomas.....	1710	1796	Scheffer, Ary.....	1795	1856
Rembrandt, Paul...	1607	1669	Schenck, Robert C.	2809	....
Renan, J. Ernest...	1822	....	Schiller, Johann C. F.	1759	1806
Retz, Cardinal de...	1614	1679	Schlegel, Aug. W. von	1767	1845
Reynolds, Sir Joshua	1723	1792	Schlegel, F. C.W. von	1772	1829
Ricardo, David.....	1772	1823	Schleiermacher, F. E.	1798	1884

NAME.	BORN.	DIED.	NAME.	BORN.	DIED.
Schoolcraft, Henry R.	1793	1864	South, Robert.....	1633	1716
Schopenhauer, Arthur	1788	1860	Southey, Robert....	1774	1843
Schubert, Franz....	1797	1828	Souvestre, Emile...	1806	1854
Schurz, Carl.	1829	....	Sparks, Jared.....	1789	1866
Schuyler, Philip....	1783	1804	Spencer, John C....	1788	1855
Scott, Sir Walter...	1771	1832	Spenser, Edmund...	1553?	1599
Scott, Winfield.....	1786	1866	Spinoza, Benedict de	1633	1677
Scribe, Augustine E.	1791	1861	Spurzheim, Johann K.	1776	1832
Sedgwick, Cath. M.	1789	1867	Stael-Holstein, A. L.	1766	1812
Sedgwick, John.....	1813	1864	Stanhope, P. H., Earl	1805	1875
Sedgwick, Theodore	1746	1813	Stanton, Edwin M...	1814	1869
Selden, John.....	1584	1654	Steele, Sir Richard.	1671	1729
Seneca, Lucius A....	....	65	Stephens, Alex. H...	1812	1883
Sergeant, John.....	1779	1862	Sterne, Laurence....	1713	1768
Servetus, Michael...	1509	1553	Steuben, Fred. W. A.	1780	1794
Sévigé, Marie de R.	1626	1696	Stevens, Thaddeus.	1738	1868
Seward, Wm. Henry.	1801	1872	Stevenson, Andrew.	1784	1857
Seymour, Horatio...	1810	....	Stewart, Charles...	1778	1869
Shaftesbury, 1st Earl of	1621	1683	Stewart, Dugald....	1753	1828
Shaftesbury, 2d Earl of	1671	1712	Stockton, Richard...	1730	1781
Shakespeare, William	1564	1616	Stockton, Robert F.	1796	1866
Sharp, Granville....	1725	1813	Stoddert, Benjamin	1751	1812
Shell, Richard L....	1791	1851	Story, Joseph.....	1779	1845
Shelby, Isaac.....	1750	1826	Stowe, Harriet B....	1812	....
Shelley, Percy Bysshe	1792	1822	Strabo.....	B.C. 60? A.D. 22?	
Shenstone, Wm.....	1714	1763	Strafford, Earl of..	1593	1641
Sheridan, Philip H...	1831	....	Stuart, Alex. H. H...	1807	....
Sheridan, Richard B.	1751	1816	Stuart, Gilbert.....	1755	1828
Sherman, John.....	1823	....	Stuart, James E. B...	1832	1864
Sherman, Roger....	1721	1793	Sue, Eugène.....	1804	1867
Sherman, William T.	1820	....	Suetonius, Caius....	70?	?
Shields, James.....	1810	1879	Sulla, L. Cornelius, B.C. 138 B.C.	78	
Siddons, Sarah.....	1755	1831	Sullivan, James....	1744	1808
Sidney, Algernon...	1617?	1683	Sullivan, John.....	1741	1795
Sidney, Sir Philip...	1554	1586	Sully, Max., Duc de	1560	1641
Sigourney, Lydia H.	1791	1865	Sully, Thomas.....	1738	1872
Silliman, Benjamin.	1779	1864	Sumner, Charles...	1811	1874
Simms, Wm. Gilmore	1806	1870	Swedenborg, Eman...	1688	1772
Simon, Jules.....	1814	....	Swift, Jonathan....	1667	1745
Sismondi, J.C.L.S. de	1773	1842	Tacitus, Caius Corn.	61?	120?
Slidell, John.....	1793	1871	Tagliani, Marie....	1804	1884
Smith, Adam.....	1723	1790	Talfourd, T. N.....	1795	1854
Smith, Gerrit.....	1797	1874	Talleyrand-Perigord	1754	1838
Smith, Capt. John...	1579	1681	Talma, François Jos.	1763	1826
Smith, Joseph.....	1805	1844	Tamerlane.....	1286	1405
Smith, Sydney.....	1771	1845	Taney, Roger B....	1777	1864
Smithson, Jas. L. M.	1765	1829	Tasso, Torquato...	1544	1596
Smollett, Tobias G...	1721	1771	Taylor, Bayard....	1825	1878
Socrates.....	B.C. 468? B.C. 399		Taylor, Isaac.....	1786?	1865
Solon.....	B.C. 638? B.C. 558?		Taylor, Jeremy....	1613	1667
Somerville, Mary...	1780	1872	Taylor, Zachary....	1784	1850
Sophocles.....	B.C. 495? B.C. 405?		Tegner, Esaias....	1792	1846
Soto, Hernandez de.	1490?	1542	Temple, Sir William	1628	1699
Soubt, Nicolas Jean.	1769?	1851	Tennyson, Alfred...	1809?	....

NAME.	BORN.	DIED.	NAME.	BORN.	DIED.
Terentius.....	B.C. 194	B.C. 159	Veronese, Paul.....	1532?	1588
Tertullian, Quint. S.F.	160?	240?	Vespasian, Titus Flav.	9	79
Thackeray, W. M.	1811	1863	Vespuccl, Amerigo.	1451	1512
Themistocles.....	B.C. 519?	B.C. 449	Victor Emmanuel II.	1820	1878
Theophrastus.....	B.C. 372?	B.C. 287?	Victoria, Alexandrina	1819	.....
Thierry, J. N. A....	1735	1856	Villemain, Abel F...	1790	1867
Thiers, Louis Adolphe	1797	1877	Vinci, Leonardo da.	1452	1519
Thomas, George H.	1816	1870	Virgilius Maro, P.	B.C. 70	B.C. 23
Thomson, James...	1700	1748	Volney, C. F. C. de	1757	1820
Thorwaldsen, Bertel	1770	1844	Voltaire, F. M. A. de	1694	1778
Thucydides.....	B.C. 471?	B.C. 401?	Wade, Benjamin F.	1800	1878
Tiberius, Claudius..	B.C. 42	A.D. 37	Wagner, Richard....	1813	1883
Tieck, Ludwig.....	1773	1853	Walte, Morrison R.	1816	.....
Tilden, Samuel J...	1814	.....	Walker, Robert J...	1801	1869
Tillotson, John.....	1680	1694	Wallenstein, A. W. E.	1583	1634
Tintoretto.....	1512	1564	Walpole, Horace...	1717	1797
Titian.....	1477	1576	Walpole, Sir Robert	1676	1745
Titus Flavius.....	40	81	Walton, Izaak.....	1593	1683
Tocqueville, A. C. H. de	1805	1859	Warburton, William	1698	1779
Tompkins, Daniel D.	1774	1825	Warren, Joseph....	1741	1775
Tooke, J. Horne....	1736	1812	Washburne, Ellihu B.	1816	.....
Toombs, Robert... ..	1810	.....	Washington, George	1732	1799
Toussaint L'Ouverture	1743	1803	Watt, James.....	1736	1819
Trajan, Marcus U...	52	117	Watts, Isaac.....	1679	1748
Trollope, Anthony..	1815	1882	Wayland, Francis..	1796	1865
Trumbull, John....	1756	1848	Wayne, Anthony....	1745	1796
Trumbull, Jonathan	1740	1809	Wayne, James M....	1790	1867
Truxton, Thomas..	1755	1822	Weber, Karl M. von	1786	1826
Tucker, St. George.	1752	1827	Webster, Daniel....	1782	1852
Tuckerman, H. T...	1813	1871	Webster, Noah....	1768	1843
Tupper, Martin F...	1810	.....	Welles, Gideon.....	1802	1878
Turenne, Henri....	1611	1675	Wellington, Duke of	1769	1852
Turgot, A. R. J....	1727	1781	Wesley, Charles....	1703	1788
Turner, J. M. W....	1775	1851	Wesley, John.....	1703	1791
Twiggs, David E....	1790	1862	West, Benjamin....	1738	1820
Tyler, John.....	1790	1862	Whately, Richard..	1787	1863
Tyndale, William..	1485?	1536	Wheaton, Henry....	1785	1848
Uhland, Johann L.	1787	1862	Wheeler, William A.	1819	.....
Ulloa, Antonio.....	1716	1795	Whewell, William..	1794	1866
Upshur, Abel P....	1790	1844	Whitefield, George.	1714	1770
Ure, Andrew.....	1778	1857	Whitney, Eli.....	1765	1825
Useher, James.....	1580	1656	Whittier, John G...	1807	.....
Vallandigham, C. L.	1822	1871	Wickliffe, Charles A.	1788	1869
Van Buren, Martin.	1783	1862	Wieland, C. M.....	1733	1813
Vanderbilt, C.....	1794	1877	Wilberforce, Wm... .	1759	1833
Van Dyck, Anthony,	1599	1641	Wilkes, Charles....	1801	1877
Vane, Sir Henry....	1612	1662	Wilkes, John.....	1727	1797
Vasari, George.....	1512	1574	Wilkie, Sir David..	1785	1841
Vattel, Emmerich de	1714	1767	Wilkinson, James..	1757	1825
Vauban, Sebastian.	1633	1707	William the Conqueror	1027	1067
Vega, Lope de.....	1563	1635	William of Orange.	1650	1702
Velasquez, D. R. de S.	1599	1660	William IV.....	1765	1837
Verdi, Giuseppe....	1814	.....	William, the Silent..	1533	1584
Vernet, Horace.....	1789	1863	Williams, Roger....	1606	1683

NAME.	BORN.	DIED.	NAME.	BORN.	DIED.
Wilmot, David.....	1814	1868	Worcester, Joseph E.	1784	1865
Wilson, Alexander..	1766	1813	Wordsworth, Wm..	1770	1850
Wilson, Henry.....	1812	1875	Wraxall, Sir N. W..	1751	1831
Wilson, James....	1742	1798	Wren, Sir Christopher	1632	1723
Wilson, John.....	1785	1854	Wright, Silas.....	1795	1847
Winckelmann, J. J.	1717	1768	Wycherly, William.	1640?	1715
Winthrop, John....	1588	1649	Wycliffe, John.....	1324?	1384
Winthrop, Robert C.	1809	....	Wythe, George.....	1726	1806
Wirt, William.....	1772	1834	Xavier, St. Francis.	1506	1552
Wise, Henry A.....	1806	1876	Xenophon.....	B.C. 444? B.C. 359?	
Wiseman, Cardinal.	1802	1865	Xerxes.....	? B.C. 465	
Wolcott, Oliver. .	1760	1833	Young, Brigham...	1801	1877
Wolfe, James.....	1726	1759	Young, Edward.....	1684	1765
Wollstonecraft, Mary	1759	1797	Zeno.....	B.C. 362? B.C. 264?	
Wolsey, Thomas...	1471	1530	Zenobia.....	?	275?
Woodbury, Levi....	1789	1851	Zschokke, J. H. D..	1770	1848
Woodworth, Samuel	1785	1842	Zwingli, Ulric.....	1484	1531
Wool, John E.....	1784	1869			

VITAL STATISTICS OF ENGLAND FOR 37 YEARS—1838-1874.

[From the 37th Annual Report of the Registrar-General.]

Years ended Dec. 31.	Estimated population in the middle of each year.	Deaths.	Births.	Persons married.	Excess of births over deaths.	To 1000 PERSONS LIVING.		
						Deaths.	Births.	Persons married
1838...	15,287,699	342,760	463,787	226,134	121,027	22.4	30.3	15.4
1839...	15,514,255	338,984	492,574	246,332	153,590	21.8	31.7	15.9
1840...	15,730,813	359,687	502,303	245,330	142,616	22.9	31.9	15.6
1841...	15,929,492	343,847	512,158	244,992	168,311	21.6	32.2	15.4
1842...	16,130,326	349,519	517,739	237,650	168,220	21.7	32.1	14.7
1843...	16,332,228	346,445	527,325	247,636	180,880	21.2	32.3	15.2
1844...	16,535,174	356,938	540,763	264,498	183,830	21.6	32.7	16.0
1845...	16,739,136	349,366	543,521	287,486	194,155	20.9	32.5	17.2
1846...	16,944,092	390,315	572,625	291,328	182,310	23.0	33.8	17.2
1847...	17,150,018	423,304	539,965	271,690	116,661	24.7	31.5	15.8
1848...	17,356,842	399,833	568,069	276,460	163,226	23.0	32.4	15.9
1849...	17,564,656	440,839	578,159	283,766	137,320	25.1	32.9	16.2
1850...	17,773,324	368,995	593,422	305,488	224,427	20.8	33.4	17.2
1851...	17,982,349	395,396	615,865	308,412	220,469	22.0	34.2	17.2
1852...	18,193,266	407,135	624,012	317,564	216,877	22.4	34.3	17.5
1853...	18,404,368	421,097	612,391	329,040	191,294	22.9	33.3	17.9
1854...	18,616,310	437,905	634,405	319,454	196,500	23.5	34.1	17.2
1855...	18,829,000	425,708	635,043	304,226	209,340	22.6	33.7	16.2
1856...	19,042,412	390,506	657,453	318,674	266,947	30.5	34.5	16.7
1857...	19,256,516	419,815	663,071	318,194	243,256	21.8	34.4	16.5
1858...	19,471,291	449,656	655,481	312,140	205,825	23.1	33.7	16.0
1859...	19,686,701	440,761	689,881	335,446	249,100	22.4	35.0	17.0
1860...	19,902,713	422,721	684,048	340,312	261,327	21.2	34.4	17.1
1861...	20,119,314	435,114	696,406	327,412	261,292	21.6	34.6	16.3
1862...	20,371,013	436,566	712,684	328,060	276,118	21.4	35.0	16.1
1863...	20,625,355	473,837	727,417	347,020	253,580	23.0	35.3	16.8
1864...	20,883,849	495,581	740,275	360,774	244,744	23.7	35.4	17.3
1865...	21,145,151	490,909	748,069	370,948	257,160	23.2	35.4	17.5
1866...	21,409,684	500,689	753,870	375,552	253,181	23.4	35.2	17.5
1867...	21,677,525	471,073	768,349	358,308	297,276	21.7	35.4	16.5
1868...	21,948,713	480,622	786,858	353,924	306,236	21.9	35.8	16.1
1869...	22,223,299	494,828	773,381	353,940	278,553	22.3	34.8	15.9
1870...	22,501,316	515,329	792,787	363,310	277,458	22.9	35.2	16.1
1871...	22,782,312	514,879	797,428	380,224	282,549	22.6	35.0	16.7
1872...	23,067,335	492,265	825,907	402,534	333,642	21.8	35.3	17.5
1873...	23,356,414	492,520	829,778	411,230	337,258	21.1	35.5	17.6
1874...	23,648,609	526,632	854,956	404,020	328,324	22.8	36.2	17.1

VALUE OF FARM PRODUCTIONS, ETC., 1860-1880. 373

Number of Farms, Acres of Improved Land, and Value of Farm Products, 1880.

From the Official Returns of the Tenth Census, 1880.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Farms.	Improved Land.	Value of Farms, including Land, Fences, and Buildings.	Value of Farming Implements and Machinery.	Value of Orchard Products.	Estimated value of all farm productions (sold, consumed, or on hand) for 1879.	Value of Live Stock, 1880.
The United States.....	Number.	Acres.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
	4,008,907	284,771,042	10,197,096,776	406,520,055	50,876,154	2,213,402,564	1,500,464,609
Alabama	135,864	6,375,706	78,954,648	3,788,978	362,263	56,872,994	23,787,681
Arizona	767	56,071	1,127,946	88,811	5,630	614,327	1,167,989
Arkansas	41,433	3,395,603	74,249,655	4,637,497	867,426	43,736,261	20,472,425
California	35,934	10,669,698	262,051,282	8,447,744	2,017,314	59,721,425	35,500,417
Colorado	4,506	616,169	25,109,223	910,085	3,246	5,035,228	8,703,342
Connecticut	30,598	1,642,188	121,063,910	3,162,628	456,246	18,010,075	10,959,236
Dakota	17,435	1,150,413	22,401,084	2,390,091	156	5,648,814	6,463,274
Delaware	8,749	746,958	36,789,672	1,604,567	846,692	6,320,345	3,420,080
Dist. Col.	435	12,632	3,632,403	36,798	12,074	514,441	123,300
Florida	23,438	917,610	20,291,835	689,666	758,295	7,439,392	5,358,980
Georgia	138,626	8,204,720	111,910,540	5,317,416	782,972	67,028,929	25,930,352
Idaho	1,885	197,407	2,832,890	363,930	23,147	1,515,314	2,246,800
Illinois	255,741	26,115,154	1,009,594,580	33,739,951	3,502,583	203,980,137	132,437,762
Indiana	194,013	13,933,738	635,236,111	20,476,988	2,757,359	114,707,082	71,068,758
Iowa	185,351	19,866,541	567,430,227	29,371,884	1,494,265	136,103,473	124,715,103
Kansas	138,561	10,739,566	235,178,936	15,652,848	358,860	52,240,361	60,907,149
Kentucky	166,453	10,731,683	299,298,631	9,734,634	1,377,670	63,850,155	49,670,567
Louisiana	48,292	2,739,972	58,989,117	5,435,525	188,604	42,883,522	12,945,905
Maine	64,309	3,484,908	102,367,615	4,948,048	1,112,026	21,945,489	16,499,376
Maryland	40,517	3,342,700	165,503,341	5,788,197	1,563,188	28,839,281	15,865,728
Massa'setts	38,406	2,128,311	146,197,415	5,134,537	1,005,303	24,160,881	12,957,004
Michigan	154,008	8,296,862	499,103,181	19,419,360	2,760,677	91,159,888	55,720,113
Minnesota	92,386	7,246,693	193,724,260	13,089,783	121,648	49,468,951	31,904,821
Mississippi	101,772	5,216,937	92,844,915	4,885,636	378,145	63,701,844	24,285,717
Missouri	215,575	16,745,031	375,633,307	18,103,074	1,812,873	95,912,660	95,785,282
Montana	1,519	262,611	3,234,504	401,185	1,530	2,024,923	5,151,554
Nebraska	63,387	5,504,702	105,032,541	7,820,917	72,244	31,708,914	33,440,265
Nevada	1,404	344,423	5,408,325	378,788	3,619	2,855,449	3,399,749
N. Ham're	32,181	2,308,112	75,834,389	3,069,240	972,291	13,474,330	9,812,064
N. Jersey	34,307	2,096,297	190,895,833	6,921,085	860,090	29,650,756	14,861,612
N. Mexico	5,053	237,392	5,514,399	255,162	26,706	1,897,974	5,010,800
New York	241,058	17,717,862	1,056,176,741	42,592,741	8,409,794	178,025,695	117,868,283
N. Carolina	157,609	6,481,191	135,793,602	6,078,476	903,513	51,729,611	22,414,659
Ohio	247,189	18,081,091	1,127,497,353	30,521,180	3,576,242	156,777,132	103,707,730
Oregon	16,217	2,198,645	56,908,575	2,956,173	583,663	13,234,548	13,808,392
Penn'vania	213,542	13,423,007	975,689,410	35,473,037	4,862,826	129,760,476	84,242,877
Rhode Isl'd	6,216	298,486	25,882,079	902,825	58,751	3,670,135	2,254,142
S. Carolina	93,864	4,132,050	68,677,482	3,202,710	78,934	41,969,749	12,279,412
Tennessee	165,650	4,496,556	206,749,837	9,054,863	919,844	62,076,311	43,651,470
Texas	174,184	12,650,314	170,468,886	9,051,491	876,844	65,204,329	60,307,987
Utah	9,452	416,105	14,015,178	946,753	148,493	3,337,410	3,306,638
Vermont	35,522	3,286,461	109,346,010	4,879,285	640,942	22,082,656	16,586,195
Virginia	118,517	8,510,113	216,028,107	5,495,114	1,609,663	45,726,221	25,953,315
Wash'gton	6,529	484,346	13,844,224	958,513	127,668	4,212,750	4,852,307
W. Virginia	62,674	3,792,327	133,147,175	2,699,163	934,400	19,360,499	17,742,387
Wisconsin	134,322	9,162,528	357,709,507	15,647,196	639,435	72,779,496	46,508,643
Wyoming	457	83,122	835,895	95,482	.....	372,391	5,007,107
Tot. in 1880	4,008,907	284,771,042	10,197,096,776	406,520,055	50,876,154	2,213,402,564	1,500,464,609
Tot. in 1870	2,659,985	188,921,099	9,262,803,861	336,878,429	47,335,189	2,447,538,658	1,525,276,457
Tot. in 1860	2,044,077	163,110,720	6,645,045,007	246,118,141	19,991,885	.....	1,089,329,915

The aggregate cost of building and repairing fences on farms during the census year 1879-80 was returned at \$77,763,473.

The total cost of farm fertilizers purchased during the census year was \$28,586,397.

The latter two items of agricultural statistics were not collected in the census of 1870, nor that of 1860.

It will be observed that the increase in number of all kinds of live stock during the ten years 1870-1880 was very large. But the aggregate value of live stock is actually somewhat less in 1880 than the valuation recorded in 1870, being \$1,525,276,457 for the latter year.

In all comparisons of values between 1870 and 1880, it should be borne in mind that in the former year gold was at an average premium of 25.3 per cent.

BANK OF ENGLAND RATES OF DISCOUNT.

From 1694, the year of its Foundation, to 1885.

NOTE.—It is to be understood that the discount rate against any given date was the rate charged until the next succeeding date. For example, June 19, 1884, the Directors fixed the rate on first-class bills at 2 per cent, which continued until October 9, 1884, when it was raised to 3 per cent.

1694 Aug. 8..6	Sept. 13..4½	May 21..4	Aug. 11..5½	1875 Jan. 7..5
" 30..4½	" 27..5	Nov. 2..5	" 18..4½	" 14..4
Oct. 24..6	Oct. 4..5½	" 5..6	" 25..4	" 23..3
1695 Jan. 16..6	" 18..6	Dec. 2..7	Sept. 1..3½	Feb. 18..3½
" 16..4½	" 18..7	" 3..8	" 15..8	July 8..3
" 16..8	1856 May 22..6	" 24..7	" 29..2½	" 29..2½
May 19..3	" 29..5	1864 Jan. 20..8	1871 March 2..3	Aug. 12..2
1704 Feb. 28..4	June 26..4½	Feb. 11..7	April 13..2½	Oct. 7..2½
" 28..5	Oct. 1..5	" 25..6	June 15..2½	" 14..3½
1710 June 22..5	" 6..6	April 16..7	July 13..2	" 21..4
1716 July 26..4	" 6..7	May 2..8	Sept. 21..3	Nov. 18..3
1719 April 30..5	Nov. 13..7	" 5..9	" 23..4	Dec. 30..4
1720 Oct. 27..5	Dec. 4..6½	May 19..8	Oct. 7..5	1876 Jan. 6..5
1722 Aug. 23..4	" 18..6	" 26..7	Nov. 16..4	" 27..4
1742 Oct. 18..5	1857 April 2..6½	June 16..6	" 30..3½	Mar. 23..3½
" 18..4	June 18..6	July 25..7	Dec. 14..3	April 6..3
1745 Dec. 12..5	July 16..5½	Aug. 4..8	1872 April 4..3½	" 20..2
1746 May 1..4	Oct. 8..6	Sept. 8..9	" 11..4	1877 May 2..3
" 5..5	" 12..7	Nov. 10..8	May 9..5	July 4..2½
1773 " 13..5	" 19..8	" 24..7	" 30..4	" 11..2
1822 June 20..4	Nov. 5..9	Dec. 15..6	June 13..3½	Sept. 5..3
1825 Dec. 13..5	" 9..10	1865 Jan. 12..5½	" 20..3	Oct. 10..4
1827 July 5..4	Dec. 24..8	" 26..5	July 18..3½	" 17..5
1836 July 21..4½	1858 Jan. 7..6	Mar. 2..4½	Sept. 18..4	Nov. 29..4
Sept. 1..5	" 14..5	" 30..4	" 26..4½	1878 Jan. ....3
1838 Feb. 15..4	" 28..4	May 4..4½	Oct. 3..5	Jan. 31..2
1839 May 16..5	Feb. 4..3½	" 25..4	" 10..6	Mar. 27..3
June 20..5½	" 11..3	June 1..3½	Nov. 9..7	May 30..2½
Aug. 1..6	Dec. 9..2½	" 15..3	" 28..6	June 27..3
1840 Jan. 23..5	1859 April 28..3½	July 27..3½	Dec. 12..5	July 4..3½
Oct. 15..5	May 5..4½	Aug. 3..4	1873 Jan. 9..4½	Aug. 1..4
1841 June 3..5	June 2..3½	Sept. 23..4½	" 23..4	" 12..5
1842 April 7..4	" 9..3	Oct. 2..5	" 30..3½	Oct. 14..6
1844 Sept. 5..2½	July 14..2½	" 5..6	Mar. 26..4	Nov. 21..5
" 5..3	1860 Jan. 19..3	" 7..7	May 7..4½	1879 Jan. 16..4
1845 Mar. 13..2½	" 31..4	Nov. 23..6	" 10..5	" 30..3
Oct. 16..3	Mar. 29..4½	Dec. 28..7	" 17..6	Mar. 13..2½
Nov. 6..3½	April 12..5	1866 Jan. 4..8	June 4..7	April 10..2
1846 Aug. 27..3	May 10..4½	Feb. 22..7	" 12..6	Nov. 6..3
1847 Jan. 14..3½	" 24..4	Mar. 15..6	July 10..5	1880 June 17..2½
" 21..4	Nov. 8..4½	May 3..7	" 17..4½	Dec. 9..3
April 8..5	" 13..5	" 8..8	" 24..4	1881 Jan. 13..3½
" 15..5	" 15..6	" 11..9	" 31..3½	Feb. 17..3
Aug. 5..5½	" 29..5	" 12..10	Aug. 21..3	April 28..2½
Oct. 25..8	Dec. 31..6	Aug. 16..8	Sept. 25..4	Aug. 18..3
Nov. 27..7	1861 Jan. 7..7	" 23..7	" 29..5	" 25..4
Dec. 2..6	Feb. 14..8	" 30..6	Oct. 14..6	Oct. 6..5
" 23..5	Mar. 21..7	Sept. 6..5	" 18..7	Jan. 30..6
1848 Jan. 27..4	April 4..6	" 27..4½	Nov. 1..8	Feb. 23..5
June 15..3½	" 11..5	Nov. 8..4	" 7..9	Mar. 9..4
Nov. 2..3	May 16..6	Dec. 20..3½	" 20..8	" 23..3
1849 Nov. 22..3½	Aug. 1..5	1867 Feb. 7..3	" 27..6	Aug. 17..4
1850 Dec. 26..3	" 15..4½	May 30..2½	Dec. 4..5	Sept. 14..5
1852 Jan. 1..2½	" 29..4	July 25..2	" 11..4½	Jan. 30..4
April 22..2	Sept. 19..3½	1868 Nov. 19..2½	1874 Jan. 8..4	Feb. 15..3½
1853 Jan. 6..2½	Nov. 7..3	Dec. 3..3	" 15..3½	Mar. 1..3
" 20..3	1862 Jan. 9..2½	1869 April 1..4	April 30..4	May 10..4
June 2..3½	May 22..3	May 6..4½	May 28..3½	Sept. 13..3½
Sept. 1..4	July 10..2½	June 10..4	June 4..3	" 27..3
" 15..4½	" 24..2	" 24..3½	" 18..2½	1884 Feb. 7..3½
" 29..5	Oct. 30..3	July 15..3	July 30..3	Mar. 13..3
1854 May 11..5½	1863 Jan. 15..4	Aug. 19..2½	Aug. 6..4	April 8..2½
Aug. 3..5	" 28..5	Nov. 4..3	" 20..3½	June 19..2
1855 April 5..4½	Feb. 19..4	1870 July 21..3½	" 27..3	Oct. 9..3
May 3..4	April 23..3½	" 23..4	Oct. 15..4	" 30..4
June 14..3½	" 30..2	" 28..5	Nov. 16..5	Nov. 6..5
Sept. 6..4	May 16..3½	Aug. 4..6	" 30..6	

**EXPECTATION OF LIFE AT THE FOLLOWING AGES.
CALCULATED IN YEARS AND HUNDREDTHS.**

BY DR. WILLIAM FARR.

Age.	Male.	Fem.	Age.	Male.	Fem.	Age.	Male.	Fem.	Age.	Male.	Fem.
0	39.91	41.85	25	36.12	37.04	50	19.54	20.75	75	6.49	6.93
1	46.65	47.31	26	35.44	36.39	51	18.90	20.09	76	6.15	6.56
2	48.88	49.40	27	34.77	35.75	52	18.28	19.42	77	5.82	6.21
3	49.61	50.20	28	34.10	35.10	53	17.67	18.75	78	5.51	5.83
4	49.81	50.43	29	33.43	34.46	54	17.06	18.08	79	5.21	5.56
5	49.71	50.33	30	32.76	33.81	55	16.45	17.43	80	4.93	5.26
6	49.39	50.00	31	32.09	33.17	56	15.86	16.79	81	4.66	4.96
7	48.92	49.53	32	31.42	32.53	57	15.26	16.17	82	4.41	4.71
8	48.37	48.98	33	30.74	31.88	58	14.68	15.55	83	4.17	4.45
9	47.74	48.35	34	30.07	31.23	59	14.10	14.94	84	3.95	4.21
10	47.05	47.67	35	29.40	30.59	60	13.53	14.34	85	3.73	3.98
11	46.31	46.95	36	28.73	29.94	61	12.96	13.75	86	3.53	3.76
12	45.54	46.20	37	28.06	29.29	62	12.41	13.17	87	3.34	3.56
13	44.76	45.44	38	27.39	28.64	63	11.87	12.60	88	3.16	3.36
14	43.97	44.68	39	26.72	27.99	64	11.34	12.05	89	3.00	3.18
15	43.18	43.90	40	26.06	27.34	65	10.82	11.51	90	2.84	3.01
16	42.40	43.14	41	25.39	26.69	66	10.32	10.98	91	2.69	2.85
17	41.64	42.40	42	24.73	26.08	67	9.83	10.47	92	2.55	2.70
18	40.90	41.67	43	24.07	25.38	68	9.36	9.97	93	2.41	2.55
19	40.17	40.97	44	23.41	24.72	69	8.90	9.48	94	2.29	2.43
20	39.48	40.29	45	22.76	24.06	70	8.45	9.02	95	2.17	2.30
21	38.80	39.63	46	22.11	23.40	71	8.03	8.57	96	2.06	2.17
22	38.13	38.98	47	21.46	22.74	72	7.62	8.13	97	1.95	2.06
23	37.46	38.33	48	20.82	22.08	73	7.23	7.71	98	1.85	1.96
24	36.79	37.68	49	20.17	21.42	74	6.85	7.31	99	1.76	1.86
									100	1.68	1.76

**Average Annual Rates, per 1000 of Population, of Deaths, Births, and Marriages,
in Nine Nations of Europe.**

[From the Annual Reports of the Registrar-General of Great Britain.]

COUNTRIES.	DEATHS.		BIRTHS.		PERSONS MARRIED.	
	Average for 20 years. 1853-1872.	Average for 10 years. 1871-1880.	Average for 20 years. 1853-1872.	Average for 10 years. 1871-1880.	Average for 20 years. 1853-1872.	Average for 10 years. 1871-1880.
England.....	22.4	21.4	34.8	35.4	16.9	16.2
Scotland.....	21.8	21.7	34.9	35.1	14.8	14.4
Ireland.....	.....	18.3	.....	26.5	.....	9.4
Austria.....	31.9	31.2	40.2	39.9	17.3	17.1
Belgium.....	22.8	22.6	31.8	32.2	14.6	14.4
Denmark.....	20.8	19.3	31.6	31.2	15.9	15.6
France.....	24.4	24.3	26.1	25.6	15.9	15.1
Italy.....	30.2	29.7	37.4	36.9	15.4	15.3
Netherlands.....	25.7	24.3	34.3	36.2	15.9	16.1
Spain.....	29.7	29.7	37.2	37.2	15.1	15.1
Germany.....	27.2	27.1	37.7	39.8	17.1	17.7
Sweden.....	20.4	18.4	32.0	30.3	14.1	13.6

It will be seen from the above table that the death-rate is much higher in Italy, Austria, Spain, and Germany, than in France or England, while the mortality of the most northern countries of Europe—Denmark and Sweden—is less by ten per cent than in Great Britain, and fifty per cent lower than in Italy or Austria.

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